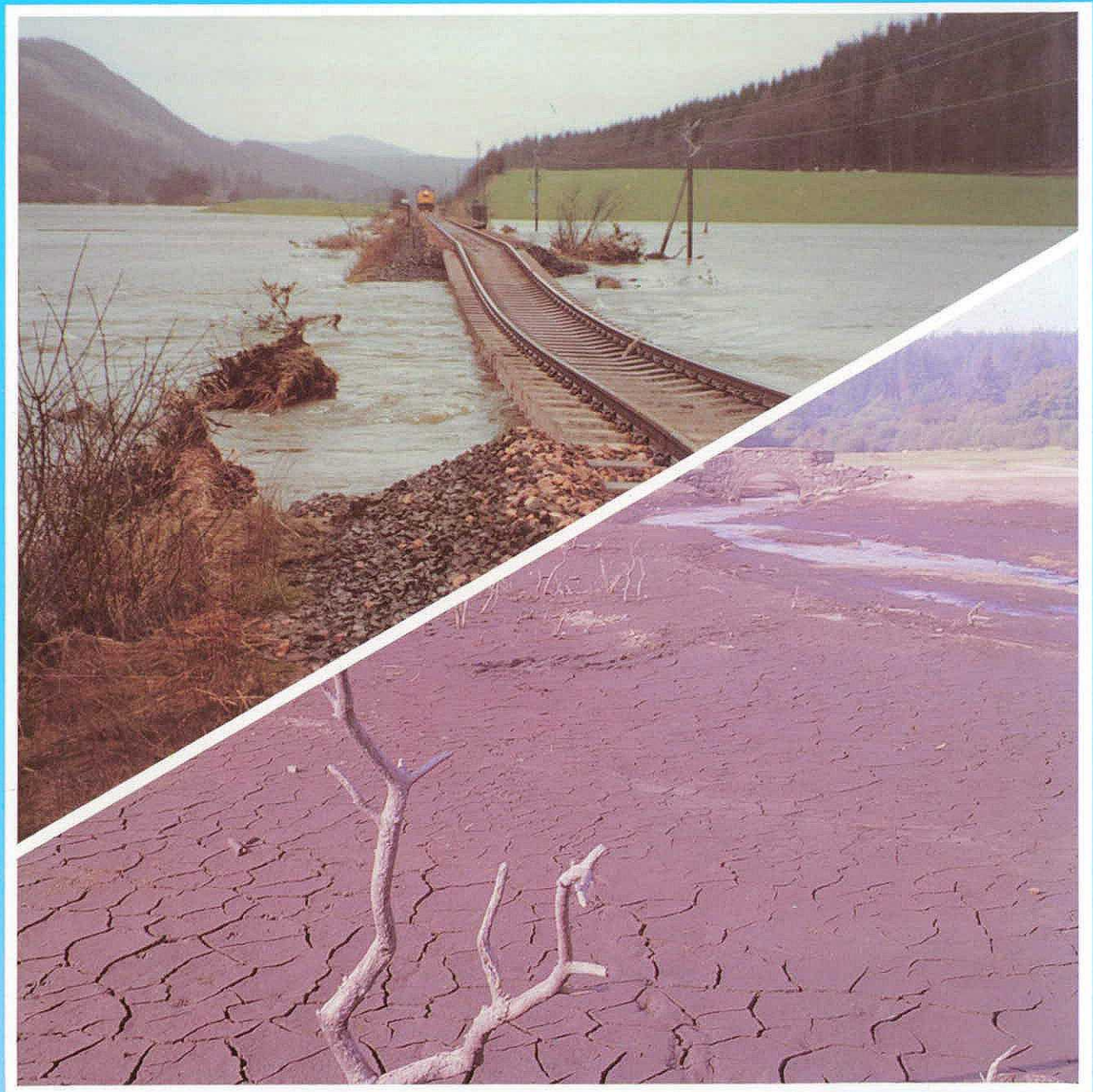




Hydrological data UK



1990 YEARBOOK

INSTITUTE OF HYDROLOGY • BRITISH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

HYDROLOGICAL DATA UNITED KINGDOM

1990 YEARBOOK

An account of
rainfall, river flows, groundwater
levels and river water quality
January to December 1990

Institute of Hydrology

British Geological Survey

© 1991 Natural Environment Research Council

Published by the Institute of Hydrology,
Wallingford, Oxon OX10 8BB

ISBN 0 948 540 36 2

Design: P A Benoist

Graphics: J J Carr

Typeset and printed by Burgess & Son (Abingdon) Ltd.

Cover: Top – Flooding near Dalguise (Tayside), February 1990.

Photograph: ScotRail, Area Civil Engineer, Perth.

Bottom – Fernworthy Reservoir (Devon), August 1990.

Photograph: National Rivers Authority, South West Region.

FOREWORD

1990 was a remarkable year in hydrological terms. The range of recorded variation in rates of river flow and groundwater recharge was extended in a number of regions. Widespread flooding in February was succeeded by severe drought conditions in the English lowlands. By late summer, the parched soils and exceptionally warm weather together with the threat posed to water resources and the aquatic environment, for the second successive year, stimulated considerable debate. Particular attention focused on the degree to which the very unusual conditions recently experienced may constitute early evidence of the impact of climatic change in the United Kingdom.

A principal function of the Hydrological data UK series is to document and disseminate information relating to contemporary hydrological conditions and to provide both a perspective within which to examine the recent exceptional events and a benchmark against which any future changes may be assessed.

The Hydrological data UK series of Yearbooks and reports was launched in 1985 as a joint venture by the Institute of Hydrology (IH) and the British Geological Survey (BGS); both organisations are component bodies of the Natural Environment Research Council (NERC). Such a collaborative enterprise arose naturally from the close liaison maintained between those responsible for the management of the national Surface Water Archive, at IH, and their counterparts at BGS concerned with the national Groundwater Archive. The work is overseen by a steering committee which includes representatives of Government departments, the National Rivers Authority and the water industry from England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

The published series includes an annual yearbook and, every five years, a catalogue of river flow gauging stations and groundwater level recording sites together with statistical summaries. These six volumes of the five-year cycle are available individually but are also designed to be inserted in a ring binder. Further details of these arrangements are given on page 192.

*Professor W.B. Wilkinson
Director, Institute of Hydrology*



CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
SCOPE AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION	2
Rainfall and climatological data	2
HYDROLOGICAL REVIEW	3
Summary	3
Rainfall	3
Evaporation and soil moisture deficits	7
Runoff	9
Groundwater	19
1990 Hydrological diary	22
1990 - A YEAR OF FLOODS AND DROUGHT	25
RIVER FLOW DATA	39
Computation and accuracy of gauged flows	39
Scope of the flow data tabulations	39
<i>Gauging station location map</i>	44
<i>Daily flow tables</i>	46
<i>Monthly flow tables</i>	96
THE SURFACE WATER DATA RETRIEVAL SERVICE	137
List of surface water retrieval options	137
<i>Concise register of gauging stations</i>	148
<i>Summary of archived data</i>	154
GROUNDWATER LEVEL DATA	163
Background	163
The observation borehole network	163
Measurement and recording of groundwater levels	163
<i>Index borehole location map</i>	165
Observation well hydrographs 1988-90	166
Register of selected groundwater observation wells	166
Network changes	166
<i>Hydrographs of groundwater level fluctuations</i>	168
<i>The Register</i>	172
THE GROUNDWATER DATA RETRIEVAL SERVICE	175
List of groundwater retrieval options	175
SURFACE WATER QUALITY DATA	179
Background	179
Data retrieval	179
Scope of the water quality data tabulations	180
<i>Water quality data tables</i>	182
DIRECTORY OF MEASURING AUTHORITIES	190
PUBLICATIONS in the Hydrological data UK series	192
ABBREVIATIONS	193

INTRODUCTION

The 1990 Yearbook is the second edition since responsibility for the publication of data, upon which assessments of water resources in England and Wales may be made, was transferred (under the Water Act 1989) from the Department of the Environment to the National Rivers Authority.

This volume is the tenth Yearbook in the Hydrological data UK series and the final volume in the second five-year publication cycle (1986–90).

The 1990 Yearbook represents the thirty-first edition in the series of surface water publications which began with the 1935–36 Surface Water Yearbook. As a result of the incorporation of groundwater data in the Yearbook, this volume is also the fifteenth edition in the series of groundwater data publications which began with the 1964–66 Groundwater Yearbook.

Apart from summary information, surface water and groundwater data on a national basis were published separately prior to the introduction of the Hydrological data UK series. In common with the earlier editions, the 1990 Yearbook brings together the principal data sets relating to river flow, groundwater levels and areal rainfall throughout the United Kingdom. Also included are water quality data for a selection of monitoring sites throughout the UK. A comprehensive hydrological review of the year is presented and a feature article examines the extraordinary spatial and temporal variations in rainfall, runoff and aquifer recharge patterns during 1990.

A description is given of the surface water and groundwater archives together with illustrative examples of the standard data retrieval options developed to service user requirements.

Publication of river flow data for Great Britain started with the series of Surface Water Yearbooks. The first edition, which was published in 1938 for the water year (October–September) 1935–36, also included selected data for the previous fifteen years; the edition for 1936–37 followed in 1939. Both these publications were prepared under the direction of the Inland Water Survey Committee. Assisted by the Scottish Office, the Committee continued to publish hydrological data after the Second World War; the Yearbook for the period 1937–45 was published as a single volume in 1952. Due to economic stringency, the Survey was suspended in 1952 for a period of two years but was then re-formed as the Surface Water Survey Centre of Great Britain. A Yearbook covering the years 1945–53 was published in 1955.

In 1964 the Survey was transferred to the Water Resources Board where it remained until the Board was disbanded in 1974. The work of collecting and

publishing surface water information in England and Wales then passed to the newly created Water Data Unit of the Department of the Environment (DOE). Yearbooks were published jointly each year by these organisations and the Scottish Office for the water years 1953–54 to 1965–66; thereafter information for the five calendar years 1966 to 1970 was published in one volume in 1974. Following editions were renamed 'Surface Water: United Kingdom' to mark the inclusion of the first records from Northern Ireland and in recognition of the move away from single year volumes. Two volumes of Surface Water: United Kingdom, covering the years 1971–73 and 1974–76 were published jointly by the Water Data Unit, the Scottish Development Department (now – The Scottish Office Environment Department) and the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland.

Following the transfer of the Surface Water Archive to the Natural Environment Research Council in 1982, the final edition of Surface Water: United Kingdom, for the years 1977–80, was prepared by the Institute of Hydrology at the request of the Water Directorate of the Department of the Environment, and published in 1983.

The 1981 and 1982 Yearbooks were prepared concurrently and were, in 1985, the first Yearbooks published by the Natural Environment Research Council. Further Yearbooks – the editions for 1983 to 1989 – were published over the following five years.

A compilation of 'Groundwater levels in England during 1963', which was produced by the Geological Survey of Great Britain (prior to its incorporation into the Institute of Geological Sciences), was the precursor to the publication of groundwater level data on a national basis. The more formal Groundwater Yearbook series was instigated by the Water Resources Board which published the inaugural edition, and a further volume for 1967, both covering England and Wales. In 1975 a third Yearbook, for 1968–70, was published by the Water Data Unit. The Groundwater: United Kingdom series was introduced in 1978 with the production of the 1971–73 volume, also published by the Water Data Unit.

Following the transfer of the Groundwater Archive to the Institute of Geological Sciences (now the British Geological Survey), the second edition of Groundwater: United Kingdom, covering the period 1974–80, was prepared by the Institute of Hydrology at the request of the Water Directorate of the Department of the Environment. Subsequently, groundwater level data have been included in the Hydrological data UK publications.

SCOPE AND SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The format of the 1990 Yearbook follows that of the recent editions in the Hydrological data UK series. The rainfall, runoff and groundwater review material - compiled in separate sections prior to 1986 - is incorporated in a single hydrological review of the year. Data presentation in the water quality section is consistent with the established Yearbook pattern - data are given both for the featured year and, to provide a suitable perspective, for the preceding period of record.

Emphasis is placed upon ready access to basic data both within the Yearbook and through the complementary data retrieval facilities.

A companion publication to the individual Yearbooks - the 'Hydrometric Register and Statistics' volume provides a comprehensive reference source for hydrometric information which does not change materially from year to year; the first edition (for 1981-5) was published in 1987, see page 192.

The Yearbook contents have been abstracted primarily from the Surface Water and Groundwater Archives. Water quality data have been provided from the Harmonised Monitoring Archive which is currently maintained by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Pollution (DOE). Similar data from Northern Ireland have been provided by the Environmental Protection Division of the Department of the Environment (NI).

The National Rivers Authority (NRA) is responsible for the initial collection and processing of most river flow and groundwater level data in England and Wales. Following the 1989 Water Act, the new Water Service PLCs assumed responsibility for a small number of important monitoring sites for

which historical - and a few contemporary - data sets are held on the Surface Water and Groundwater Archives. The seven River Purification Boards (RPBs) are responsible for most hydrometric data acquisition in Scotland. In Northern Ireland responsibility is shared between the Departments of Environment and Agriculture. These organisations also supplied valuable material relating to significant hydrological events during 1990.

The majority of the rainfall data, and some of the material incorporated in the hydrological review, has been provided by the Meteorological Office. For historical comparisons of the rainfall over England and Wales, a data set based upon the homogeneous series derived by the Climatic Research Unit of the University of East Anglia has been used.

Additional material has been provided by various research bodies and public undertakings.

Most of the rainfall data published in the Hydrological data UK series are in the form of monthly rainfall totals for catchment areas (see page 41). For details of monthly and annual rainfalls associated with individual raingauge sites reference should be made to the 'RAINFALL' series published regularly by the Met. Office. Brief details of the contents and availability of this publication, together with a short description of other rainfall and climatological data sets published by the Met. Office, are given below.

The National Environment Research Council acknowledges and extends its appreciation to all who have assisted in the collection of information for this publication.

Rainfall and Climatological Data

The Meteorological Office maintains the national archives of rainfall and climatological data at its headquarters at Bracknell. Specific items, such as daily and hourly rainfalls from gauges and radar (from the PARAGON system) may be obtained by application to the Commercial Services Division. Summaries of the data are also published regularly and a list of current titles is given below:

1. *RAINFALL 19__/_*
This contains monthly and annual rainfall totals for some 5000 raingauges and is available approximately one year after the title year at a cost of £9 (for the 1990 edition).
2. *Snow Survey of Great Britain 19__/_*
This contains the daily and monthly reports of snow conditions from selected stations covering the winter and costs about £5.
3. *Monthly Weather Report*
This is published monthly and contains climato-

logical means for more than 550 UK observing stations; in addition an introduction and annual summary are produced yearly. The publication should be available six to nine months after the month concerned, costs around £2 and is available only from Her Majesty's Stationery Office (HMSO) or their stockists.

4. *MORECS (Meteorological Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System)*.

This is a weekly issue of maps and tables of evaporation, soil moisture deficit, effective rainfall and the weather variables used to calculate them. The data are used to provide values for 40 km squares and various sets of maps and tables are available according to customer requirements.

Further information about these and other publications may be obtained from:

Meteorological Office, Commercial Services,
Johnson House, London Road, Bracknell,
Berks RG12 2SY Tel: (0344) 420242

HYDROLOGICAL REVIEW

Summary

1990 was a remarkable year in hydrological terms: the range of recorded variation in rates of river flow and aquifer recharge was extended in a number of regions of the United Kingdom. Regional variations in precipitation were exceptionally large – Scotland registered its wettest year on record by an appreciable margin whilst some localities in eastern England recorded their second lowest annual total this century. The very unusual spatial distribution was associated with equally notable temporal variations in rainfall. Precipitation over the 1989/90 winter season was abundant in most areas, especially so in February when rivers were in spate from Cornwall to northern Scotland. Floodplain inundation was very widespread and prolonged. Subsequently, England and Wales recorded its driest spring for almost 100 years and the English lowlands experienced severe drought conditions over much of the latter half of the year.

Mean temperatures and total sunshine hours in 1990 eclipsed the records established in 1989 over large parts of southern Britain. Potential evaporation (PE) totals for the year were substantially above average commonly surpassing the corresponding totals for 1989 – themselves often the highest in a series extending back to 1961. Conversely, calculated actual evaporation (AE) losses in the English lowlands were typically the lowest since 1976 – largely as a result of the inhibiting influence of high, and sustained, soil moisture deficits (SMDs) from the spring through until early December 1990. However, in the wetter west and north – where many strategically important reservoirs are located – actual evaporation losses for 1990 were somewhat above average.

From the early spring, river flow recessions continued in some areas with only minor interruptions for over seven months and new absolute minimum flows were established on a considerable number of rivers – at a few gauging stations: new period of record maximum flows had also been registered in February. For the third successive year the warm dry conditions, in the lowlands particularly, resulted in only a sluggish autumn decline in soil moisture deficits. The seasonal upturn in river flows was again inordinately delayed and autumn runoff totals were the lowest on record over wide areas.

In most aquifers, the beneficial effect of substantial late-winter infiltration, which produced dramatic

water-table rises in some districts, was counteracted by the exceptionally early end to the recharge season. Sustained high SMDs in 1990 also served to greatly restrict the length of the 1990/91 aquifer recharge season. The failure of any appreciable autumn recovery in groundwater levels to become established in the English lowlands resulted in extremely low – often unprecedented – groundwater levels which persisted into 1991.

Throughout much of eastern and southern Britain, the 1989/90 winter (December – February) constituted a wet interlude in a notably persistent drought. Regional rainfall deficiencies of the magnitude registered towards the end of 1990 are relatively rare and, following a decade largely characterised by healthy river flows and groundwater levels, the latter half of 1990 provided a sharp reminder of the particular susceptibility of the English lowlands to drought conditions. The shrinkage of the drainage network, the loss – albeit temporary – of aquatic habitats, the reduction in the assimilative capacity of watercourses in addition to the stress on water resources testify to the sensitivity of hydrological conditions in those parts of Britain where even in a typical year annual runoff and recharge totals are modest.

Rainfall

Rainfall in the United Kingdom in 1990 totalled 1211 mm, substantially above the 1941–70 average. For the UK as a whole, 1990 ranks among the ten wettest years this century, only 1954 and 1960 have been appreciably wetter in the last 60 years. More notable though was the spatial distribution of the rainfall. The normal west-to-east rainfall gradient across Great Britain was accentuated throughout most of the 1980s and this tendency achieved an extreme expression in 1990; whilst similarities with the 1989 pattern could readily be recognised, the contrast between rainfall amounts in parts of the English lowlands and the Highlands of Scotland has no modern parallel.

Despite below average annual rainfall in parts of the eastern lowlands, the 1990 Scottish rainfall total (1918 mm) comfortably exceeded the previous maximum in a rainfall series extending back to 1869. 1990 continues a very notable sequence – interrupted in 1987 – of wet years in Scotland. Rainfall has been above average in 11 of the last 12 years and

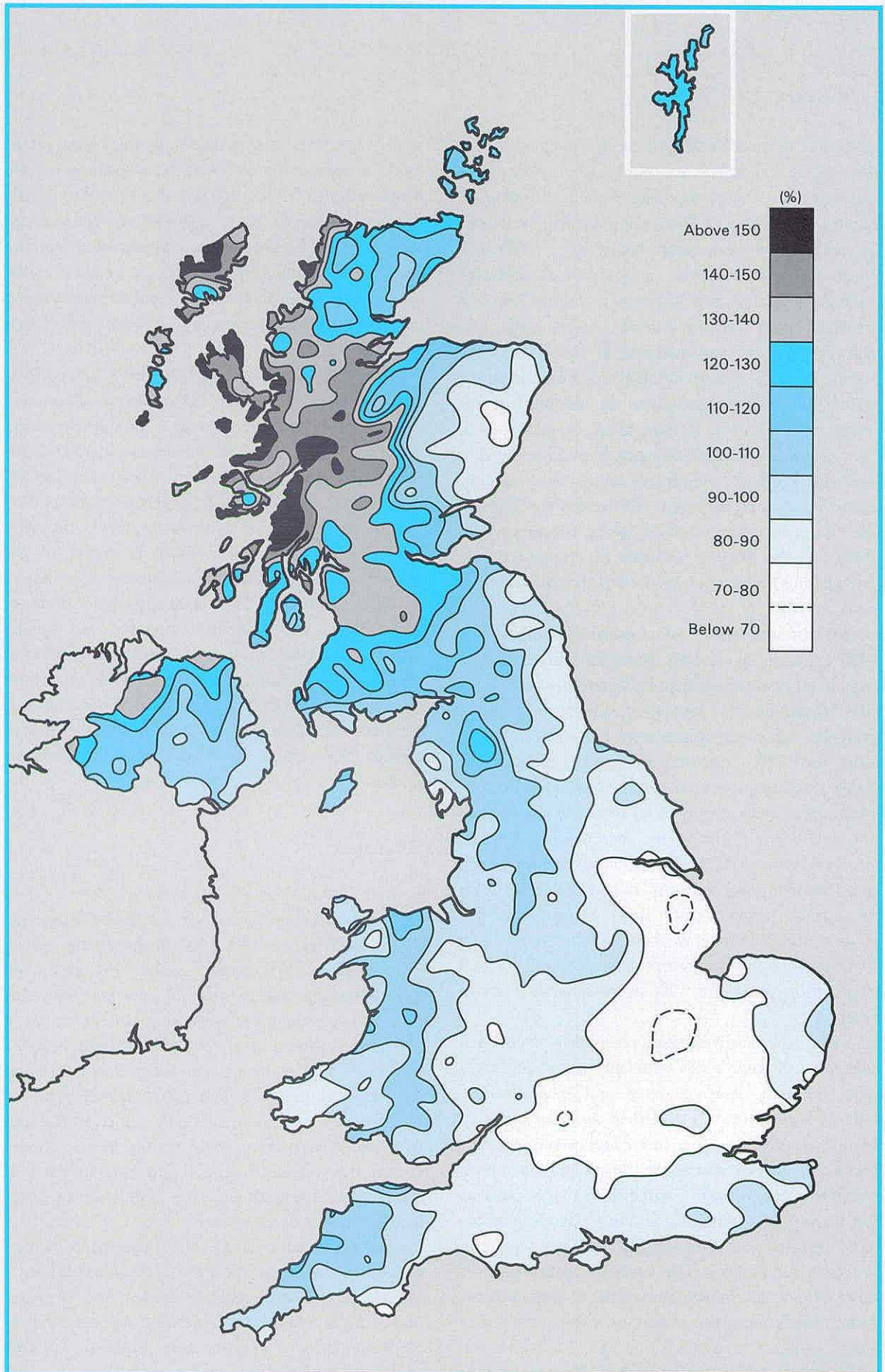


Figure 1. Annual rainfall in 1990 as a percentage of the 1941-70 average.

Source: Meteorological Office

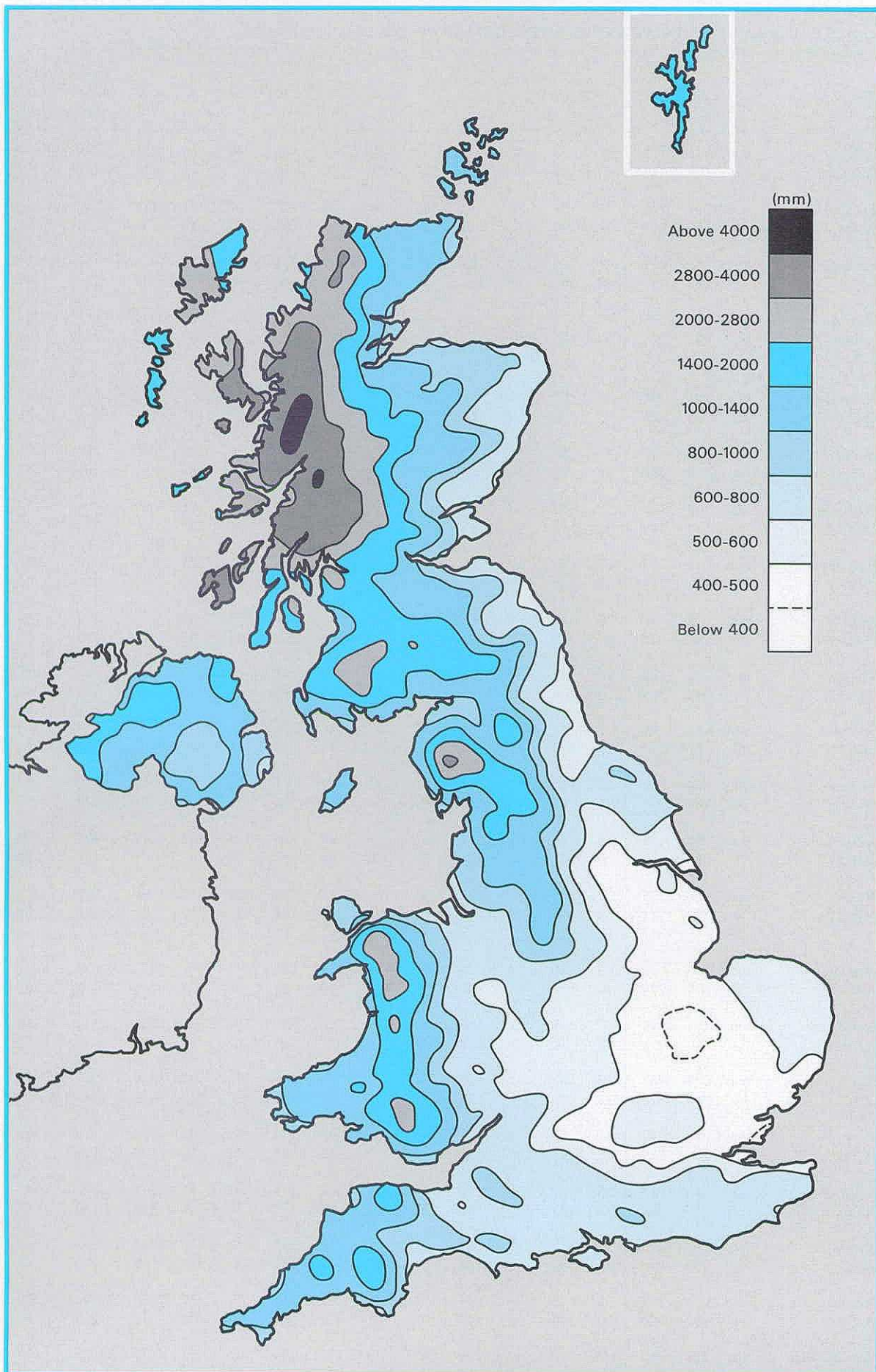


Figure 2. Annual rainfall in 1990.

Source: Meteorological Office

TABLE 1 1990 RAINFALL IN MM AND AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE 1941-70 AVERAGE

1990																Year	Oct-Mar Rainfall 1989/90	Apr-Sep Rainfall 1990
United Kingdom	mm	171	194	98	59	36	93	49	72	84	144	80	131	1211	770	393		
	%	164	249	140	86	48	129	56	70	82	136	71	116	111	133	77		
England and Wales	mm	133	142	23	38	25	72	35	46	53	103	67	101	838	590	269		
	%	155	218	39	65	37	118	48	51	64	124	69	112	92	123	62		
Scotland	mm	250	294	247	96	54	128	75	119	149	213	102	191	1918	1134	621		
	%	182	283	268	107	59	139	67	92	109	143	72	122	134	145	95		
Northern Ireland	mm	138	186	63	72	49	121	62	91	46	204	88	115	1235	651	441		
	%	133	248	90	106	67	153	67	88	43	191	86	101	113	114	84		
North West (NRA)	mm	197	193	45	57	49	99	58	73	86	175	73	151	1256	690	422		
	%	176	238	63	74	60	119	56	58	70	148	60	121	103	111	71		
Northumbria (NRA)	mm	112	135	32	25	51	69	40	53	53	107	61	127	865	460	291		
	%	140	205	62	45	80	113	52	53	67	143	65	169	98	104	67		
Severn-Trent (NRA)	mm	106	109	18	30	19	63	27	37	46	93	52	87	687	502	222		
	%	152	206	35	57	30	113	41	46	69	143	66	124	89	129	58		
Yorkshire (NRA)	mm	118	112	23	25	29	83	32	47	40	92	55	121	777	473	256		
	%	153	175	43	45	47	143	46	52	56	133	62	163	93	111	63		
Anglian (NRA)	mm	52	75	15	34	16	45	21	31	32	51	53	47	472	317	179		
	%	100	179	38	85	34	92	37	48	61	98	85	89	77	105	58		
Thames (NRA)	mm	92	114	12	35	7	47	17	35	34	58	34	68	553	461	175		
	%	148	243	26	76	12	90	28	50	55	91	47	103	79	129	51		
Southern (NRA)	mm	121	136	6	48	10	61	13	33	38	105	63	65	699	534	203		
	%	159	239	12	100	18	122	22	45	53	135	67	80	88	122	57		
Wessex (NRA)	mm	124	158	14	35	12	62	31	41	49	87	51	78	742	680	230		
	%	148	268	24	65	16	115	50	50	62	106	53	87	85	132	58		
South West (NRA)	mm	195	238	25	46	25	99	61	59	69	128	106	124	1175	902	359		
	%	151	264	30	65	30	152	73	58	66	113	79	92	98	132	71		
Welsh (NRA)	mm	240	215	37	48	34	98	53	64	85	152	112	163	1301	980	382		
	%	176	224	43	56	37	119	56	54	68	118	78	112	97	133	64		
Highland R.P.B.	mm	293	365	409	136	54	140	93	156	234	225	147	241	2493	1513	813		
	%	179	274	359	119	52	127	73	105	148	121	87	123	145	157	107		
North East R.P.B.	mm	108	149	87	45	49	110	43	75	86	136	95	97	1080	514	408		
	%	119	201	140	74	64	157	47	70	99	140	92	95	106	97	83		
Tay R.P.B.	mm	239	287	178	61	44	128	38	73	68	186	63	149	1514	977	412		
	%	203	312	217	81	46	154	37	62	59	153	53	111	121	146	70		
Forth R.P.B.	mm	222	222	142	55	39	125	49	83	68	194	56	143	1398	816	419		
	%	224	288	206	81	46	167	50	72	63	183	52	131	125	144	76		
Clyde R.P.B.	mm	316	341	295	127	57	138	96	151	172	301	94	226	2314	1376	741		
	%	196	302	281	123	59	134	74	106	98	165	56	121	139	150	99		
Tweed R.P.B.	mm	167	178	52	31	46	106	52	61	69	159	53	152	1126	573	365		
	%	180	258	90	51	60	156	58	53	74	181	51	169	112	114	73		
Solway R.P.B.	mm	254	285	94	72	76	121	74	106	81	218	77	192	1650	956	530		
	%	181	306	103	82	83	134	67	81	54	151	53	127	116	125	80		
Western Isles Orkney and Shetland	mm	223	253	229	117	49	108	87	118	174	140	114	165	1577	1075	653		
	%	164	246	249	141	72	142	104	126	138	97	83	108	122	141	123		

the mean annual rainfall over the post-1978 period is some 10 per cent above the 1941–70 average. By contrast, rainfall in England and Wales was well below average for the second successive year (1989 was a little drier) and the area over which annual rainfall totals of less than 500 mm were recorded was significantly greater than for any year since 1964.

The rainfall pattern throughout the United Kingdom relative to the 1941–70 average is shown in Figure 1 (page 4); Figure 2 shows the actual rainfall totals. As in 1989, the range of isopleths is notable both in percentage and absolute terms. Whilst a considerable proportion of western Scotland recorded annual totals more than 30 per cent greater than the 1941–70 average much of the English lowlands registered below 80 per cent. Such regional contrasts in percentage rainfall make for very large differences in actual rainfall totals. Totals in some parts of the Highlands exceeded 5500 mm whereas at Lowest Hilton (Cambridgeshire) the annual total reached only 345 mm; it is rare for the range of UK rainfall totals to extend so substantially beyond an order of magnitude. Although the greatest contrasts in rainfall could be identified along a north-west/south-east transect across Britain, the rainfall gradient across Scotland was notable in itself. Echoing a similar pattern in 1989, rainfall increased from well below 800 mm in the lower Dee Valley (Grampian Region) to more than 4000 mm in the Cairngorm headwaters; a distance of less than 100 km.

Table 1 provides a breakdown of monthly and half-yearly rainfall totals in 1990 both on a countrywide basis and according to the major administrative divisions within the water industry (see frontispiece). The main features of the temporal distribution were a notably wet winter (December–February), a remarkably dry spring which, building on a long-term rainfall deficiency, led to widespread drought conditions through the summer and autumn; away from the eastern lowlands these were ameliorated over the last three months of the year.

Evaporation and Soil Moisture Deficits

As in 1989, weather conditions were conducive to high rates of evaporation throughout 1990. For the third successive year potential evaporation losses were substantially greater than the long term average in all regions of the UK, especially so in southern Britain. Actual evaporative losses were also well above average in the more maritime west but in eastern Britain and in the English lowlands particularly, high soil moisture deficits constrained transpiration rates and AE losses for the year were up to 300 mm short of the corresponding PE values. AE losses normally display only a muted variability across the

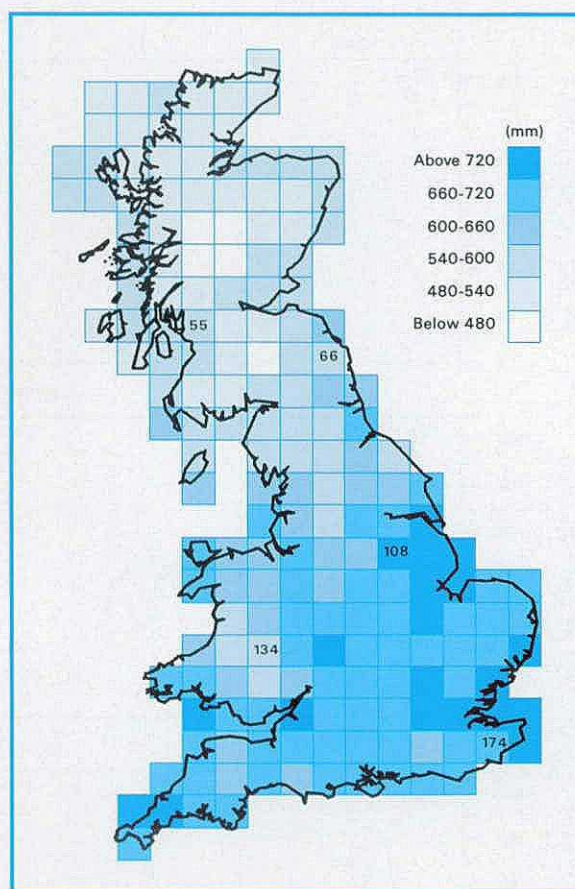


Figure 3. Potential evaporation (for grass) in 1990 – in millimetres. Data Source: MORECS

UK but in 1990 the spatial variation was considerable and the range of annual totals is without recent parallel (see page 31).

Figure 3 shows 1990 potential evaporation totals based upon MORECS (Meteorological Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System) data. Over large parts of southern Britain calculated PE losses approached, or exceeded, 700 mm for the second year in succession; such annual totals are more typical of central France. Relative to the long term average, PE losses were more than 20 per cent above average in many areas. In the 30-year MORECS series, the 1990 totals rank either first or second for the great majority of the individual MORECS squares (generally the 1989 totals are also outstanding). PE totals were also greatly above average in Northern Ireland.

There was a considerable divergence from the normal seasonal growth and decay of soil moisture deficits in 1990 and, in hydrological terms, soil moisture conditions were almost as influential as actual rainfall totals in shaping the drought's severity from the late-spring. Figure 4 illustrates the variation in PE, AE and SMD for five representative MORECS squares; the locations of the featured squares are indicated on Figure 3. The very unusual conditions experienced over the 1989–90 period are perhaps best exemplified by the inordinately large

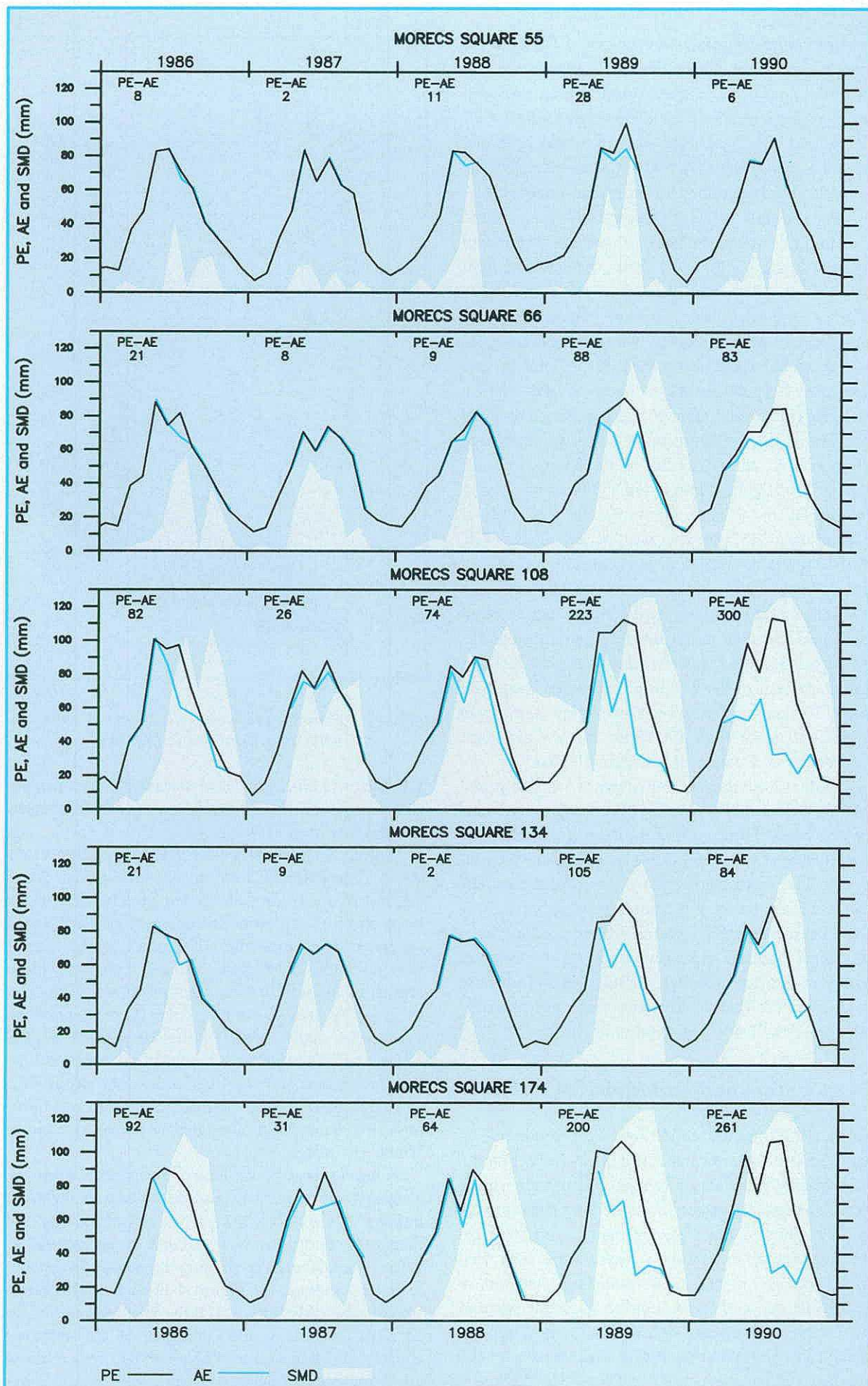


Figure 4. The variation in potential evaporation, actual evaporation and soil moisture deficits for five MORECS squares.

annual shortfalls of AE relative to PE which typified most regions. Even in central Wales (represented by square 134), where soils are seldom dry enough to greatly inhibit transpiration, shortfalls exceeded 80 mm in both years.

Notable SMDs were carried over from 1989 along the Northumbrian seaboard and near the Tweed estuary but by early February 1990 soils were wet throughout almost all of Great Britain. However, in the lowlands soils remained close to saturation for a very limited period and SMDs began to build over the winter/spring transition. Apart from Scotland, early spring witnessed a rapid increase in deficits such that by the end of March soils were drier than average across large areas of Britain. Exceptionally high spring evaporation losses contributed to further increases in SMDs in April – deficits exceeded 100 mm near St Abbs Head (Borders region), the latest in a remarkable sequence of MORECS deficits for this area. By May, actual evaporation rates began to fall considerably below the potential figure and SMDs increased steeply through the month. Entering the summer, deficits exceeded 100 mm throughout large parts of lowland England – positive anomalies (relative to the 1961–89 average) of 40 mm or more were widespread. Although cool and relatively wet conditions in June moderated the rate at which SMDs increased, July saw very dry soil conditions across almost all of Britain; in many western and upland regions (e.g. Cornwall and parts of the Cheviot Hills) SMDs exceeded twice the mid-summer average.

Substantial August rainfall in western Scotland helped accentuate regional contrasts in soil moisture conditions. Minimal deficits existed in the Highlands in early September whereas calculated deficits across much of eastern and lowland Britain had attained the MORECS ceiling (125 mm for a grass cover). Early autumn PE rates were exceptionally high especially in the English lowlands and with significant rainfall in the west, a sharp transition could be recognised from near average SMDs in the wetter areas to continuing high SMDs in the east. This regional differentiation became less distinct as soils wetted up in parts of southern England in October and November. Nonetheless, deficits remained very notable in parts of the lowlands at the end of autumn when SMDs greater than 80 mm characterised a substantial proportion of the Thames Valley (see page 31). December witnessed a brisk, if very belated, general decrease in residual deficits but significant SMDs remained at year-end in a broad zone from Lincolnshire and the lower Trent Valley to the Thames Estuary.

Runoff

The 1990 runoff total for the United Kingdom – approximately 700 mm – fell within ten per cent of

the long term average but the distribution, whilst echoing the pattern of 1989 in some regions, was very unusual. Runoff throughout much of Scotland, the west especially, was abundant and often unprecedented whereas a large proportion of the English lowlands recorded runoff totals well below half of the long-term average.

Figure 5 provides a guide to 1990 runoff totals expressed as a percentage of the 1961–89 mean. The map is least precise in northern Scotland, the Welsh mountains and parts of the coastal lowlands of eastern England where the gauging station network is sparse or where data availability was limited for 1990. In such areas, assessments of residual rainfall (rainfall minus evaporation) totals were used to help delineate isopleths. Insufficient confirmatory flow data exist for the Scottish islands to allow runoff totals to be assessed with any confidence. As a result of a delay in the processing of the bulk of the river flow data for Northern Ireland, the 1990 runoff map covers Great Britain only.

The range of annual percentage runoff totals featured on Figure 5 exceeds that for the corresponding 1989 map which itself testified to a remarkable variation in runoff – both in absolute and percentage terms – across the UK. The most significant aspect of the runoff pattern implied by Figure 5 is the notable exaggeration in the runoff gradient. Exceptionally high runoff totals typified the wettest regions whereas runoff in the eastern lowlands was meagre relative even to the modest average which characterises these areas. Locally, percentage runoff totals lower than those indicated on Figure 5 typified a number of catchments where substantial abstractions reduced river flows to considerably below the natural discharge rate; see, for instance, the River Darent (in Kent) – page 116. Within the general pattern evident on Figure 5 the influence of catchment geology may also be recognised. In parts of Hampshire, Sussex and the Berkshire Downs for instance, 1990 runoff totals benefited from the lagged response of chalk springs to sustained rainfall towards the end of 1989.

Temporal variations in runoff rates were also markedly greater than in a normal year and the 1990 range of monthly flows exhibited by rivers in many regions is without recent parallel. Figure 6 (a–d) illustrates the variation in flows through 1990 for four representative gauging stations in Scotland, England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The data featured for the Kingston gauging station have been adjusted to account for the major water supply abstractions from the Thames above London. Data for the Burndennet gauging station are provisional. Daily and monthly hydrographs are shown for each monitoring site together with the corresponding extremes for the preceding period of record. The monthly hydrograph shows the 1990 flows as a solid black line and the blue line represents the 30-day running mean for the preceding record.

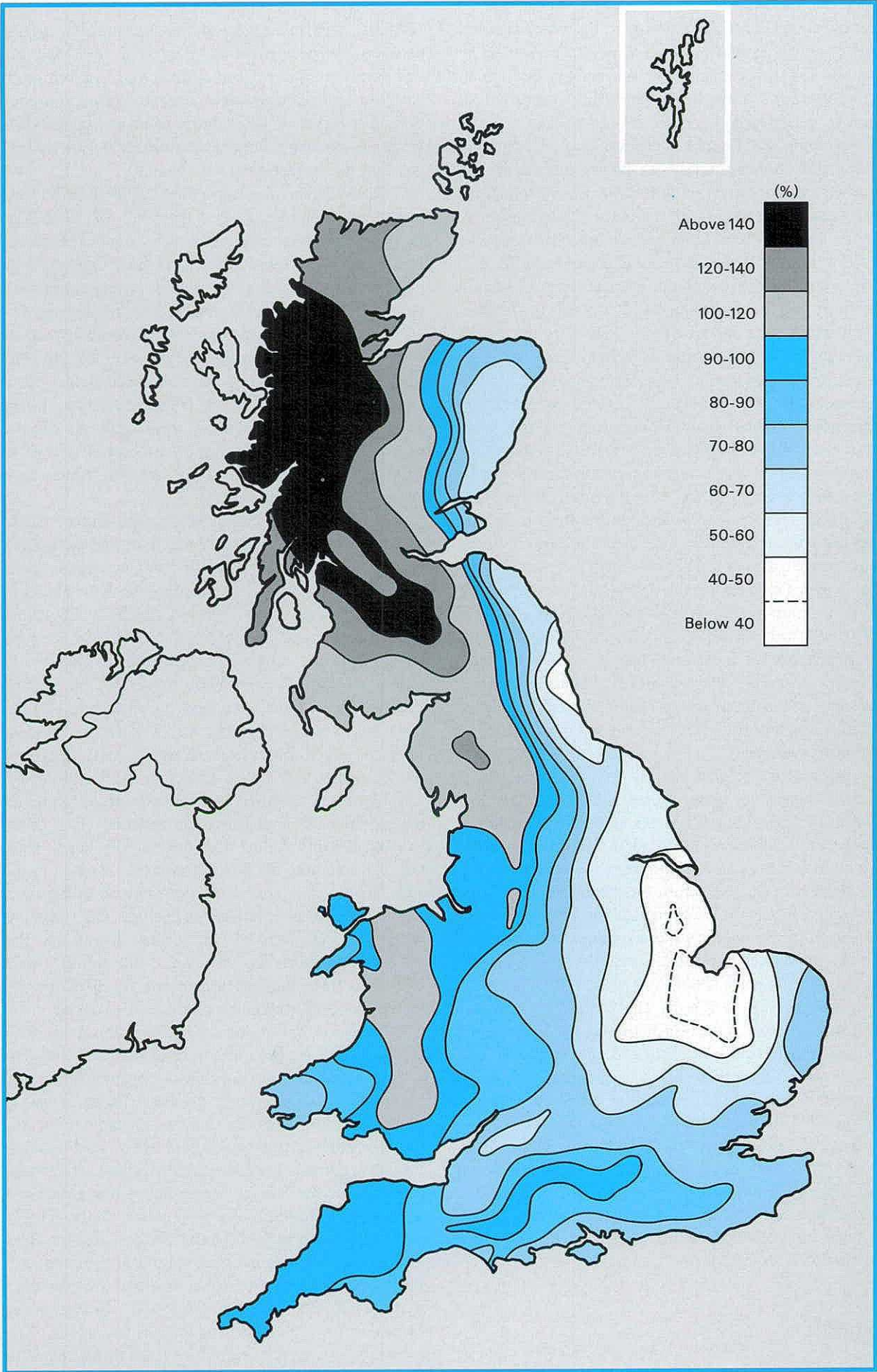


Figure 5. A guide to 1990 runoff expressed as a percentage of the 1961-89 average.

15006

TAY AT BALLATHIE

1990

Previous record: 1953-1989

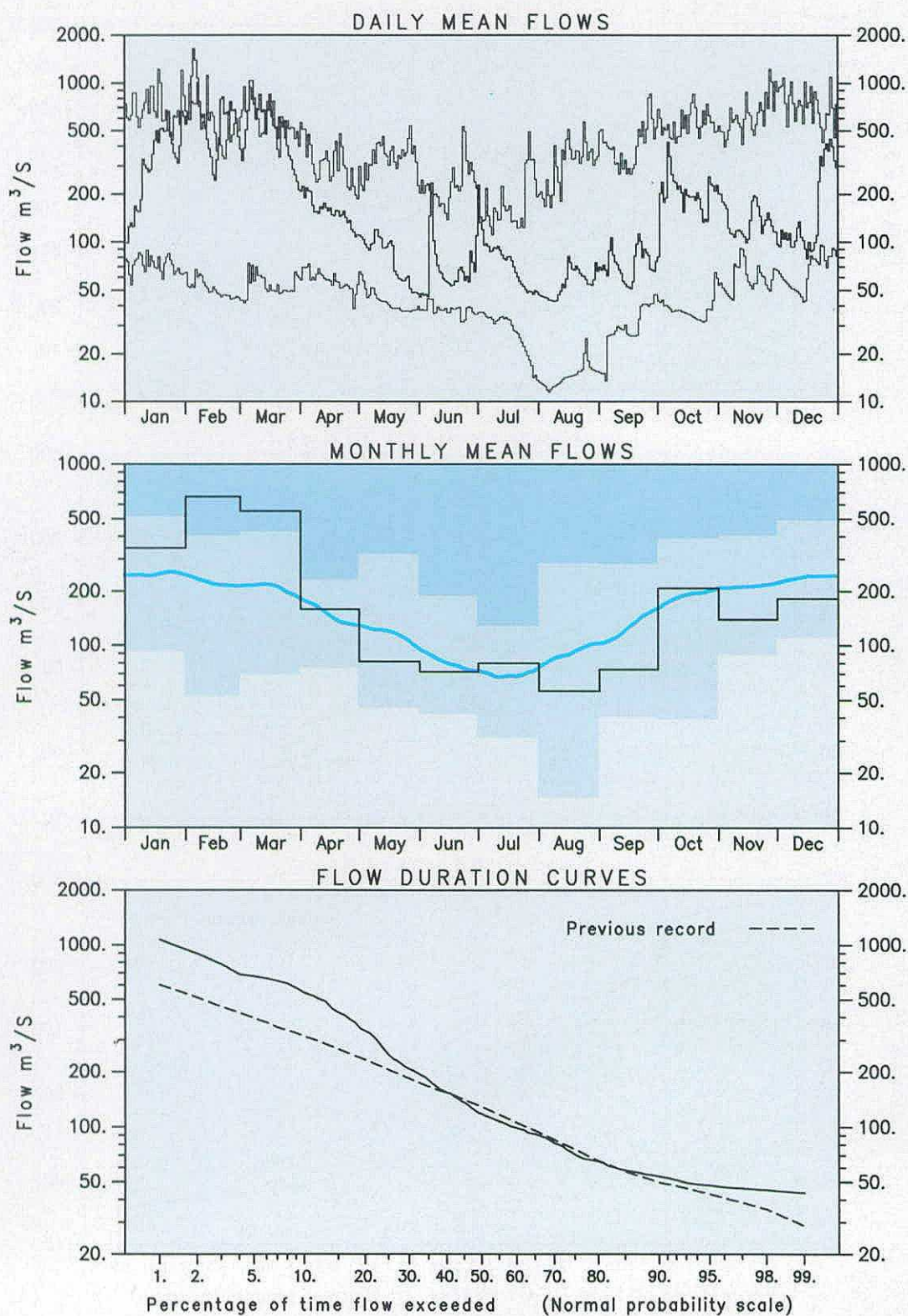
Catchment area: 4587.1km²

Figure 6(a). River flow patterns: Tay at Ballathie.

39001

THAMES AT KINGSTON
 (Naturalised)

1990

Previous record: 1883-1989

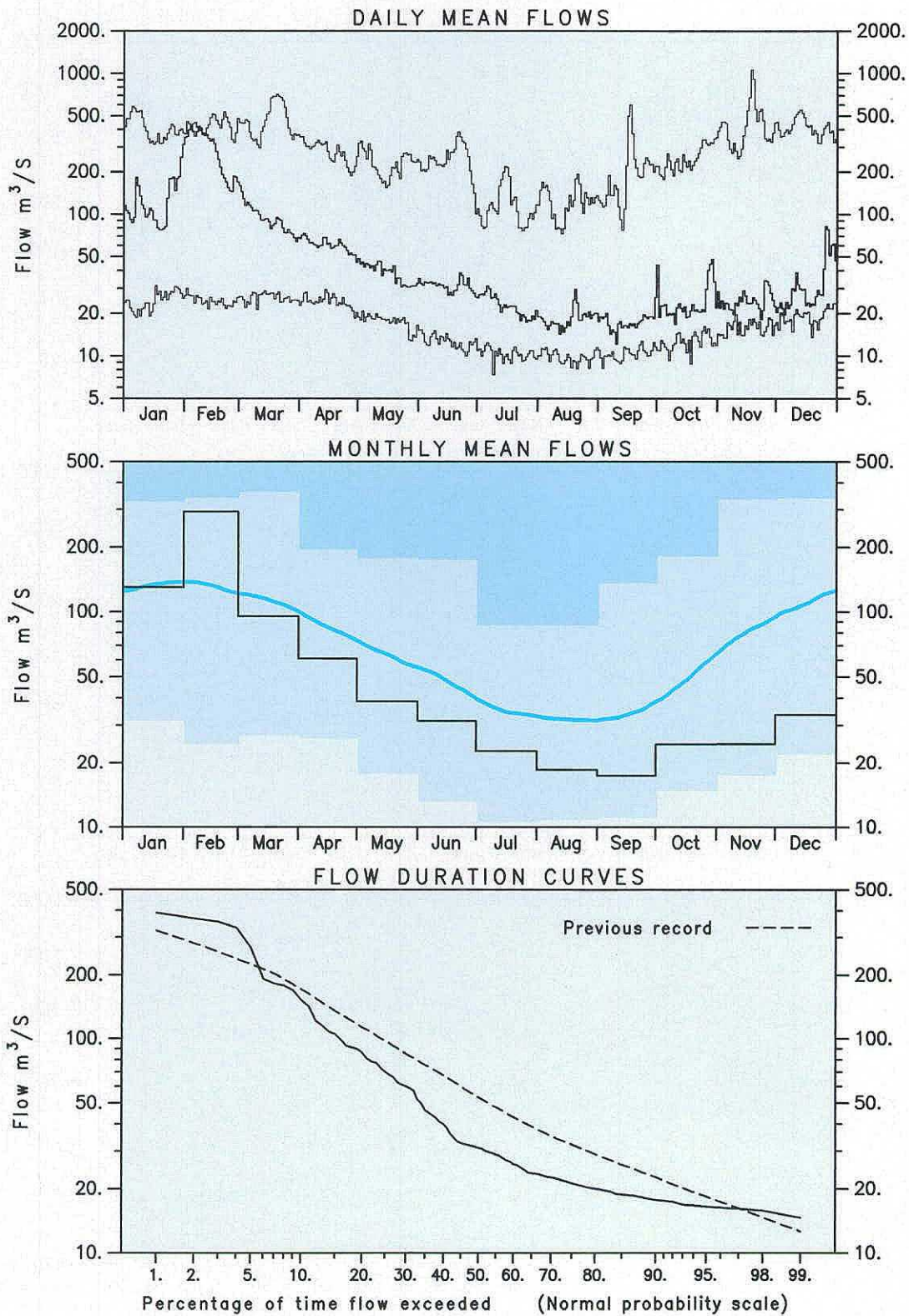
Catchment area: 9950.0km²

Figure 6(b). River flow patterns: Thames at Kingston.

56001

USK AT CHAIN BRIDGE

1990

Previous record: 1958-1989

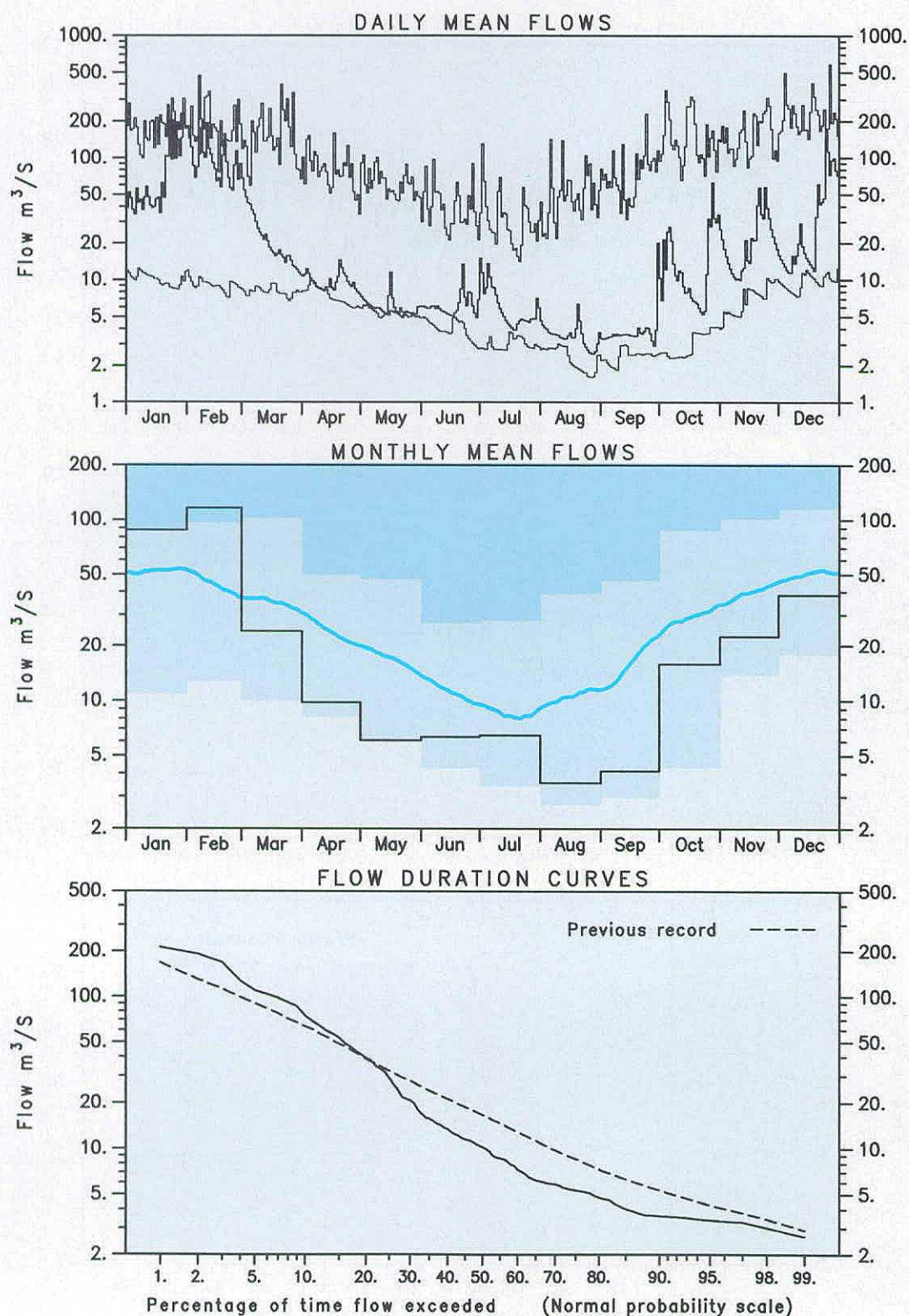
Catchment area: 911.7km²

Figure 6(c). River flow patterns: Usk at Chain Bridge.

201007

BURN DENNET AT BURDENNET BRIDGE

1990

Previous record: 1976-1989

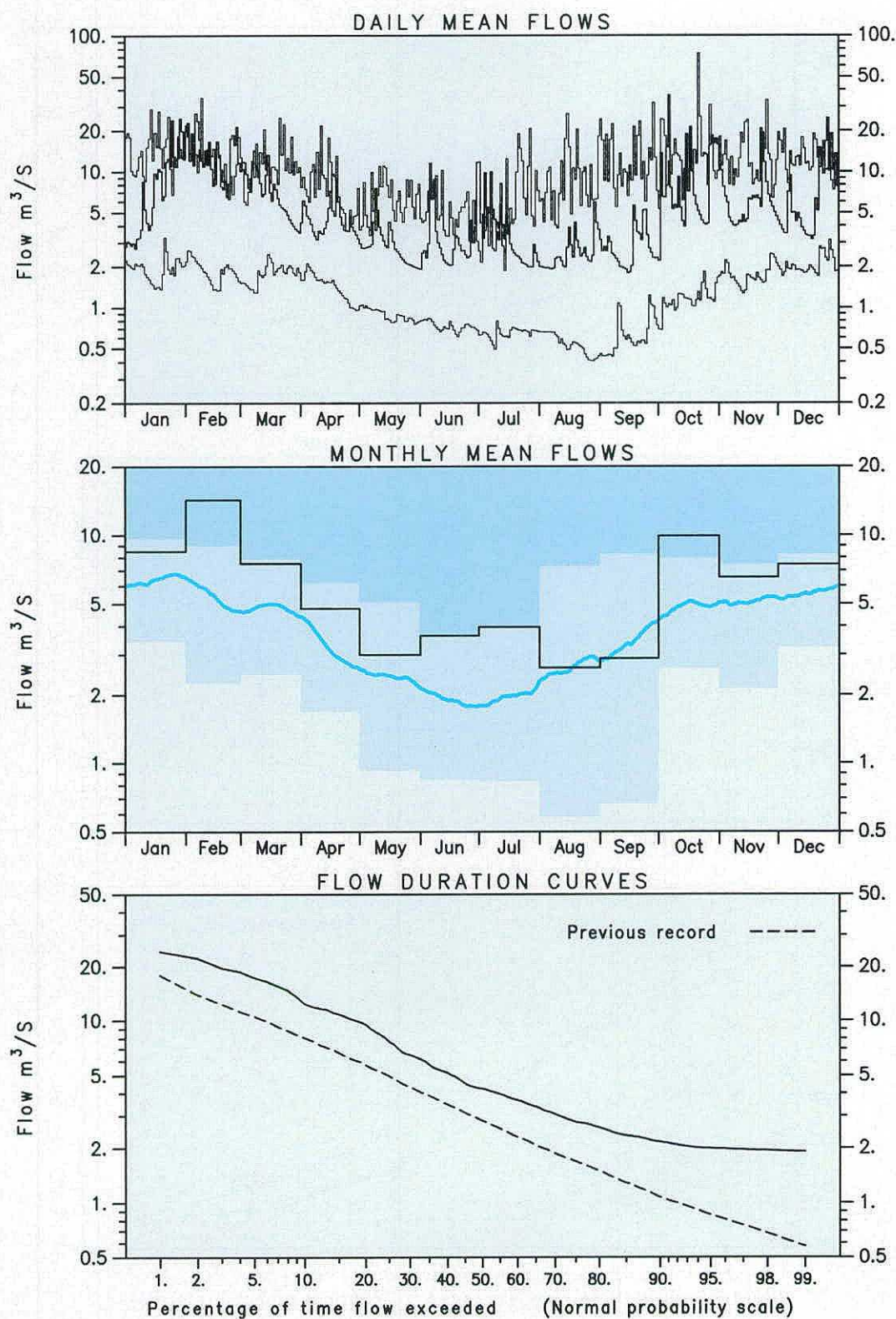
Catchment area: 145.3 km²

Figure 6(d). River flow patterns: Burn Dennet at Burdennet Bridge.

Each of the hydrographs for the British catchments exhibit similar dominant features: high flows early in the year (especially in February) followed by remarkably steep and sustained recessions which by the late spring resulted in notably low flows. The runoff transformation is well illustrated on the Usk where the mean flow for February was the highest on record (for any month); three months later the May runoff was equivalent to the lowest in a 34-year record. Although in Northern Ireland flows over the summer half-year were not especially depressed, throughout much of southern Britain runoff rates remained depressed into the autumn. The brisk upturn in flow rates identifiable on the Tay, Burn Dennet and Usk in October typified western and northern catchments. Recoveries in the lowlands were very much more sluggish. Generally recessions continued in most eastern rivers, particularly those supported principally by groundwater, through into early winter; a much belated seasonal recovery gathered momentum in December.

The flow duration curves illustrated on Figure 6 allow the proportion of the time that river flows fell below a given threshold to be identified. In 1990, for rivers throughout most of the UK, the flow duration curves were generally steeper than average and low flows (those exceeded for 95 per cent of the time) were below average in most catchments in eastern and southern Britain. The 1990 flow duration curve for the Burn Dennet - which has a record length typical of gauging stations in Northern Ireland - plots well above the corresponding period of record trace throughout the entire flow range. This provides a pointed contrast with many catchments in eastern England where sustained low flows were maintained through 1990 (see page 34).

The daily and monthly hydrographs in Figure 6, together with the data presented in the river flow

tables (pages 46 to 136), show that even where the flow records provide a long historical perspective, the spate conditions late in the winter and the low flows over the latter half of the year approached, or superseded, the period of record extremes. Whilst relatively few instantaneous peak flow records were surpassed, extensions in the range of daily and monthly flow rates were widespread and very many existing hydrometric records were superseded. Table 2 provides a summary of river flow and runoff records established in 1990 at primary gauging stations. New hydrometric records of one category or another were established in 1990 at around three-quarters of the gauging stations in Great Britain commissioned before 1980. Entries in Table 2 are therefore confined to monitoring sites having at least 20 years of sensibly continuous data on the Surface Water Archive. Stations appearing in the annual runoff section are listed in numerical order, the monthly, daily and peak flow sections are ordered chronologically. Where, as for instance immediately below a reservoir, a new record may be largely attributable to artificial influences on the flow regime the station is not featured. Reference should be made to the 1981-5 Hydrometric Register and Statistics volume (Hydrological data UK series - see page 192) for guidance regarding the degree to which flows in a particular catchment may be regarded as natural. As in 1989, new minimum annual and monthly minimum runoff totals are very common but a more compelling indicator of the very unusual conditions in 1990 is provided by the presence of a few monitoring sites in both the high and low flow classifications (see page 32). A number of entries in Table 2 may be subject to revision as stage-discharge relations are reviewed in the light of recent current meter gaugings.

TABLE 2 RIVER FLOW AND RUNOFF RECORDS ESTABLISHED IN 1990

Station Number	River	Station Name	First Year of Record	New Record (mm)	Pre-1990 Record (mm)	Year
<i>Highest Annual Runoffs</i>						
4001	Conon	Moy Bridge	1947	2542	2072	1989
7001	Findhorn	Shenachie	1960	1448	1323	1982
7002	Findhorn	Forres	1970	1034	1028	1970
8002	Spey	Kinrara	1951	1082	845	1954
8005	Spey	Boat of Garten	1951	1059	947	1954
8007	Spey	Invertruim	1952	876	633	1954
8008	Tromie	Tromie Bridge	1952	1045	828	1961
8009	Dulnain	Balnaa Bridge	1952	910	881	1953
8010	Spey	Grantown	1953	934	838	1954
15003	Tay	Caputh	1947	1850	1814	1948
15006	Tay	Ballathie	1952	1479	1430	1988
15007	Tay	Pitnacree	1957	2147	1913	1986
17001	Carron	Headswood	1969	1188	1180	1985
18001	Allan Water	Kinbuck	1957	1247	1215	1988
18002	Devon	Glenochil	1959	943	942	1982
18003	Teith	Bridge of Teith	1957	1992	1895	1986
19004	North Esk	Dalmore Weir	1960	760	728	1979
21003	Tweed	Peebles	1959	954	852	1986
21005	Tweed	Lyne Ford	1961	1109	979	1986
21006	Tweed	Boleside	1961	986	932	1982
21014	Tweed	Kingledores	1961	1375	1232	1986
21018	Lyne Water	Lyne Station	1968	735	667	1985
21019	Manor Water	Cademuir	1968	1072	1029	1982

Station Number	River	Station Name	First Year of Record	New Record (mm)		Pre-1990 Record (mm)	Year
<i>Highest Annual Runoffs (Continued)</i>							
79003	Nith	Hall Bridge	1959	1599		1459	1982
83003	Ayr	Catrine	1970	1463		1124	1981
84003	Clyde	Hazelbank	1956	1144		1030	1982
84005	Clyde	Blairston	1958	1088		981	1986
84007	South Calder Water	Forgewood	1965	864		857	1979
84008	Rotten Calder Water	Redlees	1966	1384		1226	1986
84011	Gryfe	Craigend	1963	2392		2287	1986
84013	Clyde	Daldowie	1963	1109		955	1986
84014	Avon Water	Fairholm	1964	1226		1189	1982
84018	Clyde	Tulliford Mill	1969	1147		1110	1986
84019	North Calder Water	Calderpark	1963	848		730	1979
86001	Little Eachaig	Dalningart	1968	2205		2171	1986
94001	Ewe	Poolewe	1970	2861		2542	1983
<i>Lowest Annual Runoffs</i>							
26002	Hull	Hempholme Lock	1961	83		87	1989
26003	Foston Beck	Foston Mill	1959	78		85	1973
30003	Bain	Fulsby Lock	1962	76		77	1976
30004	Partney Lymn	Partney Mill	1962	128		150	1976
33006	Wissey	Northwold	1956	116		128	1989
33007	Nar	Marham	1953	117		144	1989
34004	Wensum	Costessey Mill	1960	135		141	1973
34012	Burn	Burnham Overy	1966	44		53	1973
Station Number	River	Station Name	First Year of Record	New Record (mm)	Month	Pre-1990 Record (mm)	Month/Year
<i>Highest Monthly Runoffs</i>							
85002	Endrick Water	Gaidrew	1963	277	JAN	268	JAN 1975
8008	Tromie	Tromie Bridge	1952	301	FEB	234	DEC 1954
8009	Dulnain	Balnaa Bridge	1952	202	FEB	195	DEC 1966
15003	Tay	Caputh	1947	422	FEB	358	JAN 1974
15006	Tay	Ballathie	1952	349	FEB	301	JAN 1974
15013	Almond	Almondbank	1955	324	FEB	316	MAR 1963
16001	Farn	Kinkell Bridge	1948	386	FEB	298	JAN 1974
16003	Ruchill Water	Cultybraggan	1970	493	FEB	431	NOV 1984
18001	Allan Water	Kinbuck	1957	267	FEB	246	JAN 1983
18002	Devon	Gelnochil	1959	233	FEB	226	NOV 1984
18003	Teith	Bridge of Teith	1957	509	FEB	375	JAN 1974
21003	Tweed	Peebles	1959	239	FEB	192	NOV 1963
21005	Tweed	Lyne Ford	1961	284	FEB	241	JAN 1975
21006	Tweed	Boleside	1961	245	FEB	207	NOV 1963
21007	Ettrick Water	Lindean	1961	299	FEB	251	NOV 1963
21011	Yarrow Water	Philippaugh	1963	270	FEB	246	JAN 1975
21012	Teviot	Hawick	1963	261	FEB	240	NOV 1963
21014	Tweed	Kingledores	1961	365	FEB	271	JAN 1975
21019	Manor Water	Cademuir	1968	292	FEB	212	NOV 1984
21021	Tweed	Sprouston	1969	182	FEB	156	JAN 1975
23006	South Tyne	Featherstone	1966	255	FEB	252	OCT 1967
39007	Blackwater	Swallowfield	1952	75	FEB	59	NOV 1960
39015	Whitewater	Lodge Farm	1963	56	FEB	52	FEB 1975
39016	Kenmet	Theale	1961	64	FEB	59	JAN 1969
39020	Coln	Bibury	1963	100	FEB	87	FEB 1988
39022	Loddon	Sheepbridge	1965	109	FEB	94	NOV 1974
39025	Enborne	Brimpton	1967	95	FEB	89	NOV 1974
39028	Dun	Hungerford	1968	50	FEB	45	FEB 1974
39035	Churn	Cerney Wick	1969	77	FEB	71	FEB 1988
41011	Rother	Iping Mill	1966	146	FEB	122	JAN 1986
42008	Cheriton Stream	Sewards Bridge	1970	50	FEB	49	FEB 1988
43003	Avon	East Mills	1963	84	FEB	69	MAR 1977
43005	Avon	Amesbury	1965	120	FEB	73	FEB 1988
43006	Nadder	Wilton Park	1966	135	FEB	90	FEB 1974
43008	Wylfe	South Newton	1967	102	FEB	72	FEB 1974
43009	Stour	Hammoon	1968	186	FEB	139	DEC 1989
44001	Frome	East Stoke Total	1961	115	FEB	103	FEB 1966
44002	Piddle	Baggs Mill	1963	116	FEB	97	FEB 1988
44004	Frome	Dorchester Total	1969	132	FEB	104	FEB 1988
44006	Sydling Water	Sydling St Nicholas	1969	117	FEB	97	FEB 1974
45004	Axe	Whitford	1964	157	FEB	153	OCT 1976
46002	Teign	Preston	1956	306	FEB	293	OCT 1960
46003	Dart	Austins Bridge	1958	429	FEB	397	JAN 1974

HYDROLOGICAL REVIEW

Station Number	River	Station Name	First Year of Record	New Record (mm)	Month	Pre-1990 Record (mm)	Month/Year
<i>Highest Monthly Runoffs (continued)</i>							
46005	East Dart	Bellever	1964	574	FEB	477	JAN 1974
47009	Tiddy	Tideford	1969	237	FEB	219	FEB 1974
48005	Kenwyn	Truro	1968	207	FEB	195	FEB 1974
48007	Kennall	Ponsanooth	1968	185	FEB	163	FEB 1977
49001	Camel	Denby	1964	269	FEB	245	DEC 1965
49002	Hayle	St. Erth	1957	209	FEB	169	FEB 1974
49004	Gannel	Gwills	1969	164	FEB	161	FEB 1974
52003	Halse Water	Bishops Hull	1961	125	FEB	115	FEB 1977
52004	Isle	Ashford Mill	1962	160	FEB	153	JAN 1974
52007	Parrett	Chiselborough	1966	198	FEB	176	JAN 1984
52010	Brue	Lovington	1964	125	FEB	123	FEB 1977
53002	Semington Brook	Semington	1953	119	FEB	91	FEB 1977
53018	Avon	Bathford	1969	105	FEB	101	FEB 1977
55012	Irfon	Cilmerly	1966	370	FEB	369	JAN 1984
55014	Lugg	Byton	1966	197	FEB	184	MAR 1981
55025	Llynfi	Three Cocks	1970	296	FEB	178	JAN 1974
55029	Monnow	Grosmont	1948	192	FEB	183	NOV 1960
56005	Lwyd	Ponthir	1966	338	FEB	314	OCT 1976
73005	Kent	Sedgewick	1968	317	FEB	297	DEC 1986
75003	Derwent	Ouse Bridge	1968	406	FEB	367	NOV 1986
76002	Eden	Warwick Bridge	1966	253	FEB	243	OCT 1967
76003	Eamont	Udford	1961	432	FEB	422	OCT 1967
76005	Eden	Temple Sowerby	1964	246	FEB	243	OCT 1967
76015	Eamont	Pooley Bridge	1970	533	FEB	445	JAN 1975
78003	Annan	Brydekirk	1967	277	FEB	252	DEC 1986
79002	Nith	Friars Carse	1957	302	FEB	298	JAN 1974
84003	Clyde	Hazelbank	1956	255	FEB	209	JAN 1975
84004	Clyde	Sills	1957	245	FEB	209	JAN 1975
84005	Clyde	Blairston	1958	227	FEB	211	JAN 1975
84007	South Calder Water	Forgewood	1965	151	FEB	138	DEC 1986
84013	Clyde	Daldowie	1963	224	FEB	199	SEP 1985
84018	Clyde	Tulliford Mill	1969	250	FEB	242	DEC 1986
84019	North Calder Water	Calder Park	1963	159	FEB	133	NOV 1982
4001	Conon	Moy Bridge	1947	533	MAR	460	DEC 1966
7001	Findhorn	Shenachie	1960	329	MAR	269	JAN 1983
8002	Spey	Kinrara	1951	294	MAR	219	DEC 1954
8005	Spey	Boat of Garten	1951	274	MAR	215	DEC 1954
8007	Spey	Invertrium	1952	285	MAR	167	DEC 1954
8010	Spey	Grantown	1953	224	MAR	187	DEC 1954
15007	Tay	Pitnacree	1957	502	MAR	404	JAN 1974
15011	Lyon	Comrie Bridge	1958	460	MAR	301	JAN 1974
84017	Black Cart Water	Milliken Park	1967	380	MAR	355	SEP 1985
85001	Leven	Linnbrane	1963	493	MAR	429	DEC 1986
85003	Falloch	Glen Falloch	1970	714	MAR	655	JAN 1974
86002	Eachaig	Eckford	1968	655	MAR	523	DEC 1986
94001	Ewe	Poolewe	1970	574	MAR	497	DEC 1974
<i>Lowest Monthly Runoffs</i>							
34006	Waveney	Needham Mill	1963	1.8	JUL	1.8	SEP 1964
33007	Nar	Marham	1953	4.1	AUG	4.7	AUG 1976
33029	Stringside	White Bridge	1965	0.4	AUG	0.9	AUG 1989
34001	Yare	Colney	1959	2.2	AUG	2.2	JUL 1976
34004	Wensum	Costessey Mill	1960	4.0	AUG	4.0	JUL 1976
35003	Alde	Farnham	1961	1.1	AUG	1.3	JUL 1976
35008	Gipping	Stowmarket	1964	1.4	AUG	1.4	SEP 1964
40013	Darent	Otford	1969	2.5	AUG	2.6	AUG 1989
56002	Ebbw	Rhiwderyn	1957	13.0	AUG	15.6	JUL 1962
27023	Dearne	Barnsley Weir	1960	2.8	SEP	4.6	AUG 1976
33006	Wissey	Northwold	1956	2.2	SEP	3.1	AUG 1976
33048	Larling Brook	Stonebridge	1969	0.5	SEP	0.8	AUG 1976
34012	Burn	Burnham Overy	1966	2.4	SEP	2.6	AUG 1976
36009	Brett	Cockfield	1968	0.0	SEP	0.1	AUG 1976
40011	Great Stour	Horton	1964	6.3	SEP	6.8	AUG 1976
41017	Combehaven	Crowhurst	1969	0.6	SEP	0.9	AUG 1989
41020	Bevern Stream	Clappers Bridge	1969	0.9	SEP	1.6	AUG 1976
48007	Kennall	Ponsanooth	1968	3.6	SEP	4.2	SEP 1989
55013	Arrow	Titely Mill	1966	2.8	SEP	3.3	AUG 1989
55028	Frome	Bishops Frome	1971	1.9	SEP	2.1	AUG 1976
26002	Hull	Hempholme Lock	1961	2.5	NOV	3.2	AUG 1976
26003	Foston Beck	Foston Mill	1959	3.3	NOV	4.6	SEP 1973
33032	Heacham	Heacham	1965	1.4	DEC	1.4	SEP 1976

Station Number	River	Station Name	First Year of Record	New Record (m ³ s ⁻¹)	Day/Month	Pre-1990 Record (m ³ s ⁻¹)	Day/Month/Year
<i>Highest Instantaneous Flows</i>							
55025	Llynfi	Three Cocks	1970	167	27 JAN	160	27 DEC 79
54012	Tern	Walcot	1960	60.0	28 JAN	55.8	31 DEC 81
39015	Whitewater	Lodge Farm	1963	2.24	03 FEB	1.65	21 NOV 74
8008	Tromie	Tromie Bridge	1952	134	04 FEB	117	28 SEP 61
15003	Tay	Caputh	1951	1750	04 FEB	1339	05 NOV 51
15007	Tay	Pitnacree	1957	669	04 FEB	557	18 JAN 74
16001	Earn	Kinkell Bridge	1951	280	04 FEB	255	09 JAN 71
43005	Avon	Amesbury	1965	28.5	04 FEB	17.3	16 MAR 82
76001	Haweswater Beck	Burnbanks	1953	31.4	04 FEB	30.8	09 MAR 89
15006	Tay	Ballathie	1952	1750	05 FEB	1570	30 JAN 74
18003	Teith	Bridge of Teith	1963	362	05 FEB	304	05 JAN 83
8010	Spey	Grantown	1953	528	06 FEB	461	19 DEC 66
54020	Perry	Yeaton	1963	17.7	07 FEB	14.2	10 JAN 86
55012	Irfon	Cilmery	1966	373	07 FEB	300	18 OCT 87
56002	Ebbw	Rhiwderyn	1957	250	07 FEB	247	27 DEC 79
56005	Lwyd	Ponhir	1966	129	07 FEB	100	27 DEC 79
39020	Coln	Bibury	1963	5.48	11 FEB	5.00	22 DEC 65
72004	Lune	Caton	1968	874	19 FEB	854	02 JAN 82
85001	Leven	Linnbrane	1963	216	11 MAR	150	31 JAN 74
86002	Eachaig	Eckford	1968	113	11 MAR	112	21 SEP 89
19001	Almond	Craigiehall	1957	220	06 OCT	200	03 NOV 84
19004	North Esk	Dalmore Weir	1960	52.1	06 OCT	37.7	03 NOV 84
19005	Almond	Almondell	1962	215	06 OCT	166	30 OCT 77
19006	Water of Leith	Murrayfield	1963	87.2	06 OCT	84.9	03 NOV 84
21013	Gala Water	Galashiels	1964	128	06 OCT	75.8	21 SEP 85
21015	Leader Water	Earlston	1966	116	06 OCT	94.8	01 NOV 67
21018	Lyne Water	Lyne Station	1968	73.8	06 OCT	58.7	21 SEP 85
84007	South Calder Wtr	Foregewood	1965	54.4	07 OCT	52.1	13 AUG 66
84019	North Calder Wtr	Calderpark	1963	91.2	07 OCT	70.8	02 OCT 81
9003	Isla	Grange	1969	94.1	28 OCT	73.4	27 MAR 87
<i>Highest Daily Mean Flows</i>							
54029	Teme	Knightsford Bridge	1970	220	28 JAN	210	28 DEC 79
38014	Salmon Brook	Edmonton	1956	3.71	03 FEB	3.49	30 MAY 79
16003	Ruchill Water	Cultybraggan	1970	104	04 FEB	89.0	26 SEP 81
21019	Manor Water	Cademuir	1968	18.2	04 FEB	16.0	03 JAN 82
8007	Spey	Invertruim	1952	194	05 FEB	189	17 DEC 66
44004	Frome	Dorchester Total	1969	16.7	07 FEB	13.5	15 FEB 74
39035	Churn	Cerney Wick	1969	4.60	11 FEB	4.53	04 FEB 88
19011	North Esk	Dalkeith Palace	1963	56.2	06 OCT	47.4	21 SEP 85
84008	Rotten Calder Wtr	Redlees	1966	29.9	06 OCT	28.2	07 OCT 77
<i>Lowest Daily Mean Flows</i>							
34007	Dove	Oakley Park	1966	0.099	29 JUL	0.110	12 SEP 73
34006	Waveney	Needham Mill	1963	0.165	30 JUL	0.189	23 AUG 73
25004	Skerne	South Park	1956	0.196	02 AUG	0.238	05 AUG 76
27023	Dearne	Barnsley Weir	1960	0.083	03 AUG	0.133	17 SEP 61
68004	Wistaston Brook	Marshfield Bridge	1959	0.084	06 AUG	0.127	14 SEP 89
48007	Kennall	Ponsanooth	1968	0.025	10 AUG	0.029	30 SEP 89
28040	Trent	Stoke on Trent	1968	0.084	11 AUG	0.090	03 OCT 89
37001	Roding	Redbridge	1950	0.079	13 AUG	0.084	29 AUG 53
35003	Alde	Farnham	1961	0.020	14 AUG	0.022	07 JUL 76
34010	Waveney	Billingford Bridge	1968	0.011	28 AUG	0.017	12 JUL 76
40013	Darent	Otford	1969	0.053	28 AUG	0.062	06 SEP 76
33029	Stringsides	White Bridge	1965	0.008	06 SEP	0.019	25 AUG 76
34004	Wensum	Costessey Mill	1960	0.482	10 SEP	0.514	11 JUL 76
21016	Eye Water	Eyemouth Mill	1967	0.061	15 SEP	0.080	25 AUG 76
25019	Leven	Easby	1971	0.033	16 SEP	0.034	25 AUG 76
40011	Great Stour	Horton	1964	0.658	19 SEP	0.725	27 AUG 76
33048	Larling Brook	Stonebridge	1969	0.003	28 SEP	0.004	18 AUG 76
41020	Bevern Stream	Clappers Bridge	1969	0.005	28 SEP	0.010	09 SEP 76
55013	Arrow	Titley Mill	1966	0.090	28 SEP	0.127	26 AUG 76
56002	Ebbw	Rhiwderyn	1957	0.732	28 SEP	0.991	08 SEP 61
40004	Rother	Udiam	1962	0.069	14 OCT	0.083	14 OCT 89
26003	Foston Beck	Foston Mill	1959	0.064	03 DEC	0.079	13 SEP 73

Note: Highest daily mean flows are featured only where no corresponding highest instantaneous flow was recorded.

Only the highest or lowest value is featured where a record was repeatedly superseded.

In some instances, rounding causes new record runoff totals to appear equal to the pre-1990 value. As will most extreme flows, entries in Table 2 may be subject to review.

Groundwater

After a relatively quiescent period from the early 1980s when groundwater levels in most major aquifers remained relatively close to, but normally above, the average patterns of groundwater recharge entered an erratic phase in late-1987. Heavy and sustained recharge over the 1987/88 winter increased groundwater levels in most areas to their highest for at least a decade prior to the onset of the 1988 recession. Subsequently, the regular cycle of groundwater level decline and recovery departed greatly from the normal seasonal pattern. Exceptionally prolonged declines in water-tables, interrupted by the very modest infiltration over the 1988/89 winter, produced notably low groundwater levels by late-1989.

The depressed nature of groundwater resources around the beginning of 1990 is clearly evident on the groundwater hydrographs illustrated on pages 168 to 171. In western and some southern areas groundwater level recoveries gathered momentum in January but in the eastern Chalk, water-table response was modest and patchy. Very heavy February rainfall on saturated soils – then generated dramatic recoveries in all but the eastern lowlands such that by late winter groundwater levels had climbed to close to, or above, the seasonal average. In most areas, the rapid improvement in resources was followed by extremely steep falls in groundwater levels. Little effective infiltration occurred after mid-February and groundwater recessions were generally well established by late-March; in a normal year further increases in level may be expected through much of the spring. By April the rapidly increasing SMDs made it unlikely that any significant further recharge would occur.

Estimates of total recharge over the 1989/90 winter based on the cumulative rise of groundwater levels are presented in the Register of Selected Groundwater Observation Wells (pages 172 to 174). In the eastern lowlands recharge was often considerably below average for the second year in succession; 24-month recharge totals were especially low in Humberside and parts of East Anglia. The paucity of recharge together with the extremely early cessation of infiltration in 1990 provided the backcloth for the very depressed levels later in the year.

The winter recharge estimates for observation boreholes in the Chalk were used in the preparation of Figure 7. The map provides a guide to 1989/90 groundwater replenishment – expressed as a percentage of the mean annual replenishment given in Monkhouse and Richards¹. The recharge to the major aquifers of England and Wales, broken down according to the major administrative divisions in the water industry, was also estimated – the results are presented in Table 3 (page 20). These results

confirm that spatial variations in recharge amounts were unusually large but a marked decline in percentage terms can be identified in an easterly direction. In broad terms recharge was most meagre – both in absolute terms and relative to the average – in those eastern aquifer units where even in an average year recharge is modest.

The outlook, in the late spring of 1990, for groundwater resources was especially fragile in those areas where limited recharge over the 1989/90 winter followed meagre replenishment over the preceding winter. Estimates of percentage recharge for 1988/89 and 1989/90 are presented below for a selection of observation boreholes in the Chalk and Upper Greensand of eastern England; details of borehole locations are given in the Register of Observation Boreholes. An explanation of the method used to assess the percentage recharge is given on page 167.

Borehole	Measuring Authority	% Recharge 1988/89	% Recharge 1989/90
Dalton Holme	NRA-Y	40	59
Hunmanby Hall	NRA-Y	<10	33
Little Brocklesby	NRA-A	35	59
Off Farm	NRA-A	17	85
Washpit Farm	NRA-A	<10	76
The Hall, Brinton	NRA-A	14	86
The Spinney, Cotessey	NRA-A	20	75
Fairfields	NRA-A	26	17
Dial Farm	NRA-A	59	30
Grange Farm	NRA-A	65	17
The Holt	NRA-T	29	117
Stonor Park	NRA-T	32	148
Little Bucket	NRA-S	39	88
Alland Grange	NRA-S	31	93
Little Petts	NRA-S	<10	17
Old Rectory, Ryecombe	NRA-S	14	187

Even where the 1989/90 replenishment was relatively close to, or even above, the average it was often insufficient to restore levels to within the normal range – a consequence of the exceptionally low base levels from which the recovery needed to be generated.

Following the initial sharp fall in level after the cessation of recharge in the early spring of 1990, groundwater levels continued to decline steeply through May and June and by mid-summer were substantially below the seasonal average in almost

all areas – a notable contrast with the resources outlook only five months previously. Apart from some very localised recharge – generally via fissure systems below shallow soils – in southern England following heavy rainfall during August recessions continued unabated. Entering the autumn, groundwater levels generally remained considerably above those registered at the same time in 1976 in southern and central England. However, in parts of eastern Yorkshire (and Humberside), East Anglia, the lower Thames Valley and Kent, levels were approaching the lowest on record.

In an average year groundwater level recoveries gain momentum from late-September (somewhat later in eastern and southern areas) but in 1990 levels continued to fall through the autumn, although some upturns were registered in western aquifers in October – see Figure 18 (page 168). By the end of October levels at, for instance, the Llanfair DC site (in the Permo-Triassic sandstones), Dalton Holme, Fairfield and Ashton Farm (in the Chalk and Upper Greensand) and at Ampney Crucis (Jurassic Limestone) had fallen below the pre-1990 monthly

TABLE 3. ANNUAL REPLENISHMENT TO THE MORE IMPORTANT AQUIFERS IN ENGLAND AND WALES FOR THE YEAR 1989/90.

NRA Region	Mean annual replenishment	1989-90 replenishment
<i>Chalk and Upper Greensand aquifer</i>		
Anglian	953	749 (79)
Southern	1231	1606 (130)
South West	202	259 (128)
Thames	976	1351 (138)
Wessex	947	1102 (116)
Yorkshire	322	144 (45)
Total	4631	5211 (112)
<i>Lincolnshire Limestone aquifer</i>		
Anglian	86	89 (104)
<i>Permo-Triassic sandstones aquifer</i>		
Northumbria	11	6 (52)
North West	331	386 (116)
Severn-Trent	528	539 (102)
South West	205	255 (124)
Welsh	27	28 (102)
Wessex	39	54 (139)
Yorkshire	302	262 (87)
Total	1443	1530 (106)
<i>Magnesian Limestone aquifer</i>		
Northumbria	80	37 (46)
Severn-Trent	40	39 (97)
Yorkshire	127	8 (69)
Total	247	164 (66)

(Units in m³10⁶. Percentages of the annual mean in parentheses.)

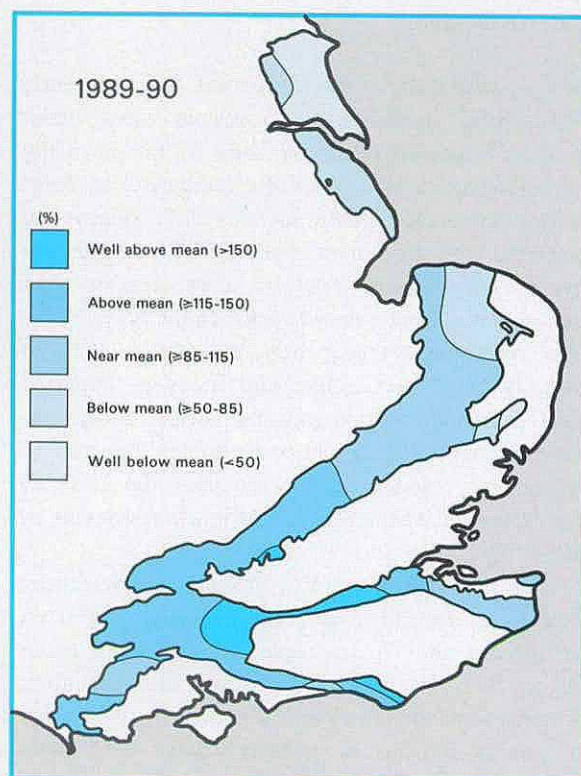


Figure 7. Generalised percentage of the mean annual replenishment to the main outcrops of the Chalk and Upper Greensand aquifer for 1989/90.

minima; for the latter two boreholes, new absolute minima were registered. A clear moderation in the groundwater decline was widely evident in November but a number of further absolute minima were recorded and water-tables continued a gradual fall into December in eastern areas. With a major proportion of the December precipitation concentrated into the latter half of the month, the associated surge of infiltration was often not evident until the year-end or later. Many 1990 minimum levels were established in December and over wide areas they were close to, or superseded, the previous minimum on record (see page 36). At year end, levels in the Chalk were at their lowest on record, for the winter, at a majority of the index boreholes for which groundwater hydrographs are featured on Figure 18 (pages 168 to 171).

The majority of observation boreholes for which contemporary data are held on the Groundwater Archive monitor the natural variation in groundwater levels. However, in parts of the United Kingdom levels have been influenced, sometimes over long periods, by pumping for water supply or other purposes which exceeds the natural rate of replenishment. As a consequence the regional water-table may become substantially depressed. For instance, the levels at a number of observation boreholes in the Permo-Triassic sandstones of the

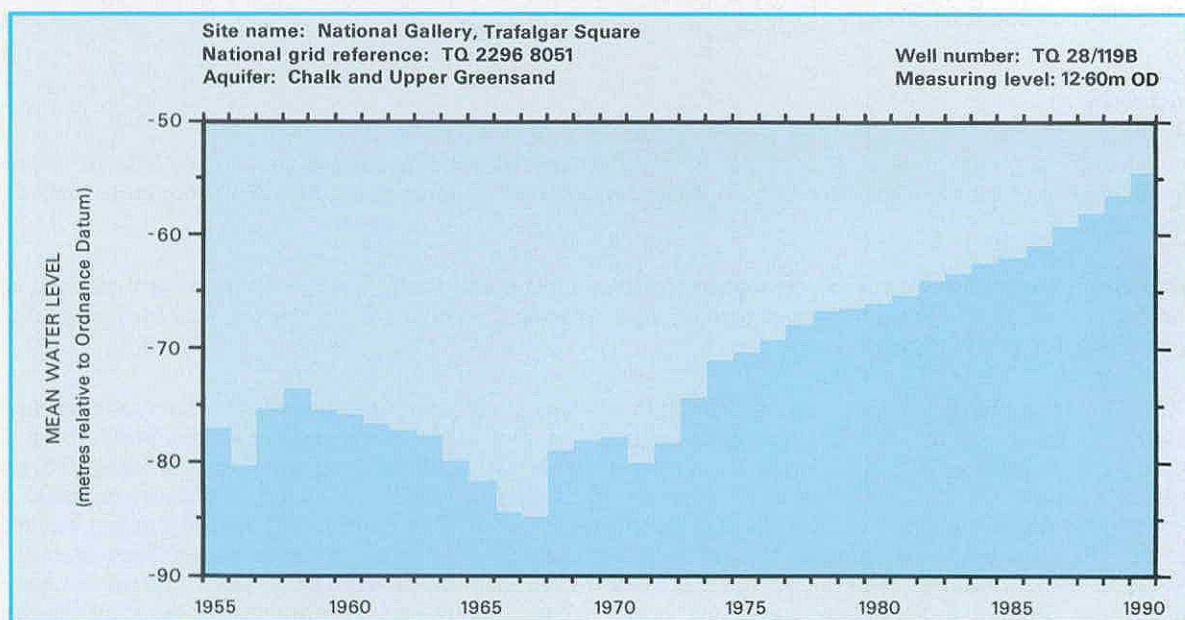


Figure 8. Annual mean groundwater levels at Trafalgar Square.

Note: Groundwater levels for the Trafalgar Square borehole are available on the Groundwater Archive (see page 175) back to 1845, when the level was -21.6m OD , but regular monthly recording began only in 1951.

Midlands are indicative of a significant regional decline. By contrast those at Rushyford now stand some 10 metres higher than a decade ago (due partly to a rundown of the coal industry and the consequent cessation of continuous pumping for mine dewatering). On a larger scale, groundwater levels in the confined Chalk and Upper Greensand aquifer below London have risen substantially over the last twenty-five years. Annual mean levels in the national Gallery well (Trafalgar Square) testify to a 30 metre rise since the mid-1960s – see Figure 8. This is principally a consequence of abstractors increasingly switching to surface water supplies drawn from reservoirs in the Thames and Lee valleys. The decreased rate of groundwater abstraction initially stabilised the water-table, which had been declining steadily over the preceding 150 years in response to London's water demands, and subsequently levels have risen at the rate of approximately one metre per year. More moderate increases have been reported for other conurbations in Britain²; in some cases

leakage from water mains is considered to be an exacerbating factor. The implications of rising groundwater levels extend beyond the potential improvement in resources that the rise represents. Groundwater quality may be adversely affected as levels more closely approach the surface and a number of geotechnical problems may result, for instance the flooding of tunnels and foundations.

References

1. Monkhouse, R.A. and Richards, H.J. 1983. Groundwater resources of the United Kingdom. Commission of the European Communities, pub. Th. Schaeffer druckerei GmbH, Hanover. 252 pages.
2. Brassington, F.C. 1990. Rising groundwater levels in the United Kingdom. Proc. Instn. Civ. Engrs. Part 1, 88, Dec., 1037–1057.

1990 Hydrological Diary

January

A wet and very mild month. A sequence of vigorous frontal systems crossed the British Isles diverting hydrological interest from the declining drought to widespread flooding which affected many areas towards month-end.

10th: Heavy rainfall was recorded throughout parts of central and north Wales – 67 mm was registered at Moch Cynnedd. Runoff rates responded briskly; the daily mean flow on the River Dee (at New Inn) surpassed any recorded over the previous year.

27th-31st: An especially violent storm on the 25th – which caused very substantial structural damage and resulted in significant loss of life – heralded a sequence of very active low pressure systems. Sustained and heavy precipitation on the 27th, in a broad swathe from Cornwall to northern England, instigated an extended period of high flows in many catchments. In Shropshire, the River Tern (at Walcot) recorded a new highest instantaneous flow in a 31-year record, on the 28th. The Knightsford Bridge gauging station on the River Teme also recorded its highest daily mean in a 20-year series on the same day. Subsequently, persistent rainfall and, in some areas, thundery conditions, maintained river flows close to bankfull over wide areas. Extensive floodplain inundation began around month-end; flooding was significant in the Severn and Thames basins.

February

A month of very boisterous weather conditions. Exceptionally wet with sustained flooding characterising many regions; Scotland was severely affected. February 1990 was the ninth wettest month in the 132-year Great Britain rainfall series and, in Scotland, the precipitation total for the month is unmatched in the twentieth century. Many new maximum February runoff totals were established throughout the United Kingdom.

1st-4th: Severe gales brought sustained precipitation to most regions. Heavy rainfall on the 3rd exacerbated flood conditions in southern Britain. In Scotland, an 84 mm rainfall total was reported on the 4th from Black Mount in Strathclyde. On higher ground the rain turned to snow which, following further rainfall and a sharp temperature rise, contributed to extensive flooding in Scotland (see page 26). A significant proportion of rivers draining from the Highlands eclipsed their previous peak flow rates on the 4th. The River Tromie (a tributary of the Spey) recorded a new highest instantaneous flow of $133.5 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ in a 39-year record; the return period of the flood was estimated at 65 years.

6th-7th: A further vigorous low pressure system produced notable rainfall totals throughout much of England and Wales – Cilfynydd (Mid-Glamorgan) reported 108 mm over the two days. Discharge rates in rivers often already close to bankfull increased further. Flows on the 7th were exceptional in South Wales – peak flows on the Ebbw, Lwyd and Irfon each surpassed the previous highest on record. Overbank flows characterised many catchments in northern and central Scotland and throughout much of southern Britain.

19th-22nd: Severe gales over Wales and northern Britain produced persistent precipitation with some notable daily totals. In North Wales 83 mm was recorded on the 19th at Betws-y-coed and more than 100 mm fell over the 19th/20th in Cumbria. Rainfall was particularly heavy in the Eden catchment where flooding was reported in Appleby. In north Lancashire, the Garstang flood storage basin was brought into use to alleviate flooding on the River Wyre.

March

Another very mild month, generally notably dry but north-west Scotland remained exceptionally wet. Fort Augustus registered its highest monthly rainfall total in a 100-year record. Rivers remained in spate from February and new maximum monthly runoff totals were established for a number of rivers draining from the Scottish Highlands (examples include the Conon, Spey, Ewe and Leven). Runoff for the Tromie catchment (see above) exceeded 300 mm for the second successive month – comfortably greater than any pre-1990 monthly total. By contrast a few locations in south-eastern England recorded barely two millimetres of rain over the entire month; in the English lowlands rivers were in steep recession and increasing soil moisture deficits served to bring a very early end to the aquifer recharge season.

April

Generally a relatively dry and exceptionally sunny month; temperatures were above average apart from a cold interlude, with widespread frosts, in the second week. In the eastern lowlands a very dry spell, beginning in late February, which in some catchments extended over 10–12 weeks, reduced flow rates to well below the seasonal mean. Away from north-western Britain, many gauging stations eclipsed their previous lowest April runoff totals – examples include St Mary's Bridge on the Derbyshire Derwent which registered a new minimum April mean flow in a record from 1936. The transformation in hydrological conditions from mid-February was exemplified on the River Teign (Devon): April flows were the lowest in a 35-year record at the Preston gauging station; in February a new maximum runoff for any month had been established.

May

May provided a suitable climax to an exceptionally dry and notably warm spring. Evaporation rates were very high and soil moisture deficits increased smartly with rainfall in parts of central and southern England restricted to a few light showers. The May rainfall total – 2.1 mm – for the Institute of Hydrology's weather station was the lowest for any month in a 30-year record. For England and Wales as a whole, May 1990 was among the driest half-dozen months this century. The prolonged flow recessions in southern Britain continued and, in the east especially, notably low runoff totals were recorded. New May runoff minima were established on, for example, the Rivers Trent, Yorkshire Derwent and Turkey Brook (in the Lee catchment). Many other lowland rivers experienced their lowest May flows since 1976. Little infiltration had occurred since late-February and the decline in groundwater levels over the spring period has no recent parallel in parts of the Chalk aquifer.

June

In contrast to much of 1990, June was cool, cloudy and, in most areas, quite wet. At the Royal Observatory, Edinburgh, the June rainfall total of 127 mm was the highest since 1928. To the south, rainfall was less abundant but generally sufficient to arrest the steep decline in river flows. Infiltration rates remained minimal however, and soil moisture deficits at month end were 50 mm above average over wide areas.

6th–7th: A sequence of vigorous frontal systems, with associated thundery activity, brought heavy rainfall to parts of Scotland – totals exceeded 50 mm over a considerable area. The peak flow on the River Findhorn (at Forres), on the 6th, surpassed the previous June maximum by almost $100 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$. At Carrbridge, near Inverness, a railway embankment was washed away by floodwater from a swollen burn, interrupting the main rail link to northern Scotland; erosion damage was widespread in north-east Scotland.

July

Following a cool and cloudy start the sunny, warm and dry conditions which had predominated from the early spring became re-established. River flows, increased briskly in some western and northern catchments early in the month but thereafter began a further sustained decline. By month-end some exceptionally low runoff rates were recorded for rivers draining largely impervious catchments. New minimum daily flow rates were established on, for instance, the Eye Water (Borders region) where flows continued to decline into the autumn. In the River Skerne (county Durham) flows remained below the previous minimum for 16 successive days. Existing minimum daily mean flows were also superseded in less responsive catchments e.g. the River Waveney in Suffolk.

August

A dry, warm month with remarkably high temperatures recorded in the first week; the latter half of the month was more unsettled with some thundery outbreaks. Potential evaporation losses were substantially above average and PE totals for the first eight months of the year were generally at record, or near record, levels. Existing minimum daily mean flows were superseded in a number of rivers in eastern and southern England including the rivers Leven (North Yorkshire), Idle (Nottinghamshire) and Leach (Gloucestershire). Over wide areas flow rates fell to their lowest since 1976 and groundwater levels were notably depressed in eastern England.

24th: Localised thunderstorms in Northumbria resulted in a number of intense, if spatially restricted, rainfall episodes. At Brignall an experienced observer reported a fall of 87 mm in an hour and 40 minutes (the associated nominal return period exceeds 1000 years); 70 mm totals in periods of about 3 hours, were recorded elsewhere.

September

Cool and windy conditions signalled the end of the hot, dry summer but rainfall was again below average apart from northern and western Scotland. The exceptionally dry lowland soils precluded any significant seasonal recovery in runoff and recharge rates. By mid-month further exceptionally low flows were recorded in southern Britain. On the 19th flows on the Great Ouse, at Horton, fell below the previous minimum in a 27-year record and, to the west, the River Ebbw remained below the pre-1990 minimum for 26 days. In contrast, the River Carron, in the Highland region of Scotland, equalled its highest flow on record on the 18th.

October

A mild and wet month with considerable spatial variations in rainfall totals. River flows increased substantially in western and northern Britain but drought conditions continued throughout much of the lowlands. The Rother at Udiham registered a new minimum daily mean flow, in a 39-year record.

6th: A deepening Atlantic depression tracked across southern Scotland. The associated heavy rainfall produced daily totals approaching 100 mm in parts of the Southern Uplands. Edinburgh registered its wettest (63 mm) October day on record. Flow rates in rivers throughout central and southern Scotland increased rapidly. The White Cart Water registered its highest peak flow for 26 years and record instantaneous flow rates were established on the Tyne, Almond, Avon and Water of Leith; return periods of around 100 years were ascribed to these floods. Further south, the peak flow on the Gala Water (Borders region) exceeded the previous maximum by a wide margin (in a record from 1963). Minor floodplain inundation was widespread and localised flooding occurred in Edinburgh; flooding was more severe at Haddington where the River Tyne overtopped its banks.

17th-19th: Several intense rainfall events were associated with a complex low pressure system situated over southern Britain. In the Midlands, a fall of 71 mm in nine hours was measured at Tickhill (south of Doncaster) whilst at Fleckney (East Midlands) 55 mm fell in 5½ hours – return periods of over 100 years were ascribed to both events.

28th-29th: A complex depression tracking south-west to north-east brought sustained heavy rainfall to the Antrim mountains and thence to Scotland. Flooding occurred in Ballycastle when the River Tow burst its banks. In northern Scotland the peak flow on the River Isla (at Grange) surpassed its previous instantaneous maximum in a record from 1969; a large area of agricultural land in north-east Scotland was flooded and loss of livestock was considerable.

November

A further relatively dry month, despite an unsettled complexion to the weather, with above average temperatures. Although soils were generally wet by month-end throughout western and northern Britain, large soil moisture deficits continued to delay the seasonal recovery in river flows and groundwater levels in the English lowlands. The River Coln, in the Cotswolds, registered its lowest November runoff total in a 28-year record and river flows were generally depressed in much of central, southern and eastern England.

23rd: The passage of a deep Atlantic depression brought sustained frontal rainfall across parts of Northern Ireland. Falls of 154 mm and 125 mm were recorded at Trassey Slievenaman and Bryansford (County Down) respectively.

December

A cold, sunny month with precipitation totals close to the average in most regions. Early in the month, several gauging stations in the South-East (mostly with relatively short flow records) recorded their lowest daily mean flow on record; on the River Thames, daily mean flows were the lowest since 1947. Blizzard conditions in the second week caused widespread transport disruption. Subsequently, a rapid thaw and associated rainfall caused a brisk increase in river flows throughout much of Britain but the upturn was sluggish in the eastern lowlands. At year-end, groundwater levels were extremely depressed in the east.

1990 - A YEAR OF FLOODS AND DROUGHT

T. J. MARSH and S. J. BRYANT
Institute of Hydrology

In January 1989 the Department of the Environment requested that the Institute of Hydrology and the British Geological Survey jointly re-activate a national hydrological monitoring programme and provide monthly reports dealing with rainfall, river flows and groundwater levels. A principal objective of this programme is to identify the development of drought conditions and to assess regional variations in intensity.

Most of the hydrometric data featured in the monthly reports are furnished by the regional divisions of the National Rivers Authority (NRA) and the River Purification Boards (RPBs). Rainfall, evaporation and soil moisture information are provided by the Meteorological Office and, from the summer of 1990, reservoir contents data have been supplied by the Water Services PLCs. Much of the material presented in the following article have been assembled as part of the ongoing national monitoring programme; the article also draws on data and figures presented in other sections of the 1990 Yearbook. Some of the data - especially those relating to the extreme range of river flow - may be subject to future review.

Background

For Great Britain as a whole, the decade beginning in 1980 was the wettest on record. Generally, the temporal distribution of the rainfall was also beneficial from a hydrological point of view - precipitation totals tending to be considerably higher in the winter when evaporation losses are modest¹. Although a notable spring/summer drought afflicted much of western and northern Britain in 1984, the concern for water resources generated by the extreme drought of 1975/76 was largely dissipated over the ensuing dozen years. For most of this period, and in most areas, river flows and groundwater levels were above, often well above, the seasonal mean and low flows in particular were significantly greater than those registered in the early and mid-1970s and the mid-1960s. However, in parts of eastern and southern Britain an extended period of rainfall deficiency, beginning as early as the spring of 1988, laid the foundation for several notable drought episodes. In some eastern regions these episodes merged into a remarkably sustained period of rainfall deficiency, elsewhere the drought conditions were punctuated by several very wet interludes.

The Winter of 1989/90

For the second successive year the limited autumn rainfall and exceptionally dry soil conditions combined to greatly delay the recovery of river flows and groundwater levels in the latter half of 1989. Severe drought conditions afflicted much of eastern and southern England at the beginning of December

1989²; the depressed water-tables throughout most major aquifers was a matter of particular water resources concern. Heavy and sustained rainfall from mid-December 1989 helped to change the complexion of the drought and the transformation continued into 1990³. Several damaging storms in late January 1990 heralded a remarkably wet February which concluded the wettest winter (December-February) on record for Great Britain, it was also one of the warmest. In all but a few eastern areas, where the recovery in groundwater levels needed to be generated from an extremely low base, rainfall over the ten weeks to the end of February served to effectively terminate the drought. Although abundant rainfall characterised most regions, winter precipitation was especially notable in Scotland. The 1989/90 winter rainfall total for Scotland - approximately 640 mm - was the highest in the 121-year Scottish rainfall series. The January-March 1990 accumulation was even more remarkable. Each of the three individual monthly rainfall totals ranks among the highest ten in a series from 1869. Some localities in western Scotland recorded precipitation on each of the first 89 days of the year⁴. The three-month rainfall total to the end of March, currently assessed at 791 mm, is easily the highest for any three-monthly accumulation. This extraordinarily wet beginning to the year resulted in a very sharp upturn in runoff rates and caused persistent floodplain inundation. It also helped to extend an exceptional series of wet winter half-years (October-March) in Scotland; eight of the twelve wettest on record have occurred since 1978.

February 1990

With regard to river flows and groundwater levels, February 1990 has no modern precedent. Most catchments were saturated as a result of the December/January rainfall and thus very vulnerable to further precipitation (and, in northern Britain, to snowmelt). In the event, the February rainfall total was the highest on record for Great Britain and was closely comparable with that of October 1967 – the wettest month in the last 30 years. Over wide areas, February rainfall totals were three or four times the long-term average. River flows responded very briskly. Before the end of the first week, rivers were in spate throughout the great majority of the United Kingdom. Floodplain inundation was very widespread and rivers remained at bankfull, or above, for extended periods. A measure of the transformation over the winter is provided by the flows in the River Itchen, a chalk stream in southern England, which remained at bankfull through February having recorded its lowest ever naturalised daily flow (allowing for the immediate effects of groundwater augmentation) during December 1989. Many gauging stations recorded new maximum February mean flows and in a significant minority of catchments absolute monthly runoff records were established.

Remarkably high runoff totals were registered in Scotland. Precipitation totals for January 1990 exceeded twice the average in western and central areas and further rainfall in early February, associated with a moist, and warm, south-westerly airstream, triggered notable flood events throughout much of the country. From the 4th, the mild conditions induced a thaw which was especially rapid on windward slopes – snowmelt made a substantial contribution to most of the early February flood events in northern Britain. Subsequently, sustained rainfall maintained flows at, or above, bankfull for lengthy periods – over ten weeks in extreme cases. The widespread flooding, especially in northern Scotland, resulted in the massive disruption of road and rail transport, the isolation of villages and farms and substantial damage in both rural and urban areas (see cover and Plate 1). Some farmland, particularly in the Grampian region, was inundated for many weeks – floodbanks having been extensively breached. The magnitude of the February flooding was exemplified on the Tay – the UK's largest river in terms of discharge. Antecedent precipitation had been particularly heavy in the western headwaters – at the Lochy power station 518 mm was recorded over the 25 days ending on the 4th February. With the catchment saturated and little unused storage remaining in lochs and reservoirs, the Tay was in spate from late-January⁵. Further rainfall and the associated thaw in early February produced a peak flow rate measured at the Ballathie gauging station of $1746 \text{ m}^3\text{s}^{-1}$, this despite considerable attenuation of the flood due to the breaching of upstream flood-



Plate 1. Damage following the February 1990 flooding in Tayside.

Photo: Tay River Purification Board.

banks. The associated daily mean flow ($1647 \text{ m}^3\text{s}^{-1}$) exceeded the highest daily flow held on the Surface Water Archive; the monthly mean for February created a new record (as did the 1990 annual runoff total). The Clyde was one of a number of westward-draining Scottish rivers which, in February, comfortably exceeded its previous maximum monthly mean flow. Flooding was extensive in catchments draining from the Highlands and water levels in Loch Lomond rose close to 9.5 metres a.O.D. – exceeding the previous maximum in a record extending back to 1947⁴. (Levels continued to rise reaching a peak of 10.075 metres a.O.D. by the 11th March.)

Whilst peak flows were less notable in southern Britain, floodplain inundation was common and rivers remained in spate for lengthy periods. The contrast with the early winter flow rates was especially notable in chalk streams in central southern England. The February runoff totals for a number of rivers in the Wessex region, for instance, easily surpassed the preceding maximum for any month and on the River Wylfe (at South Newton) daily mean flows exceeded the previous maximum for fourteen days. Flows remained close to, but generally below, critical discharge rates for more than a fortnight over wide areas. Any additional rainfall in February, or a temporal redistribution of that which did fall, would have produced relatively severe flooding. In the Thames valley significant flooding was confined to the middle reaches but daily mean flows at Kingston exceeded $300 \text{ m}^3\text{s}^{-1}$ for 15 successive days in February, the longest sequence since the major flooding of March 1947. Overbank flow was also a feature in the Severn basin for extended periods.

Based on a representative network of 33 catchments, the total freshwater outflow from mainland Great Britain in February 1990 was the highest – for any month – in at least 25 years. Figure 9 illustrates monthly outflows over the period 1965–90. The primacy of the February runoff reflects both the exceptional geographical spread of spate conditions and the very mild weather which generated a rapid,

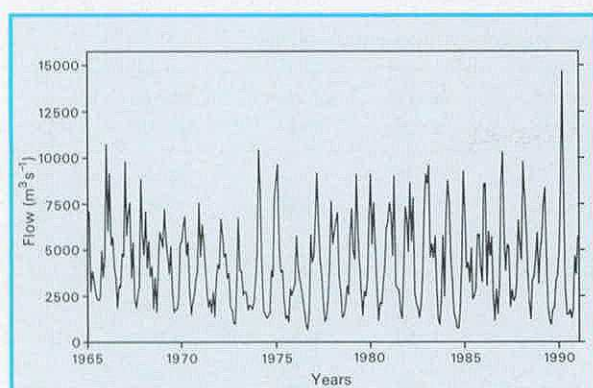


Figure 9. Monthly outflows from mainland Great Britain 1965–90.

and general, thaw early in the month. Combinations of heavy rainfall and snowmelt have produced regional runoff totals considerably in excess of those recorded in February 1990 – for example in March 1947 runoff was two or three times greater throughout much of southern England. However, as with other more recent such events, the 1947 thaw was not synchronous throughout Britain. The snowmelt contribution in February 1990 partly accounts for the very modest monthly ‘loss’ (rainfall – runoff, see Table 4). A further factor was the especially heavy rainfall over the last three days of January much of which boosted estuarine outflows in early February. Runoff in October 1967, which was marginally wetter than February 1990, provides an illustration of the moderating influence that relatively dry soils can exert.

TABLE 4 HIGHEST MONTHLY RUNOFF AND RAINFALL FROM GREAT BRITAIN (1960–1990)

Rank	Month	Year	Runoff (mm)	Loss (mm)	Rainfall (mm)	Rank
1	FEB	1990	165	29	194	(2)
2	DEC	1965	133	33	166	(14)
3	JAN	1974	130	29	159	(19)
4	DEC	1986	128	61	189	(3)
5	JAN	1988	122	47	169	(12)
6	DEC	1966	122	36	158	(20)
7	JAN	1975	120	43	163	(15)
8	JAN	1983	119	17	136	(48)
9	DEC	1979	113	61	174	(7)
10	MAR	1979	113	35	148	(34)
11	NOV	1984	112	63	175	(6)
12	MAR	1981	112	41	153	(24)
13	NOV	1982	110	51	161	(18)
14	OCT	1967	110	85	195	(1)
15	JAN	1984	109	62	171	(11)

The Recovery of Groundwater Levels in early 1990

The rapid elimination of most remaining soil moisture deficits in late December 1989 throughout the

great majority of the English lowlands paved the way for dramatic increases in groundwater levels in January and February 1990. At the Chilgrove (West Sussex) observation borehole, which is thought to have the longest sensibly continuous record (from 1836) in the world, the water-table recovery began in mid-December when levels in the Chalk had declined to within a few centimetres of the period-of-record minimum (recorded in 1976). The ensuing 40 metre rise, over an eight-week period, has no close parallel – the rate of recovery appreciably exceeded the notable rise following the end of the 1976 drought. As a consequence spring flows broke and winterbournes began to flow for the first time in some locations since the spring of 1988. However, spatial variations in recharge amounts over the 1989/90 winter varied greatly. In parts of eastern England only a modest rise in groundwater levels occurred over the December–February period. At the Fairfields observation borehole in Suffolk, for instance, the 1989/90 recharge was estimated at less than ten per cent of the long-term average. Infiltration was also minimal over the previous winter; as a consequence groundwater levels entering the spring of 1990 were well below any previously recorded for the time of year (see Figure 18 – page 168).

The 1990 Drought

The spring of 1990 was, for England and Wales, the driest since 1893 and the warm, sunny weather encouraged very high evaporation rates. River flows remained notably high during March in Scotland but, in southern Britain, rivers were in steep recession from late-February and water-tables declined rapidly. This further hydrological transformation served to underline the particular importance of spring (March–May) rainfall in relation to water resources. Most western reservoirs were at capacity by the end of January. Many of the smaller impoundments could have been filled again over the ensuing three weeks and, in Wales especially, controlled releases were necessary to provide a measure of flood alleviation storage. The benefit of abundant runoff early in the year was however, counteracted by the very early onset of the seasonal drawdown as demand exceeded replenishment. Thus by mid-April reservoir contents at Stithians (Cornwall), for instance, fell below those registered in 1976 (when capacity was never reached but stocks were recovering slowly throughout the early spring). Although in deeper observation boreholes the time taken for water to percolate down to the water-table delayed the winter peak somewhat, a similar picture emerged in relation to groundwater levels which displayed exceptionally steep recessions from early March.

TABLE 5 NATIONAL AND REGIONAL RAINFALL TOTALS FOR SELECTED PERIODS, 1988-90

		MAR. - SEP. 90	Est. R.P. (yrs)	JAN. - SEP. 90	Est. R.P. (yrs)	AUG. 89 - SEP. 90	Est. R.P. (yrs)	NOV. 88 - SEP. 90	Est. R.P. (yrs)
England and Wales†	mm	292		567		959		1478	
	%	59	120-180	88	2-5	88	5-10	85	15-20
NRA REGIONS									
North West	mm	467		857		1331		2117	
	%	70	30-40	100		91		91	5-10
Northumbria	mm	323		570		848		1304	
	%	66	40-60	90	2-5	80	15-25	77	70-100
Severn Trent	mm	240		455		806		1253	
	%	55	120-180	81	5-10	88	5-10	85	10-20
Yorkshire	mm	279		509		790		1276	
	%	61	50-80	85	5-10	79	15-25	80	40-50
Anglian	mm	194		321		561		919	
	%	56	140-200	72	20-30	77	20-40	79	40-60
Thames	mm	187		393		708		1082	
	%	48	>200	78	5-10	85	5-10	81	20-30
Southern	mm	209		466		803		1184	
	%	51	150-200	86		86	5-10	78	40-50
Wessex	mm	244		526		942		1391	
	%	53	120-170	88		91	2-5	84	10-20
South West	mm	384		817		1430		2052	
	%	65	30-40	101		102	2-5	90	5-10
Welsh	mm	419		874		1515		2298	
	%	61	70-100	95	2-5	96	2-5	91	5-10
Scotland	mm	868		1412		2035		3158	
	%	117	5-10	143	>200	120	40-60	116	40-60
RIVER PURIFICATION BOARDS									
Highland	mm	1222		1880		2666		4201	
	%	140	150-200	161	>200	131	>200	129	>200
North-East	mm	495		752		1061		1621	
	%	89		104	2-5	87	5-10	83	30-50
Tay	mm	590		1116		1612		2491	
	%	88	2-5	127	20-30	108	2-5	104	2-5
Forth	mm	561		1005		1448		2219	
	%	91		127	30-40	108	2-5	104	2-5
Tweed	mm	417		762		1098		1662	
	%	75	10-20	106	2-5	91	2-5	87	10-15
Solway	mm	624		1163		1739		2687	
	%	83	5-10	118	5-10	102	2-5	99	
Clyde	mm	1036		1693		2489		3799	
	%	121	10-15	150	>200	126	80-100	121	80-120

* R.P. = Return Period.

% = percentage of the 1941-70 average

Return period assessments are based on tables provided by the Meteorological Office*. These assume a start in a specified month; return periods for a start in any month may be expected to be substantially less. 'Wet' return periods are underlined.

The Tabony tables reflect rainfall totals over the period 1911-70 only and the return period estimates assume a sensibly stable climate.

† Based on the series derived by the Climatic Research Unit of the University of East Anglia*.

* Tabony, R C, The Variability of long duration rainfall over Great Britain, Scientific Paper No. 37, Meteorological Office (HMSO).

Whilst, in most areas, the summer (June–August) was not notably dry, by late-September an intense seven-month drought extended across much of southern Britain. Large parts of central, southern and eastern England recorded less than half the average rainfall over this period (see Figure 10). The estimated return periods associated with the rainfall deficiencies exceeded 100 years in most regions of England (see Table 5). These estimates relate to the period March to September only, if rainfall accumulations over *any* seven month period are considered then the 1990 regional figures may be seen to be appreciably less rare. Nonetheless, for England and Wales as a whole, the March to September period was the driest (for that period) in a general rainfall series beginning in 1767. Considering *any* seven-month sequence there have only been three drier periods (two in 1976 and one during the 1921 drought) this century. The hydrological impact of the drought also reflected the very substantial long term rainfall deficiencies in eastern Britain.

The hot and sunny conditions throughout the extended summer stimulated increased demand for water (especially for gardens) and triggered measures to restrict usage – mostly hose-pipe bans but restrictions on spray irrigation were applied in parts

of southern and eastern England. Whilst in terms of public perception the drought assumed a high profile principally in the summer, the hydrological character of the drought reflected the warm conditions – and associated high evaporation rates – throughout the year. MORECS (Meteorological Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System⁶) data demonstrate that the record potential evaporation (PE) losses registered in 1989 were eclipsed over wide areas and southern Britain experienced a lengthy period with little or no effective rainfall⁷. Table 6 ranks MORECS annual PE and Actual Evaporation (AE) totals for two grid squares (40 km by 40 km) in southern Britain. The exceptional nature of the potential evaporation losses in 1989 and 1990 is immediately evident. Largely, the rankings reflect the notable warm and sunny conditions which characterised the two-year period. Annual average temperatures for 1990 and 1989 rank first and second respectively in the central England temperature series which begins in 1659⁸.

The complex interplay of factors affecting evaporation losses produced substantial differences in regional and local annual PE and AE totals. Potential evaporation totals for 1990 exceeded 650 mm over

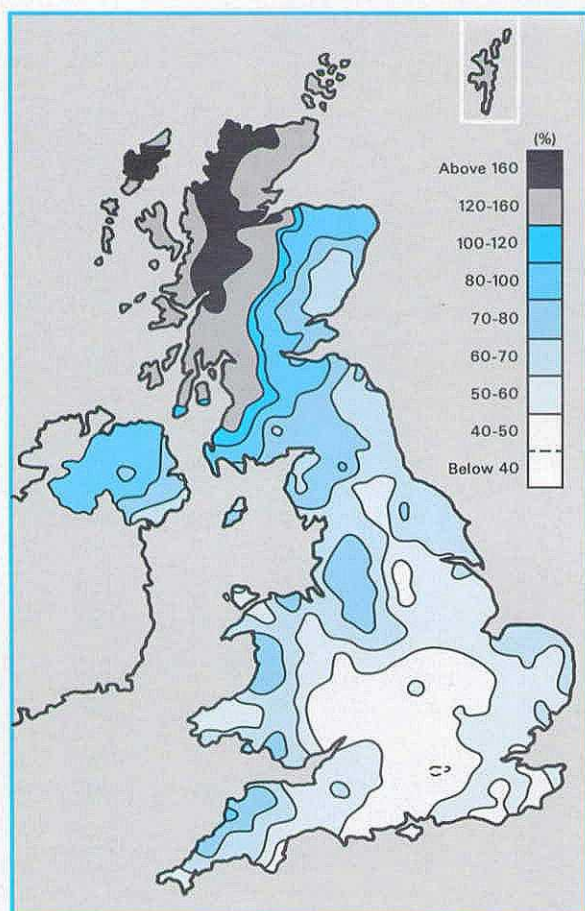


Figure 10. March – September rainfall in 1990 as a percentage of the 1941–70 average.
Source: Meteorological Office.

TABLE 6 RANKED MORECS ANNUAL PE AND AE TOTALS (FOR A GRASS COVER)

MORECS SQUARE 128 (CAMBRIDGESHIRE)			MORECS SQUARE 134 (CENTRAL WALES)		
YEAR	PE (mm)	AE (mm)	YEAR	PE (mm)	AE (mm)
1968	540	517	1979	483	462
1978	543	462	1963	491	488
1981	549	483	1978	492	479
1987	553	518	1987	494	484
1972	555	421	1981	496	465
1963	563	480	1968	498	490
1971	568	483	1971	498	490
1969	569	489	1962	502	480
1977	573	467	1972	504	491
1966	578	543	1966	504	498
1965	579	488	1969	504	484
1979	580	462	1980	509	495
1980	580	508	1965	510	506
1988	581	516	1964	513	486
1962	582	464	1986	515	493
1982	586	513	1973	516	505
1985	587	512	1988	520	517
1983	590	473	1970	520	507
1973	591	512	1985	523	519
1984	606	466	1977	524	509
1986	619	540	1982	527	510
1964	621	445	1961	534	490
1974	621	518	1983	538	495
1967	626	523	1967	539	528
1961	636	452	1974	540	527
1970	638	463	1975	563	505
1975	646	485	1976	565	404
1976	636	317	1990	571	486
1989	689	495	1989	584	478
1990	725	402	1984	586	502

TABLE 7 CATCHMENT RUNOFF FOR SELECTED PERIODS 1988-90

River/ Station Name	Feb		Sep		4/90		1/90		10/89		11/88	
	1990		1990		to		to		to		to	
	mm	rank	mm	rank	mm	rank	mm	rank	mm	rank	mm	rank
	%LT	/yr	%LT	/yr	%LT	/yr	%LT	/yr	%LT	/yr	%LT	/yr
Tay at	349	38	42	10	299	8	1172	38	1441	37	2616	37
Ballathie	318	/38	59	/38	83	/38	158	/38	129	/38	123	/37
South Tyne at	208	28	23	5	107	1	533	18	707	10	1194	4
Haydon Bridge	308	28	44	/27	45	/27	109	/27	94	/27	83	/25
Derwent at	37	17	5	1	48	1	131	2	165	1	340	1
Buttercrambe*	93	/29	36	/29	42	/29	54	/29	50	/29	53	/28
Dove at	78	25	11	5	88	2	275	3	378	2	743	3
Marston on Dove	143	/29	45	/28	51	/28	78	/28	75	/28	76	/26
Lud at	21	4	8	4	61	4	115	4	138	3	282	2
Louth	59	/22	70	/23	51	/22	52	/22	51	/22	54	/21
Little Ouse at	18	9	4	2	36	4	81	4	103	4	238	2
Abbey Heath	79	/22	53	/23	54	/23	60	/22	58	/22	70	/21
Mumram at	15	33	5	4	48	6	88	12	109	10	210	7
Panshanger Park	128	/38	62	/38	76	/38	88	/38	87	/37	86	/36
Thames at	71	106	5	11	50	19	182	53	236	47	398	28
Kingston (natr.)	216	/108	56	/108	63	/108	100	/108	96	/107	83	/106
Coln at	100	27	10	2	111	4	338	15	402	10	646	6
Bibury	189	/27	70	/27	72	/27	107	/27	102	/27	83	/26
Great Stour at	51	24	6	1	59	2	151	4	193	4	352	1
Horton	152	/26	43	/26	56	/24	70	/24	65	/23	60	/21
Itchen at	74	32	20	3	177	5	351	14	423	7	732	2
Highbridge + Allbrook	153	/32	76	/32	85	/32	98	/32	91	/32	81	/31
Stour at	156	18	5	1	62	3	331	15	429	11	668	4
Throop Mill	281	/18	42	/18	58	/18	119	/18	108	/17	87	/16
Tone at	170	30	7	2	60	2	356	16	488	15	787	4
Bishops Hull	235	/30	45	/30	47	/30	105	/29	102	/29	85	/28
Severn at	121	68	6	6	51	1	297	31	432	30	736	11
Bewdley	212	/69	27	/70	40	/70	98	/69	96	/69	85	/68
Teme at	109	19	2	1	32	1	252	7	374	8	581	2
Knightsford Bridge	209	/20	24	/21	35	/21	96	/20	100	/20	80	/19
Cynon at	393	32	20	5	150	2	944	27	1480	28	2320	14
Abercynon	300	/32	29	/32	46	/32	122	/32	119	/32	98	/30
Dee at	346	21	73	6	320	4	1147	11	1772	9	3014	5
New Inn	215	/21	53	/22	60	/21	102	/21	98	/21	88	/20
Lune at	280	28	30	6	174	2	777	18	1083	13	1948	8
Caton	302	/28	34	/28	47	/28	109	/28	96	/26	91	/24
Clyde at	224	27	36	10	204	11	771	27	939	25	1623	22
Daldowie	319	/27	62	/27	89	/27	159	/27	124	/27	113	/26

Notes (i) Except for the Thames, gauged flow data have been used.

(ii) Values are ranked so that lowest runoff is rank 1;

(iii) %LT means percentage of long term average (preceding the featured period).

*Includes the Stamford Bridge record (1961-73).

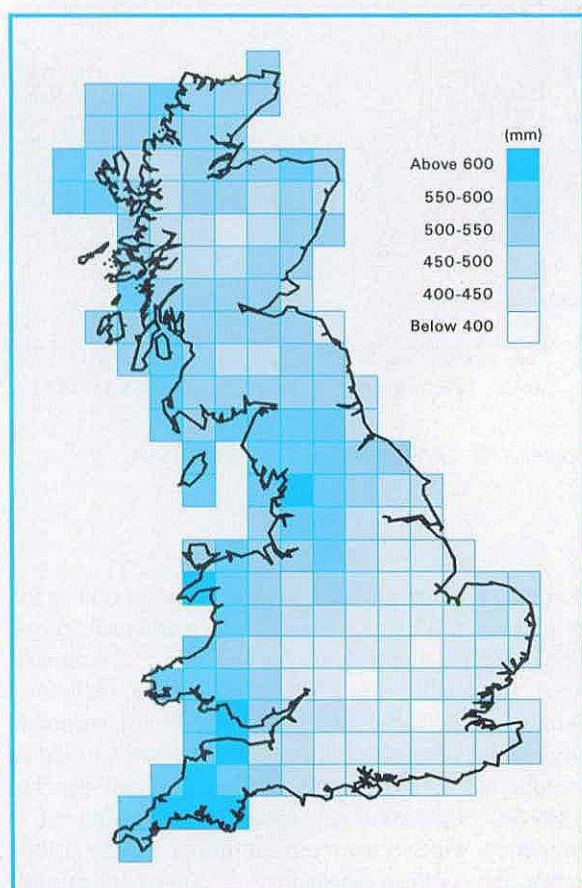


Figure 11. Actual evaporation (for grass) in 1990 – in millimetres. Data source: MORECS

much of southern Britain (see Figure 3) and for the first three months of the year AE losses were close to, or at, record levels in most regions also. From April however shortfalls of AE relative to PE became substantial away from the wetter western and northern areas of Britain. For the year as a whole, AE losses (see Figure 11) were commonly the lowest since 1976 in the lowlands. By contrast, in much of western Britain AE totals were often the highest or close to the highest in the MORECS series. Thus transpiration losses were a more significant aggravating influence on the drought's development in the wetter regions of England and Wales than in the east where the dryness of the soils was of major hydrological significance. Figure 12 shows that very substantial SMDs were maintained well into the autumn throughout large parts of eastern and southern Britain; calculated deficits (for grass) exceeding 70 mm were maintained for over six months (two to three being more typical). MORECS deficits for the area around the Humber estuary exceeded the 70 mm threshold for approximately 12 months during the two years from January 1989; this is twice the average timespan and is unapproached in any other two-year period in a series from 1961. In many areas the late-September 1990 deficits were the equivalent of more than two months of average

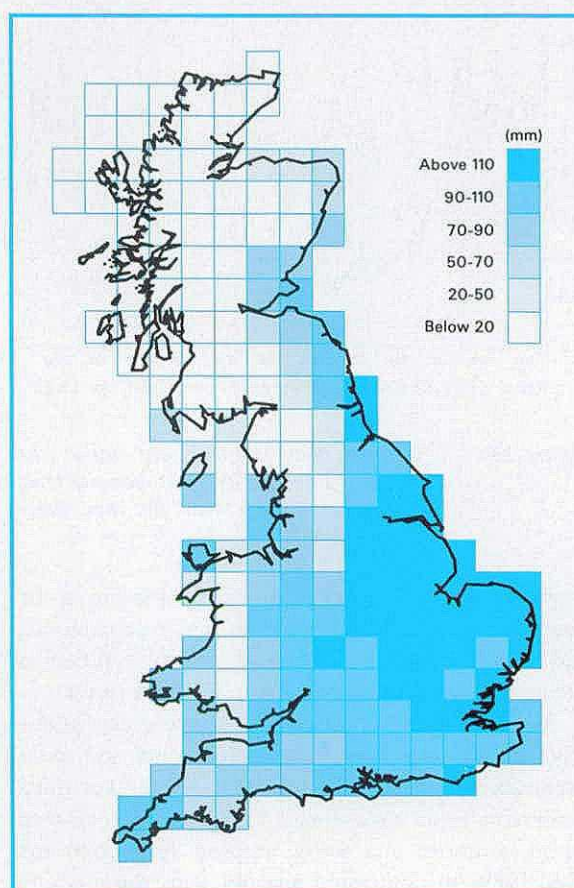


Figure 12. Soil moisture deficits (for grass) at the end of September 1990. Data Source: MORECS.

rainfall. Given the dry autumn in the east, one important effect was to greatly delay the onset of infiltration (see below).

Autumn 1990 runoff rates fell below the seasonal mean – by a considerable margin for rivers with flow records of less than about 25 years – throughout almost all regions. It is rare for such notably low flows to extend across almost all of Great Britain. The Dorset and Kent Stours were among a significant number of lowland rivers to establish new September minimum runoff totals (see Table 7). For the Thames, the September naturalised mean flow was the lowest since 1949 and the scale of the recession through the year was the greatest since 1947. Accumulated runoff totals over the water-year (October – September) were also amongst the lowest on record in eastern and southern catchments.

Whilst the annual minima recorded in 1990 were exceptional in relatively few catchments, the overall flow range was, in many areas, noteworthy. A few rivers, including the Ebbw and Rhymney (see Figure 13) in South Wales, recorded new instantaneous peak and minimum monthly flow rates within the space of only four months. Such exceptional volatility was rare but, taking a broad perspective, a general distinction could be made between rivers in northern and western Britain – and parts of Northern Ireland also

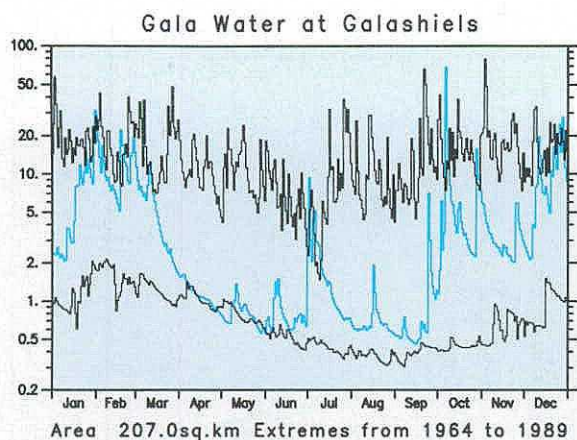


Figure 13a. 1990 river flows in the Tweed Basin. (the 1990 daily flow hydrograph is shown in blue, the period of record max. and min. daily flows in black)

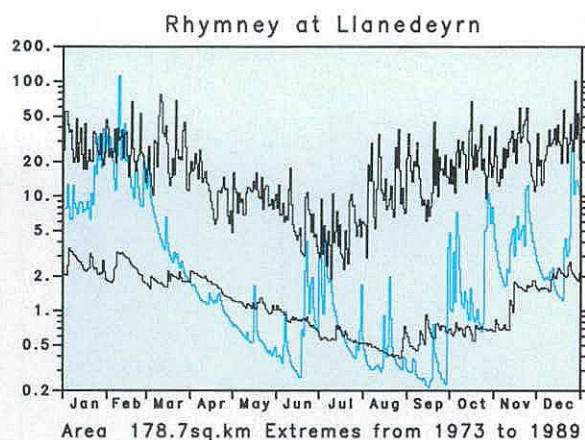


Figure 13b. 1990 river flows in South Wales.

— where 1990 witnessed an upward extension in the range of recorded flow rates in many catchments, and the downward extension which typified a substantial proportion of eastern lowland rivers.

Generally, early autumn flows were exceptionally low in both impervious catchments and more permeable catchments, often for the second or third successive year (see Plate 2). For many eastern rivers, summer and early autumn flow, patterns over 1989–90 contrasted sharply with those which characterised the preceding record. The flow duration curve for the River Derwent in Yorkshire (Figure 14) serves to emphasise the peculiar nature of flow patterns for 1989–90: flows were depressed throughout the range and the 95 per cent exceedance flow was less than 75 per cent of that for the preceding record. As with a significant proportion of eastern rivers, particularly those supported principally from groundwater, the low flow range has been largely redefined since 1988.

The accentuated seasonality implicit in the hydrographs featured on Figure 13 was even more exaggerated when the rainfall distribution is considered for the 12 months ending in September 1990; more than 60 per cent of the rainfall in some parts of

England was attributable to a ten-week period in the winter. Such a distribution is more readily associated with, say, northern Portugal and climatic comparisons are made more compelling by the very mild winter of 1989/90 and the notably hot summers which preceded and followed it. The partitioning of rainfall between the winter and summer half-years in 1989/90 represents an extreme expression of a tendency which characterised much of the 1980s when the modest seasonality displayed by rainfall over much of the UK, was reinforced (see Figure 15). For England and Wales, the ratio of winter to summer half-year rainfall throughout much of the nineteenth century was close to unity. In the 1980s, the ratio commonly exceeded 1.3 and for 1989/90 the winter half-year rainfall was more than twice that of the ensuing summer for the first time in a series from 1767.



Plate 2. Low flow in the River Torridge at Torrington. Photo: Paul Mason, NRA – South West Region.

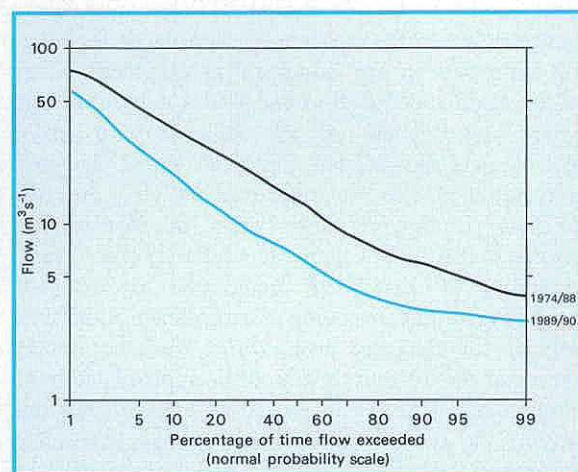


Figure 14. A comparison of flow duration curves for the River Derwent at Buttercrambe.

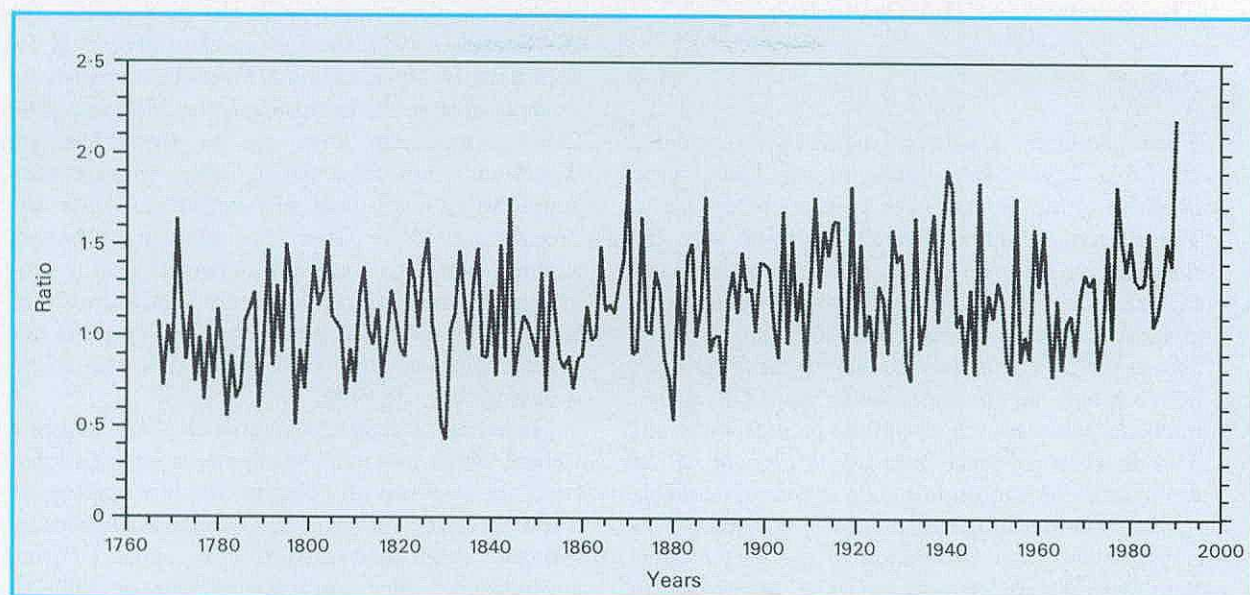


Figure 15. The ratio of winter (October – March) to summer (April – September) half-year rainfall for England and Wales. Data source: The homogenised England and Wales rainfall series derived by the Climate Research Unit of the University of East Anglia⁹.

Rainfall in October 1990 generated some increase in river flows in western and northern Britain. A number of rivers in southern Scotland were in spate by the end of the first week and peak flows in parts of the Forth and Tweed basins exceeded any previously recorded. As in the previous year however, the very dry lowland soils greatly limited the hydrological impact of the autumn rainfall and, in parts of central southern England and East Anglia, the drought increased in severity into the early winter. By late November, many spring-fed streams, and a large number of ponds, had remained dry for much of the preceding two years – the loss of amenity for extended periods since early 1988 had been considerable and was accompanied by a substantial, if temporary, loss of habitat for fish and other aquatic life. The shrinkage of drainage networks was exacerbated in some areas – for example in parts of the Chilterns, the North Downs, Dorset and East Anglia – by the impact of heavy groundwater abstraction on river flows. Generally the reduction in runoff, which is particularly evident in the headwaters, reflects long term increases in groundwater pumping often extending over 40 years or more. However, for much of the post-1976 period, the effects have been disguised or ameliorated by the preponderance of relatively wet winters.

Soils remained remarkably dry at the beginning of winter in 1990 in parts of southern and eastern England. On the basis of the results from a percolation model developed by the Thames region

of the National Rivers Authority, the late-November SMDs rank as the highest in a 70-year series for parts of the Thames Valley. By early December, flows in the River Thames had fallen to the lowest for December since 1947 as the Thames Valley experienced its tenth successive month with below average rainfall. On a countrywide basis the outlook was least encouraging in water resources terms where the 1990 drought overlay a substantial long term rainfall deficiency – broadly the affected region embraced much of the South-East and East Anglia.

Widespread blizzards in the second week of December heralded a further change in weather conditions. A series of active depressions on a mild south-westerly airflow brought substantial rainfall to all areas and generally produced a transformation in river flows reminiscent of, but considerably less dramatic than, that witnessed a year earlier. The water resources outlook improved considerably by the year end and aquatic habitats began to take on a more familiar appearance. Nonetheless, in parts of the lowlands – especially in a zone extending from Kent to Lincolnshire – the drought was far from terminated. Groundwater levels in late December remained amongst the lowest on record and, with a much truncated period available for further recharge before accelerating evaporation rates in the spring signalled the beginning of the 1992 recession, there was every expectation that depressed groundwater levels and very modest baseflows in rivers would continue well into 1991.

The Severity of the Drought

Runoff

The accumulated catchment runoff totals presented in Table 7 provide a guide to the hydrological intensity of the drought over a variety of durations. The periods featured generally coincide with the ranges of months over which, at least in certain parts of Great Britain, the 1988–90 drought achieved its greatest severity. Mean flows for February and September 1990 are given to help quantify the scale of the runoff decline through the year. The quoted rankings refer to the specified periods only and provide clear evidence both of the length of the drought in the English lowlands and the remarkable spatial variation in runoff rates across Britain. This is particularly true in relation to the longer durations: accumulated runoff over the 23 months to September 1990 for gauging stations in eastern and southern England closely approached or superseded the previous lowest 23-month totals. In the same timeframe, outflows from rivers draining the Scottish Highlands were very abundant, sometimes unprecedented.

A more rigorous assessment of drought severity may be made if the low flow analyses are freed from the rather arbitrary constraints imposed by considering fixed sequences of days or months¹⁰. Thus whilst, for instance, the May to November 1990 mean naturalised flow for the Thames (at Kingston) was clearly the lowest, for that specified period, since the major structured alterations to the gauging station in 1951, three lower 7-month accumulations (albeit overlapping) were recorded during the 1976 drought. Where hydrometric records provide only a relatively short historical perspective, the longer term accumulations in 1989/90 remain very outstanding. The combined 1989 and 1990 runoff totals on the Yorkshire Derwent and the Lud (Lincolnshire), for example, are lower than any previous 24-month accumulations.

Generally, the length of period over which depressed flow rates were maintained was more exceptional than the short period minima registered in the summer of 1990. Over the latter half of the year flows throughout much of the lowlands – and extending north along the eastern seaboard – remained close to the seasonal minimum. Table 8 ranks the eight lowest annual n-day flows over a range of durations for three English gauging stations. For the Leven (a tributary of the Tees) the 1990 low flows were significantly less severe than those for 1976 over the shorter durations and, for periods exceeding about three months, the 1990 n-day minimum rank second to the sustained drought flows during 1964. However, over the longer durations both the 1989 and 1990 minimum flow sequences rank in the lowest three in a 31-year record. Whilst runoff patterns in nearby catchments suggest that

exceptionally low flows would also have occurred in the Leven in 1959, there is no close precedent for such notably depressed runoff rates being registered in successive years. In Scotland, the 1989 and 1990 240-day minimum flows on the River Dee (at Woodend – not featured in Table 8) were each appreciably lower than any registered since the drought of 1976. Over the intervening period, summer flow rates generally remained healthy providing a pointed contrast in eastern Scotland with the early 1970s; the 240-day minima for each of the five years beginning with 1971 was below the corresponding flow for 1990.

In terms of flow characteristics the Hampshire Itchen, which has a stable regime, is very different from the responsive Leven but the low rankings in Table 8 for the 1989 and 1990 droughts are broadly similar. Augmentation of low flows (using groundwater) for significant periods in 1989–90 implies that the River Itchen data need to be treated with caution. Nonetheless, the presence of 1988 as well as 1989 and 1990 in the lowest six 240-day minima for the Highbridge/Allbrook gauging station testifies to a drought of considerable severity and remarkable duration.

TABLE 8 RANKED ANNUAL MINIMUM N-DAY FLOWS

River/Gauging station	Durations							
	30-day		60-day		120-day		240-day	
	Year	Mean flow m ³ s ⁻¹	Year	Mean flow m ³ s ⁻¹	Year	Mean flow m ³ s ⁻¹	Year	Mean flow m ³ s ⁻¹
River Leven at Leven Br.	1976	0.121	1976	0.146	1964	0.239	1964	0.326
	1990	0.186	1990	0.194	1990	0.272	1990	0.419
Period of record:	1964	0.188	1964	0.202	1989	0.343	1989	0.459
1960–90	1960	0.228E	1989	0.280	1975	0.331	1962	0.590
	1989	0.240	1975	0.284	1961	0.370	1970	0.613
	1972	0.254	1970	0.292	1977	0.384	1976	0.665
	1965	0.256	1961	0.296	1972	0.392	1975	0.693
	1975	0.267	1972	0.298	1962	0.399	1961	0.745
River Wissey at Northwold*	1990	0.226	1990	0.247	1990	0.282	1990	0.493
	1976	0.281	1976	0.301	1989	0.390	1989	0.697
Period of record:	1989	0.341	1989	0.355	1976	0.409	1976	0.741
1956–90	1964	0.426	1964	0.472	1964	0.540	1959	0.818
	1957	0.431	1957	0.478	1959	0.565	1964	0.860
	1959	0.444	1959	0.479	1957	0.608	1956	0.920E
	1986	0.503	1974	0.567	1974	0.674	1957	0.941
	1960	0.534	1986	0.569	1960	0.678	1960	1.050
River Itchen at Highbridge/Allbrook	1976	2.303	1976	2.389	1976	2.520	1976	3.002
	1989	2.575	1989	2.688	1989	2.796	1973	3.112
	1959	2.637	1973	2.738	1973	2.804	1989	3.313
	1973	2.650	1959	2.757	1990	2.873	1990	3.341
Period of record:	1990	2.736	1990	2.777	1959	3.026	1965	3.826
1959–90	1961	2.956	1961	3.102	1978	3.267	1988	3.940
	1978	3.057	1972	3.120	1961	3.301	1959	3.965
	1987	3.064	1978	3.134	1978	3.303	1962	3.971

E – estimated

*Changes to the arrangement of the gauging facilities imply that there is not full equivalence between the pre- and post-1980 flow data. The featured rankings are, however, largely unaffected.

The River Wissey drains a predominantly agricultural catchment developed on the Chalk (covered in some areas by Boulder Clay) of East Anglia. Spray irrigation has increased appreciably in recent years but overall the net impact of abstractions and discharges on the flow regime is relatively minor. The catchment lies in a zone – extending broadly from Lincolnshire to Kent – where the 1990 drought achieved its greatest severity. Although the absolute daily minimum (recorded in 1976) on the Wissey was not superseded during the recent drought, the 1990 minima are outstanding over durations in excess of about a month. Excluding 1976, the *n*-day minima for 1990 were little over half the corresponding pre-1989 minima. This, together with the unprecedented runoff deficiencies recorded throughout 1990 – December was the 29th successive month with below average mean flows – points to a drought of a very exceptional magnitude.

Groundwater levels

A general co-incidence may be identified between the regions with the largest long term (more than two years) rainfall deficiencies in late 1990 and the outcrop areas of the major aquifers – the Chalk especially. It is to be expected therefore that in groundwater terms the 1989–90 drought would be particularly severe. The low aquifer storages which characterised large areas in the latter half of 1990 reflect both the sustained recession in levels from the early spring and the very limited recharge in eastern areas since early 1988 when water-tables stood well above average throughout most major aquifers. Recharge during the 1988/89 winter half-year was the lowest since 1975/76 over large areas and foreshadowed a further lengthy period of limited rainfall and high evaporative losses which provided little opportunity for levels to be restored to their normal range. In some regions groundwater abstraction was an exacerbating factor. Many boreholes recorded levels close to, or below, the seasonal minimum in the autumn and early winter of both 1989 and 1990; the hydrographs presented on Figure 18 testify also to the exceptional range of level variation over the 1988–90 period.

Table 9 ranks annual minimum levels for two of the longest borehole records on the national groundwater level archive maintained by the British Geological Survey; both boreholes monitor levels in the Chalk and Upper Greensand aquifer, one in Sussex (at Compton) the other towards the northern limit of the Chalk outcrop in the Yorkshire Wolds (Dalton Holme). At Compton, most of the noteworthy twentieth century droughts over southern Britain feature in the twenty ranked minima. The early to mid-1970s figure prominently: a sustained rainfall deficiency in the initial years of the decade (when winter recharge was limited) resulted in a succession of low annual minima. Subsequently, levels recovered only to plunge once more during the

very intense drought of 1975/76 when winter recharge was minimal. The recent annual minima failed to eclipse that of 1976 but there are no lower December minimum in the 96-year Compton record than those registered in 1989 and 1990, although they closely equate to that registered in 1973. The annual minimum levels for 1989 and 1990, both also recorded in December, at the nearby Chilgrove well were even more outstanding. Only in 1973, in a record from 1836, has an equivalent winter minimum to those of 1989 and 1990 been recorded.

In Humberside the drought achieved an even greater intensity. At Dalton Holme groundwater levels have been measured continuously since 1889 and appear to have been little affected by pumping in the vicinity. This important record affords a means of comparing periods of severe groundwater depletion in the Chalk of eastern Yorkshire and Humberside. Considering the full 101-year record, the annual fluctuations indicate that recharge over the 1988/89 winter ranks eighth lowest and that for 1989/90 fourteenth. However, when the combined recharge estimates for successive winters are examined, that for 1988–90 ranks third lowest behind 1912–14 and 1947–49. In the latter two drought episodes, the water-table stood at an historically high level prior to the onset of the sustained recessions. This factor largely explains why groundwater levels in the earlier droughts failed to fall to the very depressed levels recorded in 1990.

TABLE 9 RANKED ANNUAL MINIMUM GROUNDWATER LEVELS IN THE CHALK AND UPPER GREENSAND

Rank	COMPTON (1893–1990)		DALTON HOLME (1889–1990)	
	Year	Min. Level (m OD)	Year	Min. Level (m OD)
1	1976	27.64	1990	10.34
2	1974	27.84	1989	10.73
3	1973	27.92	1988	11.51
4	1990	27.96	1905	11.58
5	1989	28.24	1922	11.61
6	1972	28.88	1965	11.74
7	1934	29.00	1921	11.81
8	1921	29.00	1906	11.84
9	1969	29.02	1976	11.87
10	1978	29.27	1984	11.88
11	1959	29.32	1942	11.89
12	1970	29.41	1949	12.09
13	1971	29.53	1986	12.14
14	1944	29.70	1954	12.17
15	1922	29.70	1950	12.32
16	1975	29.95	1985	12.36
17	1984	30.00	1943	12.39
18	1947	30.10	1953	12.47
19	1919	30.10	1929	12.47
20	1979	30.17	1946	12.62

The location of the two boreholes are shown on page 165.

Table 9 confirms that the annual minima for 1988, 1989 and 1990 at Dalton Holme rank third, second and first in the entire series. Whilst, a

monthly monitoring cycle may, on occasions, not capture the full range of groundwater variation, it is clear that the 1988-90 groundwater drought in the southern Wolds (and over a larger area extending south into East Anglia) is without parallel in the twentieth century. Evidence from monitoring boreholes in other Yorkshire boreholes suggest that the 1990 depletion appears, for Yorkshire as a whole, to be easily the most severe on record - most observation borehole records date from the late-1960s and early-1970s.

To the south, assessments of drought severity in 1990 are hampered by the dearth of long continuous borehole records (unaffected by pumping) and, more significantly, the fact that no real termination to the drought could be recognised at year end. In many eastern areas, further limited recharge over the 1990/91 winter is indicative of even lower groundwater levels in prospect. It is clear that the full magnitude of the groundwater drought in the English lowlands will not become evident until late-1991 at least. Nonetheless, by December 1990 levels throughout large parts of East Anglia, and

extending into neighbouring regions, had declined to close to, or below, the minimum on record. In many areas the modest subsequent recharge resulted in the 1991 recessions beginning at a similar level to those of the spring of 1973 - previously the most severe period of groundwater depletion in the recent past throughout much of eastern England. Although the groundwater drought generally decreased in severity away from the English lowlands, late-autumn/early-winter levels in 1990 throughout most of the principal aquifers had generally declined below any registered over the previous decade at least (see Table 10).

Considering lowland England as a whole, late autumn/early winter levels similar to those of 1989 and 1990 were recorded over wide areas in the 1976, 1973, 1964 and 1959 droughts. In central southern England levels generally remained depressed for substantially longer over the 1975/76 drought. At Rockley (near Swindon), for instance, the borehole remained dry throughout 1976 whereas in 1990 it was dry for less than three months. To the east, however, an obvious reversal in the relative severity

TABLE 10 THE 1990 DROUGHT - GROUNDWATER LEVELS IN DECEMBER

Borehole	Aquifer	NGR	First year of record	Av Dec level *	December 1990		No. of yrs with Dec. levels < 1990	Lowest recorded level for any month prior to 1990
					Day	Level		
Dalton Holme (Humberside)	C. & U.G.	SE965453	1889	15.74	31	10.98		10.73
Washpit Farm (Norfolk)		TF814196	1950	43.48		41.31		41.24
The Holt (Hertfordshire)		TL169197	1964	86.89	06	85.81		83.90
Little Bucket (Kent)		TR123469	1971	64.05		57.63		56.77
Compton House (West Sussex)		SU775149	1894	39.65		27.96		27.64
Ashton Farm (Dorset)		SY662881	1977	66.88		63.20		67.62
New Red Lion (Lincolnshire)	M.J.	TF089303	1964	12.70		5.49		3.29
Ampney Crucis (Gloucestershire)		SP060019	1958	101.97		97.38		97.86
Bussels (Devon)		SX953987	1972	23.74		23.46		22.90
Alstonfield (Derbyshire)	C.B.	SK129555	1974	192.33	18	186.64		174.22

* Groundwater levels are in metres above Ordnance Datum.

C & U.G. Chalk and Upper Greensand
 L.I. Lincolnshire Limestone
 P.T.S. Permo-Triassic Sandstones
 M.J. Middle Jurassic Limestone
 C.B. Carboniferous Limestone

of the droughts may be detected as the meagre recharge over the winters of both 1988/89 and 1988/90 produced an exceptionally lengthy period of groundwater depletion. In a broad zone from the Chilterns to Lincolnshire groundwater levels in early winter 1990 stood below previously recorded minima. In the Midlands, levels in the Permo-Triassic sandstone aquifer, though less notably depressed, were generally at their lowest since the 1976 drought. Taking a longer historical context, it is clear that groundwater levels were persistently depressed during the 1940s and – on more limited evidence – the 1850s was also a decade characterised by low, to very low, groundwater levels.

Conclusion

1990 was a year of extraordinary spatial and temporal contrasts in the patterns of rainfall, river flow and aquifer recharge across most of the United Kingdom. Over the thirty or so years for which reasonably comprehensive surface water and groundwater monitoring networks have been in place, there is no close precedent to the extension of the range of recorded variation in rates of runoff and recharge in a single year. Whilst late winter runoff rates were exceptionally high in the wetter regions of Britain, sustained drought conditions impacted most heavily on those areas where the margin between water supply and demand is already relatively narrow. The inordinate recent seasonal contrasts in precipitation has highlighted the importance of its distribution in time as well as the overall amount, in causing hydrological stress. High evaporation rates and limited groundwater recharge – extending over a three-year period – served to emphasise the fragility of water resources in much of eastern England in the face of long term rainfall deficiencies. Ecological and amenity problems were exacerbated in certain, mostly lowland, areas where the impact of an evolving pattern of water use on natural flows has made headwaters especially vulnerable to drought conditions.

The exceptionally warm weather, parched soils, enhanced seasonality in rates of runoff and recharge and the threat posed to water resources in some areas, stimulated considerable public and scientific debate. Scientific and media interest was fuelled in particular by an apparent similarity between the conditions experienced in 1990 and an emerging consensus regarding the possible impact of climate change on hydrological systems and water resources. Given the capricious nature of the British climate, any attempt to draw general conclusions on the basis of a single remarkable year would clearly not be warranted. Nonetheless, the impact on natural systems, and on the community, of the weather patterns experienced over 1989–90 may provide important

insights regarding our vulnerability to climate change.

On the evidence of historical data, the conditions experienced in 1989–90 may be expected only rarely. If as a consequence of climate change, such conditions recur with a significantly greater frequency in the future, the implications for the water industry and for the environment will be considerable. As research continues on a broad front to better assess the likely impact of global warming on rainfall patterns at the national scale, a continuing commitment to careful hydrometric monitoring will be essential to identify and quantify the effects on river flow and groundwater recharge throughout the UK. With relatively few rivers or aquifers, especially in the lowlands, unaffected by man's activities the detection, unambiguously, of any climate-induced trends remains a considerable scientific challenge and underlines the importance of lengthy, quality controlled, records of rainfall, river flow and groundwater levels.

References

1. Anon.-1990. 1989 Yearbook, Hydrological data UK series. Institute of Hydrology, 200 pages.
2. Lees, M. L., Bryant, S. J. and Marsh, T. J. 1990. The 1988/89 drought – a hydrological review. 1989 Yearbook, Hydrological data UK series. Institute of Hydrology, 25–44.
3. Marsh, T. J. and Monkhouse, R. A. 1990. Hydrological aspects of the development and rapid decay of the 1989 drought. *Weather*, Vol. 45 No. 8, pages 290–299.
4. Anon. 1991. 1990 Annual Report of the Clyde River Purification Board.
5. Anon. 1991. 1990. Annual Report of the Tay River Purification Board.
6. Thompson, N., Barrie, I. A. and Ayles, M. 1981. The Meteorological Office rainfall and evaporation calculation system: MORECS, Hydrological memorandum No. 45. Meteorological Office (HMSO).
7. Marsh, T. J. and Monkhouse, R. A. 1991. 1990 – A year of hydrological extremes. *Weather*, Vol. 46, No. 12, pages 366–376.
8. Manley, G. 1974. Central England temperature: monthly means 1659–1973. *Quarterly Jour. Royal Met. Soc.*, 100, 389–405.
9. Wigley, T. M. L., Lough, J. M. and Jones, P. D. 1984. Spatial patterns of precipitation in England and Wales and a revised, homogeneous England and Wales precipitation series. *J. Climatol.* 4, pp 1–27.
10. Anon. 1981. Low Flow Studies. Institute of Hydrology.

RIVER FLOW DATA

Computation and Accuracy of Gauged Flows

Gauged flows are generally calculated by the conversion of the record of stage, or water level, using a stage-discharge relation, often referred to as the rating or calibration. Stage is measured and recorded against time by instruments usually actuated by a float in a stilling well. The instrument records the level either digitally, on a solid state logger, less commonly on punched tape, or continuously by pen and chart. At well over half the gauging stations in the United Kingdom provision is made for the routine transmission of river levels directly to the processing centre, by telephone line or, less generally, by radio; on occasions satellites have been used to receive and re-transmit the radio signal. The rapid growth in the use of the public telephone network for the transmission of river level and flow data is enabling hydrometric data acquisition to proceed on a near real-time basis in most areas. Typically, levels are recorded at 15-minute intervals and stored on-site for overnight transmission to allow the initial processing to be completed on the following day. Normally, both digital and analogue recording devices are deployed at gauging stations to provide a measure of security against loss of record caused by instrument malfunction.

The stage-discharge relation is obtained either by installing a gauging structure, usually a weir or flume with known hydraulic characteristics, or by measuring the stream velocity and cross-sectional area at points throughout the range of flow at a site characterised by its ability to maintain the relationship.

The accuracy of the processed gauged flows therefore depends upon several factors:

- i. accuracy and reliability in measuring and recording water levels,
- ii. accuracy and reliability of the derived stage-discharge relation, and
- iii. concurrency of revised ratings and the stage record with respect to changes in the station control.

Flow data from ultrasonic gauging stations are computed on-site where the times are measured for acoustic pulses to traverse a river section along an oblique path in both directions. The mean river velocity is related to the difference in the two timings and the flow is then assessed using the river's cross-sectional area. Accurate computed flows can be expected for stable river sections and within a range in stage that permits good estimates of mean channel velocity to be derived from a velocity traverse set at a series of fixed depths.

Flow data from electromagnetic gauging stations may also be computed on-site. The technique requires the measurement of the electromotive force (emf) induced in flowing water as it cuts a vertical magnetic field generated by means of a large coil buried beneath the river bed, or constructed above it. This emf is sensed by electrodes at each side of the river and is directly proportional to the average velocity in the cross-section.

British and International Standards are followed as far as possible in the design, installation and operation of gauging stations. Most of these Standards include a section devoted to accuracy, which results in recommendations for reducing uncertainties in discharge measurements and for estimating the extent of the uncertainties which do arise.

The Surface Water Archive exists to provide not only a central database and retrieval service but also an extra level of hydrological validation. To further this aim, project staff at the Institute of Hydrology liaise with their counterparts in the water industry on a regional basis and, by visiting gauging stations and data processing centres, endeavour to maintain the necessary knowledge of local conditions and problems.

Scope of the Flow Data Tabulations

River flow data are presented in two parts. In the first, daily mean gauged flows are tabulated for 49 gauging stations; daily naturalised flows (see page 95) are also tabulated for the River Thames at Kingston. Monthly flow data for a further 160 gauging stations are given in the second part. The featured gauging stations have been selected to give a broad geographical coverage and to typify a wide range of catchment types found throughout the United Kingdom. A map (Figure 16) is provided on page 44 to assist in locating the gauging stations featured in this section.

For each gauging station, basic reference information is given together with comparative average and extreme river flow and rainfall figures based upon the archived record.

Explanatory notes precede the two sets of tables and are provided to assist in the interpretation of particular items. The notes relating to the daily flow tables are given overleaf; those relating to the monthly data are given on page 96.

Part (i) – the daily mean flow tabulations

Station Number

The gauging station number is a unique six-digit reference number which serves as the primary

identifier of the station record on the Surface Water Archive. The first digit is a regional identifier being 0 for mainland Britain, 1 for the islands around Britain and 2 for Ireland. This is followed by the hydrometric area number given in the second and third digits. Hydrometric areas are either integral river catchments having one or more outlets to the sea or tidal estuary or, for convenience, they may include several contiguous river catchments having topographical similarity with separate tidal outlets. In Britain they are numbered from 1 to 97 in clockwise order around the coastline commencing in north-east Scotland; Ireland has a unified numbering system from 1 to 40, commencing with the River Foyle catchment and circulating clockwise; not all Irish hydrometric areas, however, have an outlet directly on the coast.

The numbers and boundaries of the United Kingdom hydrometric areas are shown in the frontispiece.

The fourth, fifth and sixth digits comprise the number, usually allocated chronologically, of the gauging station within the hydrometric area.

Where the leading digit, or digits, are zero they may be omitted giving rise to apparent four or five-digit reference numbers.

Measuring Authority

An abbreviation referencing the organisation responsible for the provision of river flow data to the Surface Water Archive. A list of measuring authority codes together with the corresponding names and addresses for organisations currently contributing data to the Surface Water Archive appears on pages 190 to 191.

Grid Reference

The initial two-letter and two-figure codes each designate the relevant 100 kilometre National Grid square or Irish Grid square; the standard six-figure map reference follows.

Note: Irish Grid references – which are italicised – have only one prefix letter but it is common practice to precede it with the letter I to make the identification clear.

Catchment Area

The surface catchment area, in the horizontal plane, draining to the gauging station in square kilometres. There are a few gauging stations where, because of geological considerations, or as a result of water transfers – for instance, the use of catchwaters to increase reservoir yields – the actual contributing area may differ appreciably from that defined by the topographical boundary. In consequence, the river

flows whether augmented or diminished, may cause the runoff (as a depth in millimetres) values to appear anomalous.

First Year

The year in which the station started producing daily mean flow data, usually the first year for which data are held on the Surface Water Archive. Earlier data, often of a sporadic nature or of poorer quality, may occasionally be available from the measuring authorities or other sources.

Level of Station

The level of the station is, generally, the level of the gauge zero in metres above Ordnance Datum, or above Malin Head Datum for stations in Northern Ireland. Although gauge zero is usually closely related to zero discharge, it is the practice in some areas for an arbitrary height, typically one metre, to be added to the level of the lowest crest of a measuring structure to avoid the possibility of false recording of negative values by some digital recorders.

Maximum Altitude

The level to the nearest metre of the highest point in the catchment.

Table of daily mean gauged (or naturalised) discharges

The mean flow in cubic metres per second (abbreviated to m³s⁻¹ and sometimes also referred to as 'cumecs') in a water-day, normally 09.00 to 09.00. The naturalised discharge is the gauged discharge adjusted to take account of net abstractions and discharges upstream of the gauging station.

Peak Flow: The highest flow in cubic metres per second for each month. The day of peak generally refers to the water-day but the calendar day is also used, particularly in Scotland. Normally the peak flow corresponds to the highest fifteen-minute flow where water levels are recorded digitally, or the highest instantaneous flow associated with maximum stage where analogue recorders are used.

Runoff: The notional depth of water in millimetres over the catchment equivalent to the mean flow for the month as measured at the gauging station. It is computed using the relationship:

$$\text{Runoff in mm} = \frac{\text{Average Flow in Cumecs} \times 86.4 \times n}{\text{Catchment Area (km}^2\text{)}}$$

where n is the number of days in the month. The runoff total is rounded to the nearest millimetre.

Rainfall: The rainfall over the catchment in millimetres for each month. Each areal rainfall total is derived from a one kilometre square grid of rainfall values generated from all daily and monthly rainfall data available from the Meteorological Office†. Validation procedures allow for the rejection of obviously erroneous raingauge observations prior to the gridding exercise. A computer program then calculates catchment rainfall by averaging the values at the grid points lying within the digitised catchment boundary.

Statistics of monthly data for previous record

Only complete monthly records are used in the derivation of the average, low and high values of river flow, runoff and rainfall. The rainfall and runoff statistics are normally directly comparable but full equivalence will not obtain where the pattern of missing data differs between the archived rainfall and runoff data sets.

Where applicable, a guide to the amount of missing data is given following the section heading. Some slight variations from the statistics held by the measuring authorities may occur; these may be due to the different methods of computation or the need for uniformity in presentation.

Summary statistics

Current year flow statistics are tabulated alongside the corresponding values for the previous record. Where appropriate, the current year figures are expressed as a percentage* of the preceding average.

Mean Flow: The average of all available daily mean flows during the term indicated.

Lowest Daily Mean: The value and date of occurrence of the lowest mean flow in cubic metres per second in a water-day during the term indicated. In a record in which the value recurs, the date is that of the last occasion.

River flow measurement tends to become more imprecise at very low discharges. Very low velocities, heavy weed growth and the insensitivity of stage-discharge relations combine with the difficulty of accurately measuring limited water depths to reduce the accuracy of computed flows. The reliability of both the lowest daily mean flow and the 95 per cent exceedance flows (see below) as representative measures of low flow must, therefore, be considered carefully and the values used with caution in view of the increasing proportional variability between the natural flow and the artificial influences, such as abstractions, discharges and storage changes as the river flow diminishes.

† For the III research catchments, the monthly totals are subsequently updated using areal figures derived from a dense local raingauge network.

* As a consequence of leap years the runoff and mean flow percentage may not be identical.

Peak: The peak flow in cubic metres per second during the term indicated. The date of occurrence, normally the water-day, is also indicated. Generally, the peak flows are derived from the record of monthly instantaneous maximum flows stored on the Surface Water Archive. As a result of particular flow measurement difficulties in the flood range, this peak flow series is often incomplete. Reference to Volume IV of the Flood Studies Report¹ should be made to check for historical flood events which may exceed the peak falling within the gauged flow record.

10% exceedance: The flow in cubic metres per second which was equalled or exceeded for 10 per cent of the specified term – a high flow parameter which, when compared with the mean may give a measure of the variability, or 'flashiness', of the flow regime. The 10 per cent exceedance value is computed using daily flow data only for those years with ten days, or less, missing on the Surface Water Archive.

50% exceedance: The flow in cubic metres per second which was equalled or exceeded for 50 per cent of the specified term – the median value. The same conditions for completeness of the annual records apply as for the 10 per cent exceedance flow.

95% exceedance: The flow in cubic metres per second which was equalled or exceeded for 95 per cent of the specified term – a significant low flow parameter relevant in the assessment of river water quality consent conditions. The same conditions for completeness of the annual records apply as for the 10 per cent exceedance flow.

Factors affecting flow regime

An indication of the various types of abstractions from, and discharges to, the river operating within the catchment which alter the natural flow is given by a standard set of abbreviated descriptions. In Part (ii) – the monthly flow data – each description is shortened to a code letter. An explanation of the abbreviated descriptions and the code letters is given overleaf. With the exception of the induced loss in surface flow resulting from underlying groundwater abstraction, these codes and descriptions refer to quantifiable variations and do not include the progressive, and difficult to measure, modifications in the regime related to land-use changes.

Except for a small set of gauging stations for which the net variation, i.e. the sum of abstractions and discharges, is assessed in order to derive the 'naturalised' flow from the gauged flow, the record of individual abstractions, discharges and changes in storage as indicated in the code above is not held centrally.

¹ Flood Studies Report 1975. Natural Environment Research Council (5 vols.).

CODE	EXPLANATION	ABBREVIATED DESCRIPTION
N	Natural, i.e., there are no abstractions and discharges, or the variation due to them is so limited that the gauged flow is within 10 per cent of the natural flow at, or in excess of, the 95 per cent exceedance flow.	Natural within 10 per cent at the 95 per cent exceedance flow.
	Storage or impounding reservoir. Natural river flows will be affected by water stored in a reservoir situated in, and supplied from, the catchment above the gauging station.	Reservoirs in catchment.
R	Regulated river. Under certain flow conditions the river will be augmented from surface water and/or groundwater storage upstream of the gauging station.	Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
	Public water supplies. Natural river flows are reduced by the quantity abstracted from a reservoir or by a river intake if the water is conveyed outside the gauging station's catchment area.	Abstraction for public water supply.
	Groundwater abstraction. Natural river flow may be reduced or augmented by groundwater abstraction or recharge. This category includes catchments where mine-water discharges influence the flow regime.	Flows influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
	Effluent return. Outflows from sewage treatment works will augment the river flow if the effluents originate from outside the catchment.	Augmentation from effluent returns.
	Industrial and agricultural abstractions. Direct industrial and agricultural abstractions from surface water and from groundwater may reduce the natural river flow.	Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstraction.
H	Hydro-electric power. The river flow is regulated to suit the need for power generation.	Regulation for HEP.

Station and catchment description

A short commentary providing a guide to the characteristics of the station, its flow record and the catchment it commands; refer to page 193 for an explanatory listing of the abbreviations and acronyms used. The principal objectives of this summary information are to assist data users in the selection of gauging station records appropriate to their needs and to assist in the interpretation of flow variability at individual gauging stations particularly where the natural flow pattern is significantly disturbed by artificial influences.

A comprehensive set of gauging station and catchment descriptions is provided in the 'Hydro-

metric Register and Statistics 1981-5' (see page 192). Further details of the net impact of abstractions and discharges on river flow patterns are given in: Gustard, A., Bullock, A. and Dixon, J.M. 1992. Estimating Low River Flows in the United Kingdom. Institute of Hydrology (in press).

Comment

A summary of any important factors influencing the accuracy of the current year's flow data specifically; for instance, the reconstruction of a gauging station or the use of extrapolated stage-discharge relations during periods of very low or very high flows.

STATIONS FOR WHICH DAILY OR MONTHLY DATA ARE GIVEN IN THE RIVER FLOW SECTION

STATION NUMBER	RIVER NAME AND STATION NAME	SEE PAGE	STATION NUMBER	RIVER NAME AND STATION NAME	SEE PAGE
D 3003	OYKEL AT EASTER TURNAIG	46	28080	TAME AT LEA MARSTON LAKES	107
4001	CONON AT MOY BRIDGE	97	28082	SOAR AT LITTLETHORPE	108
7002	FINDHORN AT FORRES	97	D 28085	DERWENT AT ST MARY'S BRIDGE	60
D 8006	SPEY AT BOAT O BRIG	47	29003	LUD AT LOUTH	108
8007	SPEY AT INVERTRUIM	97	D 30001	WITHAM AT CLAYPOLE MILL	61
9001	DEVERON AT AVOCHIE	97	30004	PARTNEY LYMN AT PARTNEY MILL	108
10002	UGIE AT INVERUGIE	98	31002	GLEN AT KATES BRIDGE (TOTAL)	108
11001	DON AT PARKHILL	98	31007	WELLAND AT BARROWDEN	109
D 12001	DEE AT WOODEND	48	32003	HARPERS BROOK AT OLD MILL BRIDGE	109
13007	NORTH ESK AT LOGIE MILL	98	D 32004	ISE BROOK AT HARROWDEN OLD MILL	62
13008	SOUTH ESK AT BRECHIN	98	D 33002	BEDFORD OUSE AT BEDFORD	63
14001	EDEN AT KEMBACK	99	33012	KYM AT MEAGRE FARM	109
D 15006	TAY AT BALLATHIE	49	33013	SAPISTON AT RECTORY BRIDGE	109
15011	LYON AT COMRIE BRIDGE	99	33024	CAM AT DERNFORD	110
16003	RUCHILL WATER AT CULTYBRAGGAN	99	33032	HEACHAM AT HEACHAM	110
16004	EARN AT FORTEVIOT BRIDGE	99	34003	BURE AT INGORTH	110
17001	CARRON AT HEADSWOOD	100	34004	WENSUM AT COSTESSEY MILL	110
17002	LEVEN AT LEVEN	100	D 34006	WAVENEY AT NEEDHAM MILL	64
18003	TEITH AT BRIDGE OF TEITH	100	35008	GIPPING AT STOWMARKET	111
18005	ALLAN WATER AT BRIDGE OF ALLAN	100	D 36006	STOUR AT LANGHAM	65
D 19001	ALMOND AT CRAIGIEHALL	50	37001	RODING AT REDBRIDGE	111
20001	TYNE AT EAST LINTON	101	37005	COLNE AT LEXDEN	111
21006	TWEED AT BOLESIDE	101	37010	BLACKWATER AT APPLEFORD BRIDGE	111
D 21009	TWEED AT NORHAM	51	38001	LEE AT FEILDES WEIR	112
21012	TEVIOT AT HAWICK	101	D 38003	MIMRAM AT PANSHANGER PARK	66
21018	LYNE WATER AT LYNE STATION	101	38018	UPPER LEE AT WATER HALL	112
21022	WHITEADDER WATER AT HUTTON CASTLE	102	38021	TURKEY BROOK AT ALBANY PARK	112
D 22001	COQUET AT MORWICK	52	D 39001	THAMES AT KINGSTON	67
22006	BLYTH AT HARTFORD BRIDGE	102	39002	THAMES AT DAYS WEIR	112
23001	TYNE AT BYWELL	102	39005	BEVERLEY BROOK AT WIMBLEDON COMMON	113
D 23006	SOUTH TYNE AT FEATHERSTONE	53	D 39007	BLACKWATER AT SWALLOWFIELD	68
24004	BEDBURN BECK AT REDBURN	102	39014	VER AT HANSTEADS	113
24009	WEAR AT CHESTER LE STREET	103	39016	KENNET AT THEALE	113
25001	TEES AT BROKEN SCAR	103	39019	LAMBOURN AT SHAW	113
D 25006	GRETA AT RUTHERFORD BRIDGE	54	D 39020	COLN AT BIBURY	69
25019	LEVEN AT EASBY	103	39021	CHERWELL AT ENSLOW MILL	114
25020	SKERNE AT PRESTON LE SKERNE	103	39023	WYE AT HEDSOR	114
26003	FOSTON BECK AT FOSTON MILL	104	39029	TILLINGBOURNE AT SHALFORD	114
26005	GYPSEY RACE AT BOYNTON	104	39049	SILK STREAM AT COLINDEEP LANE	114
D 27002	WHARFE AT FLINT MILL WEIR	55	39069	MOLE AT KINNERSLEY MANOR	115
27007	URE AT WESTWICK LOCK	104	D 40003	MEDWAY AT TESTON	70
27025	ROTHER AT WOODHOUSE MILL	104	40004	ROTHER AT UDIAM	115
27030	DEARNE AT ADWICK	105	40009	TEISE AT STONE BRIDGE	115
D 27035	AIRE AT KILDWICK BRIDGE	56	40011	GREAT STOUR AT HORTON	115
D 27041	DERWENT AT BUTTERCRAMBE	57	40012	DARENT AT HAWLEY	116
27042	DOVE AT KIRKBY MILLS	105	41001	NUNNINGHAM STREAM AT TILLEY BRIDGE	116
27043	WHARFE AT ADDINGHAM	105	41005	OUSE AT GOLD BRIDGE	116
D 27053	NIDD AT BIRSTWITH	58	41006	UCK AT ISFIELD	116
27059	LAVER AT RIPON	105	D 41016	CUCKMERE AT COWBEECH	71
27071	SWALE AT CRAKEHILL	106	41019	ARUN AT ALFOLDEAN	117
D 28009	TRENT AT COLWICK	59	41027	ROTHER AT PRINCES MARSH	117
28018	DOVE AT MARSTON ON DOVE	106	42003	LYMINGTON AT BROCKENHURST PARK	117
28024	WREAKE AT SYSTON MILL	106			
28026	ANKER AT POLESWORTH	106			
28031	MANIFOLD AT ILAM	107			
28039	REA AT CALTHORPE PARK	107			
28067	DERWENT AT CHURCH WILNE	107			

continued on page 45

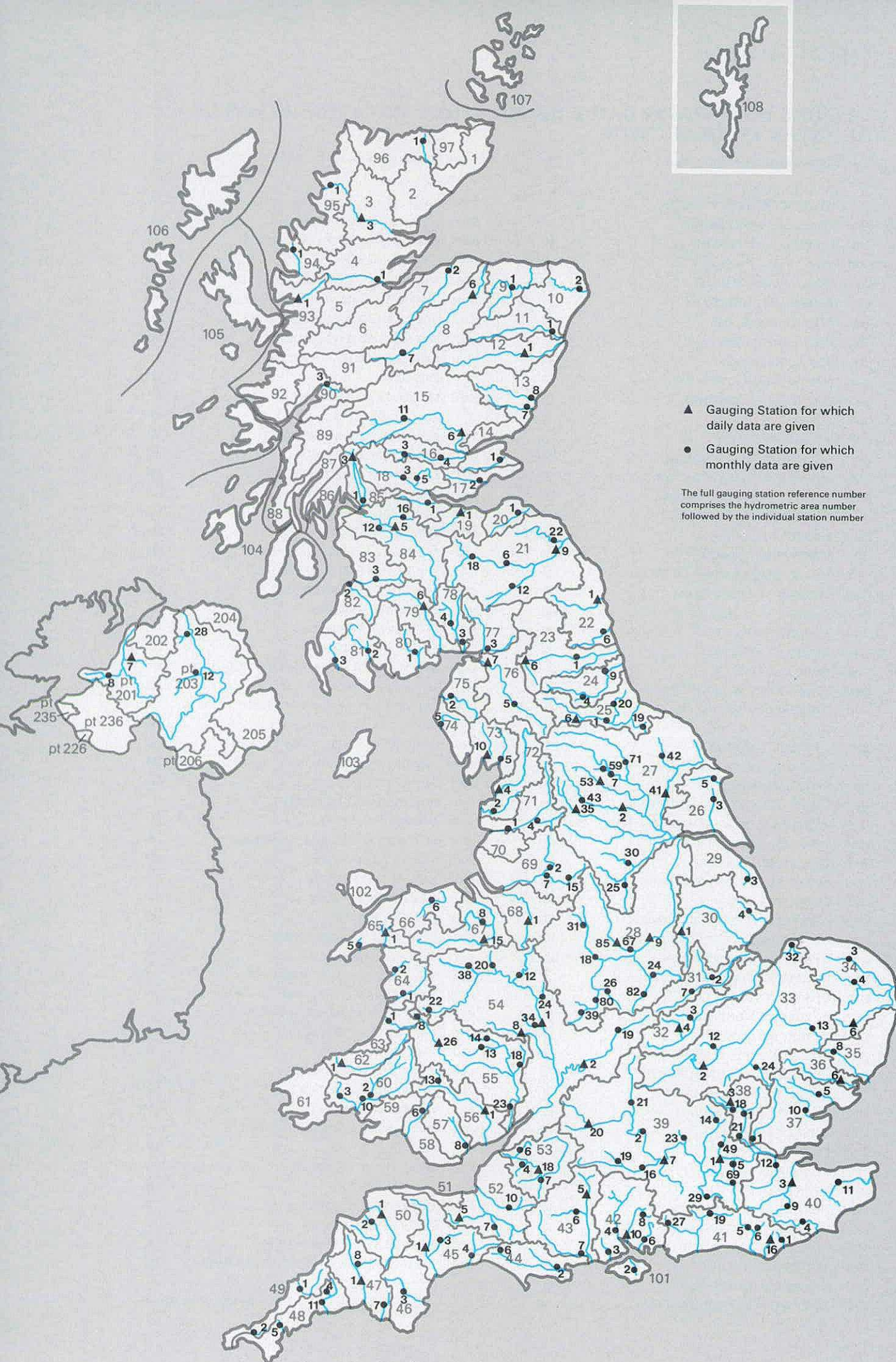


Figure 16. Gauging station location map.

STATION NUMBER	RIVER NAME AND STATION NAME	SEE PAGE	STATION NUMBER	RIVER NAME AND STATION NAME	SEE PAGE
42004	TEST AT BROADLANDS	117	60002	COTHI AT FELIN MYNACHDY	127
42006	MEON AT MISLINGFORD	118	60003	TAF AT CLOG-Y-FRAN	127
42008	CHERITON STREAM AT SEWARDS BRIDGE	118	60010	TYWI AT NANTGAREDIG	127
D 42010	ITCHEN AT HIGHBRIDGE AND ALLBROOK	72	D 62001	TEIFI AT GLAN TEIFI	84
D 43005	AVON AT AMESBURY	73	63001	YSTWYTH AT PONT LLOLWYN	128
43006	NADDER AT WILTON PARK	118	64001	DYFI AT DYFI BRIDGE	128
43007	STOUR AT THROOP MILL	118	64002	DYSYNNI AT PONT-Y-GARTH	128
44002	PIDDLE AT BAGGS MILL	119	D 65001	GLASLYN AT BEDDGELERT	85
44006	SYDLING WATER AT SYDLING ST NICHOLAS	119	65005	ERCH AT PENCAENEWYDD	128
D 45001	EXE AT THORVERTON	74	66006	ELWY AT PONT-Y-GWYDDEL	129
45003	CULM AT WOODMILL	119	67008	ALYN AT PONT-Y-CAPEL	129
45004	AXE AT WHITFORD	119	D 67015	DEE AT MANLEY HALL	86
46003	DART AT AUSTINS BRIDGE	120	D 68001	WEAVER AT ASHBROOK	87
D 47001	TAMAR AT GUNNISLAKE	75	69002	IRWELL AT ADELPHI WEIR	129
47007	YEALM AT PUSLINCH	120	69007	MERSEY AT ASHTON WEIR	129
47008	THRUSHEL AT TINHAY	120	69015	ETHEROW AT COMPSTALL	130
48004	WARLEGGAN AT TRENGOFFE	120	71001	RIBBLE AT SAMLESBURY	130
48005	KENWYN AT TRURO	121	71004	CALDER AT WHALLEY WEIR	130
48011	FOWEY AT RESTORMEL	121	72002	WYRE AT ST MICHAELS	130
49001	CAMEL AT DENBY	121	D 72004	LUNE AT CATON	88
49002	HAYLE AT ST ERTH	121	73005	KENT AT SEDGWICK	131
D 50001	TAW AT UMBERLEIGH	76	D 73010	LEVEN AT NEWBY BRIDGE	89
50002	TORRIDGE AT TORRINGTON	122	74005	EHEN AT BRAYSTONES	131
D 52005	TONE AT BISHOPS HULL	77	75002	DERWENT AT CAMERTON	131
52007	PARRETT AT CHISELBOROUGH	122	76005	EDEN AT TEMPLE SOWERBY	131
52010	BRUE AT LOVINGTON	122	D 76007	EDEN AT SHEEPMOUNT	90
53004	CHEW AT COMPTON DANDO	122	77003	LIDDEL WATER AT ROWANBURNFOOT	132
53006	FROME (BRISTOL) AT FRENCHAY	123	78003	ANNAN AT BRYDEKIRK	132
53007	FROME (SOMERSET) AT TELLISFORD	123	78004	KINNEL WATER AT REDHALL	132
D 53018	AVON AT BATHFORD	78	D 79006	NITH AT DRUMLANRIG	91
D 54001	SEVERN AT BEWDLEY	79	80001	URR AT DALBEATTIE	132
D 54002	AVON AT EVESHAM	80	81002	CREE AT NEWTON STEWART	133
D 54008	TEME AT TENBURY	81	81003	LUCE AT AIRYHEMMING	133
54012	TERN AT WALCOT	123	82002	DOXON AT AUCHENDRANE	133
54019	AVON AT STARETON	123	83003	AYR AT CATRINE	133
54020	PERRY AT YEATON	124	D 84005	CLYDE AT BLAIRSTON	92
54022	SEVERN AT PLYNLIMON FLUME	124	84012	WHITE CART WATER AT HAWKHEAD	134
54024	WORFE AT BURCOT	124	84016	LUGGIE WATER AT CONDORRAT	134
54034	DOWLES BROOK AT DOWLES	124	85001	LEVEN AT LINNBRANE	134
54038	TANAT AT LLANYBLDWEL	125	85003	FALLOCH AT GLEN FALLOCH	134
55008	WYE AT CEFN BRWYN	125	90003	NEVIS AT CLAGGAN	135
55013	ARROW AT TITLEY MILL	125	D 93001	CARRON AT NEW KELSO	93
55014	LUGG AT BYTON	125	94001	EWE AT POOLEWE	135
55018	FROME AT YARKHILL	126	95001	INVER AT LITTLE ASSYNT	135
55023	WYE AT REDBROOK	126	96001	HALLADALE AT HALLADALE	135
D 55026	WYE AT DDOL FARM	82	101002	MEDINA AT UPPER SHIDE	136
D 56001	USK AT CHAIN BRIDGE	83	D 201007	BURN DENNET AT BURDENNET BRIDGE	94
56013	YSCIR AT PONTARYSCIR	126	201008	DERG AT CASTLE DERG	136
57008	RHYMNEY AT LLANEDERYN	126	203012	BALLINDERRY AT BALLINDERRY BRIDGE	136
58006	MELLTE AT PONTNEDDFECHAN	127	203028	AGIVEY AT WHITE HILL	136

A 'D' indicates that the featured station is in the daily flow section.

003003 Oykel at Easter Turnaig**1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1977Grid reference: 29 (NC) 403 001
Level stn. (m OD): 15.60Catchment area (sq km): 330.7
Max alt. (m OD): 998**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2 626	20 970	10 320	5 174	2 416	1 343	56 810	0 740	10 620	45 530	19 810	4 659
2	2 010	39 330	28 700	12 980	2 056	1 766	16 890	0 805	27 150	31 510	15 430	21 450
3	2 054	24 730	154 600	8 779	1 779	4 782	18 880	0 759	14 850	29 100	10 560	21 700
4	1 686	67 600	66 130	14 990	1 498	29 310	9 761	0 825	22 420	35 400	6 227	16 600
5	2 742	71 300	138 000	29 490	8 664	10 600	9 161	11 830	11 270	93 410	5 240	8 593
6	4 887	25 470	108 700	10 230	35 370	54 740	9 961	13 370	17 030	37 120	4 265	55 810
7	7 943	34 320	59 010	5 737	26 990	82 460	20 610	7 753	10 760	22 110	3 498	16 720
8	8 509	27 400	21 410	4 394	10 710	15 220	31 940	9 167	8 331	23 040	2 972	8 272
9	11 970	30 300	23 560	11 580	5 127	6 820	78 950	5 510	5 266	78 080	2 572	8 185
10	30 130	23 320	303 900	25 610	3 390	4 207	20 730	7 137	4 368	42 240	2 577	7 024
11	19 830	17 520	65 590	11 030	2 593	3 155	10 380	6 069	3 250	22 560	2 838	133 500
12	13 920	11 340	18 550	10 080	2 053	2 495	6 821	13 760	2 898	14 270	3 021	18 620
13	10 250	10 800	12 020	8 944	1 742	2 065	4 096	6 328	2 361	7 436	3 574	9 494
14	38 010	9 653	18 700	10 030	1 543	1 757	2 980	4 659	2 001	5 374	8 649	10 700
15	83 140	7 261	96 970	19 880	1 390	1 481	3 162	19 760	1 767	40 400	12 420	6 945
16	34 300	8 096	36 610	22 410	1 357	1 299	3 110	75 290	1 990	14 370	46 650	5 397
17	32 950	33 790	13 070	31 520	1 213	1 188	2 322	50 830	7 235	36 040	41 220	4 506
18	26 530	28 930	8 782	24 760	1 083	6 788	1 926	15 630	100 100	16 820	103 500	3 744
19	26 890	105 500	14 860	21 970	1 008	5 727	1 702	15 660	60 270	8 005	75 630	13 900
20	90 750	47 600	23 360	10 070	0 956	3 524	1 569	17 110	87 550	5 494	80 850	44 920
21	24 540	33 100	25 360	6 107	0 938	2 291	1 356	7 883	96 870	4 286	22 810	18 030
22	30 850	45 560	40 870	4 596	1 024	3 062	1 195	5 733	24 620	3 481	9 659	19 920
23	21 690	19 700	104 400	3 800	2 271	62 530	1 052	4 061	18 200	2 955	6 976	30 730
24	11 100	13 500	42 800	3 434	3 457	17 540	0 952	3 803	16 730	2 627	11 120	17 610
25	8 210	15 350	21 500	3 579	2 892	12 030	0 895	2 960	9 310	2 381	8 901	26 570
26	6 311	15 520	12 240	3 813	1 873	5 939	0 837	6 996	5 903	2 295	5 520	35 390
27	7 491	26 440	8 380	3 665	1 376	4 895	0 753	6 965	21 790	3 054	4 627	13 590
28	6 408	17 840	7 045	4 722	1 168	4 981	0 704	3 865	104 600	83 640	8 124	38 160
29	18 280		4 995	4 174	1 131	5 195	0 681	2 774	21 860	31 830	8 170	13 030
30	29 930		5 494	3 010	1 211	17 410	0 698	2 563	12 040	9 318	5 812	8 912
31	19 090		4 537		1 121		0 711	4 841		6 787		7 007
Average	20 480	29 720	48 340	11 350	4 239	12 550	10 370	10 820	24 280	24 550	18 110	20 960
Lowest	1 686	7 261	4 537	3 010	0 938	1 188	0 681	0 740	1 767	2 295	2 572	3 744
Highest	90 750	105 500	303 900	31 520	35 370	82 460	78 950	75 290	104 600	93 410	103 500	133 500
Peak flow	199 80	180 10	653 20	55 19	62 45	176 30	144 90	122 10	274 00	299 00	166 70	372 80
Day of peak	15	19	10	4	6	7	9	16	18	28	18	11
Monthly total (million cu m)	54 87	71 91	129 50	29 42	11 35	32 54	27 79	28 98	62 93	65 75	46 93	56 13
Runoff (mm)	166	217	391	89	34	98	84	88	190	199	142	170
Rainfall (mm)	245	282	436	131	65	167	97	171	247	244	167	241

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Nov 1977 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	25 680	17 590	21 190	9 219	6 210	5 888	7 659	11 020	20 430	24 090	25 670	23 890
Low	13 550	2 376	6 649	5 445	1 087	0 752	2 854	2 332	7 292	7 329	10 050	8 246	
(year)	1985	1986	1980	1980	1980	1982	1978	1984	1989	1979	1989	1977	
High	43 980	39 930	40 740	17 710	14 380	14 140	15 690	22 590	31 870	41 100	49 380	38 210	
(year)	1983	1989	1983	1979	1982	1980	1979	1985	1981	1980	1981	1980	
Runoff: Avg	208	130	172	72	50	46	62	89	160	195	201	193	
Low	110	17	54	43	9	6	23	19	57	59	79	67	
High	356	292	330	139	116	111	127	183	250	333	387	309	
Rainfall: Avg	235	132	196	84	81	95	110	142	212	237	242	223	
Low	113	21	76	50	29	44	60	52	86	96	85	82	
High	408	423	308	151	167	176	189	249	326	401	458	361	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	19 600	16 550	118
Lowest yearly mean		12 970	1987
Highest yearly mean		20 250	1981
Lowest monthly mean	4 239	0 752	Jun 1982
Highest monthly mean	48 340	49 380	Nov 1981
Lowest daily mean	0 681	0 353	26 Jun 1982
Highest daily mean	303 900	404 800	29 Jan 1982
Peak	653 200	847 500	6 Oct 1978
10% exceedance	45 760	39 700	115
50% exceedance	9 635	8 648	111
95% exceedance	1 109	1 084	102
Annual total (million cu m)	618 10	522 20	118
Annual runoff (mm)	1869	1579	118
Annual rainfall (mm)	2493	1989	125
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1966]	

Factors affecting flow regime

● Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow.

Station and catchment description

40m wide river section. Flows fully contained except in exceptional circumstances (e.g. October 1978). Construction of gabion groynes immediately downstream, in February 1986, has rendered the low flow rating less stable. 100% natural flow regime with little loch storage. Catchment is typical Highland mix of rough grazing and moorland with some afforestation in the middle reaches.

008006 Spey at Boat o Brig**1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1952Grid reference: 38 (NJ) 318 518
Level stn. (m OD): 43.10Catchment area (sq km): 2861.2
Max alt. (m OD): 1309**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	27.450	114.000	94.580	62.340	38.940	23.250	189.100	17.810	26.420	56.670	77.550	62.820
2	26.340	112.700	79.920	72.130	41.500	24.320	155.500	17.290	26.580	54.170	162.000	98.700
3	25.460	109.300	101.000	69.500	39.380	23.240	78.140	16.850	25.540	91.470	177.800	95.640
4	25.400	267.900	169.200	61.290	35.970	27.550	55.020	16.780	23.980	64.040	119.900	71.770
5	25.820	464.300	249.500	70.630	33.930	26.450	74.120	17.850	23.000	53.130	101.500	60.110
6												
7	30.950	606.000	400.900	81.200	34.040	27.870	67.950	18.980	28.460	263.500	80.000	55.080
8	33.470	452.300	398.400	75.710	40.930	197.700	52.670	18.360	79.190	204.100	65.550	63.500
9	31.920	250.600	363.100	65.650	41.580	81.530	48.640	17.980	51.950	109.900	58.070	55.210
10	33.690	186.800	243.300	60.020	37.370	67.090	57.660	18.600	38.700	81.990	53.360	55.400
11	61.740	178.500	244.800	59.580	48.120	51.710	69.340	19.170	31.850	75.930	50.610	54.180
12												
13	68.950	180.800	252.600	59.080	41.870	42.410	49.090	18.060	28.070	70.320	48.520	111.500
14	88.060	122.600	246.200	54.000	35.900	36.770	40.320	19.590	25.860	63.730	48.510	116.700
15	53.270	95.040	189.300	49.690	32.440	32.890	35.480	21.290	24.410	55.890	55.910	74.670
16	44.230	79.030	148.700	47.550	29.960	30.040	31.920	20.610	23.080	49.160	56.040	61.500
17	55.560	66.680	179.300	46.000	28.660	27.700	31.890	23.200	22.020	49.130	51.790	57.460
18												
19	91.730	57.880	262.700	45.000	28.270	25.630	33.580	141.500	21.040	64.770	49.570	57.950
20	126.200	67.200	269.400	45.130	27.390	24.190	29.090	90.680	20.520	58.550	53.170	62.480
21	101.000	92.660	214.600	42.710	26.280	23.540	26.750	57.680	20.340	59.980	94.120	54.810
22	110.800	252.200	191.000	41.510	25.210	24.070	25.160	45.880	26.620	50.710	85.630	49.430
23	126.300	252.700	154.900	46.210	24.810	23.360	23.880	59.490	35.790	46.620	94.070	61.810
24												
25	158.600	212.700	158.000	43.580	24.520	23.040	23.080	42.810	56.820	47.680	116.500	85.620
26	172.900	212.100	174.000	43.680	24.640	24.150	22.160	34.580	48.260	42.730	77.220	147.100
27	190.000	221.000	147.600	50.560	24.500	25.390	21.370	29.940	78.320	39.090	61.810	152.400
28	132.900	269.600	161.900	47.580	25.130	24.480	20.720	27.200	132.200	36.950	81.280	132.600
29	92.650	237.400	149.000	43.910	25.090	23.430	20.130	25.120	79.720	36.830	95.110	102.300
30												
31	67.840	195.500	119.000	44.620	23.690	22.850	19.150	23.900	56.670	37.040	87.870	98.720
1	61.280	157.400	104.800	41.400	23.020	38.860	18.600	23.470	44.930	48.730	71.320	98.600
2	56.420	118.600	89.300	37.720	21.870	55.260	18.400	23.230	38.530	253.400	58.700	108.600
3	61.100		72.400	38.270	22.260	36.520	18.150	22.670	37.440	179.100	74.530	113.900
4	141.400		71.780	40.370	23.180	45.370	18.290	24.090	55.700	85.920	80.740	85.250
5	161.000		69.930		22.490		18.190	24.500		65.250		71.420
Average	79.490	200.500	186.200	52.890	30.740	38.690	44.950	31.590	41.070	80.530	79.620	83.140
Lowest	25.400	57.880	69.930	37.720	21.870	22.850	18.150	16.780	20.340	36.830	48.510	49.430
Highest	190.000	606.000	400.900	81.200	48.120	197.700	189.100	141.500	132.200	263.500	177.800	152.400
Peak flow	226.50	649.00	429.60	85.59	50.73	308.80	247.10	212.90	158.20	534.40	226.80	188.40
Day of peak	23	6	6	6	10	7	1	16	23	28	3	11
Monthly total (million cu m)	212.90	485.00	498.60	137.10	82.33	100.30	120.40	84.60	106.40	215.70	206.40	222.70
Runoff (mm)	74	170	174	48	29	35	42	30	37	75	72	78
Rainfall (mm)	158	207	173	68	40	108	47	88	87	129	100	156

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1952 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Aug.	84.550	71.340	78.160	69.940	59.230	42.160	39.570	49.000	49.710	68.100	74.950	85.420
flows:	Low	41.080	26.470	35.760	33.580	26.910	17.900	17.910	11.310	14.090	13.350	30.130	31.230
	(year)	1979	1963	1964	1974	1960	1961	1984	1955	1972	1972	1958	1989
	High	145.900	159.100	145.300	135.200	103.400	103.000	79.860	119.600	105.500	153.900	147.000	198.600
	(year)	1983	1962	1978	1979	1968	1966	1980	1956	1965	1981	1984	1954
Runoff:	Aug.	79	61	71	63	55	38	37	46	45	64	68	80
	Low	38	22	33	30	25	16	17	11	13	12	27	29
	High	137	135	136	122	97	93	75	112	96	144	133	186
Rainfall:	Aug.	109	74	84	63	77	73	87	99	96	115	111	116
	Low	38	28	29	19	24	23	20	21	21	30	30	46
	High	185	212	179	128	146	181	158	188	178	205	213	211

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	78.400	64.180	122
Lowest yearly mean		44.200	1972
Highest yearly mean		82.810	1954
Lowest monthly mean	30.740	11.310	Aug 1955
Highest monthly mean	200.500	198.600	Dec 1954
Lowest daily mean	16.780	9.311	16 Aug 1955
Highest daily mean	606.000	1089.000	17 Aug 1970
Peak	649.000	1675.000	17 Aug 1970
10% exceedance	176.500	119.900	147
50% exceedance	54.340	49.870	109
95% exceedance	19.810	19.340	102
Annual total (million cu m)	2472.00	2025.00	122
Annual runoff (mm)	864	708	122
Annual rainfall (mm)	1359	1104	123
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1184]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Regulation for HEP.

Station and catchment description

Lowest station currently operating on the Spey. Cableway rated 65m wide section with natural control, (limited stability) extreme floods bypass station on left bank. 380 sq. km. developed for hydro-power with diversions and storage. Mainly granites and Moian metamorphics. Some Dalradian and a little Old Red Sandstone. Mountain (includes all northern slopes of Cairngorms) moorland, hill grazing and some arable. Forestry.

012001 Dee at Woodend**1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1929Grid reference: 37 (NO) 635 956
Level stn (m OD): 70.50Catchment area (sq km): 1370.0
Max alt (m OD): 1310**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	16.310	63.370	42.270	28.470	19.770	11.020	113.100	7.924	10.610	18.420	37.800	23.490
2	16.140	66.750	37.850	42.150	22.540	11.880	66.630	7.499	10.900	50.130	61.720	37.870
3	15.970	53.160	47.370	32.170	20.860	10.850	34.840	7.209	10.400	58.650	85.330	43.530
4	20.790	363.400	76.110	28.050	18.630	12.940	27.230	7.041	9.199	32.790	55.750	29.690
5	20.140	346.700	108.000	30.770	17.690	13.190	37.540	7.227	8.904	26.810	43.800	25.380
6	34.640	277.200	158.500	34.290	16.720	24.810	35.490	8.665	18.580	160.400	37.010	22.950
7	28.060	150.300	120.800	30.580	18.080	94.570	29.140	8.917	41.400	90.260	32.440	26.880
8	24.590	82.610	68.740	25.910	19.070	32.500	26.450	7.924	22.020	45.000	29.990	18.640
9	25.950	65.340	50.060	24.870	20.610	30.540	35.320	8.038	16.660	36.540	28.130	23.820
10	57.630	81.190	68.760	24.340	29.620	23.310	32.170	8.429	13.890	31.990	26.280	25.630
11	44.780	68.950	96.860	24.710	24.410	18.850	23.490	7.708	12.230	27.680	25.890	42.790
12	45.330	49.420	63.540	23.790	19.040	16.110	20.210	7.843	11.020	28.560	25.360	48.510
13	30.690	42.400	54.320	22.820	16.740	14.330	17.860	8.483	10.130	24.260	34.790	28.460
14	26.800	37.110	53.780	22.310	15.250	13.200	16.270	8.072	9.265	20.990	33.840	24.960
15	31.720	32.470	83.570	20.940	14.480	12.360	15.660	9.058	8.776	34.330	28.800	22.970
16	48.900	29.070	118.200	18.980	14.890	11.400	16.580	52.230	8.434	41.320	26.880	24.840
17	61.490	39.860	75.570	17.370	14.390	10.700	14.190	30.550	8.244	27.970	26.720	30.790
18	37.460	48.290	66.950	16.550	13.180	10.550	12.620	21.580	7.927	27.090	32.470	25.550
19	70.730	173.200	79.880	16.810	12.210	12.720	11.640	16.360	10.640	22.070	27.150	22.010
20	65.010	138.400	51.900	18.710	11.930	11.520	11.140	23.450	10.690	33.510	23.010	26.910
21	80.530	79.000	70.120	17.150	12.090	10.450	11.950	16.330	24.220	45.410	23.770	36.510
22	75.490	88.590	61.770	16.730	12.240	10.710	10.910	13.750	15.210	29.300	19.910	111.000
23	103.200	99.580	45.110	21.150	11.740	10.590	10.110	11.910	20.250	24.160	19.020	112.900
24	44.730	141.900	57.350	19.060	12.280	10.400	9.456	10.900	46.480	22.210	24.850	63.110
25	35.510	111.600	41.180	19.230	12.070	11.120	8.988	9.887	29.620	27.270	39.900	63.660
26	30.220	79.980	37.980	21.400	10.890	10.270	8.564	9.320	22.020	31.540	40.060	52.920
27	31.100	57.560	38.930	18.780	10.060	20.530	8.227	9.487	17.990	60.660	28.860	42.660
28	28.030	49.300	34.280	17.130	9.807	21.710	8.214	9.006	16.020	103.800	23.270	66.680
29	41.180	29.360	18.160	10.420	15.080	15.080	8.224	8.660	14.660	79.180	28.790	53.510
30	128.400	31.650	19.910	11.780	27.210	27.210	8.508	10.660	16.850	45.880	31.830	38.360
31	94.420	31.400		11.250			8.957	9.825		43.960		33.550
Average	45.680	104.200	64.520	23.110	15.640	18.180	22.570	12.390	16.110	43.620	33.450	40.340
Lowest	15.970	29.070	29.360	16.550	9.807	10.270	8.214	7.041	7.927	18.420	19.020	18.640
Highest	128.400	363.400	158.500	42.150	29.620	94.570	113.100	52.230	46.480	160.400	85.330	112.900
Peak flow	186.20	619.30	181.40	56.26	31.78	181.00	166.20	123.40	84.40	254.50	108.40	173.70
Day of peak	23	4	6	2	10	7	1	16	6	6	3	23
Monthly total (million cu m)	122.30	252.00	172.80	59.90	41.88	47.12	60.45	33.17	41.75	116.80	86.70	108.00
Runoff (mm)	89	184	126	44	31	34	44	24	30	85	63	79
Rainfall (mm)	165	216	85	47	46	98	37	58	59	130	77	112

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1929 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	47.400	39.990	43.010	45.150	36.250	22.360	18.400	22.450	25.960	39.440	46.410	48.660
	Low	15.450	13.420	15.160	11.380	12.130	7.340	6.851	5.141	6.491	6.798	12.230	27.020
	(year)	1940	1947	1973	1938	1946	1940	1989	1984	1972	1972	1983	1976
	High	127.800	90.110	88.680	113.300	85.950	56.080	36.710	63.850	71.830	138.200	127.500	108.400
	(year)	1937	1945	1977	1947	1986	1948	1958	1948	1930	1982	1984	1954
Runoff:	Avg	93	71	84	85	71	42	36	44	49	77	88	95
	Low	30	24	30	22	24	14	13	10	12	13	23	43
	High	250	159	173	214	168	106	72	125	136	270	241	212
Rainfall:	Avg	119	77	78	69	80	67	89	95	94	119	113	118
	Low	36	10	16	12	21	16	22	13	13	8	22	43
	High	374	155	175	196	179	160	206	185	227	310	320	282

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990 100
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	36.240	36.280	
Lowest yearly mean		24.190	1973
Highest yearly mean		49.050	1982
Lowest monthly mean	12.390	5.141	Aug 1984
Highest monthly mean	104.200	138.200	Oct 1982
Lowest daily mean	7.041	3.536	27 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	363.400	648.500	24 Jan 1937
Peak	619.300	1133.000	24 Jan 1937
10% exceedance	74.420	72.500	103
50% exceedance	25.290	25.690	98
95% exceedance	8.509	8.351	102
Annual total (million cu m)	1143.00	1145.00	100
Annual runoff (mm)	834	836	100
Annual rainfall (mm)	1130	1118	101
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1194]	

Factors affecting flow regime

• Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow.

Station and catchment description

Cableway rated, fairly stable natural control. Present station, built in 1972, replaced earlier station (flow records from 1929, chart records from 1934) on same reach (Cairnton; c/m measurements at Woodend) - established by Capt. McClean. Earlier staff gauge record dates from 1911. No regulation, little natural storage, minor abstractions. Dairdian and Moianan metamorphic along most of the valley, flanked by igneous intrusive. Mountain, moorland, forestry, pastoral and some arable in the valley bottom.

015006 Tay at Ballathie**1990**Measuring authority: TRPB
First year: 1952Grid reference: 37 (NO) 147 367
Level stn. (m OD): 26.30Catchment area (sq km): 4587.1
Max alt. (m OD): 1214**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	98.620	548.500	380.900	206.700	109.400	45.330	227.700	46.740	69.590	80.770	200.900	96.440
2	98.460	627.300	323.200	222.500	107.000	47.600	131.300	46.080	66.820	201.700	200.000	93.640
3	124.400	585.400	387.300	188.100	102.800	46.450	119.300	45.580	71.480	237.200	178.600	118.700
4	131.600	1104.000	505.500	217.000	96.310	46.830	95.360	45.200	66.820	177.000	171.100	104.000
5	124.500	1647.000	670.300	208.400	91.860	45.590	97.270	44.620	61.340	188.700	161.900	114.500
6	167.600	1389.000	1033.000	206.100	88.460	144.800	93.770	43.460	88.010	422.700	122.100	102.800
7	157.100	1072.000	1033.000	169.100	96.390	234.200	86.840	43.270	106.300	344.000	113.100	113.100
8	154.600	708.700	801.800	153.600	98.060	101.400	87.710	42.930	82.540	264.900	111.600	93.030
9	183.300	601.400	587.400	154.400	119.400	83.870	91.930	42.610	74.940	240.600	107.000	93.110
10	329.900	632.500	676.100	149.900	119.200	71.210	91.110	43.030	72.030	235.100	117.300	101.200
11	303.000	535.600	846.600	165.800	108.100	85.160	93.830	46.760	66.940	214.400	118.600	122.800
12	289.600	440.300	656.800	160.400	105.400	63.600	88.570	49.250	63.600	225.000	118.800	134.200
13	274.400	382.000	675.600	174.600	91.520	59.000	82.860	54.500	56.800	203.800	112.100	106.900
14	283.800	338.800	475.000	163.400	91.180	57.100	78.820	51.880	54.500	153.400	107.700	101.900
15	353.700	263.300	675.400	155.700	93.020	56.010	77.050	58.680	52.650	213.100	98.720	90.710
16	434.000	243.300	848.000	162.400	97.760	54.720	80.590	81.310	52.010	196.900	104.100	78.650
17	499.800	326.900	665.300	147.100	101.500	53.170	80.910	74.320	51.130	191.400	136.400	99.510
18	419.900	411.400	538.400	145.500	94.460	53.680	76.040	67.650	56.450	192.200	181.000	87.150
19	512.400	790.500	528.300	157.200	65.840	57.180	69.800	66.780	81.630	192.700	195.700	88.910
20	516.700	815.900	444.500	155.700	62.130	56.560	64.400	70.670	96.650	183.000	190.900	99.220
21	494.200	635.300	610.100	144.000	59.300	67.120	60.290	67.430	112.100	203.000	167.900	110.000
22	497.800	649.600	562.600	147.000	58.410	69.720	57.010	63.770	100.500	187.300	144.900	239.900
23	661.700	633.800	525.300	155.100	57.210	65.120	54.520	61.370	79.910	160.600	112.900	345.400
24	488.400	764.000	576.600	141.600	57.230	57.460	52.860	60.740	89.840	133.200	127.300	301.400
25	413.600	669.200	400.800	131.600	59.620	60.760	50.680	58.220	85.360	138.900	137.200	384.300
26	361.100	879.900	346.300	136.100	61.080	56.010	48.240	54.370	82.280	134.600	152.500	415.600
27	336.800	554.100	327.600	119.200	51.080	87.520	49.300	54.320	67.580	256.800	138.000	373.700
28	312.200	458.000	285.600	115.300	48.090	74.790	48.780	53.470	66.510	230.500	125.800	443.100
29	400.800		263.000	107.400	48.430	65.130	47.170	58.080	65.380	225.200	115.900	396.000
30	663.200		238.200	110.600	48.300	109.000	49.650	74.310	75.460	208.400	115.200	325.000
31	617.200		211.900		47.310		48.610	65.800		227.300		294.200
Average	345.300	661.000	551.600	159.000	81.800	71.870	80.070	58.040	73.900	208.500	139.400	182.900
Lowest	98.460	243.300	211.900	107.400	47.310	45.330	47.170	42.610	51.130	80.770	98.720	78.650
Highest	663.200	1647.000	1033.000	222.500	119.400	234.200	227.700	81.310	112.100	422.700	200.900	443.100
Peak flow	776.40	1746.00	1102.00	251.60	136.60	496.30	296.50	83.61	194.70	596.70	212.80	535.00
Day of peak	30	5	6	2	9	6	1	16	6	6	1	28
Monthly total (million cu m)	924.80	1599.00	1477.00	412.30	219.10	186.30	214.50	150.10	191.60	558.50	361.40	489.80
Runoff (mm)	202	349	322	90	48	41	47	33	42	122	79	107
Rainfall (mm)	302	353	251	84	40	118	47	79	77	194	69	193

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1952 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	241.300	206.000	207.300	147.000	120.200	79.830	67.820	89.140	125.300	190.900	212.900	242.200
Low	92.900	52.560	69.380	75.210	45.500	42.080	31.390	14.700	40.660	39.690	89.160	110.500	
(year)	1963	1963	1953	1974	1980	1957	1984	1955	1955	1972	1972	1989	
High	515.800	405.100	424.800	231.200	321.100	190.400	129.600	286.100	283.900	390.500	407.700	491.400	
(year)	1974	1989	1967	1960	1986	1966	1988	1985	1985	1982	1984	1954	
Runoff: Avg.	141	110	121	83	70	45	40	52	71	111	120	141	
Low	54	28	41	43	27	24	18	9	23	23	50	65	
High	301	214	248	131	188	108	76	167	160	228	230	287	
Rainfall: Avg.	157	104	122	71	97	82	94	110	132	152	144	167	
Low	33	29	39	10	26	23	21	14	11	63	38	64	
High	393	275	224	150	214	181	219	250	266	269	311	304	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	215.100	160.700	134
Lowest yearly mean		107.300	1955
Highest yearly mean		207.900	1954
Lowest monthly mean	56.040	14.700	Aug 1955
Highest monthly mean	661.000	515.800	Jan 1974
Lowest daily mean	42.610	11.460	8 Aug 1955
Highest daily mean	1647.000	1223.000	5 Feb 1954
Peak	1746.000	1570.000	30 Jan 1974
10% exceedance	546.600	314.500	174
50% exceedance	118.500	129.300	92
95% exceedance	47.970	43.090	111
Annual total (million cu m)	6783.00	5071.00	134
Annual runoff (mm)	1479	1106	134
Annual rainfall (mm)	1807	1432	126
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1443]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Regulation for HEP.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with cableway. 90m wide. The most d/s station on the Tay, records highest mean flow in UK. Since end of 1957, 1980 sq. km (43%) controlled for HEP; there was some control prior to this. 73 sq. km controlled for water supply. Catchment is mostly steep, comprising mountains and moorland; exceptions are lower valleys. Mainly rough grazing and forestry. Geology, mainly metamorphics and granite, but lower 20% (Isle valley) is Old Red Sandstone.

019001 Almond at Craigiehall**1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1957Grid reference: 36 (NT) 165 752
Level stn. (m OD): 22.90Catchment area (sq km): 369.0
Max alt. (m OD): 518**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2.942	17.800	12.150	3.150	1.890	2.181	15.640	1.125	1.320	1.986	6.573	2.901
2	3.016	14.270	9.305	5.659	1.735	1.701	4.867	1.178	1.317	3.787	4.520	2.642
3	9.566	9.831	9.354	4.085	1.762	1.530	2.868	1.388	1.569	14.770	3.207	2.529
4	9.785	58.700	9.731	3.200	1.755	1.572	15.430	1.280	1.439	5.679	2.543	2.225
5	6.332	20.180	13.030	2.986	1.724	1.662	15.490	1.238	1.408	8.156	2.280	2.059
6	5.793	15.520	19.160	2.955	1.602	3.187	5.057	1.474	1.651	147.200	2.050	3.314
7	6.845	11.830	13.420	2.795	1.967	3.360	4.481	1.487	1.783	32.640	2.088	17.130
8	5.995	11.240	20.210	2.548	2.454	2.964	5.322	1.374	1.433	11.060	1.977	8.418
9	6.668	11.050	30.870	2.559	3.911	3.563	3.759	1.791	1.285	7.400	1.851	16.900
10	28.620	8.832	33.320	2.738	3.830	2.636	2.800	1.411	1.304	7.029	1.940	10.080
11	11.940	11.320	13.310	2.509	2.827	2.282	2.314	1.188	1.262	7.862	1.892	17.320
12	8.654	15.270	8.677	2.278	2.175	2.071	1.899	1.191	1.292	7.144	2.137	10.100
13	6.875	16.390	7.397	2.260	1.936	1.938	1.683	1.518	1.240	4.779	2.423	5.532
14	11.190	14.290	6.806	2.192	1.917	1.950	1.417	1.412	1.172	3.669	2.298	4.279
15	19.680	12.760	19.090	2.277	2.664	1.943	1.908	3.706	1.123	5.307	2.261	3.898
16	24.720	9.680	9.387	2.818	3.025	1.892	1.921	8.734	1.142	9.785	5.471	3.591
17	24.710	50.820	6.534	3.684	3.951	1.930	1.432	3.787	1.261	5.529	5.207	3.290
18	23.420	23.520	5.628	3.685	2.439	2.101	1.316	2.209	1.916	5.363	6.816	2.823
19	50.940	22.410	5.739	4.567	2.019	2.185	1.222	1.980	2.130	4.445	5.017	2.423
20	24.930	14.420	4.672	5.277	1.824	2.381	1.167	1.733	1.752	3.945	4.043	5.464
21	12.790	15.150	8.709	3.825	1.852	2.379	1.104	1.406	2.205	3.121	4.218	5.491
22	16.820	10.290	6.565	3.064	1.850	3.188	1.052	1.390	1.605	2.630	3.193	56.720
23	27.040	17.750	6.481	2.701	1.782	2.162	1.046	1.343	1.391	2.343	2.708	39.120
24	16.940	74.170	8.886	2.526	1.576	2.107	1.084	1.512	4.299	2.147	3.117	14.460
25	34.650	41.660	6.862	2.276	1.316	1.997	1.068	1.494	3.537	2.070	30.520	20.550
26	29.640	40.480	4.777	2.321	1.255	2.054	1.077	1.394	2.084	2.096	16.790	33.770
27	28.260	27.440	4.298	2.041	1.210	2.779	1.147	1.363	1.616	2.193	7.844	16.380
28	17.030	19.300	3.673	1.922	1.234	2.193	1.077	1.359	1.413	20.780	5.381	47.010
29	49.840		3.325	1.796	1.509	2.713	1.009	1.479	1.406	16.260	4.207	22.090
30	39.850		2.978	1.817	1.618	7.649	1.013	1.509	2.527	24.930	3.444	13.100
31	22.450		2.788		1.495		1.035	1.373		11.350		10.770
Average	18.970	22.010	10.230	2.950	2.068	2.475	3.345	1.833	1.696	12.500	4.934	13.110
Lowest	2.942	8.832	2.788	1.796	1.210	1.530	1.009	1.125	1.123	1.986	1.851	2.059
Highest	50.940	74.170	33.320	5.659	3.951	7.649	15.640	8.734	4.299	147.200	30.520	56.720
Peak flow	72.53	122.40	61.12	6.83	6.66	19.62	41.16	11.27	6.51	220.00	42.31	97.81
Day of peak	29	24	10	2	9	30	4	16	24	6	25	22
Monthly total (million cu m)	50.80	53.25	27.40	7.65	5.54	6.41	8.96	4.91	4.40	33.48	12.79	35.11
Runoff (mm)	138	144	74	21	15	17	24	13	12	91	35	95
Rainfall (mm)	178	167	93	45	41	96	51	70	56	174	51	127

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1957 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg.	9.331	7.471	6.556	4.322	3.127	2.418	2.337	3.215	4.573	6.293	9.044	9.168
Low	3.574	1.782	1.918	1.410	1.091	0.817	0.950	0.869	0.868	0.668	0.668	1.862	3.016
(year)	1963	1963	1973	1974	1961	1961	1960	1983	1959	1972	1972	1972	1975
High	16.300	15.450	14.300	9.840	11.170	8.572	9.223	8.568	20.360	15.120	21.660	19.860	19.860
(year)	1984	1984	1979	1986	1968	1966	1958	1985	1985	1981	1963	1986	
Runoff	Avg.	68	49	48	30	23	17	17	23	32	46	64	67
Low	26	12	14	10	8	6	7	6	5	5	13	22	
High	118	105	104	69	81	60	67	62	143	110	152	144	
Rainfall	Avg.	80	56	68	51	61	60	73	85	88	88	90	86
Low	28	17	22	8	16	15	17	19	14	23	19	21	
High	145	107	127	89	123	136	173	142	195	177	190	179	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	7.949	5.647	141
Lowest yearly mean		2.890	1973
Highest yearly mean		8.199	1986
Lowest monthly mean	1.696	0.668	Oct 1972
Highest monthly mean	22.010	21.660	Nov 1963
Lowest daily mean	1.009	0.241	9 Oct 1959
Highest daily mean	147.200	142.300	21 Sep 1985
Peak	220.000	199.800	3 Nov 1984
10% exceedance	19.740	12.830	154
50% exceedance	3.040	2.875	106
95% exceedance	1.197	0.884	135
Annual total (million cu m)	250.70	178.20	141
Annual runoff (mm)	679	483	141
Annual rainfall (mm)	1149	886	130
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		909]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

The recorder is well sited on a straight even reach with steep banks which have contained all recorded floods. Stable rating over the period of record. Weed growth in summer - some adjustment to stage is required. Low flows substantially affected by sewage effluent especially from Mid Calder. Abstraction at Almondell to feed a canal. A number of storage reservoirs are situated in the catchment. Geology - predominantly Carboniferous rocks. Land use - mainly rural. Livingston new town and several small mining towns in catchment.

021009 Tweed at Norham**1990**Measuring authority: TWRP
First year: 1962Grid reference: 36 (NT) 898 477
Level stn. (m OD): 4.30Catchment area (sq km): 4390.0
Max alt. (m OD): 839**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	50 250	322 500	182 800	36 340	18 870	17 120	122 500	15 900	15 880	24 340	88 980	53 740
2	49 670	241 600	147 700	37 600	17 990	19 690	62 470	15 610	15 020	22 810	77 980	49 420
3	57 620	171 500	137 500	40 800	18 050	18 430	38 470	16 370	14 640	211 700	68 380	46 520
4	58 510	459 300	165 800	35 820	19 360	16 440	35 300	14 690	15 070	82 070	61 090	42 750
5	52 160	443 300	131 100	32 870	17 310	16 070	115 300	14 330	15 060	73 210	61 270	39 900
6	61 910	254 800	138 600	32 820	16 750	17 330	59 380	14 600	18 420	445 200	59 110	38 510
7	68 250	237 000	134 700	33 790	16 420	38 400	44 680	14 870	24 100	405 500	53 160	78 980
8	73 440	278 300	135 600	30 480	19 530	30 230	48 610	15 210	19 900	167 600	49 620	112 700
9	83 480	211 300	199 800	28 490	20 870	27 570	40 470	16 470	16 470	117 200	45 930	270 300
10	129 400	173 700	198 900	27 800	23 900	27 310	36 290	16 720	15 100	95 860	43 440	209 200
11	119 800	177 300	153 100	27 710	29 980	22 520	30 370	14 880	14 400	97 500	43 510	236 800
12	106 900	198 700	123 400	26 080	23 780	21 940	28 590	13 610	13 950	94 910	41 410	264 700
13	84 330	170 000	108 400	25 190	20 120	19 340	26 940	13 930	14 360	72 580	40 560	147 400
14	80 480	169 200	99 220	26 900	18 650	18 640	25 400	15 210	17 130	63 720	45 190	113 300
15	110 300	147 600	105 400	30 750	18 890	17 790	24 060	15 590	15 270	85 050	40 640	99 730
16	222 900	124 200	103 000	28 430	24 230	16 810	28 090	28 280	14 510	110 200	43 870	106 000
17	198 300	337 300	87 480	29 510	59 330	16 060	25 130	33 180	14 500	83 950	62 180	103 300
18	151 700	353 100	75 080	29 580	34 070	15 750	21 780	20 530	14 720	70 690	52 990	86 780
19	288 400	422 400	66 440	30 130	25 520	15 440	20 450	17 730	16 740	63 070	60 020	76 100
20	188 800	357 700	59 780	33 380	21 930	15 670	19 140	16 800	24 260	65 700	50 510	113 700
21	154 000	246 000	61 500	29 680	20 060	17 590	18 390	15 730	21 080	60 090	46 700	127 900
22	254 700	186 400	60 110	27 360	19 310	20 370	17 820	14 530	19 390	51 230	45 800	255 800
23	424 800	167 800	53 400	25 690	18 640	22 900	18 140	14 700	16 960	46 000	42 860	384 200
24	217 600	407 000	57 090	23 810	18 070	18 730	18 280	14 820	25 220	42 770	41 610	235 900
25	279 900	373 800	59 140	22 200	18 280	17 740	16 450	17 310	20 670	41 320	71 400	346 800
26	251 300	475 800	50 980	22 110	16 660	17 590	16 870	17 240	33 170	40 290	138 100	530 000
27	212 700	320 500	46 950	24 190	15 850	16 510	17 230	15 720	25 370	44 750	107 600	358 300
28	169 500	248 200	44 450	22 240	15 520	20 580	15 850	14 730	21 650	117 500	82 140	505 700
29	238 400		41 500	20 410	15 290	20 340	15 820	14 960	20 040	184 200	67 820	387 700
30	446 200		39 170	19 820	15 160	21 840	15 770	16 620	20 580	113 600	59 890	216 000
31	435 300		37 550		17 230		18 030	16 850		122 200		179 800
Average	170 900	274 200	100 100	28 730	21 150	20 090	33 620	16 700	20 120	105 700	59 790	187 700
Lowest	49 670	124 200	37 550	19 820	15 160	15 440	15 770	13 610	13 950	22 810	40 560	38 510
Highest	446 200	475 800	199 800	40 800	59 330	38 400	122 500	33 180	70 670	445 200	138 100	530 000
Peak flow	602.60	810.20	257.90	42.35	77.50	51.69	163.40	44.72	106.40	810.80	154.40	835.80
Day of peak	23	4	9	2	17	7	1	17	25	6	26	28
Monthly total (million cu m)	457.80	863.20	268.20	74.47	56.65	52.08	90.03	44.73	52.15	283.10	155.00	502.70
Runoff (mm)	104	151	61	17	13	12	21	10	12	65	35	115
Rainfall (mm)	157	176	51	34	45	98	52	62	65	149	52	148

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	123 600	100 900	103 600	69 880	55 760	37 010	32 990	45 150	54 890	79 410	108 400	113 100
	Low	50 320	37 180	28 290	25 190	17 950	15 550	11 650	9 881	10 990	10 170	24 710	40 690
	(year)	1973	1963	1973	1974	1980	1974	1984	1976	1972	1973	1973	1975
	High	249 700	173 300	236 400	142 200	153 300	66 200	85 330	148 300	179 900	176 300	271 700	197 900
	(year)	1982	1978	1963	1979	1967	1981	1985	1985	1985	1967	1963	1979
Runoff:													
	Avg.	75	56	63	41	34	22	20	28	32	48	64	69
	Low	31	20	16	15	11	9	7	6	6	6	15	25
	High	152	99	144	84	94	39	52	89	106	108	160	121
Rainfall:													
	Avg.	95	64	84	60	75	67	76	92	92	93	98	92
	Low	45	15	21	12	22	20	23	21	19	25	16	23
	High	165	125	138	98	181	129	186	188	164	163	224	175

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	85 620	76 990	111
Lowest yearly mean		33 920	1973
Highest yearly mean		102 400	1963
Lowest monthly mean	16 700	Aug 9 881	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	274 200	Feb 271 700	Nov 1963
Lowest daily mean	13 610	12 Aug 7 427	28 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	530 000	26 Dec 1138 000	4 Jan 1982
Peak	835 800	28 Dec 1518 000	4 Jan 1982
10% exceedance	237 800	163 700	145
50% exceedance	40 700	52 080	78
95% exceedance	14 930	14 260	105
Annual total (million cu m)	2700 00	2430 00	111
Annual runoff (mm)	615	553	111
Annual rainfall (mm)	1089	988	110
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1009]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Lowest station on River Tweed. Velocity-area station at very wide natural section. Complex control. Moderate seasonal weed growth effects on rating. Reservoirs in headwaters have only a small impact on the flow regime - monthly naturalised flows available. Geology: mixed but principally impervious Palaeozoic formations. Moorland and hill pasture predominates; improved grasslands and arable farming below Melrose.

022001 Coquet at Morwick**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1963Grid reference: 46 (NU) 234 044
Level stn (m OD) 5.20Catchment area (sq km): 569.8
Max alt. (m OD) 776**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	3 389	17 400	12 720	2 461	1 554	1 362	5 041	0 983	1 014	1 407	5 424	5 666
2	6 438	13 100	10 890	2 482	1 500	1 340	4 434	0 955	0 995	1 391	5 098	4 954
3	6 678	9 944	10 990	2 700	1 463	1 366	2 862	0 910	1 011	1 456	5 644	4 487
4	5 419	31 640	11 930	2 664	1 473	1 424	3 682	0 917	0 973	2 015	6 253	4 008
5	4 810	23 080	8 668	2 598	1 431	1 375	10 580	0 921	0 943	1 722	9 391	3 646
6	4 800	12 930	7 621	2 715	1 406	1 551	5 602	0 954	1 006	9 054	7 279	3 471
7	4 680	41 460	7 086	2 608	1 435	2 003	3 703	0 975	1 075	14 450	6 126	26 680
8	4 310	41 700	10 200	2 360	1 719	1 900	3 479	0 984	1 207	5 131	5 400	38 560
9	4 319	24 030	18 930	2 953	1 766	1 814	2 856	1 031	1 074	3 478	4 622	44 410
10	5 748	16 370	12 280	2 242	2 399	1 848	2 288	1 053	1 002	2 980	4 175	34 670
11	7 962	13 350	9 209	1 558	2 682	1 652	1 953	1 017	0 976	5 322	4 116	29 770
12	6 863	13 850	7 343	2 122	2 024	1 483	1 777	0 968	0 955	5 176	3 808	23 730
13	5 553	13 160	6 858	2 111	1 783	1 408	1 754	1 005	0 956	3 440	3 570	12 330
14	4 824	12 480	6 437	2 174	1 674	1 355	1 652	1 013	0 943	2 787	3 793	9 463
15	4 448	12 220	5 693	2 256	1 923	1 336	1 598	1 065	0 906	2 433	3 397	8 063
16	4 754	10 090	5 614	2 153	6 631	1 277	1 793	1 140	0 920	2 418	3 160	9 932
17	7 981	26 410	5 014	2 150	9 669	1 232	1 740	1 484	0 934	2 223	4 012	9 011
18	5 842	24 710	4 505	2 089	4 298	1 229	1 513	1 275	0 952	2 115	3 427	7 623
19	9 801	29 860	4 162	2 026	3 027	1 246	1 390	1 593	1 050	2 780	3 266	6 751
20	7 554	35 890	3 888	2 114	2 463	1 172	1 301	1 952	1 121	6 331	3 029	8 740
21	5 788	19 590	3 731	2 079	2 151	1 415	1 270	1 433	1 049	5 001	2 882	10 250
22	7 516	13 530	3 540	2 007	2 008	1 861	1 245	1 243	1 012	3 683	3 356	19 110
23	11 570	11 040	3 363	1 929	1 825	2 180	1 184	1 154	1 001	2 954	3 236	12 400
24	8 569	13 540	3 232	1 827	1 677	1 911	1 127	1 167	1 135	2 598	3 169	8 201
25	25 220	17 090	3 182	1 753	1 600	1 721	1 092	1 154	5 027	2 798	16 410	8 491
26	17 780	42 360	2 983	1 728	1 486	1 612	1 076	1 133	2 410	3 142	19 850	17 200
27	14 510	23 610	2 864	1 771	1 439	1 490	1 082	1 069	1 736	5 864	16 750	13 270
28	15 760	17 100	2 760	1 695	1 410	1 460	1 124	1 056	1 454	12 970	10 250	28 660
29	16 160		2 682	1 677	1 416	1 353	1 092	1 029	1 297	12 180	7 677	25 190
30	19 120		2 599	1 603	1 432	1 675	1 073	1 058	1 355	7 466	6 564	14 020
31	18 400		2 448		1 412		1 022	1 008		7 189		25 920
Average	8 921	20 770	6 562	2 153	2 264	1 528	2 367	1 119	1 250	4 644	6 171	15 440
Lowest	3 389	9 944	2 448	1 558	1 406	1 172	1 022	0 910	0 906	1 391	2 882	3 471
Highest	25 220	42 360	18 930	2 953	9 669	2 180	10 580	1 952	5 027	14 450	19 850	44 410
Peak flow	42.24	79.34	28.50	6.38	20.45	4.75	13.06	2.23	8.81	41.79	27.02	63.94
Day of peak	25	7	9	9	16	30	5	20	25	6	25	8
Monthly total (million cu m)	23.90	50.24	17.58	5.58	6.06	3.96	6.34	3.00	3.24	12.44	16.00	41.36
Runoff (mm)	42	88	31	10	11	7	11	5	6	22	28	73
Rainfall (mm)	94	126	25	23	55	71	39	49	49	111	65	122

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Nov 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean flows	Avg	14 900	12 830	12 680	8 886	5 624	3 709	3 406	4 441	4 620	7 746	12 000	12 820
Low	5 269	2 672	1 729	2 929	2 039	1 140	1 135	1 232	1 283	1 084	1 926	4 563	
(year)	1989	1973	1973	1974	1984	1970	1989	1983	1989	1972	1973	1971	
High	32 310	26 350	31 390	20 980	15 410	6 441	8 138	12 950	14 240	26 860	31 370	33 340	
(year)	1982	1978	1979	1987	1983	1987	1988	1986	1965	1976	1965	1978	
Runoff: Avg	70	55	60	40	26	17	16	21	21	36	55	60	
Low	25	11	8	13	10	5	5	6	6	5	9	21	
High	152	112	148	95	72	29	38	61	65	126	143	157	
Rainfall: Avg	88	59	79	56	65	58	67	77	76	76	85	82	
(1966- Low	29	15	18	8	18	8	13	18	15	19	19	31	
1989) High	140	120	144	118	127	129	169	161	215	176	214	251	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	6 015	8 622	70
Lowest yearly mean		3 718	1973
Highest yearly mean		11 380	1969
Lowest monthly mean	1 119	1 084	Oct 1972
Highest monthly mean	20 770	33 340	Dec 1978
Lowest daily mean	0 906	0 721	20 Jun 1970
Highest daily mean	44 410	203 200	3 Jan 1982
Peak	79 340	289 700	4 Jan 1982
10% exceedance	15 640	18 650	84
50% exceedance	2 773	4 929	56
95% exceedance	0 989	1 339	74
Annual total (million cu m)	189 70	272 10	70
Annual runoff (mm)	333	478	70
Annual rainfall (mm)	829	866	96
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		884	

Factors affecting flow regime

● Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with 34m wide concrete Flat V weir (informal design) made with pre-cast segments (installed 1973). Cableway. Fairly straight section with high banks. Replaced earlier station at Guyzance. Natural catchment.

023006 South Tyne at Featherstone**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1966Grid reference: 35 (NY) 672 611
Level stn. (m OD): 131.70Catchment area (sq km): 321.9
Max alt. (m OD): 893**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	4.754	37.220	12.400	2.529	2.607	1.549	9.370	1.147	3.768	3.838	9.026	4.556
2	6.984	25.280	11.630	2.603	2.294	1.611	6.567	1.081	2.807	9.716	6.706	4.149
3	7.291	20.090	53.190	2.814	2.130	1.622	4.103	1.040	3.369	29.090	5.465	4.052
4	5.465	91.750	46.890	2.634	2.032	4.135	19.170	1.031	2.211	15.040	4.882	3.859
5	5.416	25.590	27.370	3.711	1.915	3.982	13.620	1.076	2.247	28.650	4.626	3.635
6	13.270	35.190	16.660	6.863	1.821	7.268	4.996	1.131	9.036	83.440	4.434	5.857
7	10.400	72.300	11.830	3.731	1.878	7.084	10.320	1.143	6.413	15.260	4.388	10.580
8	8.543	30.280	26.940	2.762	1.955	9.236	7.998	1.112	3.221	8.252	3.935	8.943
9	7.229	13.720	48.350	2.485	2.100	5.835	8.913	1.527	2.332	12.250	3.596	9.905
10	21.330	12.270	27.640	3.212	7.685	3.942	5.766	1.315	1.935	13.190	3.619	15.330
11	23.510	15.740	11.360	2.941	9.058	2.855	3.994	1.164	1.720	34.410	4.619	60.100
12	11.670	13.620	8.050	3.111	4.095	2.393	3.365	1.109	1.597	9.911	3.923	21.810
13	7.713	29.360	7.064	4.716	3.095	2.112	2.739	1.180	1.518	6.643	5.833	9.804
14	15.050	20.210	5.962	6.347	2.576	1.962	2.307	1.173	1.444	5.280	10.130	7.018
15	18.740	12.250	5.332	8.083	9.226	1.827	2.304	1.325	1.370	6.162	7.565	5.963
16	45.420	9.178	5.957	11.930	14.860	1.717	2.506	12.220	1.353	7.728	54.820	8.871
17	18.600	62.850	4.701	12.460	9.946	1.616	1.977	5.341	1.562	5.168	18.620	7.012
18	13.390	33.470	4.193	15.280	5.182	1.547	1.760	3.095	19.840	6.039	19.590	5.582
19	45.870	128.600	4.028	10.780	3.702	1.552	1.627	5.112	13.890	10.030	11.330	5.436
20	11.010	51.230	3.638	8.419	2.961	1.458	1.558	3.360	30.470	13.850	8.458	69.960
21	29.280	28.350	3.617	6.516	2.582	1.628	1.507	2.317	10.270	7.444	6.793	32.190
22	38.860	12.780	3.318	5.087	2.352	4.798	1.426	2.369	5.706	5.370	6.319	47.960
23	42.830	9.984	3.225	3.997	2.118	8.271	1.373	2.148	4.642	4.532	5.119	26.100
24	15.350	40.680	4.011	3.244	1.955	5.123	1.330	1.863	14.900	4.347	5.665	16.950
25	76.680	41.680	4.332	2.941	1.835	3.415	1.268	1.781	8.595	4.674	24.360	56.810
26	18.340	31.920	3.898	13.790	1.751	2.374	1.225	1.511	4.873	8.598	20.120	50.890
27	12.280	26.250	3.382	5.377	1.674	2.175	1.258	1.374	3.708	5.127	9.137	17.300
28	10.690	18.730	3.122	3.991	1.624	2.056	1.350	1.310	3.279	63.150	6.384	79.590
29	60.250		2.976	3.412	1.597	1.802	1.272	1.327	3.302	28.990	5.305	17.960
30	60.410		2.828	2.965	1.661	8.583	1.346	1.376	5.122	42.930	5.007	10.490
31	47.230		2.657		1.558		1.249	2.009		17.270		26.800
Average	22.960	33.950	12.280	5.624	3.607	3.518	4.179	2.131	5.883	16.660	9.659	21.140
Lowest	4.754	9.176	2.657	2.485	1.558	1.458	1.225	1.031	1.353	3.838	3.596	3.635
Highest	76.680	128.600	53.190	15.280	14.860	9.236	19.170	12.220	30.470	83.440	54.820	79.590
Peak flow	189.60	216.60	158.20	30.15	28.80	19.73	65.70	21.43	84.76	191.70	164.30	220.00
Day of peak	25	19	9	18	15	8	4	16	20	28	16	28
Monthly total (million cu m)	61.50	82.13	32.88	14.58	9.66	9.12	11.19	5.71	15.25	44.61	25.04	56.63
Runoff (mm)	191	255	102	45	30	28	35	18	47	139	78	176
Rainfall (mm)	247	313	78	77	57	98	66	88	105	205	87	207

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean flows:	Avg.	15.810	11.840	13.810	8.844	6.090	5.066	5.278	6.937	9.424	12.640	15.270	15.330
	Low	7.738	3.380	5.861	1.851	1.312	1.465	1.123	0.980	1.467	1.182	6.616	5.110
	(year)	1985	1988	1975	1974	1980	1978	1989	1976	1972	1972	1983	1971
	High	25.510	19.780	30.210	16.210	13.850	12.740	17.170	19.240	23.670	30.330	24.670	28.810
	(year)	1975	1974	1979	1979	1983	1980	1988	1985	1985	1967	1984	1974
Runoff:	Avg.	132	90	115	71	51	41	44	58	76	105	123	128
	Low	64	25	49	15	11	12	9	8	12	10	53	43
	High	212	148	251	131	115	103	143	160	191	252	199	240
Rainfall:	Avg.	135	86	124	74	85	89	101	115	126	139	140	135
	Low	74	28	44	11	40	39	29	25	31	27	63	42
	High	213	169	200	133	178	215	253	248	239	331	245	253

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	11.680	10.530	111
Lowest yearly mean		7.629	1971
Highest yearly mean		12.920	1979
Lowest monthly mean	2.131	0.960	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	33.950	30.330	Oct 1967
Lowest daily mean	1.031	0.713	26 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	128.600	177.200	21 Sep 1985
Peak	220.000	309.900	3 Nov 1984
10% exceedance	29.670	24.880	119
50% exceedance	5.318	5.418	98
95% exceedance	1.312	1.368	96
Annual total (million cu m)	368.30	332.30	111
Annual runoff (mm)	1144	1032	111
Annual rainfall (mm)	1628	1349	121
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1464]	

Factors affecting flow regime

• Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow

Station and catchment description

Compound Crump profile weir. Lower crest 15.2m, upper crest 29.5m. Theoretical rating. Natural flow regime.

025006 Greta at Rutherford Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1960Gnd reference: 45 (NZ) 034 122
Level stn. (m OD): 223.00Catchment area (sq km): 86.1
Max alt (m OD): 596**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	1.062	11.740	2.409	0.294	0.216	0.101	0.690	0.071	0.089	0.449	1.918	0.742
2	3.486	6.265	2.445	0.309	0.191	0.104	0.479	0.064	0.079	0.678	1.398	0.659
3	2.633	3.958	7.843	0.358	0.172	0.111	0.264	0.058	0.075	1.490	1.032	0.598
4	1.507	16.260	5.200	0.329	0.163	0.142	2.983	0.053	0.077	0.626	0.859	0.539
5	1.191	4.268	2.526	0.322	0.154	0.147	2.761	0.054	0.099	1.658	0.715	0.492
6	3.325	3.823	1.632	0.468	0.145	0.182	0.972	0.060	0.126	7.248	0.580	0.561
7	3.000	17.800	1.314	0.354	0.144	0.273	0.907	0.067	0.211	1.873	0.521	9.021
8	2.473	7.099	1.273	0.289	0.198	0.231	0.911	0.068	0.140	0.715	0.488	6.143
9	1.639	2.882	1.488	0.264	0.234	0.240	1.197	0.066	0.101	0.510	0.511	2.970
10	4.449	2.206	1.375	0.255	0.291	0.197	0.541	0.067	0.089	1.954	0.781	2.883
11	5.834	3.724	1.180	0.239	0.431	0.171	0.333	0.066	0.084	7.269	0.951	17.190
12	3.022	2.899	0.846	0.243	0.329	0.153	0.263	0.065	0.080	2.193	0.721	11.490
13	1.753	6.789	1.524	0.242	0.268	0.140	0.201	0.063	0.077	0.711	0.991	3.335
14	1.429	6.076	1.160	0.242	0.236	0.131	0.160	0.063	0.074	0.487	3.499	2.160
15	1.742	3.011	1.184	0.332	0.726	0.123	0.153	0.079	0.070	0.657	2.587	1.849
16	6.921	2.093	1.546	0.415	1.144	0.116	0.195	0.148	0.068	1.128	12.050	3.874
17	2.918	13.410	0.819	0.505	0.663	0.108	0.150	0.219	0.074	0.703	6.864	3.033
18	1.929	5.047	0.620	0.647	0.478	0.104	0.117	0.208	0.109	1.169	4.038	1.823
19	10.920	41.940	0.583	0.760	0.346	0.099	0.100	0.322	0.398	7.812	9.656	1.871
20	2.875	14.610	0.499	0.566	0.280	0.092	0.091	0.278	0.259	6.103	8.290	14.030
21	3.092	5.173	0.471	0.675	0.248	0.094	0.090	0.163	0.323	2.675	4.917	10.670
22	4.481	2.477	0.414	0.554	0.213	0.232	0.091	0.130	0.176	1.165	2.343	11.680
23	12.780	1.852	0.405	0.394	0.177	0.336	0.086	0.113	0.170	0.775	1.027	4.443
24	3.569	7.299	0.620	0.297	0.152	0.171	0.081	0.120	0.217	0.691	2.032	3.048
25	23.290	15.680	0.695	0.245	0.142	0.159	0.074	0.104	0.360	1.052	7.518	19.700
26	4.500	11.130	0.515	0.524	0.134	0.138	0.071	0.086	0.222	4.435	6.273	23.170
27	3.833	5.490	0.427	0.551	0.127	0.142	0.080	0.081	0.153	1.910	4.440	5.180
28	2.875	4.185	0.378	0.358	0.127	0.129	0.085	0.086	0.129	12.260	2.881	22.140
29	29.550		0.344	0.290	0.124	0.115	0.076	0.093	0.144	4.287	1.681	6.186
30	15.870		0.330	0.247	0.128	0.335	0.075	0.091	0.869	9.580	0.969	3.538
31	9.144		0.308		0.110		0.080	0.101		4.565		9.793
Average	5.713	8.185	1.367	0.386	0.274	0.160	0.463	0.107	0.171	2.865	3.084	6.607
Lowest	1.062	1.852	0.308	0.239	0.110	0.092	0.071	0.053	0.068	0.449	0.488	0.492
Highest	29.550	41.940	7.843	0.760	1.144	0.336	2.983	0.322	0.869	12.260	12.050	23.170
Peak flow	60.58	83.55	11.57	1.09	1.66	0.81	10.03	0.54	1.47	30.40	25.10	65.82
Day of peak	25	19	3	18	16	30	4	19	30	28	16	28
Monthly total (million cu m)	15.30	19.80	3.66	1.00	0.73	0.42	1.24	0.29	0.44	7.67	7.99	17.70
Runoff (mm)	178	230	43	12	9	5	14	3	5	89	93	206
Rainfall (mm)	206	248	45	36	39	60	45	50	56	143	74	177

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1960 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	3.713	2.697	3.286	2.199	1.300	0.851	0.711	1.329	1.474	2.533	3.311	3.611
flows:	Low	0.290	0.280	0.842	0.375	0.148	0.130	0.092	0.098	0.110	0.195	0.951	0.944
	(year)	1963	1963	1973	1982	1980	1970	1984	1976	1989	1972	1973	1971
	High	7.155	6.881	8.926	4.682	3.951	2.502	2.783	4.107	4.067	6.665	6.878	6.406
	(year)	1975	1966	1979	1969	1967	1980	1988	1971	1965	1967	1963	1979
Runoff:	Avg	115	77	102	66	40	26	22	41	44	79	100	112
	Low	9	8	26	11	5	4	3	3	3	6	29	29
	High	223	193	278	141	123	75	87	128	122	207	207	199
Rainfall:	Avg	118	83	101	76	76	71	72	98	92	105	113	120
	Low	38	13	31	10	16	18	20	35	18	21	43	43
	High	194	167	220	136	164	188	194	200	206	269	219	296

Summary statistics**Factors affecting flow regime**

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	2.418	2.251	107
Lowest yearly mean		1.447	1973
Highest yearly mean		2.926	1979
Lowest monthly mean	0.107	0.092	Jul 1984
Highest monthly mean	8.185	8.926	Mar 1979
Lowest daily mean	0.053	0.040	25 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	41.940	54.090	6 Mar 1963
Peak	83.550	210.400	25 Aug 1986
10% exceedance	6.932	5.731	121
50% exceedance	0.532	0.821	65
95% exceedance	0.074	0.127	58
Annual total (million cu m)	76.25	71.04	107
Annual runoff (mm)	886	825	107
Annual rainfall (mm)	1179	1125	105
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1259]	

Station and catchment description

Compound Crump profile weir total width 19.2m, low flow crest 3m broad. Theoretical rating with check gaugings. Natural eastward-draining Pennine catchment.

027002 Wharfe at Flint Mill Weir**1990**

Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1936

Grid reference: 44 (SE) 422 473
Level stn. (m OD): 13.70

Catchment area (sq km): 758.9
Max alt. (m OD): 704

Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	7 431	38 060	37 980	4 993	4 347	2 874	6 881	2 386	4 656	7 693	17 820	5 796
2	12 180	32 490	26 930	5 379	4 024	2 848	6 841	2 322	5 013	4 158	12 090	5 090
3	28 750	27 590	29 460	6 083	3 768	2 904	6 431	2 239	3 632	10 890	8 684	4 894
4	14 400	40 330	53 520	5 429	3 778	2 807	9 149	2 165	3 345	11 610	7 025	4 444
5	10 760	37 570	46 460	5 164	3 709	2 912	50 470	2 119	3 258	57 410	5 966	4 196
6	13 280	20 300	25 770	4 886	3 595	3 036	14 070	2 119	3 055	46 360	5 226	4 001
7	17 200	67 150	20 720	5 101	3 523	3 160	9 771	2 398	5 264	24 930	4 858	10 520
8	28 180	73 180	16 440	4 781	3 783	3 642	26 620	2 279	4 795	10 980	4 498	24 650
9	18 280	43 370	16 210	4 565	5 463	5 726	11 660	2 231	2 946	11 510	3 781	25 640
10	20 670	39 930	30 180	4 414	20 060	3 898	7 296	2 160	2 435	17 620	3 465	37 010
11	105 000	37 510	19 600	4 570	9 418	3 377	5 507	2 203	2 161	48 730	3 497	56 000
12	36 200	37 540	13 340	4 539	6 027	3 251	5 396	2 255	2 085	25 970	6 635	53 030
13	22 480	44 470	16 250	4 514	5 317	3 072	4 727	2 260	2 044	12 400	8 767	22 310
14	17 020	61 370	21 150	4 533	4 695	2 989	4 043	2 167	2 033	8 432	10 820	15 430
15	39 620	35 020	13 450	4 877	5 295	2 957	4 073	2 325	2 044	6 501	12 030	11 680
16	41 880	23 340	11 200	7 210	8 858	2 793	3 965	2 818	2 034	6 598	73 990	16 120
17	52 620	42 390	9 119	6 898	8 259	2 701	3 684	5 214	2 151	9 054	58 890	15 650
18	22 280	34 220	7 797	7 962	5 570	2 756	3 539	6 963	2 039	9 922	40 360	11 320
19	32 290	79 130	7 287	9 155	4 941	2 801	3 412	7 925	13 180	11 950	39 510	9 212
20	25 310	96 800	6 873	8 492	4 303	2 731	3 268	10 420	7 233	14 340	21 490	46 300
21	19 120	39 810	6 699	6 620	4 007	3 250	3 157	4 678	17 190	9 821	13 570	33 800
22	27 910	24 450	8 738	5 567	3 619	5 549	3 011	3 845	6 492	7 278	10 430	56 970
23	61 900	18 030	6 130	4 720	3 579	4 156	2 816	3 626	4 030	5 620	8 713	32 470
24	41 070	17 650	7 538	4 699	3 403	3 562	2 665	3 618	3 333	4 692	10 990	21 750
25	115 200	33 670	10 870	4 272	3 261	4 345	2 510	4 056	2 740	4 656	17 520	49 840
26	62 270	104 400	11 150	6 237	3 187	4 360	2 462	3 974	2 383	15 090	17 490	95 930
27	39 300	58 370	8 124	11 560	3 105	4 078	2 502	3 238	2 217	12 200	15 680	51 730
28	43 180	54 240	7 097	5 999	3 106	5 031	2 561	2 996	1 988	27 060	10 420	56 430
29	78 900		6 446	5 347	3 054	4 421	2 494	2 887	2 038	45 000	8 069	49 220
30	79 530		5 897	4 765	3 014	4 074	2 474	3 431	3 959	53 560	7 031	25 620
31	71 060		4 982		2 933		2 391	2 672		27 350		27 810
Average	38 820	45 080	16 500	5 778	5 000	3 535	7 092	3 419	4 059	18 370	15 640	28 540
Lowest	7 431	17 650	4 982	4 272	2 933	2 701	2 391	2 119	1 988	4 158	3 465	4 001
Highest	115 200	104 400	53 520	11 560	20 060	5 726	50 470	10 420	17 190	57 410	73 990	95 930
Peak flow	196.70	192.00	71.33	19.18	26.55	7.18	98.81	22.29	34.38	97.17	184.80	156.00
Day of peak	25	19	4	26	10	9	5	19	21	5	16	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	104.00	109.10	44.19	14.98	13.39	9.16	18.99	9.16	10.52	49.19	40.55	76.45
Runoff (mm)	137	144	58	20	18	12	25	12	14	65	53	101
Rainfall (mm)	208	201	54	45	39	84	52	72	61	146	83	152

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1955 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	27 600	23 010	21 640	16 140	10 960	7 384	7 649	11 720	13 410	18 230	23 210	27 480
Low	4 472	2 974	6 741	4 496	2 312	1 545	1 674	0 991	1 419	3 026	6 876	10 230	
(year)	1963	1963	1961	1974	1980	1957	1976	1976	1959	1972	1958	1963	
High	44 000	54 590	53 940	35 240	26 750	18 520	16 440	41 340	33 520	54 000	51 090	62 090	
(year)	1984	1966	1981	1970	1967	1972	1963	1956	1968	1967	1963	1965	
Runoff: Avg	97	74	78	55	39	25	27	41	46	64	79	97	
Low	16	9	24	15	8	5	6	4	5	11	23	36	
High	155	174	190	120	94	63	58	146	115	191	174	219	
Rainfall: Avg	113	82	93	75	76	76	85	101	102	110	110	124	
Low	41	14	28	8	13	18	20	18	8	32	33	41	
High	217	194	222	147	181	183	185	226	241	225	211	233	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	15 840	17 350	91
Lowest yearly mean		11 420	1975
Highest yearly mean		23 300	1966
Lowest monthly mean	3 419	0 991	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	45 080	62 090	Feb Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	1 988	0 425	28 Sep 23 Jun 1957
Highest daily mean	115 200	288 400	25 Jan 3 Jan 1982
Peak	196.700	362.800	25 Jan 3 Jan 1982
10% exceedance	43 380	41 050	106
50% exceedance	6 700	9 674	69
95% exceedance	2 241	2 349	95
Annual total (million cu m)	499.50	547.50	91
Annual runoff (mm)	658	721	91
Annual rainfall (mm)	1197	1147	104
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1168]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Broad-crested masonry weir 47m wide with a current meter cableway 1.5km upstream. Insensitive at low flows. Level data only from 1936 to 1955. Pre-1965 data less reliable. Recalibration underway - expected to increase flows. Headwater reservoirs exert a substantial influence on flows. Mixed geology - mainly Carboniferous Limestone, grits and Coal Measures, some Permian sand and Magnesian Limestone and marls in the lower catchment. Predominantly rural catchment with moorland headwaters.

*Under review.

027035 Aire at Kildwick Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y.
First year: 1968Grid reference: 44 (SE) 013 457
Level stn. (m OD): 87.30Catchment area (sq km): 282.3
Max alt. (m OD): 593**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	5 402	17 630	19 600	1 681	1 097	0 530	2 850	0 448	0 819	1 696	8 609	3 124
2	13 110	14 520	14 940	1 754	1 001	0 572	1 980	0 419	0 733	1 170	8 145	2 873
3	11 720	11 380	13 460	1 767	0 922	0 566	1 405	0 432	0 674	3 062	4 641	2 653
4	6 979	16 880	12 220	1 531	0 861	0 537	5 465	0 394	0 611	2 832	3 765	2 409
5	5 564	12 450	10 570	1 485	0 841	0 594	8 919	0 405	0 602	9 468	3 166	2 219
6	9 497	9 212	8 144	1 454	0 824	0 677	3 683	0 592	0 787	14 390	2 858	2 233
7	10 580	33 280	6 967	1 331	0 983	0 780	4 658	0 572	1 195	7 643	2 613	9 885
8	11 130	31 250	5 934	1 228	1 474	1 188	4 390	0 461	0 871	3 854	2 326	16 610
9	9 283	22 390	5 682	1 213	2 584	1 095	2 821	0 465	0 721	3 491	2 232	23 270
10	20 890	19 070	9 276	1 250	2 269	0 889	2 299	0 442	0 642	6 578	2 121	25 670
11	38 370	17 530	6 200	1 214	1 719	0 795	1 799	0 436	0 610	23 010	3 509	24 600
12	20 300	20 510	4 935	1 197	1 357	0 693	1 482	0 417	0 585	9 041	5 381	16 710
13	12 160	27 230	10 280	1 134	1 129	0 622	1 193	0 390	0 551	5 600	5 007	9 190
14	10 340	22 670	6 748	1 227	1 059	0 591	1 045	0 380	0 522	3 951	5 673	6 930
15	16 730	15 170	4 921	1 448	1 617	0 562	1 056	0 713	0 490	3 914	6 211	5 703
16	19 080	11 160	4 085	1 724	1 560	0 546	1 007	2 543	0 483	3 854	31 470	6 306
17	15 740	15 660	3 542	1 899	1 232	0 520	0 893	1 346	0 521	3 257	26 920	5 284
18	9 681	12 190	3 177	1 929	1 075	0 594	0 817	1 009	0 634	4 003	20 280	4 516
19	17 450	35 300	3 170	3 105	0 953	0 649	0 783	3 034	1 646	2 964	17 790	4 064
20	12 620	36 020	2 837	2 528	0 897	0 571	0 761	1 843	1 333	2 503	10 610	13 370
21	11 450	20 700	3 097	2 076	0 834	1 183	0 743	1 088	2 130	2 208	7 626	9 760
22	12 730	14 330	2 674	1 675	0 756	2 384	0 684	0 887	1 257	1 878	6 056	10 110
23	31 290	9 812	2 494	1 438	0 698	1 452	0 589	0 790	1 022	1 683	5 109	7 722
24	25 140	10 010	3 657	1 300	0 655	1 027	0 544	1 504	0 889	1 696	8 649	6 634
25	48 900	17 560	3 795	1 198	0 641	1 018	0 513	2 190	0 782	2 057	8 019	22 130
26	33 460	36 400	2 879	1 631	0 652	0 970	0 512	0 934	0 695	4 832	6 410	41 680
27	24 140	24 060	2 393	1 530	0 746	2 305	0 562	0 728	0 623	3 670	5 360	26 370
28	28 130	20 420	2 202	1 345	0 638	2 211	0 518	0 703	0 590	21 420	4 484	32 970
29	43 440		1 963	1 249	0 623	1 240	0 490	0 706	0 747	29 080	3 909	23 340
30	28 680		1 873	1 173	0 600	1 807	0 488	0 704	3 440	24 460	3 489	12 720
31	29 020		1 746		0 538		0 453	0 690		14 020		12 030
Average	19 130	19 810	5 983	1 557	1 059	0 972	1 787	0 892	0 907	7 196	7 681	12 680
Lowest	5 402	9 212	1 746	1 134	0 538	0 520	0 453	0 380	0 483	1 170	2 121	2 219
Highest	48 900	36 400	19 600	3 105	2 584	2 384	8 919	3 034	3 440	29 080	31 470	41 680
Peak flow	55.46	53.62	23.29	3.93	3.76	4.60	13.27	4.60	4.98	38.91	49.00	50.80
Day of peak	29	7	1	19	9	27	5	24	30	29	16	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	51.24	47.93	16.02	4.04	2.84	2.52	4.79	2.39	2.35	19.27	19.91	33.96
Runoff (mm)	181	170	57	14	10	9	17	8	8	68	71	120
Rainfall (mm)	221	191	53	44	41	86	48	84	62	145	76	139

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1988 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean flows	Avg.	10 850	8 146	7 799	5 045	2 863	2 290	1 862	3 305	3 820	7 177	10 040	10 750
Low (year)	4 463	3 529	2 391	0 923	0 611	0 604	0 298	0 289	0 497	0 789	3 583	3 175	
High (year)	18 800	14 990	22 520	11 400	8 174	8 416	5 927	11 410	10 360	17 570	16 540	20 820	
Runoff	Avg.	103	71	74	46	27	21	18	31	35	68	92	102
Low	42	30	23	8	6	6	3	3	5	7	33	30	
High	178	133	214	105	78	59	56	108	95	167	152	198	
Rainfall	Avg.	120	75	105	69	72	77	77	95	106	116	125	123
Low	45	13	44	3	10	23	17	17	22	37	55	42	
High	222	139	233	135	142	155	179	171	250	213	187	238	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	6 572	6 157	107
Lowest yearly mean		3 655	1971
Highest yearly mean		8 161	1988
Lowest monthly mean	0 892	0 289	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	19 810	22 520	Mar 1981
Lowest daily mean	0 380	0 180	23 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	48 900	79 900	27 Oct 1980
Peak	55 460	98 130	5 Dec 1972
10% exceedance	20 390	15 470	
50% exceedance	2 288	3 146	
95% exceedance	0 513	0 495	
Annual total (million cu m)	207.30	194.30	
Annual runoff (mm)	734	688	
Annual rainfall (mm)	1 190	1 160	
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1 134]	

Factors affecting flow regime

● Reservoir(s) in catchment.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station rated by current meter cableway 150m downstream. Low flow control is the sills of the bridge. Washland storage and headwater reservoirs influence the flow pattern. Geology is mainly Carboniferous Limestone with some Millstone Grit series. Rural catchment draining part of the eastern Pennines.

027041 Derwent at Buttercrambe**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1973Grid reference: 44 (SE) 731 587
Level stn (m OD): 9.50Catchment area (sq km): 1586.0
Max alt. (m OD): 454**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	7.273	30.320	21.800	7.822	5.200	4.300	8.333	3.201	3.024	4.130	6.617	8.459
2	7.460	25.900	22.380	7.990	5.128	4.508	6.276	3.131	2.956	3.805	6.125	7.729
3	9.361	23.920	22.120	8.009	5.056	4.508	5.766	3.058	2.929	3.605	10.650	7.316
4	9.145	19.970	21.380	7.957	4.957	4.321	5.853	2.961	2.884	3.911	19.480	6.963
5	8.180	17.770	18.150	7.639	4.774	4.366	8.823	2.917	2.852	3.758	27.230	6.718
6	8.820	16.510	16.510	7.566	4.815	4.605	8.426	2.951	2.872	3.700	17.280	6.530
7	12.440	36.220	15.200	7.418	4.984	4.722	6.894	3.011	2.980	3.825	12.340	8.062
8	11.380	57.560	14.200	7.237	5.194	4.892	6.595	3.062	3.200	3.627	10.630	44.170
9	10.600	44.470	13.580	7.197	5.347	5.404	6.073	3.017	3.079	3.449	9.213	68.550
10	9.579	35.300	12.840	7.165	6.072	5.576	5.400	3.018	2.947	3.439	8.438	82.580
11	9.358	31.150	12.340	6.990	5.956	5.025	5.051	3.017	2.890	3.879	8.252	83.210
12	9.090	27.670	11.700	6.810	7.680	4.596	4.808	3.022	2.891	5.587	7.885	80.420
13	8.414	23.860	12.020	6.629	8.381	4.396	4.579	3.024	2.890	4.538	7.475	61.460
14	8.053	25.590	12.890	6.615	6.637	4.228	4.401	3.036	2.856	3.917	7.299	45.690
15	7.966	23.520	11.770	6.647	6.260	4.104	4.328	3.117	2.788	3.701	6.862	35.510
16	7.667	21.620	11.070	6.466	6.322	4.024	4.231	3.267	2.772	3.585	6.562	30.060
17	7.684	19.800	10.550	6.487	5.815	3.904	4.216	3.145	2.892	3.446	6.634	25.020
18	7.219	18.550	10.210	6.523	5.419	3.996	4.065	3.023	2.929	3.585	6.916	21.550
19	7.187	17.360	9.953	6.446	5.204	4.125	3.892	3.402	3.081	6.975	6.581	19.380
20	7.023	17.130	9.638	6.359	5.077	4.211	3.765	3.929	3.033	9.889	6.251	18.220
21	8.828	15.950	9.602	6.264	5.002	4.453	3.630	3.569	2.991	6.743	5.902	20.720
22	6.845	14.760	9.248	6.194	4.871	12.840	3.504	3.197	2.993	5.210	5.739	20.180
23	8.761	14.010	9.038	6.070	4.735	19.810	3.508	3.066	2.953	4.480	5.724	20.950
24	11.200	13.880	9.034	5.829	4.550	10.170	3.428	3.018	3.054	4.084	5.911	16.890
25	19.680	14.280	8.725	5.551	4.446	7.418	3.306	3.167	3.549	3.888	8.990	20.190
26	25.910	28.120	8.449	5.575	4.385	6.399	3.247	3.232	4.318	3.997	11.800	31.020
27	18.710	26.450	8.287	5.606	4.334	5.959	3.274	3.077	3.587	5.475	13.010	28.610
28	49.720	20.500	8.246	5.460	4.294	6.632	3.325	2.988	3.374	8.023	12.600	26.380
29	52.090		8.125	5.389	4.258	6.411	3.306	3.038	3.293	15.510	10.070	42.330
30	52.470		7.997	5.317	4.289	5.812	3.305	3.091	3.450	10.130	9.202	32.480
31	41.690		7.841	4.296			3.269	3.166		8.476		24.470
Average	15.090	24.360	12.420	6.640	5.282	5.857	4.738	3.126	3.077	5.238	9.589	30.700
Lowest	6.828	13.880	7.841	5.317	4.258	3.904	3.247	2.917	2.772	3.439	5.724	6.530
Highest	52.470	57.560	22.380	8.009	8.381	19.810	8.823	3.929	4.318	15.510	27.230	83.210
Peak flow	57.13	59.16	23.53	8.18	9.15	24.39	9.63	4.17	4.75	17.82	28.24	84.53
Day of peak	28	8	1	2	13	22	5	20	26	29	5	11
Monthly total (million cu m)	40.42	58.94	33.25	17.21	14.15	15.18	12.69	8.37	7.97	14.03	24.85	82.24
Runoff (mm)	25	37	21	11	9	10	8	5	5	9	16	52
Rainfall (mm)	84	75	17	18	34	103	27	40	44	82	63	115

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1973 to Dec 1989)

	Mean	Avg	27.710	25.870	25.590	20.080	14.730	10.350	8.463	8.361	8.238	13.580	15.240	24.130
Flows:	Low	9.640	8.606	6.254	6.928	7.849	5.342	3.882	3.214	3.469	4.172	5.472	10.390	10.390
	(year)	1989	1973	1973	1978	1982	1974	1976	1976	1989	1989	1989	1989	1989
	High	48.190	49.280	56.110	37.540	29.840	21.260	17.120	15.430	14.710	36.820	25.220	42.740	42.740
	(year)	1977	1978	1979	1988	1979	1979	1973	1980	1976	1976	1980	1978	1978
Runoff:	Avg.	47	40	43	33	25	17	14	14	13	23	25	41	
	Low	16	13	11	11	13	9	7	5	6	7	9	18	
	High	81	75	95	61	50	35	29	26	24	62	41	72	
Rainfall:	Avg.	74	49	73	52	59	55	62	68	68	78	66	80	
	Low	20	5	7	11	17	11	18	10	18	21	28	24	
	High	132	101	143	113	142	149	138	126	192	158	111	180	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	10.440	16.820	62
Lowest yearly mean		7.900	
Highest yearly mean		25.320	
Lowest monthly mean	3.077	3.214	1989
Highest monthly mean	30.700	56.110	1979
Lowest daily mean	2.772	2.697	1976
Highest daily mean	83.210	121.400	1979
Peak	84.530	124.800	1978
10% exceedance	22.840	34.150	5 Jan 1982
50% exceedance	8.449	12.730	
95% exceedance	2.983	4.627	
Annual total (million cu m)	329.20	530.80	
Annual runoff (mm)	208	335	
Annual rainfall (mm)	702	784	
[1961-70 rainfall average (mm)]		784]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Compound Crump weir, 20m wide; current meter rating for high flows. Pre-October 1973 data (monthly only) of poorer quality; derives from Stamford Br. adjustment factor of 0.98 used to allow for C.A. difference). Peak flows from the headwaters upstream of Forge Valley (8% catchment) are diverted down the Sea Cut (27033). Very minor net impact of artificial influences. Mixed geology of clays, shales and limestone. Rural catchment draining the North York Moors.

027053 Nidd at Birstwith**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1975Grid reference: 44 (SE) 230 603
Level stn. (m OD): 67 40Catchment area (sq km) 217.6
Max alt. (m OD) 705**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	3 198	17 100	15 890	1 630	0 915	0 702	0 913	0 631	0 496	0 667	2 711	2 158
2	3 967	14 530	13 850	1 569	0 911	0 700	0 786	0 618	0 494	0 560	2 527	2 107
3	3 832	12 480	14 030	1 590	0 898	0 699	0 720	0 608	0 475	0 782	2 348	2 061
4	3 052	12 510	14 520	1 504	0 897	0 688	2 101	0 594	0 458	0 702	2 222	2 014
5	2 807	11 470	15 760	1 474	0 869	0 721	1 419	0 589	0 462	1 692	2 155	1 959
6	3 438	11 060	11 860	1 436	0 866	0 812	0 928	0 496	0 476	1 410	2 091	1 958
7	3 597	28 440	11 170	1 416	0 872	0 740	1 151	0 513	0 490	0 873	2 055	3 947
8	3 438	25 290	6 621	1 406	0 920	0 858	1 230	0 515	0 509	0 651	2 033	5 233
9	3 227	19 380	6 344	1 393	0 911	0 877	0 867	0 554	0 506	0 926	2 025	7 276
10	8 115	15 880	6 557	1 403	0 905	0 783	0 787	0 495	0 502	1 148	2 045	13 770
11	15 700	14 610	5 841	1 378	0 890	0 725	0 789	0 480	0 524	2 934	2 144	20 370
12	11 740	13 530	5 575	1 341	0 859	0 718	0 740	0 478	0 539	1 281	2 295	15 080
13	10 650	20 980	4 488	1 322	0 858	0 723	0 728	0 476	0 528	0 947	2 253	11 970
14	7 181	15 930	3 394	1 336	0 909	0 712	0 711	0 476	0 504	1 016	2 287	10 850
15	8 132	13 210	3 048	1 325	1 058	0 695	0 717	0 566	0 500	1 102	2 520	7 859
16	13 920	11 870	2 280	1 311	0 933	0 687	0 711	0 640	0 499	1 229	11 350	5 492
17	17 400	9 156	2 035	1 389	0 908	0 671	0 677	0 515	0 503	1 253	11 450	3 726
18	11 000	7 077	1 972	1 362	0 862	0 712	0 655	0 498	0 535	1 863	12 930	3 324
19	10 720	25 680	1 918	1 490	0 813	0 747	0 643	0 716	0 653	3 168	8 564	4 199
20	9 603	30 750	8 456	1 460	0 798	0 718	0 639	0 555	0 621	2 157	5 708	11 630
21	7 723	13 910	6 002	1 407	0 787	0 892	0 651	0 495	0 627	1 603	3 039	12 810
22	6 688	11 080	3 023	1 369	0 755	1 224	0 651	0 482	0 525	1 351	2 549	13 310
23	15 420	10 600	2 038	1 319	0 726	0 790	0 651	0 481	0 458	1 255	2 425	11 120
24	16 780	7 457	2 185	1 291	0 738	0 779	0 651	0 539	0 478	1 321	3 325	6 588
25	73 480	15 310	2 066	1 278	0 737	0 774	0 646	0 534	0 534	1 460	3 229	12 830
26	22 710	61 540	1 849	1 557	0 731	0 753	0 649	0 485	0 527	3 521	2 985	39 960
27	14 720	36 900	1 799	1 203	0 730	0 817	0 683	0 473	0 512	1 759	2 692	20 320
28	14 750	22 370	1 725	1 017	0 723	0 766	0 648	0 483	0 511	3 711	2 452	23 700
29	41 580		1 716	0 978	0 723	0 728	0 643	0 499	0 588	5 894	2 327	18 880
30	45 000		1 659	0 950	0 723	0 919	0 638	0 490	1 339	4 876	2 236	12 570
31	29 870		1 629		0 722		0 636	0 496		2 675		12 020
Average	14 140	18 220	5 848	1 363	0 837	0 771	0 808	0 531	0 546	1 800	3 699	10 360
Lowest	2 807	7 077	1 629	0 950	0 722	0 671	0 636	0 473	0 458	0 560	2 025	1 958
Highest	73 480	61 540	15 890	1 630	1 058	1 224	2 101	0 716	1 339	5 894	12 930	39 960
Peak flow	147 50	122 00	20 30	1 79	1 13	1 77	3 19	0 80	2 02	9 96	21 15	68 38
Day of peak	25	26	4	26	15	22	4	19	30	29	16	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	37.88	44.07	15.66	3.53	2.24	2.00	2.16	1.42	1.41	4.82	9.59	27.74
Runoff (mm)	174	203	72	16	10	9	10	7	7	22	44	127
Rainfall (mm)	221	213	53	38	33	79	48	55	61	155	79	158

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Apr 1975 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean flows	Avg.	9 603	7 738	8 128	4 555	2 837	1 804	1 275	1 967	2 211	4 977	6 762	9 589
Low (year)	1989	3 072	3 068	1 915	1 681	1 064	1 015	0 814	0 655	0 791	1 311	1 893	3 612
High (year)	1988	16 110	16 010	21 140	12 770	7 061	3 131	2 164	5 690	3 955	15 120	12 830	20 280
Low (year)	1988	1988	1984	1979	1986	1983	1982	1988	1985	1985	1976	1984	1979
Runoff: Avg	118	87	100	54	35	21	16	24	26	61	81	118	
Low	38	34	24	20	13	12	10	8	9	16	23	44	
High	198	184	260	152	87	37	27	70	47	186	153	250	
Rainfall: Avg	140	92	133	77	80	80	64	106	110	136	128	157	
(1976-1989) Low	52	16	75	11	16	16	18	22	22	36	62	80	
High	250	182	243	165	149	185	191	192	253	223	208	258	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	4.837	5.115	95
Lowest yearly mean		3.642	1989
Highest yearly mean		7.148	1979
Lowest monthly mean	0.531	0.655	Aug 1984
Highest monthly mean	18.220	21.140	Mar 1979
Lowest daily mean	0.458	0.392	21 Aug 1984
Highest daily mean	73.480	109.400	28 Dec 1978
Peak	147.500	204.400	13 Jan 1984
10% exceedance	13.830	12.340	
50% exceedance	1.375	2.577	
95% exceedance	0.495	0.960	
Annual total (million cu m)	152.50	161.40	
Annual runoff (mm)	701	742	
Annual rainfall (mm)	1193	1303	
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1209]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station approximately 17m wide, rated by current metering from bridge at the section. Heavily reservoir catchment with substantial effect on flows. Geology is mostly Millstone Grit. Rural catchment.

028009 Trent at Colwick**1990**

Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1958

Grid reference: 43 (SK) 620 399
Level stn. (m OD): 16.00

Catchment area (sq km): 7486.0
Max alt. (m OD): 636

Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	77.730	304.300	287.400	44.060	36.280	26.880	33.520	23.810	22.490	42.390	116.800	37.260
2	100.200	320.300	207.900	44.810	33.880	29.940	32.100	22.580	22.000	31.010	97.760	34.620
3	108.300	289.100	149.100	47.550	34.860	28.140	28.770	22.020	22.120	31.520	64.180	35.330
4	93.800	237.100	128.500	47.790	33.430	30.990	36.050	21.490	22.850	37.850	47.190	36.330
5	81.570	171.100	121.400	44.430	32.090	27.840	42.520	21.110	22.730	30.520	40.280	35.350
6	80.770	141.900	106.400	43.600	29.980	30.540	36.340	21.260	22.400	30.300	36.760	33.410
7	111.900	263.900	95.020	42.550	30.030	30.350	35.040	21.600	22.560	29.530	35.160	35.640
8	105.900	434.400	87.020	41.060	31.340	33.240	38.970	21.610	23.630	26.190	33.450	60.240
9	96.460	434.400	78.840	41.930	32.880	38.510	31.770	22.300	22.570	25.400	33.380	83.760
10	86.290	343.100	74.160	41.340	33.750	38.080	30.160	22.050	22.180	24.460	32.730	181.800
11	81.000	223.900	68.850	41.780	33.880	30.970	28.560	21.770	22.460	24.140	33.270	232.300
12	78.040	219.800	65.990	41.160	32.370	28.400	26.930	21.510	22.920	23.900	38.240	228.100
13	80.970	193.200	70.140	42.340	31.380	28.040	26.990	21.090	22.670	24.390	42.160	170.500
14	74.430	198.200	74.430	42.420	31.610	27.580	24.460	21.260	22.480	24.730	46.240	110.400
15	76.560	212.500	64.560	46.080	37.350	27.690	26.340	22.620	22.310	23.890	51.870	82.290
16	80.680	192.000	60.880	43.680	50.540	28.800	27.730	23.210	21.830	25.400	53.140	70.270
17	76.270	154.800	56.300	41.830	38.560	27.630	26.850	22.880	22.980	32.800	86.610	68.060
18	70.660	151.700	54.230	43.330	34.190	26.580	24.350	27.660	23.200	62.730	99.040	61.460
19	66.400	128.900	58.590	48.230	31.650	31.220	24.510	52.910	25.030	65.830	81.610	56.590
20	65.480	122.200	67.130	64.110	30.870	32.960	23.560	60.450	28.710	67.250	122.900	59.220
21	60.060	119.500	57.820	61.940	30.600	43.130	23.740	39.000	24.170	41.000	107.200	94.830
22	64.590	108.500	54.790	50.310	30.210	61.000	23.510	29.700	24.630	31.870	73.440	79.440
23	101.200	97.630	50.330	44.540	29.760	51.000	23.400	26.280	24.890	29.040	57.670	70.620
24	151.200	89.710	51.880	41.830	28.730	40.700	23.220	24.560	30.550	26.710	54.470	67.520
25	181.400	91.020	55.600	40.720	28.740	33.910	23.320	24.230	49.090	32.340	65.280	113.800
26												
27	245.700	113.800	52.460	39.330	28.140	32.310	23.290	23.960	38.950	61.300	55.440	239.700
28	181.600	181.600	48.730	40.700	26.930	31.190	23.420	22.770	28.740	71.740	49.190	248.800
29	313.800	221.100	47.480	37.880	26.420	30.250	23.970	22.320	25.390	74.350	45.650	172.500
30	329.400		46.020	39.120	26.310	29.210	24.030	22.060	25.600	81.890	42.080	189.500
31	295.600		44.920	36.220	27.710	29.200	25.000	22.740	34.640	53.320	40.900	166.800
Average	126.600	205.700	81.660	44.220	32.090	32.810	28.000	25.700	25.560	40.130	59.470	107.100
Lowest	60.060	89.710	44.440	36.220	26.310	26.580	23.220	21.090	21.830	23.890	32.730	33.410
Highest	329.400	434.400	287.400	64.110	50.540	61.000	42.520	60.450	49.090	81.890	122.900	248.800
Peak flow	340.00	448.30	301.40	71.24	58.58	69.33	66.50	76.74	58.35	103.00	145.60	282.50
Day of peak	28	9	1	20	16	22	5	19	25	29	20	27
Monthly total (million cu m)	339.00	497.60	218.70	114.60	85.94	85.04	74.99	68.85	66.25	107.50	154.10	288.90
Runoff (mm)	45	66	29	15	11	11	10	9	9	14	21	38
Rainfall (mm)	94	101	21	31	19	68	32	43	50	97	56	85

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg. 140.600	131.300	113.500	95.310	71.600	55.480	45.150	47.040	49.210	68.370	88.640	124.300
	Low 52.910	49.990	47.190	35.220	32.260	24.890	19.460	18.440	23.070	25.260	34.170	46.240
	(year) 1963	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1959	1959	1975	1975
	High 216.400	384.000	227.600	179.500	175.100	103.100	104.100	76.480	121.100	187.000	231.700	351.600
	(year) 1988	1977	1981	1966	1969	1987	1968	1966	1965	1960	1960	1965
Runoff:	Avg. 50	43	41	33	26	19	16	17	17	24	31	44
	Low 19	17	17	12	12	9	7	7	8	9	12	17
	High 77	124	81	62	63	36	37	27	42	67	80	126
Rainfall:	Avg. 72	53	62	58	60	61	57	71	64	66	72	78
	Low 23	8	13	9	18	14	18	21	3	12	38	15
	High 138	175	116	116	144	148	125	120	149	141	145	173

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	66.580	85.510	78
Lowest yearly mean		47.030	
Highest yearly mean		124.000	
Lowest monthly mean	25.560	18.440	1978
Highest monthly mean	205.700	384.000	1966
Lowest daily mean	21.090	14.700	Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	434.400	854.900	Feb 1977
Peak	448.300	956.700	25 Feb 1977
10% exceedance	157.800	171.200	
50% exceedance	40.190	60.600	92
95% exceedance	22.370	28.250	66
Annual total (million cu m)	2100.00	2698.00	79
Annual runoff (mm)	280	360	78
Annual rainfall (mm)	697	774	90
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		771]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater
- Augmentation from effluent returns

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station in the navigable Trent. Main channel approx. 62m; cableway span 99m. Holme sluices 750m u/s affect water levels up to medium flows. Bypassed at high flows on rb when gravel workings inundated. Very substantial flow modifications owing to imports, WRW's, cooling water and industrial usage. Very large catchment with the gamut of land usage. Predominantly impervious - glacial clay and Triassic Marl, but some sandstone and limestone. Extensive terrace gravels and alluvium maintain baseflow.

028085 Derwent at St. Marys Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1936Grid reference: 43 (SK) 355 368
Level stn. (m OD): 44.00Catchment area (sq km): 1054.0
Max alt. (m OD): 636**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	15.620	53.350	45.360	8.271	4.894	4.172	5.243	3.962	3.870	4.919	17.610	6.885
2	17.030	47.860	36.000	9.026	4.915	4.475	4.577	3.799	3.955	4.626	14.310	6.564
3	15.910	36.200	32.280	8.665	4.792	4.411	4.286	3.932	3.966	5.069	11.050	8.098
4	14.180	30.260	36.980	8.209	4.688	4.576	7.078	3.883	3.759	4.792	9.158	8.032
5	13.530	27.650	33.900	8.133	4.811	4.611	5.674	4.043	4.197	4.952	8.286	7.131
6	15.240	27.240	29.210	7.827	4.681	4.457	4.964	4.133	4.008	4.849	7.825	6.885
7	15.770	89.870	26.630	8.863	4.378	4.305	5.198	4.215	3.976	4.511	7.757	7.719
8	16.160	81.560	22.870	6.985	5.354	4.297	5.130	4.071	3.857	4.324	7.166	14.170
9	15.480	51.290	20.850	7.614	5.528	5.365	5.128	4.390	3.639	4.219	7.287	18.590
10	14.840	43.150	18.560	7.007	5.988	4.206	4.543	3.741	3.797	4.166	6.493	36.680
11	15.290	37.640	16.980	7.404	5.383	3.908	4.765	3.714	3.637	3.680	6.255	33.650
12	14.270	42.290	16.510	7.339	4.708	4.125	4.529	3.690	3.806	3.914	8.471	37.950
13	13.490	44.420	18.000	7.256	4.680	4.235	4.100	3.865	3.791	4.082	7.130	20.710
14	13.530	51.930	16.370	7.572	5.361	4.382	3.939	3.937	3.757	4.004	7.970	18.070
15	17.300	48.430	15.000	7.779	6.553	3.867	4.036	4.627	3.716	4.478	8.182	14.940
16	17.050	37.730	14.000	7.694	6.064	4.548	4.708	4.354	4.741	4.134	9.855	14.430
17	17.840	37.470	12.000	7.928	4.750	3.901	4.238	4.019	5.061	5.822	15.150	13.530
18	16.230	35.490	11.870	7.608	4.790	4.552	4.089	4.603	4.074	5.720	15.070	12.270
19	14.530	30.140	12.880	7.791	4.637	4.814	4.034	6.714	4.376	9.815	16.670	11.250
20	14.230	30.870	12.540	8.939	4.597	4.624	3.702	7.252	3.789	6.815	18.620	18.570
21	13.840	28.780	12.220	6.739	4.639	5.849	3.984	4.892	4.123	5.373	13.740	20.970
22	14.110	24.390	10.950	6.260	4.001	6.693	4.163	4.530	3.404	4.920	11.330	17.650
23	23.120	22.700	10.780	6.558	3.955	5.006	4.192	3.613	2.666	4.440	10.040	16.450
24	21.270	20.960	11.110	6.873	3.859	4.582	4.245	4.029	5.016	4.593	12.930	15.190
25	51.100	22.020	10.710	6.657	3.740	5.196	4.270	4.018	4.728	4.898	12.910	35.200
26	40.010	32.700	10.730	6.452	3.867	4.932	4.066	3.990	4.182	8.306	11.230	70.400
27	52.810	39.180	9.872	6.100	4.021	5.059	4.141	3.985	4.200	7.017	10.560	59.490
28	87.230	53.770	9.327	5.166	4.138	4.775	4.172	3.961	4.064	13.240	9.655	55.290
29	58.890		9.134	5.475	4.118	4.356	4.237	3.858	4.238	15.010	9.245	58.310
30	57.090		8.368	5.379	3.980	5.111	4.181	3.935	6.714	10.520	8.225	47.810
31	61.620		8.077		4.121		4.030	4.018		16.260		39.230
Average	25.440	40.330	18.070	7.252	4.709	4.646	4.505	4.251	4.104	6.563	10.670	24.280
Lowest	13.490	20.960	8.077	5.166	3.740	3.867	3.702	3.613	2.666	3.680	6.255	6.564
Highest	87.230	89.870	45.360	9.026	6.553	6.693	7.078	7.252	6.714	16.260	18.620	70.400
Peak flow	116.90	123.80	55.00	10.13	7.82	9.29	8.86	9.15	8.69	20.70	21.98	90.93
Day of peak	28	7	1	20	15	22	4	20	30	29	20	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	68.14	97.57	48.39	18.80	12.61	12.04	12.07	11.39	10.64	17.58	27.66	64.98
Runoff (mm)	65	93	46	18	12	11	11	11	10	17	26	62
Rainfall (mm)	141	136	35	43	26	90	36	58	60	142	72	138

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1936 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.9 years)

Mean flows	Avg	29.950	28.450	23.120	18.300	12.810	10.240	8.762	9.111	10.390	13.750	21.430	26.130
Low	9.749	8.084	9.110	7.678	6.284	4.805	4.211	3.647	3.955	4.155	4.304	8.480	
High	1963	1963	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1959	1959	1975	1975	
High (year)	67.000	76.780	69.530	39.590	26.410	20.220	28.660	33.840	32.940	35.130	54.320	88.690	
High (year)	1939	1977	1947	1966	1967	1987	1958	1956	1946	1960	1940	1965	
Runoff	Avg	76	66	59	45	33	25	22	23	26	35	53	66
Low	25	19	23	19	16	12	11	9	10	11	11	22	
High	170	176	177	97	67	50	73	86	81	89	134	225	
Rainfall	Avg	104	78	78	66	69	71	76	83	81	89	104	101
Low	33	8	16	8	15	15	16	10	3	17	16	20	
High	215	236	185	132	163	188	158	185	199	178	232	246	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre 1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	12.740	17.650	72
Lowest yearly mean		9.625	1976
Highest yearly mean		25.200	1966
Lowest monthly mean	4.104	3.647	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	40.330	88.690	Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	2.666	1.663	28 Aug 1984
Highest daily mean	89.870	334.200	10 Dec 1965
Peak	123.800		
10% exceedance	34.690	36.470	95
50% exceedance	6.734	12.090	56
95% exceedance	3.836	4.936	78
Annual total (million cu m)	401.80	557.00	72
Annual runoff (mm)	381	528	72
Annual rainfall (mm)	977	1000	98
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1016	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Ten-channel, interleaved cross path US gauge in the centre of Derby, 1.75km ds of Longbridge Weir (28010). Record continuous with 28010. Peak flows from 1976 only. At high flows Derby may flood but bypassing small. Substantial flow modification owing to Derwent reservoirs, milling and PWS abstractions. Large, predominantly upland catchment draining Millstone Grit and Carb. Lst. Lower reaches drain Coal Measures on the lb and Triassic sandstones and marls on the rb. Peat moorland headwaters; forestry, pasture and some arable.

030001 Witham at Claypole Mill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1959Grid reference: 43 (SK) 842 480
Level stn. (m OD): 16.90Catchment area (sq km): 297.9
Max alt. (m OD): 158**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	1.662	4.398	10.090	1.470	0.845	0.514	0.536	0.404	0.426	0.452	0.609	0.527
2	1.697	5.851	5.764	1.459	0.748	0.542	0.495	0.375	0.430	0.394	0.516	0.549
3	1.645	4.294	4.394	1.476	0.736	0.632	0.472	0.296	0.413	0.379	0.503	0.532
4	1.609	3.982	3.775	1.325	0.698	0.582	1.002	0.290	0.410	0.377	0.455	0.515
5	1.579	3.204	3.481	1.313	0.745	0.600	0.676	0.339	0.397	0.361	0.443	0.506
6	1.712	2.912	3.375	1.308	0.723	0.632	0.557	0.345	0.406	0.414	0.420	0.516
7	1.654	6.712	2.998	1.235	0.769	0.635	0.809	0.414	0.410	0.446	0.377	0.538
8	1.745	9.137	2.825	1.201	0.727	0.844	0.601	0.389	0.399	0.411	0.344	0.714
9	1.744	5.149	2.663	1.198	0.815	0.794	0.531	0.390	0.414	0.419	0.441	0.785
10	1.743	4.499	2.568	1.188	0.879	0.629	0.486	0.326	0.395	0.445	0.437	0.902
11	1.636	4.268	2.450	1.184	0.816	0.614	0.463	0.337	0.395	0.439	0.483	0.837
12	1.673	4.138	2.385	1.113	0.821	0.632	0.429	0.317	0.375	0.368	0.692	0.711
13	1.572	3.847	2.444	1.193	0.738	0.622	0.405	0.305	0.352	0.348	0.561	0.627
14	1.568	4.042	2.356	1.247	0.706	0.563	0.378	0.274	0.378	0.393	0.570	0.636
15	1.569	5.436	2.314	4.403	0.862	0.481	0.435	0.329	0.363	0.443	0.482	0.616
16	1.446	4.339	2.168	1.521	0.848	0.528	0.490	0.343	0.399	0.419	0.473	0.612
17	1.395	3.820	2.099	1.020	0.667	0.500	0.407	0.323	0.392	0.485	1.218	0.584
18	1.446	3.456	2.003	1.048	0.649	0.467	0.420	0.322	0.298	3.010	0.771	0.605
19	1.413	3.167	2.182	1.144	0.870	0.488	0.420	0.323	0.354	0.920	0.691	0.593
20	1.397	3.034	2.004	1.258	0.681	0.503	0.403	0.323	0.350	0.669	1.301	0.594
21	1.415	2.954	1.915	1.221	0.635	0.565	0.320	0.322	0.336	0.594	0.808	0.596
22	1.418	2.786	1.777	1.091	0.601	0.797	0.321	0.520	0.329	0.579	0.699	0.591
23	1.985	2.754	1.643	1.040	0.626	0.637	0.327	0.523	0.436	0.573	0.641	0.559
24	1.958	2.712	1.663	1.010	0.602	0.605	0.324	0.488	0.383	0.554	0.708	0.578
25	3.904	2.709	1.536	1.039	0.573	0.532	0.285	0.465	0.464	0.478	0.633	1.008
26	3.365	3.040	1.522	1.019	0.536	0.583	0.336	0.462	0.370	0.634	0.699	1.870
27	2.803	4.270	1.441	0.909	0.549	0.492	0.355	0.485	0.372	0.518	0.617	1.766
28	4.408	9.698	1.484	0.937	0.524	0.440	0.317	0.392	0.358	1.123	0.639	1.497
29	3.387		1.473	0.825	0.517	0.409	0.327	0.415	0.377	0.621	0.596	1.291
30	3.015		1.437	0.858	0.583	0.467	0.454	0.406	0.582	0.512	0.565	1.077
31	4.279		1.428		0.543		0.445	0.398		0.654		0.974
Average	2.059	4.307	2.634	1.275	0.691	0.578	0.459	0.375	0.392	0.595	0.613	0.784
Lowest	1.395	2.709	1.428	0.825	0.517	0.409	0.285	0.274	0.298	0.348	0.344	0.506
Highest	4.408	9.698	10.090	4.403	0.879	0.844	1.002	0.523	0.582	3.010	1.301	1.870
Peak flow	4.90	14.65	14.60	5.07	1.20	1.15	1.84	0.58	0.63	5.07	2.21	2.96
Day of peak	25	28	1	15	16	8	4	22	30	18	20	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	5.52	10.42	7.05	3.30	1.85	1.50	1.23	1.01	1.02	1.59	1.59	2.10
Runoff (mm)	19	35	24	11	6	5	4	3	3	5	5	7
Rainfall (mm)	54	83	14	22	14	46	30	42	26	71	49	49

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (May 1959 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	2.862	3.225	2.923	2.453	1.792	1.143	0.795	0.787	0.721	0.955	1.391	2.114
flows:	Low	0.673	0.492	0.453	0.365	0.311	0.184	0.063	0.136	0.232	0.218	0.278	0.312
	(year)	1965	1978	1978	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1959	1959	1959	1964
	High	5.857	10.690	6.995	5.748	4.695	3.141	2.118	2.376	2.885	3.906	6.525	7.879
	(year)	1988	1977	1979	1979	1983	1985	1968	1980	1968	1960	1960	1965
Runoff:	Avg.	26	26	26	21	16	10	7	7	6	9	12	19
	Low	6	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	3
	High	53	87	63	50	42	27	19	21	25	35	57	71
Rainfall:	Avg.	54	39	50	51	52	53	52	62	49	49	55	56
	Low	20	3	8	10	11	3	9	5	3	5	24	13
	High	117	140	92	103	130	148	132	127	127	137	115	142

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	1.211	1.756	69
Lowest yearly mean		0.594	1976
Highest yearly mean		2.807	1979
Lowest monthly mean	0.375	0.063	Jul 1976
Highest monthly mean	4.307	10.690	Feb 1977
Lowest daily mean	0.274	0.021	24 Jul 1976
Highest daily mean	10.090	31.600	11 Feb 1977
Peak	14.650	37.540	11 Feb 1977
10% exceedance	2.985	3.810	78
50% exceedance	0.627	1.059	59
95% exceedance	0.329	0.349	94
Annual total (million cu m)	38.19	55.42	69
Annual runoff (mm)	128	186	69
Annual rainfall (mm)	500	622	80
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		631]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

An old weir at three levels with a total width of 24.99m converted into a standard Lea designed broad-crested weir. It is rated theoretically and there is no bypassing or drowning. Low flows in summer are moderately influenced by transfer of water from Rutland Water (since 1985) and abstractions for public supply at Saltersford. The catchment is clay (50%) with limestone (40%) and gravel, and is largely rural.

032004 Ise Brook at Harrowden Old Mill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1943Grid reference: 42 (SP) 898 715
Level stn. (m OD): 45.30Catchment area (sq km): 194.0
Max alt. (m OD): 197**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	1.527	4.867	1.707	0.653	0.374	0.271	0.386	0.195	0.164	0.611	0.267	0.271
2	1.457	6.681	1.475	0.871	0.370	0.239	0.284	0.177	0.158	0.586	0.200	0.272
3	1.372	8.312	1.384	0.712	0.365	0.259	0.249	0.170	0.168	0.614	0.149	0.274
4	1.296	6.445	1.337	0.634	0.360	0.278	0.584	0.158	0.176	0.239	0.149	0.262
5	1.270	3.886	1.303	0.623	0.350	0.343	0.376	0.141	0.160	0.248	0.157	0.257
6	1.782	3.204	1.250	0.607	0.338	0.321	0.299	0.122	0.156	0.236	0.219	0.249
7	2.467	6.886	1.191	0.587	0.327	0.290	0.464	0.133	0.156	0.209	0.241	0.399
8	2.057	10.390	1.154	0.570	0.355	0.314	0.312	0.151	0.195	0.197	0.252	0.488
9	1.846	5.222	1.073	0.562	0.376	0.308	0.266	0.156	0.163	0.194	0.257	0.614
10	1.685	4.005	1.039	0.587	0.359	0.289	0.230	0.160	0.148	0.196	0.312	0.497
11	1.519	4.190	1.022	0.565	0.355	0.279	0.231	0.163	0.147	0.198	0.283	0.515
12	1.480	4.459	0.875	0.566	0.352	0.269	0.221	0.175	0.136	0.199	0.433	0.450
13	1.412	3.529	0.928	0.639	0.347	0.268	0.213	0.173	0.131	0.193	0.379	0.337
14	1.407	3.532	0.921	0.684	0.371	0.266	0.198	0.172	0.157	0.202	0.406	0.281
15	1.544	3.840	0.854	0.590	0.367	0.263	0.251	0.171	0.164	0.231	0.288	0.276
16	1.594	3.194	0.833	0.566	0.326	0.254	0.246	0.151	0.156	0.226	0.326	0.268
17	1.414	2.919	0.817	0.771	0.311	0.235	0.188	0.162	0.156	0.338	0.440	0.365
18	1.251	2.534	0.822	0.621	0.309	0.263	0.139	0.208	0.163	0.931	0.326	0.374
19	1.281	2.251	0.693	0.686	0.306	0.268	0.152	0.414	0.259	0.639	0.643	0.276
20	1.250	2.314	0.505	0.995	0.299	0.264	0.268	0.234	0.177	0.388	0.718	0.301
21	1.274	2.305	0.527	0.837	0.296	0.523	0.153	0.208	0.166	0.328	0.430	0.300
22	1.344	1.975	0.606	0.690	0.295	0.419	0.183	0.182	0.153	0.209	0.412	0.321
23	2.866	1.847	0.953	0.602	0.291	0.352	0.175	0.192	0.162	0.158	0.347	0.326
24	2.728	1.816	0.835	0.527	0.266	0.305	0.171	0.173	0.253	0.199	0.338	0.405
25	2.774	2.001	0.718	0.486	0.317	0.281	0.142	0.170	0.350	0.307	0.357	0.730
26	2.313	2.098	0.718	0.461	0.291	0.267	0.171	0.178	0.182	0.394	0.335	0.894
27	2.028	2.195	0.474	0.433	0.275	0.260	0.184	0.154	0.150	0.431	0.293	0.705
28	3.401	1.952	0.609	0.419	0.269	0.231	0.205	0.160	0.184	0.572	0.313	0.670
29	2.934		0.751	0.377	0.265	0.222	0.227	0.152	0.478	0.621	0.293	0.794
30	3.445		0.576	0.398	0.271	0.296	0.322	0.146	0.500	0.409	0.277	0.744
31	4.455		0.658		0.266		0.229	0.164		0.354		0.643
Average	1.951	3.887	0.923	0.611	0.323	0.290	0.249	0.176	0.196	0.350	0.328	0.437
Lowest	1.250	1.816	0.474	0.377	0.265	0.222	0.139	0.122	0.131	0.158	0.149	0.249
Highest	4.455	10.390	1.707	0.995	0.376	0.523	0.584	0.414	0.500	0.931	0.718	0.894
Peak flow	5.08	10.90	1.83	1.66	0.47	0.83	0.90	0.55	0.85	1.69	1.95	1.22
Day of peak	31	8	1	20	16	21	4	19	24	3	19	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	5.22	9.40	2.47	1.58	0.87	0.75	0.67	0.47	0.51	0.94	0.85	1.17
Runoff (mm)	27	48	13	8	4	4	3	2	3	5	4	6
Rainfall (mm)	56	80	14	37	6	37	35	20	33	58	47	53

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1943 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.8 years)

Mean	Avg	2.493	2.598	2.274	1.585	1.124	0.753	0.564	0.538	0.506	0.744	1.379	1.952
flows:	Low	0.459	0.324	0.219	0.330	0.143	0.128	0.166	0.110	0.128	0.185	0.178	0.218
	(year)	1944	1944	1944	1948	1944	1944	1945	1944	1949	1947	1947	1947
	High	6.441	6.948	7.984	3.835	3.606	2.421	3.018	2.656	2.315	4.384	5.330	5.827
	(year)	1959	1977	1947	1979	1967	1981	1958	1980	1988	1960	1960	1965
Runoff:	Avg	34	33	31	21	16	10	8	7	7	10	18	27
	Low	6	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
	High	89	87	110	51	50	32	42	37	31	61	71	80
Rainfall:	Avg	54	42	50	46	54	55	51	65	53	53	59	59
	Low	15	3	5	8	10	5	5	3	3	5	10	13
	High	112	115	127	109	130	141	109	139	127	137	132	123

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	0.790	1.370	58
Lowest yearly mean		0.422	
Highest yearly mean		2.337	
Lowest monthly mean	0.176	0.110	1944
Highest monthly mean	3.887	7.984	1960
Lowest daily mean	0.122	0.048	Aug 1944
Highest daily mean	10.390	21.360	15 Aug 1980
Peak	10.900	28.390	17 Mar 1947
10% exceedance	1.950	3.015	65
50% exceedance	0.344	0.749	46
95% exceedance	0.154	0.206	74
Annual total (million cu m)	24.91	43.23	58
Annual runoff (mm)	128	223	58
Annual rainfall (mm)	476	641	74
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		631]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.

Station and catchment description

Fume with low flow notch and side weir to 1965, compound Crump profile weir to April 1976, and theoretically-rated Flat V weir with 5.94m crest since. Crump weir modular to 15.6 cumecs, but bypassed at 14.2m. Flat V also bypassed. Two small storage reservoirs with minor influence on low flows. Underlain by clay (59%) and sandstone (24%), mostly rural but includes Kettering.

033002 Bedford Ouse at Bedford**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1933Grid reference: 52 (TL) 055 495
Level stn. (m OD): 24.70Catchment area (sq km): 1460.0
Max alt. (m OD): 247**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	13.700	53.300	16.600	5.900	3.800	2.400	2.200	1.900	1.400	3.400	3.600	2.200
2	13.100	52.100	14.900	6.200	3.700	2.500	2.800	1.700	1.200	3.100	3.300	2.100
3	12.400	69.300	12.400	7.200	3.500	2.700	2.600	1.700	1.200	2.900	2.900	1.900
4	11.600	76.400	12.100	6.500	3.200	2.700	2.800	1.500	1.200	2.700	2.800	1.900
5	10.700	95.300	11.900	5.900	3.200	2.700	3.200	1.400	1.400	2.600	2.700	2.000
6												
7	14.100	90.400	11.600	5.700	3.300	2.600	3.400	1.200	1.400	2.500	2.300	2.000
8	35.600	53.900	11.600	5.300	3.200	2.700	3.300	1.100	1.400	2.300	2.200	2.100
9	35.100	62.600	11.000	5.600	3.500	3.400	3.800	1.100	1.400	2.200	2.000	2.200
10	24.400	73.700	10.500	5.700	3.400	3.800	3.200	1.200	1.300	2.100	2.100	2.500
11	19.300	70.700	9.900	5.300	3.400	3.800	2.900	1.300	1.400	2.000	2.200	2.800
12	18.000	45.100	9.800	5.200	3.500	3.300	2.500	1.200	1.400	1.800	2.300	4.500
13	15.400	47.500	9.800	5.600	3.500	3.000	2.400	1.100	1.400	2.800	2.400	4.800
14	18.600	51.300	9.800	5.300	3.500	2.800	2.200	1.200	1.400	3.000	3.000	3.200
15	19.500	42.200	9.900	6.000	3.500	2.800	2.100	1.200	1.400	2.200	3.400	2.500
16	16.600	42.800	9.300	5.400	3.700	2.700	2.000	1.300	1.400	2.100	3.800	2.200
17	15.400	39.500	8.900	5.300	3.800	2.600	1.900	1.300	1.300	2.000	3.300	2.100
18	13.700	30.600	8.800	5.300	3.500	2.500	1.900	1.800	1.400	2.100	3.200	2.100
19	12.400	26.000	8.600	5.700	3.400	2.500	1.700	1.700	1.400	2.200	3.100	2.500
20	11.200	22.700	7.100	6.000	3.100	2.400	1.400	2.100	1.500	4.200	3.000	2.300
21	10.800	21.300	9.900	7.100	3.100	2.400	1.400	2.500	1.700	4.300	3.100	2.200
22	10.200	20.500	9.100	7.400	3.100	3.000	1.500	2.700	1.700	3.500	3.300	3.300
23	10.500	20.000	7.800	6.400	3.000	2.800	1.500	2.200	1.800	2.800	3.200	3.500
24	15.400	16.900	7.200	5.700	2.700	3.500	1.400	2.000	1.700	2.500	3.100	3.200
25	33.200	16.200	6.700	5.100	2.400	3.500	1.400	1.900	1.800	2.100	2.400	3.200
26	32.200	16.000	6.700	4.800	2.300	3.300	1.400	1.700	1.900	2.200	2.200	4.300
27	34.100	18.500	6.700	4.500	2.400	2.700	1.400	1.600	1.900	2.600	1.900	7.300
28	26.300	19.800	6.400	4.200	2.300	2.500	1.400	1.500	2.000	3.800	2.200	8.700
29	21.900	17.700	6.200	4.100	2.300	2.300	1.400	1.500	1.900	3.800	2.600	6.700
30	27.600		6.000	4.000	2.300	2.200	1.500	1.400	2.000	4.300	2.700	5.200
31	30.100		5.900	4.000	2.300	1.900	1.400	1.400	2.200	4.300	2.400	5.400
Average	20.240	43.300	9.308	5.547	3.103	2.800	2.113	1.571	1.550	2.858	2.757	3.439
Lowest	10.200	16.000	5.800	4.000	2.300	1.900	1.400	1.100	1.200	1.800	1.900	1.900
Highest	46.300	95.300	16.600	7.400	3.800	3.800	3.800	2.700	2.200	4.300	3.800	8.700
Peak flow	50.40	102.00	17.00	8.20	4.30	4.50	4.30	3.00	2.60	4.90	4.10	9.30
Day of peak	31	5	1	21	18	21	8	20	30	19	15	27
Monthly total (million cu m)	54.21	104.70	24.93	14.38	8.31	7.28	5.66	4.21	4.02	7.65	7.14	9.21
Runoff (mm)	37	72	17	10	6	5	4	3	3	5	5	6
Rainfall (mm)	69	92	16	33	6	44	23	25	31	59	32	58

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1933 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	19 640 ¹	19 970	17 310	11 490	7 231	4 646	3 260	2 819	2 830	5 497	11 160	15 500
Low	2 608	2 232	2 410	1 996	1 411	0 483	0 100	0 040	0 268	0 454	1 152	1 531	
(year)	1934	1965	1944	1976	1934	1934	1934	1934	1934	1934	1934	1964	
High	55.190	53.300	62.020	31.470	28.280	14.280	19.080	14.400	18.000	30.420	43.800	40.400	
(year)	1939	1977	1947	1951	1983	1985	1968	1980	1968	1987	1960	1960	
Runoff:	Avg.	38	33	32	20	13	8	6	5	5	10	20	28
Low	5	4	4	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
High	101	88	114	56	52	25	35	26	32	56	78	74	
Rainfall:	Avg.	57	42	50	45	55	53	53	61	53	60	63	61
(1934-1989)	Low	14	3	5	3	10	8	5	3	3	4	10	13
	High	124	111	140	96	113	119	120	138	110	147	178	134

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	7.982	10.070	79
Lowest yearly mean		2.401	1934
Highest yearly mean		18.890	1937
Lowest monthly mean	1.550	0.040	Aug 1934
Highest monthly mean	43.300	62.020	Mar 1947
Lowest daily mean	1.100	0.008	31 Aug 1934
Highest daily mean	95.300	278.100	5 Feb 1947
Peak	102.000		
10% exceedance	18.710	26.440	71
50% exceedance	3.146	4.644	68
95% exceedance	1.394	0.914	152
Annual total (million cu m)	251.70	317.80	79
Annual runoff (mm)	172	218	79
Annual rainfall (mm)	488	653	75
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		648]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

3 broad-crested weirs, 30m, 20m and 12m wide supplemented by 3 vertical sluice gates which are either fully open or shut. High flow rating confirmed by current meter measurements. Records before 1959 based on daily gauge board readings and gate openings. In 1972, station built at Roxton (d/s) - to achieve a better record. Significant surface water and groundwater abstractions in catchment for PWS. Geology - predominantly clay. Land use - agricultural with substantial urban development over last 15 years (inc. Milton Keynes)

034006 Waveney at Needham Mill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1963Gnd reference: 62 (TM) 229 B 11
Level stn. (m OD): 16.50Catchment area (sq km): 370.0
Max alt. (m OD): 65**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.590	2.852	6.715	0.562	0.424	0.568	0.239	0.187	0.242	0.378	0.500	0.882
2	0.600	2.405	3.960	0.769	0.470	0.611	0.253	0.253	0.265	0.375	0.480	0.792
3	0.600	8.805	2.862	1.244	0.514	0.670	0.266	0.295	0.258	0.382	0.530	0.696
4	0.579	14.890	2.395	0.872	0.526	0.707	0.279	0.287	0.275	0.382	0.560	0.631
5	0.575	7.545	2.119	0.698	0.499	0.695	0.325	0.244	0.311	0.393	0.640	0.579
6	0.619	4.107	1.849	0.585	0.459	0.687	0.323	0.212	0.277	0.380	0.499	0.581
7	0.707	3.629	1.586	0.582	0.447	0.590	0.318	0.237	0.262	0.341	0.455	0.546
8	0.799	3.623	1.264	0.558	0.448	0.455	0.291	0.321	0.235	0.326	0.426	0.559
9	0.833	2.821	1.123	0.539	0.459	0.389	0.281	0.278	0.220	0.342	0.408	0.721
10	0.828	2.573	1.018	0.543	0.485	0.366	0.254	0.315	0.215	0.348	0.390	1.019
11	0.787	2.410	0.942	0.537	0.629	0.342	0.250	0.304	0.222	0.348	0.371	0.972
12	0.748	2.147	0.988	0.528	0.763	0.340	0.238	0.225	0.236	0.346	0.371	0.929
13	0.716	1.723	0.822	0.646	0.685	0.343	0.238	0.254	0.279	0.367	0.425	0.855
14	0.719	1.621	0.837	0.803	0.583	0.345	0.228	0.343	0.299	0.319	0.518	0.764
15	1.020	2.542	0.777	0.778	0.534	0.352	0.191	0.327	0.288	0.352	0.539	0.650
16	0.614	2.726	0.756	0.665	0.475	0.339	0.204	0.365	0.283	0.426	0.516	0.599
17	0.856	2.258	0.731	0.588	0.418	0.328	0.227	0.336	0.301	0.411	0.544	0.582
18	0.753	1.844	0.698	0.585	0.379	0.327	0.215	0.342	0.313	1.858	0.534	0.591
19	0.711	1.740	0.857	0.702	0.361	0.326	0.218	0.382	0.318	1.188	0.523	0.583
20	0.656	1.453	1.258	0.755	0.338	0.322	0.230	0.373	0.317	0.711	0.722	0.609
21	0.610	1.408	1.020	0.727	0.328	0.334	0.261	0.346	0.337	0.525	0.742	0.683
22	0.654	1.224	0.862	0.651	0.331	0.421	0.231	0.348	0.340	0.469	0.596	0.695
23	1.172	1.160	0.774	0.597	0.320	0.401	0.209	0.334	0.311	0.428	0.546	0.657
24	1.282	1.163	0.737	0.576	0.331	0.364	0.198	0.332	0.309	0.437	0.541	0.628
25	1.546	1.202	0.707	0.543	0.328	0.319	0.222	0.348	0.376	0.465	0.561	0.818
26	1.492	1.449	0.673	0.531	0.316	0.311	0.260	0.309	0.365	0.578	2.674	1.808
27	1.197	2.650	0.657	0.519	0.291	0.276	0.248	0.304	0.335	0.776	4.624	2.249
28	1.063	4.378	0.660	0.552	0.287	0.251	0.249	0.296	0.297	0.826	2.035	1.551
29	1.027		0.624	0.473	0.290	0.236	0.229	0.291	0.321	0.772	1.163	1.513
30	1.133		0.582	0.439	0.528	0.234	0.165	0.285	0.371	0.600	1.049	2.017
31	1.970		0.564		0.578		0.179	0.270		0.540		1.777
Average	0.886	3.155	1.336	0.638	0.446	0.408	0.242	0.301	0.293	0.529	0.816	0.920
Lowest	0.575	1.160	0.564	0.439	0.287	0.234	0.165	0.187	0.215	0.319	0.371	0.546
Highest	1.970	14.890	6.715	1.244	0.763	0.707	0.325	0.382	0.376	1.858	4.624	2.249
Peak flow	3.01			1.36	0.78	0.72	0.33	0.42	0.40			2.59
Day of peak	31			3	12	4	5	14	26			27
Monthly total (million cu m)	2.37	7.63	3.58	1.65	1.19	1.06	0.65	0.81	0.76	1.42	2.11	2.46
Runoff (mm)	6	21	10	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	6	7
Rainfall (mm)	47	76	17	46	21	42	19	24	34	81	80	44

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	4.215	3.378	2.751	2.073	1.151	0.786	0.542	0.741	0.863	1.197	1.815	2.805
flows:	Low	0.609	0.722	0.591	0.487	0.369	0.285	0.285	0.281	0.261	0.330	0.388	0.492
	(year)	1973	1965	1973	1974	1974	1974	1974	1973	1964	1989	1989	1964
	High	14.260	10.670	7.665	5.646	3.254	4.302	1.197	6.958	9.753	10.260	8.852	8.379
	(year)	1988	1979	1981	1983	1969	1985	1987	1987	1968	1987	1974	1965
Runoff:	Avg	31	22	20	15	8	6	4	5	6	9	13	20
	Low	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4
	High	103	70	55	40	24	30	9	50	68	74	62	61
Rainfall:	Avg	53	37	45	45	46	52	48	51	51	53	61	55
	Low	16	10	10	9	5	10	11	7	2	4	25	18
	High	122	72	96	86	97	132	93	110	161	118	150	100

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	0.815	1.854	
Lowest yearly mean		0.537	1973
Highest yearly mean		3.366	1987
Lowest monthly mean	0.242	0.261	Sep 1964
Highest monthly mean	3.155	14.260	Jan 1988
Lowest daily mean	0.165	0.189	23 Aug 1973
Highest daily mean	14.890	89.760	16 Sep 1968
Peak		113.300	16 Sep 1968
10% exceedance	1.571	4.205	37
50% exceedance	0.536	0.804	67
95% exceedance	0.230	0.322	71
Annual total (million cu m)	25.70	58.51	44
Annual runoff (mm)	69	158	44
Annual rainfall (mm)	531	597	89
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		603]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Comment
Flows from 30/10/90 to 5/11/90 are estimated

Station and catchment description

A compound Crump weir 8.5 m wide in the main channel with a single crested Crump in the mill bypass. Sluice action at a mill 2.4 km upstream is infrequent but is evident in flow records. Surface water abstractions, and the use of river gravels as an aquifer, influence flows but the overall impact is minimal. Was affected by the Waveney Groundwater Scheme between 1975 and 1979. Predominantly a Boulder Clay catchment with largely rural land use.

036006 Stour at Langham**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1962Grid reference 62 (TM) 020 344
Level stn. (m OD): 6.40Catchment area (sq km): 578.0
Max alt. (m OD): 128**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	1.659	11.390	2.178	1.783	2.590	1.842	1.651	0.841	0.864	1.280	2.130	3.111
2	1.543	9.207	2.444	1.860	3.481	1.895	1.444	0.799	0.824	1.218	2.291	3.269
3	1.420	14.490	2.700	2.161	2.754	1.954	1.433	0.835	0.823	1.122	2.082	3.433
4	1.160	22.900	1.848	1.832	2.867	1.815	1.573	0.813	0.718	1.091	1.921	3.292
5	1.522	30.480	2.215	1.819	2.742	1.804	1.276	0.780	0.667	1.115	1.352	3.361
6	1.737	13.920	2.150	1.772	2.010	1.961	1.293	0.742	0.647	1.066	2.146	3.305
7	4.186	8.833	2.467	2.134	2.023	1.899	1.200	0.812	0.854	1.016	2.112	3.521
8	4.780	10.940	1.780	2.170	2.070	2.000	1.070	0.810	0.640	0.950	2.240	3.510
9	3.205	7.574	1.992	2.189	2.033	2.101	1.042	0.820	0.664	0.932	2.542	3.428
10	3.125	6.180	1.947	2.711	2.196	2.055	0.829	0.808	0.695	0.919	2.540	3.460
11	3.250	5.378	1.897	3.375	2.598	2.019	0.893	0.708	0.775	0.955	2.540	2.406
12	3.112	4.802	1.752	3.284	2.434	2.000	0.943	0.739	0.796	1.015	2.613	2.542
13	3.016	4.807	1.856	3.302	3.206	1.987	0.913	0.702	0.799	0.955	2.746	2.340
14	2.866	7.862	1.922	2.989	2.447	1.968	0.908	0.736	0.985	0.840	2.895	2.570
15	4.196	9.139	1.886	2.537	2.140	1.839	0.945	0.838	0.808	0.799	2.833	3.051
16	5.710	8.590	1.890	2.750	2.170	1.980	1.090	0.830	0.720	0.850	2.830	3.050
17	4.350	5.384	1.823	2.839	2.175	1.915	1.060	0.916	0.924	0.805	2.954	3.140
18	3.109	4.658	1.840	2.798	1.957	1.833	0.996	0.907	0.949	0.872	2.968	3.208
19	2.927	3.297	1.928	3.234	2.084	1.829	0.909	1.207	0.848	0.857	3.104	3.245
20	2.676	3.335	2.353	3.383	2.051	1.779	0.838	1.137	0.803	0.790	3.405	3.226
21	2.377	3.167	2.368	2.542	2.121	1.917	0.766	1.018	0.857	0.784	3.103	3.355
22	2.540	2.749	2.136	2.638	2.004	2.029	0.789	0.897	0.853	0.811	3.118	3.414
23	2.639	2.593	1.945	2.534	2.025	1.908	0.787	0.795	0.918	1.013	3.061	3.368
24	2.680	2.620	1.880	2.940	1.950	1.790	0.750	0.850	0.950	1.760	3.020	3.340
25	3.181	2.778	1.863	3.002	2.036	2.059	0.607	0.842	0.988	1.618	2.846	3.759
26	4.879	3.121	1.790	2.915	1.948	2.213	0.730	0.781	0.965	1.914	3.878	4.103
27	3.597	3.095	1.614	2.983	1.809	2.500	0.739	0.733	0.969	2.223	3.956	3.904
28	2.595	2.727	1.794	2.950	1.816	2.384	0.762	0.736	0.945	2.407	3.466	3.696
29	3.331	1.693	3.088	1.801	2.500	0.793	0.751	0.937	0.937	2.325	3.399	3.949
30	3.528	1.715	3.064	1.812	2.156	0.734	0.810	1.223	2.053	3.432	4.084	3.968
31	7.417	1.650		1.759		0.875		0.803		2.210		
Average	3.171	7.715	1.978	2.653	2.229	1.998	0.988	0.832	0.847	1.244	2.784	3.336
Lowest	1.160	2.593	1.614	1.772	1.759	1.779	0.607	0.702	0.640	0.784	1.352	2.340
Highest	7.417	30.480	2.700	3.383	3.481	2.500	1.651	1.207	1.223	2.407	3.956	4.103
Peak flow	11.22	34.32	3.17	4.65	6.14	2.82	1.95	1.39	1.54	2.50	5.06	4.99
Day of peak	31	5	3	29	13	29	1	19	30	28	27	27
Monthly total (million cu m)	8.49	18.66	5.30	6.88	5.97	5.18	2.65	2.23	2.19	3.33	7.22	8.93
Runoff (mm)	15	32	9	12	10	9	5	4	4	6	12	15
Rainfall (mm)	53	70	16	40	16	36	13	33	33	43	50	46

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	5.616	4.982	4.821	3.693	2.386	1.644	1.126	1.169	1.162	1.958	2.865	4.045
flows:	Low	1.398	0.883	1.597	1.217	0.758	0.454	0.191	0.210	0.395	0.510	0.578	0.692
	(year)	1965	1965	1976	1974	1965	1965	1976	1976	1964	1970	1964	1964
	High	16.080	12.980	9.775	9.334	7.253	5.999	2.957	6.236	4.945	13.170	11.340	10.550
	(year)	1988	1979	1981	1983	1983	1987	1987	1987	1968	1987	1974	1965
Runoff:	Avg.	26	21	22	17	11	7	5	5	5	9	13	19
	Low	6	4	7	5	4	2	1	1	2	2	3	3
	High	75	54	45	42	34	27	14	29	22	61	51	49
Rainfall:	Avg.	49	34	48	45	47	53	47	51	50	51	58	53
	Low	14	13	12	11	7	10	8	11	1	3	20	13
	High	125	83	93	99	100	132	93	105	118	128	155	107

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	2.443	2.947	83
Lowest yearly mean		1.428	1973
Highest yearly mean		5.119	1987
Lowest monthly mean	0.832	0.191	Jul 1976
Highest monthly mean	7.715	16.080	Jan 1988
Lowest daily mean	0.607	0.094	9 Jul 1976
Highest daily mean	30.480	50.280	12 Oct 1987
Peak	34.320	91.000	17 Sep 1968
10% exceedance	3.509	6.379	55
50% exceedance	2.011	1.704	118
95% exceedance	0.749	0.527	142
Annual total (million cu m)	77.04	93.00	83
Annual runoff (mm)	133	161	83
Annual rainfall (mm)	449	586	77
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		598]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Twin-trapezoidal flume, throat tapping. Spillway channel with weir constructed in 12/85 takes some flow above 1.45m. Bypassing also occurs over opposite bank above 1.85m. More bypassing possible from 0.5km u/s during extreme events. Naturalised flows to 9/76. Occasional high peaks due to gate action. Flow augmented by intermittent pumping from Ely/Ouse Transfer Scheme and occasional SAGS borehole pumping. Mainly rural catchment. Chalk outcrops in N. London Clay in S, all covered by semi-pervious Boulder Clay.

038003 Mimram at Panshanger Park**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1952Grid reference: 52 (TL) 282 133
Level stn. (m OD): 47.10Catchment area (sq km): 133.9
Max alt. (m OD): 195**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.471	0.811	0.756	0.664	0.539	0.474	0.391	0.270	0.297	0.281	0.240	0.236
2	0.464	0.660	0.742	0.771	0.541	0.432	0.367	0.266	0.284	0.265	0.268	0.234
3	0.459	1.380	0.734	0.681	0.545	0.550	0.363	0.260	0.272	0.321	0.237	0.231
4	0.456	0.778	0.731	0.657	0.532	0.437	0.408	0.247	0.253	0.258	0.233	0.229
5	0.458	0.733	0.731	0.647	0.513	0.454	0.383	0.254	0.282	0.268	0.234	0.230
6	0.665	0.886	0.729	0.837	0.508	0.451	0.397	0.257	0.254	0.240	0.235	0.231
7	0.515	1.120	0.725	0.623	0.500	0.490	0.457	0.263	0.242	0.233	0.233	0.240
8	0.488	0.844	0.727	0.618	0.507	0.525	0.373	0.249	0.248	0.238	0.232	0.267
9	0.473	0.798	0.717	0.606	0.506	0.451	0.364	0.242	0.245	0.234	0.242	0.359
10	0.472	0.844	0.715	0.607	0.559	0.438	0.382	0.245	0.251	0.235	0.250	0.279
11	0.464	0.970	0.718	0.599	0.529	0.429	0.358	0.257	0.248	0.230	0.236	0.264
12	0.515	0.832	0.724	0.603	0.519	0.415	0.353	0.252	0.248	0.228	0.360	0.246
13	0.465	0.923	0.729	0.728	0.514	0.416	0.345	0.253	0.241	0.225	0.301	0.240
14	0.464	0.909	0.721	0.628	0.510	0.405	0.331	0.253	0.241	0.223	0.261	0.233
15	0.472	0.841	0.713	0.621	0.502	0.410	0.320	0.351	0.240	0.230	0.242	0.229
16	0.470	0.821	0.713	0.622	0.524	0.402	0.321	0.258	0.244	0.220	0.237	0.228
17	0.461	0.802	0.708	0.623	0.488	0.396	0.317	0.344	0.241	0.223	0.253	0.227
18	0.456	0.789	0.705	0.679	0.479	0.398	0.311	0.307	0.240	0.232	0.235	0.224
19	0.457	0.784	0.873	0.682	0.472	0.403	0.306	0.564	0.256	0.231	0.274	0.223
20	0.451	0.805	0.740	0.643	0.470	0.390	0.302	0.312	0.237	0.218	0.263	0.251
21	0.484	0.813	0.721	0.663	0.458	0.531	0.292	0.288	0.231	0.220	0.241	0.258
22	0.480	0.769	0.706	0.629	0.456	0.449	0.289	0.282	0.247	0.221	0.237	0.227
23	0.720	0.766	0.702	0.591	0.451	0.411	0.291	0.279	0.248	0.221	0.248	0.226
24	0.566	0.765	0.703	0.575	0.458	0.408	0.280	0.276	0.257	0.236	0.306	0.239
25	0.598	0.844	0.692	0.561	0.446	0.396	0.281	0.408	0.244	0.347	0.288	0.488
26	0.493	0.831	0.690	0.560	0.452	0.395	0.283	0.295	0.241	0.377	0.332	0.414
27	0.594	0.782	0.690	0.544	0.440	0.391	0.287	0.290	0.238	0.362	0.259	0.264
28	0.538	0.802	0.688	0.543	0.435	0.387	0.285	0.292	0.239	0.331	0.249	0.277
29	0.586	0.679	0.535	0.535	0.433	0.389	0.281	0.335	0.388	0.257	0.246	0.351
30	0.795	0.675	0.533	0.533	0.438	0.403	0.280	0.301	0.570	0.247	0.242	0.262
31	0.728		0.672		0.431		0.273	0.300		0.241		0.366
Average	0.522	0.846	0.718	0.622	0.489	0.431	0.331	0.292	0.265	0.255	0.257	0.267
Lowest	0.451	0.660	0.672	0.533	0.431	0.387	0.273	0.242	0.231	0.218	0.232	0.223
Highest	0.795	1.380	0.873	0.771	0.559	0.550	0.457	0.564	0.570	0.377	0.360	0.488
Peak flow	1.43	2.51	1.31	1.00	0.67	0.86	0.73	0.80	1.27	0.84	0.62	1.00
Day of peak	30	3	19	13	10	3	7	19	30	25	12	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	1.40	2.05	1.92	1.61	1.31	1.12	0.89	0.78	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.71
Runoff (mm)	10	15	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	5	5	5
Rainfall (mm)	79	99	16	33	4	42	16	43	36	49	41	62

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1952 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	0.582	0.641	0.668	0.660	0.620	0.563	0.489	0.449	0.420	0.416	0.452	0.508
	Low	0.244	0.289	0.259	0.261	0.216	0.187	0.163	0.145	0.195	0.175	0.176	0.189
	(year)	1974	1973	1973	1973	1976	1976	1976	1976	1973	1973	1973	1973
	High	1.102	1.167	1.119	1.050	1.084	0.971	0.803	0.764	0.632	0.638	0.739	1.005
	(year)	1961	1961	1961	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1968	1968	1960	1960
Runoff	Avg	12	12	13	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	9	10
	Low	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
	High	22	21	22	20	22	19	16	15	12	13	14	20
Rainfall	Avg	55	41	49	46	51	59	54	57	55	62	61	63
	Low	11	3	3	5	8	5	5	7	5	5	20	13
	High	121	96	116	105	115	122	123	127	121	171	151	141

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	0.438	0.539	81
Lowest yearly mean		0.231	1973
Highest yearly mean		0.767	1961
Lowest monthly mean	0.255	0.145	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	0.846	1.167	Feb 1961
Lowest daily mean	0.218	0.135	21 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	1.380	2.050	29 Jan 1988
Peak	2.510	3.541	30 May 1979
10% exceedance	0.733	0.794	
50% exceedance	0.396	0.509	
95% exceedance	0.229	0.250	
Annual total (million cu m)	13.83	17.00	81
Annual runoff (mm)	103	127	81
Annual rainfall (mm)	520	653	80
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		641]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.

Station and catchment description

Critical-depth flume: 5m overall width. Theoretical calibration confirmed by gaugings. All flows contained. Net export of water, considerable groundwater abstraction in headwaters. Very high baseflow component. A predominantly permeable catchment (Upper Chalk - overlain by glacial deposits near headwaters); mainly rural but some urbanisation in the lower valley.

039001 Thames at Kingston**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1883Gnd reference: 51 (TO) 177 698
Level str. (m OD): 4.70Catchment area (sq km): 9948.0
Max alt. (m OD): 330**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	92.300	329.000	148.000	48.300	23.400	9.220	8.090	3.990	3.920	8.720	4.610	3.500
2	84.300	333.000	135.000	50.500	23.700	8.270	7.450	3.920	3.500	6.340	3.100	3.290
3	75.500	374.000	116.000	49.400	25.600	7.190	5.960	4.100	3.280	7.150	3.310	4.390
4	65.700	405.000	101.000	47.000	21.900	8.920	6.880	3.230	3.540	3.210	3.290	2.820
5	58.800	365.000	101.000	50.200	24.600	8.070	8.170	3.050	3.500	3.130	2.880	3.480
6	66.900	334.000	96.900	47.800	23.300	6.920	7.060	3.440	3.270	3.350	2.340	3.070
7	155.000	361.000	93.200	48.800	21.500	11.800	6.340	4.810	3.490	3.240	2.580	3.000
8	131.000	400.000	87.700	46.100	16.400	11.300	6.620	3.640	3.910	3.800	2.850	2.670
9	108.000	373.000	88.300	40.500	17.300	9.580	5.850	3.830	3.440	3.200	3.090	3.630
10	92.700	347.000	86.900	36.400	20.600	6.580	10.200	3.950	2.740	3.680	5.380	3.950
11	87.100	336.000	80.600	37.800	25.900	8.740	10.900	3.980	3.350	3.780	4.200	4.150
12	73.200	347.000	75.300	38.300	18.000	8.990	6.810	3.390	3.030	4.350	5.020	2.890
13	77.500	327.000	73.600	48.200	13.400	8.120	6.660	3.910	3.140	3.360	4.430	3.040
14	87.900	311.000	70.200	48.400	17.400	11.800	6.700	3.910	3.090	2.820	4.650	2.880
15	85.300	319.000	68.700	41.700	17.500	8.650	7.700	3.860	2.990	3.270	5.360	2.430
16	69.800	294.000	65.200	42.900	17.700	6.350	6.650	4.840	3.110	3.420	3.360	2.550
17	71.000	256.000	58.100	32.100	16.600	7.680	6.620	3.350	3.030	4.260	4.440	2.720
18	61.400	224.000	62.800	40.000	14.800	7.260	7.360	4.020	2.320	3.920	3.100	2.490
19	57.200	193.000	65.000	39.800	13.100	7.090	7.940	4.190	2.580	3.630	3.610	2.730
20	56.900	170.000	73.500	41.200	9.400	6.320	6.280	5.260	2.370	3.560	3.620	3.100
21	58.700	160.000	70.100	46.700	12.300	9.440	5.650	4.780	3.410	3.490	2.750	4.430
22	65.700	152.000	67.900	43.100	11.700	12.400	7.270	4.500	3.250	3.480	2.780	4.350
23	108.000	141.000	57.100	35.200	9.620	12.100	3.110	4.430	3.340	3.430	3.510	4.430
24	156.000	133.000	53.600	34.800	9.580	7.060	4.120	4.260	3.370	3.180	5.370	4.560
25	159.000	129.000	53.200	30.700	8.450	8.870	4.200	4.860	3.140	3.140	9.020	15.800
26	164.000	168.000	57.300	26.300	9.290	8.650	2.790	3.740	2.890	6.240	7.860	49.800
27	128.000	163.000	51.600	28.500	9.320	7.320	3.200	3.200	3.600	12.900	7.690	40.500
28	157.000	151.000	48.500	27.700	7.920	6.090	3.690	3.930	3.760	14.700	5.820	15.000
29	182.000	44.500	26.900	7.890	7.200	3.370	3.860	4.320	12.300	3.400	23.000	23.000
30	229.000	41.700	20.700	8.790	5.050	4.570	4.050	5.040	5.500	4.020	22.400	11.800
31	288.000	49.400	10.900	10.900	4.320	4.580			4.560			
Average	107.400	271.200	75.480	39.870	15.740	8.434	6.211	4.028	3.324	5.004	4.248	8.350
Lowest	56.700	129.000	41.700	20.700	7.890	5.050	2.790	3.050	2.320	2.820	2.340	2.430
Highest	288.000	405.000	148.000	50.500	25.900	12.400	10.900	5.260	5.040	14.700	9.020	49.800
Peak flow	333.00	416.00	182.00	62.60	43.80	21.30	25.80	12.40	25.00	25.90	27.60	90.70
Day of peak	31	8	1	19	22	23	11	21	7	27	2	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	287.60	656.20	202.20	103.30	42.15	21.86	16.63	10.79	8.62	13.40	11.01	22.36
Runoff (mm)	29	68	20	10	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
Rainfall (mm)	96	118	14	34	7	48	18	32	35	60	33	70

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1883 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	126.800	123.200	104.900	75.620	53.740	37.250	23.590	21.950	23.380	38.680	72.220	101.500
	Low	18.570	12.290	9.426	8.975	4.391	3.302	2.079	1.912	0.688	3.144	7.472	10.210
	(year)	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1921	1976	1976	1934	1921	1933
	High	325.300	342.000	359.500	188.800	171.700	171.600	72.290	79.330	123.900	179.800	334.000	333.900
	(year)	1915	1904	1947	1916	1932	1903	1968	1931	1927	1903	1894	1929
Runoff:	Avg.	34	30	28	20	14	10	6	6	6	10	19	27
	Low	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3
	High	88	86	97	49	46	45	19	21	32	48	87	90
Rainfall:	Avg.	65	49	53	48	54	52	58	64	57	73	72	73
	Low	14	3	3	3	8	3	8	3	3	5	8	13
	High	137	127	142	104	137	137	130	147	157	188	188	185

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	44.270	66.630	66
Lowest yearly mean		20.410	
Highest yearly mean		120.000	1934
Lowest monthly mean	3.324	0.888	Sep 1976
Highest monthly mean	271.200	359.500	Mar 1947
Lowest daily mean	2.320	0.010	11 Oct 1976
Highest daily mean	405.000	1059.000	18 Nov 1894
Peak	416.000	8 Feb	
10% exceedance	132.900	161.600	82
50% exceedance	8.025	42.110	19
95% exceedance	2.863	9.065	32
Annual total (million cu m)	1396.00	2103.00	66
Annual runoff (mm)	140	211	66
Annual rainfall (mm)	565	718	79
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		724	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Ultrasonic station commissioned in 1974; multi-path operation from 1986. Full range. No peak flows pre-1974 when dms derived from Teddington weir complex (70m wide); significant structural improvements since 1883. Some underestimation of pre-1951 low flows. Baseflow sustained mainly from the Chalk and the Oolites. Runoff decreased by major PWS abstractions - naturalised flows available. Diverse topography, geology and land use which - together with the pattern of water utilisation - has undergone important historical changes.

039007 Blackwater at Swallowfield**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1952Grid reference: 41 (SU) 731 648
Level stn. (m OD): 42.30Catchment area (sq km): 354.8
Max alt. (m OD): 225**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2 990	18 600	5 820	2 820	2 170	1 590	1 580	1 110	1 150	1 570	1 530	1 670
2	2 910	20 000	4 850	3 200	2 140	1 760	1 490	1 050	1 130	1 320	1 470	1 620
3	2 790	23 000	4 420	2 980	2 100	1 820	1 440	1 030	1 170	1 910	1 440	1 590
4	2 680	20 300	4 220	2 800	2 070	1 830	1 960	1 000	1 160	1 440	1 420	1 590
5	2 720	10 900	4 080	2 740	2 020	1 650	1 890	0 996	1 160	1 350	1 410	1 570
6	5 930	9 510	4 010	2 710	1 920	1 650	1 550	1 020	1 190	1 440	1 330	1 560
7	6 590	23 000	3 880	2 640	1 900	1 590	1 460	1 060	1 140	1 390	1 330	1 670
8	4 870	19 800	3 860	2 580	1 900	1 700	1 460	1 020	1 120	1 240	1 390	2 060
9	3 990	10 700	3 780	2 590	1 910	1 990	1 390	1 050	1 110	1 200	1 340	2 570
10	3 700	10 500	3 620	2 590	2 360	1 690	1 350	1 050	1 140	1 240	1 510	3 370
11	3 450	15 200	3 550	2 560	2 090	1 570	1 310	1 010	1 150	1 230	1 420	2 270
12	4 000	13 300	3 440	2 590	1 980	1 570	1 310	0 966	1 130	1 240	1 540	2 140
13	4 430	9 500	3 460	4 040	1 910	1 500	1 290	0 997	1 120	1 250	1 530	1 860
14	3 760	10 700	3 350	3 120	1 890	1 530	1 260	1 030	1 100	1 210	1 760	1 760
15	3 480	12 300	3 250	3 250	1 840	1 540	1 210	1 140	1 110	1 260	1 450	1 760
16	3 370	7 950	3 140	2 790	1 800	1 520	1 230	1 210	1 090	1 240	1 440	1 790
17	3 340	7 140	3 190	2 920	1 760	1 500	1 220	1 050	1 170	1 350	1 480	1 750
18	3 150	6 520	3 170	2 860	1 730	1 500	1 220	1 220	1 180	2 500	1 430	1 680
19	3 310	6 060	3 330	3 290	1 670	1 480	1 190	2 610	1 140	1 520	1 470	1 650
20	3 150	5 790	3 330	3 250	1 680	1 540	1 170	1 630	1 160	1 420	1 700	2 050
21	3 360	5 870	3 230	3 330	1 620	2 390	1 150	1 280	1 200	1 330	1 580	2 470
22	4 670	5 150	3 110	2 930	1 630	2 580	1 120	1 180	1 200	1 300	1 510	1 970
23	10 700	4 900	3 000	2 800	1 620	1 810	1 100	1 180	1 220	1 300	1 520	1 910
24	6 860	4 750	2 940	2 670	1 570	1 600	1 100	1 190	1 210	1 290	3 320	2 410
25	9 630	6 000	2 890	2 530	1 530	1 570	1 110	1 190	1 150	1 440	1 900	5 630
26	6 170	7 630	2 870	2 570	1 520	1 530	1 100	1 150	1 110	3 170	3 390	5 930
27	6 710	6 360	2 890	2 480	1 460	1 460	1 120	1 260	1 100	2 160	2 200	3 780
28	8 810	6 930	2 890	2 420	1 460	1 460	1 120	1 160	1 130	3 960	1 870	2 950
29	10 300	2 870	2 290	1 500	1 390	1 390	1 100	1 140	1 310	2 080	1 760	5 280
30	17 300	2 780	2 260	1 520	1 490	1 490	1 120	1 140	2 780	1 800	1 710	4 150
31	20 600	2 790		1 530			1 140	1 130		1 670		3 220
Average	5 797	11 010	3 484	2 820	1 800	1 660	1 299	1 169	1 208	1 607	1 672	2 506
Lowest	2 680	4 750	2 780	2 260	1 460	1 390	1 100	0 966	1 090	1 200	1 330	1 560
Highest	20 600	23 000	5 820	4 040	2 360	2 580	1 960	2 610	2 780	3 960	3 390	5 930
Peak flow	22 30	25 90	6 55	5 80	2 86	3 24	2 47	3 73	3 62	5 57	4 81	8 98
Day of peak	31	3	1	13	10	21	4	19	30	28	24	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	15.53	26.64	9.33	7.31	4.82	4.30	3.48	3.13	3.13	4.30	4.33	6.71
Runoff (mm)	44	75	28	21	14	12	10	9	9	12	12	19
Rainfall (mm)	113	141	7	34	8	42	11	27	28	60	36	69

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1952 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	4 700	4 126	3 913	3 171	2 579	2 033	1 517	1 523	1 813	2 593	3 354	4 039
Low	1 757	1 686	1 323	1 520	1 081	0 767	0 712	0 723	0 638	0 907	1 262	1 298	
(year)	1954	1965	1953	1976	1958	1953	1953	1953	1959	1959	1964	1953	
High	8 000	7 292	6 897	5 600	5 946	6 472	2 830	2 621	6 609	7 612	8 019	7 022	
(year)	1975	1966	1979	1966	1978	1971	1988	1977	1968	1960	1960	1960	
Runoff	Avg.	35	28	30	23	19	15	11	11	13	20	25	30
Low	13	12	10	11	8	8	5	5	5	7	9	10	
High	60	50	52	41	45	47	21	20	48	57	59	53	
Rainfall	Avg.	67	44	55	46	56	52	54	59	64	72	71	74
Low	14	5	3	3	8	5	18	17	3	6	18	15	
High	124	108	125	106	128	144	104	117	167	208	179	167	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	2 950	2 942	100
Lowest yearly mean		1 466	1953
Highest yearly mean		3 777	1982
Lowest monthly mean	1 169	0 638	Sep 1959
Highest monthly mean	11 010	8 019	Nov 1960
Lowest daily mean	0 966	0 464	18 Aug 1953
Highest daily mean	23 000	39 200	16 Sep 1968
Peak	25 900	41 000	16 Sep 1968
10% exceedance	5 817	5 545	105
50% exceedance	1 745	2 173	80
95% exceedance	1 102	0 894	123
Annual total (million cu m)	93.03	92.85	100
Annual runoff (mm)	262	262	100
Annual rainfall (mm)	576	714	81
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		710]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Two Crump weirs (main 4.6m, side 2.7m wide) superseded original flume, plus side-spilling weir, in 1970. Minor bypassing of the side weir in flood conditions; overflows more frequent pre-1970. Some net import of water - sewage effluent augments flows. Exact delineation of the hydrological catchment is difficult. Chalk in the headwaters, clay, sands and alluvium in the valley. Substantial and expanding urban development in the catchment but large rural tracts remain; significant areas of heath and woodland.

039020 Coln at Bibury**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1963Grid reference: 42 (SP) 122 062
Level stn. (m OD): 100.50Catchment area (sq km): 106.7
Max alt. (m OD): 330**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2 720	3 160	3 660	1 980	1 140	0 737	0 848	0 509	0 441	0 391	0 365	0 316
2	2 610	3 450	3 530	1 900	1 130	0 738	0 629	0 492	0 441	0 377	0 353	0 322
3	2 520	3 790	3 500	1 820	1 100	0 752	0 613	0 491	0 432	0 374	0 343	0 320
4	2 410	4 010	3 470	1 750	1 080	0 725	0 620	0 481	0 428	0 363	0 344	0 314
5	2 370	4 330	3 430	1 700	1 060	0 738	0 607	0 486	0 423	0 336	0 341	0 316
6	2 360	4 810	3 410	1 680	1 040	0 737	0 582	0 486	0 429	0 335	0 339	0 313
7	2 300	4 900	3 360	1 660	1 030	0 735	0 578	0 491	0 418	0 328	0 341	0 322
8	2 220	4 820	3 320	1 630	1 010	0 728	0 563	0 489	0 414	0 335	0 333	0 330
9	2 190	4 960	3 230	1 590	0 989	0 724	0 567	0 489	0 413	0 332	0 333	0 297
10	2 170	5 170	3 200	1 580	0 973	0 709	0 557	0 494	0 408	0 335	0 335	0 294
11	2 140	5 310	3 150	1 550	0 960	0 700	0 552	0 491	0 419	0 335	0 334	0 301
12	2 140	5 200	3 050	1 540	0 947	0 698	0 549	0 485	0 411	0 342	0 339	0 367
13	2 130	5 160	3 030	1 550	0 932	0 695	0 550	0 477	0 412	0 343	0 343	0 374
14	2 100	5 070	2 930	1 510	0 924	0 695	0 546	0 487	0 410	0 343	0 331	0 378
15	2 090	4 940	2 850	1 480	0 908	0 688	0 542	0 484	0 403	0 342	0 326	0 370
16	2 050	4 850	2 790	1 440	0 895	0 677	0 544	0 471	0 404	0 398	0 319	0 382
17	2 010	4 740	2 700	1 420	0 885	0 681	0 545	0 474	0 397	0 426	0 324	0 378
18	1 980	4 610	2 660	1 420	0 866	0 683	0 518	0 470	0 394	0 425	0 323	0 379
19	1 940	4 520	2 660	1 430	0 858	0 675	0 522	0 462	0 402	0 422	0 328	0 376
20	1 910	4 410	2 610	1 410	0 851	0 680	0 521	0 431	0 398	0 427	0 332	0 396
21	1 890	4 250	2 540	1 400	0 832	0 722	0 518	0 468	0 392	0 424	0 331	0 432
22	1 880	4 130	2 480	1 360	0 811	0 682	0 515	0 454	0 396	0 412	0 325	0 429
23	2 000	4 000	2 430	1 350	0 789	0 681	0 524	0 458	0 399	0 422	0 327	0 417
24	2 000	3 930	2 400	1 290	0 772	0 652	0 508	0 457	0 404	0 414	0 328	0 420
25	2 030	3 930	2 330	1 270	0 768	0 647	0 508	0 439	0 388	0 452	0 326	0 490
26	2 080	3 870	2 250	1 280	0 765	0 651	0 507	0 440	0 387	0 471	0 321	0 585
27	2 180	3 740	2 230	1 240	0 755	0 640	0 522	0 442	0 380	0 485	0 323	0 503
28	2 370	3 740	2 180	1 220	0 749	0 623	0 516	0 446	0 375	0 465	0 324	0 527
29	2 510		2 120	1 190	0 752	0 637	0 535	0 450	0 395	0 392	0 321	0 578
30	2 730		2 080	1 170	0 754	0 628	0 527	0 451	0 395	0 375	0 317	0 639
31	2 930		2 080		0 724		0 513	0 451		0 371		0 634
Average	2 225	4 414	2 827	1 494	0 905	0 691	0 550	0 471	0 407	0 387	0 332	0 403
Lowest	1 880	3 160	2 060	1 170	0 724	0 623	0 507	0 431	0 375	0 328	0 317	0 294
Highest	2 930	5 310	3 660	1 980	1 140	0 752	0 648	0 509	0 441	0 485	0 365	0 639
Peak flow	2 97	5 48	3 74	2 03	1 19	0 91	0 82	0 52	0 52	0 54	0 51	0 88
Day of peak	31	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	25	19	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	5.96	10.68	7.57	3.87	2.42	1.79	1.47	1.26	1.05	1.04	0.86	1.08
Runoff (mm)	56	100	71	36	23	17	14	12	10	10	8	10
Rainfall (mm)	115	138	15	37	5	57	24	27	41	80	34	87

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	2.032	2.311	2.139	1.793	1.335	1.112	0.846	0.677	0.589	0.648	1.009	1.582
flows:	Low	0.374	0.360	0.383	0.371	0.334	0.290	0.242	0.207	0.202	0.259	0.344	0.375
	(year)	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1973	1975
	High	3.196	3.695	3.385	3.415	2.599	2.290	1.397	1.085	0.908	1.299	2.714	3.015
	(year)	1982	1988	1977	1979	1983	1979	1985	1985	1968	1968	1967	1965
Runoff:	Avg	51	53	54	44	34	27	21	17	14	16	25	40
	Low	9	9	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	7	8	9
	High	80	87	85	83	65	56	35	27	22	33	66	76
Rainfall:	Avg	74	58	69	52	69	60	58	68	67	67	75	87
	Low	13	8	19	5	23	9	15	23	17	8	30	24
	High	142	159	143	109	161	158	120	149	149	171	163	159

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	1.239	1.335	93
Lowest yearly mean		0.399	1976
Highest yearly mean		1.771	1966
Lowest monthly mean	0.332	0.202	Sep 1976
Highest monthly mean	4 414	3.695	Feb 1988
Lowest daily mean	0 294	0.190	23 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	5 310	4.870	22 Dec 1985
Peak	5 480	5.000	22 Dec 1965
10% exceedance	3.202	2.596	123
50% exceedance	0.630	1.073	59
95% exceedance	0.325	0.397	82
Annual total (million cu m)	39.07	42.13	93
Annual runoff (mm)	368	395	93
Annual rainfall (mm)	660	804	82
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		819]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Crump weir (9.1m broad). Modular throughout the range. Some overspill onto floodplain before design capacity reached. Limited impact of artificial influences on river flows - net import (sewage effluent). Baseflow dominated flow regime. Pervious (Oolitic Limestone) catchment on the dip-slope of the Cotswolds; predominantly rural.

040003 Medway at Teston**1990**Measuring authority NRA-S
First year 1956Grid reference 51 (TQ) 708 530
Level stn. (m OD): 7.00Catchment area (sq km): 1256.1
Max alt. (m OD): 267**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	4.178	167.800	13.520	4.624	3.617	2.154	2.260	1.333	1.430	2.475	2.401	4.251
2	3.848	158.100	9.660	5.683	3.513	2.186	1.786	1.273	1.491	0.652	2.155	2.185
3	2.737	152.700	8.186	7.240	3.278	2.643	1.757	1.291	1.329	1.357	1.279	2.899
4	3.382	144.000	7.485	4.648	2.693	2.286	2.006	1.390	1.407	1.331	1.549	2.709
5	3.365	81.570	8.683	4.108	2.718	1.854	1.724	1.362	1.350	1.361	3.299	2.527
6	6.655	34.710	6.954	4.116	3.143	1.842	1.566	1.206	1.375	1.195	2.045	2.426
7	29.920	114.300	6.384	3.385	2.055	2.441	1.593	1.210	1.336	1.073	2.110	2.324
8	10.560	111.500	6.212	3.306	2.397	1.909	1.765	1.235	1.367	1.178	0.989	1.846
9	7.907	68.460	4.500	3.250	2.561	1.886	1.644	1.220	1.386	1.053	0.974	3.124
10	5.846	50.780	5.274	2.987	3.187	1.769	1.719	1.280	1.237	1.084	0.935	5.484
11	5.500	81.600	5.120	3.293	3.236	1.809	1.721	1.323	1.319	1.022	1.138	5.041
12	4.541	76.870	5.392	3.696	2.358	2.063	1.586	1.403	1.326	1.023	1.325	3.446
13	5.305	41.490	4.745	5.257	2.664	1.996	1.476	1.232	1.387	1.051	2.071	3.193
14	4.697	46.140	4.750	6.753	3.280	1.934	1.531	1.274	1.339	1.014	2.358	2.964
15	4.525	74.110	3.524	7.217	1.867	1.863	1.523	1.261	1.436	1.255	2.074	2.470
16	4.608	38.200	4.013	4.981	2.279	2.114	1.439	1.259	1.418	1.450	1.351	2.398
17	3.855	24.740	4.008	4.502	2.358	1.971	1.408	1.351	1.656	1.253	1.140	2.251
18	3.685	20.730	3.788	4.328	1.701	1.924	1.465	1.480	1.364	1.214	1.426	2.176
19	3.935	17.340	3.706	4.691	1.556	2.000	1.382	2.274	1.313	2.210	1.705	2.230
20	5.615	14.880	3.522	6.044	1.651	1.754	1.339	2.235	1.377	1.278	1.762	2.400
21	5.148	13.000	3.567	9.971	1.677	3.261	1.374	1.734	1.184	1.187	1.615	3.705
22	11.160	10.890	3.981	6.273	1.603	5.332	1.293	1.502	1.301	1.156	1.521	4.769
23	27.710	9.812	3.558	4.803	1.541	2.162	1.275	1.396	1.597	1.115	1.693	3.468
24	25.720	9.298	3.690	4.366	1.601	1.830	1.329	1.389	1.270	1.100	8.247	3.036
25	47.940	14.380	3.932	3.841	1.624	1.615	1.342	1.300	1.146	1.662	14.160	13.700
26	25.950	46.150	5.676	3.711	1.598	1.687	1.248	1.383	1.112	5.199	20.990	24.570
27	12.160	26.900	3.190	3.641	1.704	1.715	1.253	1.288	1.030	11.720	24.210	19.660
28	12.410	17.240	3.604	3.761	1.801	1.741	1.461	1.285	1.118	23.390	13.050	11.160
29	31.180		3.428	3.778	1.778	1.647	1.316	1.275	1.996	8.014	5.555	18.340
30	101.400		3.511	3.724	1.921	1.798	1.343	1.419	3.266	4.288	4.478	11.330
31	147.800		3.334		1.891		1.312	1.342		2.968		8.477
Average	18.490	59.480	5.190	4.733	2.286	2.106	1.524	1.394	1.422	2.817	4.320	5.824
Lowest	2.737	9.298	3.190	2.987	1.541	1.615	1.248	1.206	1.030	0.652	0.935	1.846
Highest	147.800	167.600	13.520	9.971	3.617	5.332	2.260	2.274	3.266	23.390	24.210	24.570

Peak flow

Day of peak

Monthly total

(million cu m) 49.53 143.90 13.90 12.27 6.12 5.46 4.08 3.73 3.69 7.54 11.20 15.60

Runoff (mm)

Rainfall (mm) 39 115 11 10 5 4 3 3 3 6 9 12

119 130 5 54 8 58 9 30 37 114 64 61

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1956 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.5 years)

Mean flows	Avg	22.880	18.820	14.910	11.020	6.902	4.730	2.994	3.336	4.790	8.523	15.210	18.780
	Low	3.334	5.290	3.385	2.328	1.751	1.141	1.118	0.578	1.068	1.401	2.339	3.670
	(year)	1989	1981	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1959	1972	1978	1988
	High	48.240	49.160	31.600	23.550	20.820	21.690	7.553	9.968	30.090	53.220	66.830	37.330
	(year)	1988	1957	1975	1983	1978	1964	1980	1985	1968	1987	1960	1965
Runoff: Avg													
Low													
High													
Rainfall: Avg													
Low													
High													

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	18.784	11.040	80
Lowest yearly mean		6.079	
Highest yearly mean		19.330	
Lowest monthly mean	1.394	0.578	
Highest monthly mean	59.480	66.830	
Lowest daily mean	0.652	0.220	
Highest daily mean	167.600	269.300	
Peak		294.500	
10% exceedance	15.800	24.870	64
50% exceedance	2.304	5.032	46
95% exceedance	1.147	1.483	77
Annual total (million cu m)	277.00	348.40	80
Annual runoff (mm)	221	277	80
Annual rainfall (mm)	689	754	91
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		755]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Crimp profile weir plus sharp-crested weir superseded insensitive broad-crested weir. Flows greater than 27 cumecs measured at well calibrated river section 2km d/s (East Farleigh), updating of primary record incomplete. Responsive regime. Significant artificial disturbance, low flow augmentation from Bawl Water (via River Teise); > 20 yrs of naturalised flows available. Mixed geology; impervious formations constitute up to 50% of the catchment. Diverse land use with significant areas of woodland and orchard.

041016 Cuckmere at Cowbeech**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1939Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 611 150
Level stn. (m OD): 29.80Catchment area (sq km): 18.7
Max alt. (m OD): 183**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.108	1.587	0.247	0.068	0.051	0.023	0.020	0.010	0.017	0.024	0.030	0.049
2	0.104	0.906	0.199	0.098	0.048	0.029	0.022	0.010	0.016	0.018	0.026	0.044
3	0.103	2.867	0.177	0.173	0.045	0.027	0.018	0.009	0.015	0.015	0.023	0.042
4	0.092	0.828	0.178	0.161	0.042	0.025	0.020	0.009	0.015	0.019	0.022	0.037
5	0.089	0.557	0.177	0.110	0.041	0.024	0.024	0.010	0.014	0.020	0.021	0.035
6	0.277	0.453	0.181	0.102	0.041	0.024	0.023	0.009	0.014	0.017	0.020	0.033
7	0.405	2.242	0.163	0.093	0.039	0.027	0.021	0.008	0.014	0.018	0.018	0.033
8	0.270	0.788	0.158	0.087	0.037	0.025	0.021	0.010	0.014	0.017	0.017	0.035
9	0.226	0.466	0.150	0.084	0.036	0.024	0.019	0.013	0.014	0.017	0.017	0.058
10	0.197	0.945	0.142	0.078	0.037	0.024	0.016	0.013	0.014	0.018	0.019	0.141
11	0.170	1.300	0.141	0.065	0.039	0.023	0.014	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.023	0.086
12	0.150	0.778	0.138	0.064	0.037	0.022	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.026	0.076
13	0.192	0.594	0.145	0.091	0.036	0.019	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.033	0.059
14	0.168	1.291	0.129	0.128	0.035	0.018	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.061	0.050
15	0.152	1.019	0.126	0.204	0.034	0.018	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.022	0.033	0.048
16	0.147	0.498	0.127	0.119	0.032	0.018	0.011	0.015	0.014	0.024	0.027	0.041
17	0.151	0.434	0.121	0.100	0.031	0.018	0.011	0.016	0.014	0.021	0.027	0.041
18	0.157	0.438	0.121	0.073	0.030	0.020	0.011	0.015	0.013	0.020	0.027	0.041
19	0.185	0.380	0.118	0.091	0.028	0.026	0.011	0.022	0.011	0.049	0.022	0.040
20	0.246	0.345	0.119	0.095	0.027	0.024	0.011	0.027	0.011	0.037	0.022	0.038
21	0.225	0.268	0.112	0.131	0.027	0.028	0.010	0.024	0.011	0.021	0.022	0.063
22	0.458	0.228	0.114	0.112	0.027	0.044	0.010	0.020	0.011	0.017	0.022	0.064
23	0.790	0.214	0.118	0.088	0.026	0.033	0.010	0.018	0.013	0.017	0.023	0.057
24	0.618	0.213	0.119	0.081	0.026	0.023	0.010	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.339	0.054
25	1.415	0.322	0.117	0.065	0.024	0.022	0.010	0.017	0.013	0.019	0.207	0.308
26	0.539	0.705	0.116	0.062	0.024	0.021	0.010	0.017	0.013	0.056	0.513	0.591
27	0.495	0.371	0.114	0.055	0.023	0.021	0.010	0.017	0.013	0.231	0.286	0.248
28	0.342	0.278	0.104	0.054	0.022	0.018	0.010	0.017	0.013	0.417	0.123	0.310
29	0.686		0.069	0.053	0.022	0.015	0.010	0.017	0.021	0.066	0.079	0.383
30	1.736		0.066	0.053	0.021	0.015	0.010	0.017	0.031	0.048	0.060	0.238
31	4.257		0.066		0.021		0.011	0.017		0.044		0.166
Average	0.489	0.761	0.135	0.095	0.032	0.023	0.014	0.015	0.014	0.044	0.073	0.113
Lowest	0.089	0.213	0.066	0.053	0.021	0.015	0.010	0.008	0.011	0.014	0.016	0.033
Highest	4.257	2.867	0.247	0.204	0.051	0.044	0.024	0.027	0.031	0.417	0.513	0.591
Peak flow	9.44	6.25	0.26	0.26	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.44	0.77	1.08
Day of peak	31	3	1	14	1	22	4	19	29	28	26	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	1.31	1.84	0.38	0.25	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.19	0.30
Runoff (mm)	70	98	19	13	5	3	2	2	2	6	10	16
Rainfall (mm)	130	117	6	60	5	63	15	41	35	130	78	65

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1968 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg.	0.468	0.337	0.285	0.180	0.107	0.071	0.048	0.042	0.061	0.181	0.274	0.330
Flows:	Low	0.088	0.088	0.053	0.027	0.018	0.009	0.012	0.009	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.031
	(year)	1973	1981	1973	1976	1976	1976	1982	1976	1978	1978	1973	1971
	High	1.139	0.755	0.574	0.363	0.286	0.393	0.322	0.230	0.394	1.110	0.854	0.695
	(year)	1988	1974	1981	1983	1983	1971	1980	1985	1974	1987	1974	1984
Runoff:	Avg.	67	44	41	25	15	10	7	8	9	26	38	47
	Low	13	9	8	4	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	4
	High	163	98	82	50	41	54	46	33	55	159	118	100
Rainfall:	Avg.	94	59	72	50	56	61	56	63	79	93	97	91
	Low	25	23	22	3	8	12	16	7	9	5	19	21
	High	208	155	137	109	114	155	119	144	222	244	199	184

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	0.147	0.198	74
Lowest yearly mean		0.050	1973
Highest yearly mean		0.282	1987
Lowest monthly mean	0.014	0.009	Jun 1976
Highest monthly mean	0.761	1.139	Jan 1988
Lowest daily mean	0.008	0.003	21 Jun 1976
Highest daily mean	4.257	6.658	14 Jan 1968
Peak	9.444	18.790	7 Oct 1987
10% exceedance	0.342	0.452	76
50% exceedance	0.033	0.083	40
95% exceedance	0.011	0.013	87
Annual total (million cu m)	4.63	6.25	74
Annual runoff (mm)	247	334	74
Annual rainfall (mm)	745	871	86
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		836]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Asymmetrical compound Crump profile weir (crests: 2.13m and 2.97m broad) with crest tapping - not currently used. Very limited head during droughts. Structure capacity exceeded in large floods. Early data (1939-67) is of poorer quality and relates to low flows only. Responsive to rainfall on impervious fraction of catchment. Flows diminished by surface and groundwater abstractions. A rural catchment developed on mixed geology (Hastings Beds predominate).

042010 Itchen at Highbridge + Allbrook**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1958Grid reference: 41 (SU) 467 213
Level stn. (m OD): 17.10Catchment area (sq km): 360.0
Max alt. (m OD): 208**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	4 775	8 556	9 942	7 146	5 183	4 294	3 976	2 737	2 966	3 028	3 065	2 982
2	4 723	9 151	9 591	7 389	5 127	4 330	3 810	2 624	2 883	2 843	3 018	3 011
3	4 517	11 230	9 398	7 376	5 146	4 435	3 693	2 555	2 969	3 041	3 005	2 956
4	4 452	10 710	9 230	7 316	5 080	4 310	3 919	2 495	3 001	2 893	2 975	2 909
5	4 495	10 460	9 042	7 108	5 077	4 280	3 850	2 576	3 021	2 890	2 838	2 904
6	5 009	10 400	8 932	6 982	5 062	4 307	3 733	2 615	3 055	2 858	2 935	2 915
7	4 907	12 500	8 834	6 900	5 042	4 287	3 706	2 632	2 938	2 813	2 870	2 936
8	4 897	11 480	8 857	6 771	4 980	4 289	3 625	2 651	2 899	2 893	2 865	3 103
9	5 024	10 630	8 776	6 640	5 067	4 227	3 534	2 655	2 811	2 811	2 903	3 207
10	5 134	11 130	8 619	6 654	5 644	4 203	3 390	2 654	2 694	2 746	2 990	3 271
11	5 000	12 300	8 507	6 509	5 351	4 312	3 351	2 725	2 648	2 748	2 978	3 167
12	5 253	12 390	8 372	6 560	5 222	4 367	3 226	2 729	2 631	2 746	3 075	2 986
13	5 306	11 740	8 399	6 908	5 180	4 331	3 125	2 739	2 606	2 721	2 960	2 968
14	5 097	12 240	8 270	6 710	5 130	4 217	2 893	2 789	2 557	2 655	2 951	2 986
15	5 019	12 350	7 968	6 560	5 050	4 090	2 954	2 994	2 532	2 589	3 084	2 974
16	4 862	11 640	7 693	6 489	4 996	4 026	2 916	3 042	2 536	2 576	2 895	2 970
17	4 768	11 480	7 888	6 356	4 882	3 976	2 945	2 984	2 639	2 669	2 896	3 017
18	4 723	11 320	7 952	6 244	4 845	4 141	2 900	3 127	2 652	2 706	2 902	2 964
19	4 913	11 330	7 851	6 266	4 838	4 143	2 768	3 664	2 561	2 762	2 832	2 902
20	4 858	11 290	7 804	6 234	4 748	4 102	2 839	3 472	2 581	2 747	2 940	3 095
21	4 978	11 140	7 671	6 114	4 682	4 324	2 830	3 290	2 599	2 720	2 966	3 186
22	5 213	10 740	7 690	5 927	4 586	4 356	2 782	3 235	2 655	2 728	2 868	3 098
23	5 733	10 670	7 719	5 768	4 474	4 068	2 765	3 110	2 662	2 651	2 932	3 068
24	5 481	10 480	7 697	5 602	4 461	4 028	2 752	3 031	2 730	2 766	3 482	3 215
25	5 677	10 740	7 559	5 512	4 437	4 012	2 726	2 982	2 668	2 896	3 416	3 947
26	5 306	10 930	7 410	5 479	4 406	3 900	2 692	2 894	2 664	3 413	3 452	4 099
27	5 352	10 390	7 367	5 419	4 395	3 867	2 752	2 984	2 623	3 612	3 291	4 066
28	5 540	10 230	7 220	5 398	4 333	3 855	2 768	2 895	2 608	4 506	3 122	3 738
29	5 803		7 234	5 329	4 342	3 746	2 773	2 818	2 873	4 000	2 972	3 777
30	7 295		7 315	5 233	4 395	3 861	2 864	2 899	3 309	3 500	3 022	3 616
31	8 035		7 274		4 327		2 914	2 989		3 100		3 546
Average	5 230	11 060	8 196	6 363	4 854	4 156	3 154	2 889	2 752	2 956	3 017	3 212
Lowest	4 452	8 556	7 220	5 233	4 327	3 746	2 692	2 495	2 532	2 576	2 832	2 902
Highest	8 035	12 500	9 942	7 389	5 644	4 435	3 976	3 664	3 309	4 506	3 482	4 099

Peak flow

Day of peak

Monthly total

(million cu m)

	14 01	26 75	21 95	16 49	13 00	10 77	8 45	7 74	7 13	7 92	7 82	8 60
Runoff (mm)	39	74	61	46	36	30	23	21	20	22	22	24
Rainfall (mm)	140	173	6	37	19	60	14	35	41	77	47	78

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	6 528	7 149	6 977	6 522	5 733	4 841	4 121	3 815	3 675	4 094	4 789	5 648
Low (year)	3 527	3 838	3 644	3 203	3 093	2 581	2 474	2 331	2 670	2 702	2 840	2 840	3 136
High (year)	1989	1989	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1973	1959	1973	1973	
Low (year)	10 520	10 850	9 923	8 521	7 311	6 549	5 219	5 244	5 127	7 867	9 858	10 860	
High (year)	1969	1969	1977	1969	1966	1979	1979	1979	1968	1960	1960	1960	
Runoff:	Avg	49	48	52	47	43	35	31	28	26	30	34	42
Low	26	26	27	23	23	19	18	17	19	20	20	23	
High	78	73	74	61	54	47	39	39	37	59	71	81	
Rainfall:	Avg	89	56	73	54	60	56	55	64	74	86	89	96
(1959-1989)	Low	12	5	3	2	10	10	17	13	5	6	27	19
High	159	146	172	113	145	128	109	120	201	234	218	229	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	4 776	5 315	90
Lowest yearly mean		3 708	1973
Highest yearly mean		8 594	1960
Lowest monthly mean	2 752	2 331	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	11 060	10 860	Dec 1960
Lowest daily mean	2 495	2 167	24 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	12 500	12 800	29 Jan 1969
Peak			
10% exceedance	8 658	7 717	112
50% exceedance	3 927	4 909	80
95% exceedance	2 636	3 035	87
Annual total (million cu m)	150 60	167 70	90
Annual runoff (mm)	418	466	90
Annual rainfall (mm)	727	852	85
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		873]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Crimp profile weir 7.75m broad, installed in 1971 (superseded rated section with weedgrowth problems) plus thin-plate weir (Allbrook). All flows contained (rare bypassing resulted from wrong sluice settings). Flow augmentation from Gw during droughts. Gw catchment larger than topographical catchment. Artificial influences have minor, but increasing, impact on baseflow dominated regime, small net export of water. Very permeable catchment (90% Chalk). Land use is mainly arable with scattered urban settlements.

043005 Avon at Amesbury**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1965Grid reference: 41 (SU) 151 413
Level stn (m OD): 67.10Catchment area (sq km): 323.7
Max alt. (m OD): 294**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	3.552	11.150	10.180	5.209	3.193	2.036	1.588	1.123	0.910	1.128	1.144	1.073
2	3.486	15.700	8.981	5.327	3.093	2.016	1.580	1.064	0.886	1.062	1.102	1.083
3	3.422	17.440	8.521	5.333	3.038	2.054	1.564	1.025	0.925	1.072	1.062	1.072
4	3.363	28.000	8.284	5.210	2.976	2.018	1.603	1.006	0.901	1.032	1.057	1.060
5	3.332	20.180	8.068	5.063	2.923	1.988	1.617	0.991	0.882	1.018	1.049	1.082
6	3.715	17.990	7.904	4.990	2.879	2.010	1.571	0.983	0.883	1.015	1.045	1.062
7	4.381	20.000	7.787	4.914	2.859	1.982	1.550	0.983	0.898	1.007	0.996	1.091
8	3.968	21.990	7.574	4.736	2.806	1.961	1.535	0.981	0.875	0.990	0.945	1.127
9	3.699	18.880	7.222	4.728	2.793	1.957	1.481	0.970	0.867	0.986	0.988	1.165
10	3.662	17.710	7.064	4.696	2.791	1.913	1.445	0.951	0.869	0.983	0.994	1.292
11	3.611	18.520	7.031	4.633	2.784	1.957	1.394	0.951	0.871	0.983	1.008	1.498
12	3.605	19.470	6.878	4.598	2.759	1.852	1.349	0.951	0.874	0.970	1.159	1.420
13	3.801	17.180	6.931	4.601	2.709	1.806	1.306	0.951	0.870	0.966	1.252	1.323
14	3.768	17.320	6.774	4.598	2.709	1.804	1.298	0.956	0.856	0.965	1.206	1.279
15	3.800	18.500	6.588	4.520	2.720	1.781	1.284	0.966	0.880	0.941	1.119	1.261
16	3.494	18.940	6.497	4.246	2.659	1.778	1.266	0.973	0.867	0.931	1.136	1.255
17	3.454	15.750	6.423	4.143	2.608	1.754	1.180	0.992	0.859	0.940	1.144	1.090
18	3.352	15.340	6.339	4.180	2.529	1.781	1.191	0.985	0.848	0.956	1.134	1.111
19	3.379	14.650	6.455	4.186	2.477	1.763	1.154	1.128	0.836	0.966	1.096	1.168
20	3.369	13.980	6.658	4.087	2.442	1.731	1.128	1.230	0.848	0.957	1.106	1.248
21	3.396	13.440	6.368	4.002	2.399	1.789	1.096	1.147	0.839	0.950	1.109	1.375
22	3.575	12.500	6.118	3.967	2.293	1.811	1.078	1.062	0.853	0.950	1.106	1.463
23	4.323	11.920	5.989	3.888	2.282	1.733	1.072	1.027	0.855	0.951	1.122	1.440
24	4.646	11.420	5.846	3.750	2.265	1.693	1.069	1.013	0.848	0.989	1.211	1.392
25	4.603	11.470	5.761	3.615	2.261	1.676	1.057	0.994	0.845	1.080	1.263	1.584
26	4.985	11.310	5.606	3.606	2.210	1.673	1.047	0.980	0.842	1.343	1.239	1.925
27	5.056	10.700	5.543	3.494	2.150	1.650	1.047	0.973	0.842	1.440	1.186	1.960
28	6.801	10.520	5.512	3.423	2.113	1.614	1.056	0.965	0.849	1.441	1.131	1.794
29	6.988		5.413	3.398	2.083	1.594	1.070	0.959	0.925	1.351	1.109	1.817
30	8.180		5.299	3.284	2.087	1.575	1.214	0.951	1.237	1.270	1.087	1.945
31	10.120		5.261		2.045		1.159	0.951		1.229		1.924
Average	4.345	18.000	6.802	4.347	2.578	1.825	1.292	1.006	0.881	1.060	1.110	1.366
Lowest	3.332	10.520	5.261	3.284	2.045	1.575	1.047	0.951	0.836	0.931	0.945	1.060
Highest	10.120	26.000	10.180	5.333	3.193	2.054	1.617	1.230	1.237	1.441	1.263	1.960
Peak flow	10.92	28.54	10.77	5.42	3.24	2.09	1.64	1.26	1.43	1.60	1.39	2.01
Day of peak	31	4	1	2	1	3	4	20	30	27	13	27
Monthly total (million cu m)	11.64	38.70	18.22	11.27	6.90	4.73	3.46	2.69	2.28	2.84	2.88	3.66
Runoff (mm)	38	120	56	35	21	15	11	8	7	9	9	11
Rainfall (mm)	114	147	15	31	8	45	27	39	41	65	37	73

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Feb 1965 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	5.265	5.936	5.501	4.603	3.539	2.697	1.993	1.678	1.571	1.875	2.545	3.894
flows:	Low	1.199	1.188	1.158	1.038	0.834	0.626	0.474	0.372	0.645	0.972	1.090	1.385
	(year)	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1989	1973	1975
	High	8.556	9.886	8.352	7.586	5.146	4.259	3.022	2.362	2.528	3.521	6.440	7.259
	(year)	1982	1977	1972	1979	1979	1979	1971	1979	1974	1966	1974	1982
Runoff	Avg.	44	45	46	37	29	22	16	14	13	16	20	32
	Low	10	9	10	8	7	5	4	3	5	8	9	11
	High	71	73	69	61	43	34	25	20	20	29	52	60
Rainfall:	Avg.	78	53	68	46	60	56	50	62	66	71	74	87
	Low	14	6	14	1	24	3	15	22	11	4	31	17
	High	134	134	150	100	121	143	113	152	179	161	185	160

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	3.465	3.412	102
Lowest yearly mean		1.430	1976
Highest yearly mean		4.476	1977
Lowest monthly mean	0.881	0.372	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	16.000	9.686	Feb 1977
Lowest daily mean	0.836	0.175	22 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	26.000	15.540	25 Feb 1977
Peak	28.540	17.330	16 Mar 1982
10% exceedance	7.802	6.512	120
50% exceedance	1.665	2.818	59
95% exceedance	0.874	1.144	76
Annual total (million cu m)	109.30	107.70	101
Annual runoff (mm)	338	333	101
Annual rainfall (mm)	642	771	83
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		768]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.

Station and catchment description

Crump profile weir (crest 9.14m broad) flanked by broad-crested weirs. Small bypass channel approx. 2m u/s of weir - included in rating. Full range station. Bankfull is 1.37m. During summer flows are naturally augmented from groundwater draining from northern half of River Bourne catchment. Some groundwater pumping also takes place within the catchment. Predominantly permeable (Chalk) catchment with a small inlier of Upper Greensand and Gault. Land use - rural. Topographical and groundwater catchments do not coincide.

045001 Exe at Thorverton**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1956Grid reference: 21 (SS) 936 016
Level stn. (m OD) 25.90Catchment area (sq km): 600.9
Max alt. (m OD) 519**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	15 290	78 120	43 910	5 203	3 501	2 185	7 441	2 345	2 222	5 768	30 220	12 870
2	17 410	69 140	35 700	5 448	3 376	2 188	4 870	2 092	2 070	4 828	25 150	11 330
3	15 040	70 910	29 900	5 355	3 362	2 287	4 034	1 936	1 969	8 490	19 870	10 190
4	13 350	49 100	24 670	5 052	3 515	2 185	9 162	1 775	1 952	6 743	16 340	9 101
5	13 320	38 850	21 130	4 721	3 381	2 186	10 620	1 740	1 938	11 060	13 850	8 260
6	21 520	33 770	18 310	4 611	3 352	2 444	8 044	1 729	2 049	11 180	11 910	7 555
7	19 190	74 720	15 980	4 344	3 176	2 454	8 853	1 654	1 894	9 927	10 420	7 876
8	21 200	68 200	13 860	4 144	3 209	2 350	8 748	1 656	1 758	8 474	9 287	9 140
9	21 470	49 060	12 100	4 024	3 280	2 403	7 274	1 658	1 703	7 554	8 804	9 971
10	20 980	47 710	11 310	4 023	3 747	2 153	6 308	1 657	1 663	8 305	8 554	20 790
11	19 580	90 640	10 100	3 880	3 273	2 067	5 536	1 593	1 658	7 086	8 965	16 160
12	20 170	76 710	9 207	3 827	3 106	2 032	4 980	1 598	1 618	6 324	12 010	14 300
13	18 060	95 360	9 589	4 341	2 974	1 955	4 471	1 589	1 542	5 841	12 770	12 370
14	17 250	122 000	8 412	4 674	3 015	1 890	4 168	1 652	1 484	5 400	17 500	11 380
15	17 420	84 840	7 631	4 853	3 056	1 807	3 861	1 965	1 453	5 276	15 650	10 480
16	17 610	55 860	7 219	4 132	3 046	1 735	3 632	2 276	1 447	4 976	19 520	9 812
17	17 930	42 720	6 870	4 347	2 851	1 719	3 364	1 859	1 467	5 232	29 200	9 044
18	16 350	33 630	6 544	4 229	2 689	2 012	3 238	2 192	1 507	4 791	27 210	8 458
19	17 830	29 150	8 031	4 868	2 598	2 042	2 967	6 549	1 884	4 410	26 650	7 754
20	16 310	26 680	7 521	5 246	2 517	2 447	2 774	5 765	2 115	4 279	25 010	24 470
21	17 000	23 910	7 271	4 745	2 474	3 850	2 644	3 348	2 351	3 930	21 190	53 490
22	20 810	20 990	7 015	4 424	2 430	5 082	2 529	2 846	2 445	3 740	18 260	39 850
23	41 790	19 040	6 361	4 248	2 354	3 020	2 424	2 666	4 360	3 610	27 560	32 590
24	41 510	17 440	6 592	4 071	2 292	2 572	2 344	2 459	3 763	3 896	55 320	28 960
25	59 430	19 280	6 240	3 948	2 199	3 138	2 255	2 301	3 252	5 709	41 440	46 020
26	55 980	29 300	6 005	4 018	2 168	3 437	2 154	2 190	2 766	8 827	33 300	77 880
27	88 850	29 060	5 838	4 231	2 114	3 004	2 191	2 136	2 569	14 860	25 930	61 330
28	83 300	52 270	5 834	4 002	2 078	2 863	2 206	2 075	2 443	24 780	21 230	52 980
29	75 310		5 618	3 820	2 378	2 660	2 417	2 447	4 098	26 340	17 850	55 890
30	63 780		5 444	3 674	2 302	3 044	4 018	2 697	7 815	27 720	15 080	48 170
31	62 450		5 286		2 178		2 807	2 262		33 900		42 110
Average	31 210	51 730	12 110	4 416	2 838	2 507	4 591	2 345	2 375	9 460	20 870	24 860
Lowest	13 320	17 440	5 286	3 674	2 078	1 719	2 154	1 589	1 447	3 610	8 554	7 555
Highest	88 850	122 000	43 910	5 448	3 747	5 082	10 620	6 549	7 815	33 900	55 320	77 880
Peak flow	124 10	140 20	46 32	5 77	4 01	6 90	18 55	11 43	11 96	35 38	70 16	120 60
Day of peak	28	14	1	2	10	22	4	20	30	31	24	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	83 59	125 10	32 44	11 45	7 60	6 50	12 30	6 28	6 16	25 34	54 09	66 58
Runoff (mm)	139	208	54	19	13	11	20	10	10	42	90	111
Rainfall (mm)	194	239	32	49	17	108	62	72	83	139	113	162

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (May 1956 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	29 100	25 450	19 190	13 300	8 634	5 578	4 642	6 420	9 113	16 970	22 180	29 920
	Low	5 438	6 450	6 376	4 341	2 595	1 988	1 154	0 695	1 699	1 560	5 297	12 460
	(year)	1963	1965	1962	1974	1976	1975	1976	1976	1972	1978	1978	1963
	High	57 190	47 220	49 630	28 800	29 380	15 870	19 770	20 550	35 830	59 830	46 170	68 440
	(year)	1984	1957	1981	1966	1983	1958	1968	1985	1974	1960	1986	1965
Runoff:	Avg	130	103	86	57	38	24	21	29	39	76	96	133
	Low	24	26	28	19	12	9	5	3	7	7	23	56
	High	255	190	221	124	131	68	88	92	155	267	199	305
Rainfall:	Avg	143	102	105	74	78	72	80	97	110	128	129	153
	Low	30	7	18	7	12	9	19	31	13	13	48	51
	High	297	196	222	163	175	160	174	181	254	300	239	321

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	13 870	15 840	88
Lowest yearly mean		9 698	
Highest yearly mean		22 600	
Lowest monthly mean	2 345	0 695	1964
Highest monthly mean	51 730	68 440	1960
Lowest daily mean	1 447	0 440	Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	122 000	282 200	Dec 1965
Peak	140 200	492 600	28 Aug 1976
10% exceedance	40 000	37 920	4 Dec 1960
50% exceedance	5 418	9 460	
95% exceedance	1 709	1 883	
Annual total (million cu m)	437 40	499 90	
Annual runoff (mm)	728	832	
Annual rainfall (mm)	1270	1271	
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1303]	100

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with cableway. Flat V Crump profile weir constructed in 1973 due to unstable bed condition. Minor culvert flow through mill u/s of station included in rating. Wimbleball Reservoir has significant effect upon low flows. Control point for Wimbleball Reservoir operational releases. Headwaters drain Exmoor. Geology predominantly Devonian sandstones and Carboniferous Culm Measures, with subordinate Permian sandstones in the east. Moorland, forestry and a range of agriculture.

047001 Tamar at Gunnislake**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1956Grid reference: 20 (SX) 426 725
Level sin. (m OD): 8.20Catchment area (sq km): 916.9
Max alt. (m OD): 586**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	22.740	168.700	52.780	6.028	4.115	2.442	11.580	2.726	2.528	6.650	52.510	17.580
2	43.840	118.900	39.730	6.261	3.917	2.359	6.083	2.395	2.281	4.113	62.820	15.970
3	32.600	114.800	32.590	6.329	3.771	2.598	4.532	2.155	2.130	9.305	41.900	14.470
4	26.740	69.830	27.610	6.169	3.654	2.897	10.450	2.294	2.100	6.821	30.150	12.990
5	27.230	52.570	24.040	5.779	3.533	2.813	10.150	2.251	2.089	5.758	23.950	11.660
6	80.950	76.250	21.260	5.542	3.459	3.307	7.012	2.206	2.104	6.567	19.520	10.690
7	47.700	186.800	19.120	5.291	3.366	3.400	20.350	2.170	1.998	7.641	16.690	11.660
8	43.940	101.100	17.090	5.011	3.322	3.151	12.910	2.092	1.905	5.855	17.050	18.060
9	36.940	70.910	15.040	4.884	3.432	2.991	8.888	2.127	1.841	4.803	14.120	25.800
10	33.670	83.470	13.750	4.920	4.245	2.605	6.921	2.194	1.804	4.779	13.150	18.570
11	28.100	169.500	12.720	4.867	3.721	2.340	6.005	2.160	2.063	5.721	12.790	15.320
12	32.860	96.540	11.820	4.828	3.357	2.271	5.415	2.086	2.059	4.676	17.950	14.620
13	28.680	141.000	12.060	6.094	3.184	2.175	4.912	2.017	2.059	4.154	23.070	12.650
14	26.720	188.700	10.720	5.774	3.175	2.099	4.491	2.050	2.016	3.850	31.040	11.640
15	26.430	142.800	9.808	7.549	3.486	2.057	4.169	2.267	1.957	3.985	21.760	11.030
16	26.490	77.180	9.290	5.833	3.452	1.884	3.937	2.515	1.931	4.156	25.930	10.680
17	23.260	62.900	8.810	5.530	3.119	1.867	3.542	2.381	1.978	8.045	24.350	10.150
18	20.280	49.560	8.369	7.236	2.900	2.400	3.330	2.240	2.158	6.873	20.050	9.758
19	25.930	44.020	10.800	6.599	2.811	2.688	3.082	4.623	2.394	5.102	18.760	9.070
20	23.400	48.150	11.210	8.803	2.729	4.109	2.898	6.094	2.572	4.613	40.370	15.400
21	37.120	43.880	9.457	6.447	2.647	5.481	2.849	3.299	2.548	4.247	31.530	83.940
22	45.690	36.220	9.150	5.786	2.593	10.310	2.731	2.609	2.525	3.957	25.460	47.980
23	94.640	31.840	8.180	5.406	2.484	5.259	2.569	2.398	3.352	3.893	42.540	32.100
24	72.410	28.370	7.987	5.050	2.408	4.241	2.444	2.185	3.652	4.436	133.200	31.420
25	96.290	36.100	7.514	4.813	2.330	3.960	2.346	2.070	2.859	29.850	72.510	92.560
26	93.930	48.130	7.066	4.731	2.258	3.840	2.264	2.039	2.495	35.950	45.410	95.170
27	181.800	50.150	6.799	5.247	2.182	3.535	2.322	1.996	2.257	34.500	34.290	70.980
28	152.400	96.840	6.840	4.818	2.132	3.250	2.295	1.933	2.140	46.760	27.870	58.340
29	172.600		6.628	4.512	2.380	3.384	2.766	2.940	3.026	49.720	23.520	73.510
30	123.300		6.328	4.324	3.476	4.516	5.329	3.784	6.978	49.600	19.890	54.400
31	120.700		6.128		2.842		3.758	2.761		48.650		51.470
Average	59.010	86.970	14.540	5.682	3.112	3.341	5.559	2.550	2.460	13.710	32.800	31.280
Lowest	20.280	28.370	6.128	4.324	2.132	1.867	2.264	1.933	1.804	3.850	12.790	9.070
Highest	172.600	188.700	52.780	8.803	4.245	10.310	20.350	6.094	6.978	49.720	133.200	95.170
Peak flow	253.60	255.60	63.80	11.18	4.51	15.31	27.18	7.45	12.31	70.65	154.10	139.10
Day of peak	28	2	1	20	10	22	7	20	30	30	24	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	158.10	210.40	38.94	14.73	8.34	8.66	14.89	6.83	6.38	36.72	85.03	83.78
Runoff (mm)	172	229	42	16	9	9	16	7	7	40	93	91
Rainfall (mm)	225	251	30	50	33	124	69	68	71	158	117	126

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jul 1956 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	45.060	36.060	28.230	16.740	11.390	6.777	6.021	8.548	11.910	22.830	34.610	44.980
	Low	8.475	9.162	11.250	6.422	3.487	1.994	1.182	0.758	1.117	1.540	4.212	18.340
	(year)	1984	1965	1961	1974	1976	1978	1976	1976	1959	1978	1978	1963
	High	89.410	84.270	65.520	35.200	32.370	20.630	28.720	42.100	59.840	65.080	78.760	91.690
	(year)	1974	1974	1981	1985	1983	1972	1968	1958	1974	1981	1959	1959
Runoff:	Avg.	132	96	77	47	33	19	18	25	34	67	98	131
	Low	25	24	33	18	10	6	3	2	3	5	12	54
	High	261	222	191	100	95	58	84	123	169	190	223	268
Rainfall:	Avg.	143	97	101	68	73	70	82	94	104	125	136	146
	Low	23	3	14	7	18	11	13	18	10	12	57	41
	High	301	206	219	151	149	167	160	179	251	258	274	266

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m³ s⁻¹)	21.330	22.550	95
Lowest yearly mean		12.520	
Highest yearly mean		34.890	
Lowest monthly mean	2.460	0.758	1964
Highest monthly mean	86.970	91.690	1976
Lowest daily mean	1.804	0.580	23 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	188.700	482.300	27 Dec 1979
Peak	255.600	714.600	28 Dec 1979
10% exceedance	55.450	55.370	100
50% exceedance	6.138	12.180	50
95% exceedance	2.074	1.833	113
Annual total (million cu m)	672.70	711.70	95
Annual runoff (mm)	734	776	95
Annual rainfall (mm)	1322	1239	107
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1240]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station, wide, shallow channel. Cableway span 46.9m. Low flows measured at another, narrower, site. High flow gauging difficult owing to standing waves. Roadford Reservoir from 1989 may have significant effect at low flows. Rural catchment of moderate relief, draining very disturbed lower Carboniferous slates, shales, gnts and volcanics. Significant alluvial flats in middle reaches. Devonian slates low down. Fairly responsive. A range of agriculture, grazing and forestry as land use.

050001 Taw at Umlerleigh**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1958Grid reference: 21 (SS) 608 237
Level sin. (m OD): 14.10Catchment area (sq km): 826.2
Max alt. (m OD): 604**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	15 360	108 700	50 440	4 341	2 824	1 359	5 760	1 597	1 448	6 233	49 980	13 840
2	21 710	92 110	37 090	4 584	2 681	1 323	3 559	1 394	1 293	5 321	37 470	12 040
3	18 180	95 760	29 000	4 935	2 586	1 466	2 356	1 206	1 249	9 927	27 660	10 830
4	15 300	60 590	23 630	5 000	2 501	1 560	4 849	1 181	1 212	8 365	21 220	9 936
5	15 200	44 530	19 920	4 202	2 509	1 587	6 642	1 129	1 159	10 800	17 040	8 711
6	31 860	36 700	17 280	3 911	2 279	1 736	5 541	1 144	1 238	11 650	13 880	7 806
7	26 640	112 700	15 220	3 617	2 317	1 736	7 223	1 031	1 106	11 190	12 140	8 451
8	26 890	88 260	13 190	3 350	2 279	1 633	7 408	1 042	1 059	9 274	10 750	13 330
9	26 300	59 120	11 270	3 253	2 358	1 730	6 467	1 039	1 018	7 965	10 410	17 230
10	25 860	61 760	10 250	3 248	2 903	1 458	5 582	1 068	0 978	8 230	10 260	31 160
11	22 620	131 300	9 296	3 165	2 433	1 288	4 816	1 076	0 909	6 903	11 930	22 150
12	24 020	95 520	8 523	3 195	2 212	1 261	4 216	1 041	0 889	6 179	21 950	20 720
13	21 570	123 500	8 776	4 728	2 097	1 242	3 657	1 001	0 914	5 681	23 260	16 340
14	20 100	166 600	7 577	4 201	2 071	1 196	3 214	1 083	0 888	5 152	27 310	14 090
15	20 590	118 100	6 737	5 192	2 194	1 149	2 894	1 192	0 839	4 979	22 870	12 340
16	21 110	69 660	6 316	3 957	2 144	1 099	2 743	1 183	0 833	4 536	24 310	11 110
17	20 670	54 700	5 962	3 980	1 906	1 067	2 452	1 095	0 815	4 475	28 120	10 110
18	19 190	40 940	5 643	4 169	1 767	1 214	2 231	1 493	0 827	4 382	26 330	9 332
19	22 790	34 000	8 617	5 557	1 698	1 516	2 160	5 890	1 203	4 232	24 650	8 303
20	21 130	31 800	8 243	6 534	1 669	1 761	2 017	4 072	1 099	3 835	29 850	32 830
21	22 250	28 680	7 383	4 861	1 615	3 332	1 894	2 155	1 334	3 376	29 000	91 750
22	29 500	24 520	7 661	4 346	1 567	4 347	1 773	1 651	1 607	3 134	23 320	65 290
23	71 840	22 380	6 247	4 010	1 490	2 467	1 752	1 603	3 124	3 049	27 770	47 390
24	59 710	20 270	6 100	3 667	1 421	1 964	1 961	1 485	2 670	3 356	88 350	40 040
25	83 130	24 410	5 643	3 461	1 347	2 093	1 839	1 364	2 408	9 929	63 090	71 320
26	77 730	38 040	5 244	3 628	1 303	2 025	1 727	1 325	2 063	14 770	45 130	87 580
27	114 500	42 840	5 098	3 847	1 283	1 759	1 620	1 271	1 872	27 750	32 340	70 480
28	119 800	76 560	5 128	3 323	1 250	1 623	1 552	1 232	1 763	42 610	24 790	62 440
29	104 300	4 816	3 128	1 387	1 522	1 500	1 620	1 620	3 069	45 060	20 120	73 930
30	88 800	4 588	2 980	1 832	2 022	2 609	1 771	8 217	8 217	48 100	16 520	59 160
31	88 140	4 418	1 518	1 518	2 026	2 026	1 517	1 517	1 517	62 960	16 520	54 180
Average	41 830	68 000	11 780	4 079	1 982	1 718	3 421	1 547	1 636	13 010	27 390	32 720
Lowest	15 200	20 270	4 418	2 980	1 250	1 067	1 500	1 001	0 815	3 049	10 260	7 806
Highest	119 800	166 600	50 440	6 534	2 903	4 347	7 408	5 890	8 217	62 960	88 350	91 750
Peak flow	187.30	203.10	58.24	9.38	3.23	5.48	7.95	8.62	11.59	68.14	111.60	115.70
Day of peak	28	15	1	20	10	22	8	19	30	31	24	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	112.00	164.50	31.56	10.57	5.31	4.45	9.16	4.14	4.24	34.85	71.00	87.63
Runoff (mm)	136	199	38	13	6	5	11	5	5	42	86	106
Rainfall (mm)	180	225	30	51	23	104	56	72	82	145	100	146

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg (year)	35 600	28 340	21 260	14 340	9 278	5 151	4 718	5 860	7 831	19 500	28 610	36 390
Low	1963	6 657	3 245	7 449	3 888	2 073	1 329	0 793	0 423	0 859	1 043	3 654	13 200
High	1984	62 100	54 760	52 140	32 800	37 000	16 630	23 390	19 130	47 670	77 360	58 500	73 670
Runoff: Avg	115	84	69	45	30	16	15	19	25	63	90	118	118
Low	22	10	24	12	7	4	3	1	3	3	11	43	43
High	201	160	169	103	120	52	76	62	150	251	184	239	239
Rainfall: Avg	130	87	93	70	71	67	72	88	93	118	126	138	138
Low	28	3	18	8	17	10	23	24	14	14	53	41	41
High	242	173	183	145	146	164	156	160	247	278	239	271	271

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre 1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	17 110	18 040	95
Lowest yearly mean		11 310	1964
Highest yearly mean		27 590	1960
Lowest monthly mean	1 547	0 423	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	68 000	77 360	Oct 1960
Lowest daily mean	0 815	0 200	28 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	166 600	363 800	4 Dec 1960
Peak	203 100	644 900	4 Dec 1960
10% exceedance	55 020	47 150	117
50% exceedance	4 991	9 198	54
95% exceedance	1 075	1 186	91
Annual total (million cu m)	539 60	569 30	95
Annual runoff (mm)	653	689	95
Annual rainfall (mm)	1214	1153	105
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1193	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station, main channel 34m wide, cableway span 54.9m. Rock step downstream forms control. Bypassing begins at about 3.7m on right bank, but a good rating accommodates this. Significant modification to flows owing to PWS abstraction. Some naturalised flow data available. Large rural catchment - drains Dartmoor (granite) in south and Devonian shales and sandstones of Exmoor in north. Central area underlain mainly by Culm shales and sandstones (Carboniferous). Agriculture - mostly rough pasture.

052005 Tone at Bishops Hull**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1961Grid reference: 31 (ST) 206 250
Level stn. (m OD): 16.20Catchment area (sq km): 202.0
Max alt. (m OD): 409**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	4 257	40 080	6 825	1 646	1 075	0 648	0 976	0 465	0 506	0 643	0 975	1 246
2	5 383	19 490	5 771	2 013	1 026	0 630	0 608	0 422	0 487	0 530	0 829	1 187
3	4 173	36 400	5 272	1 792	1 025	0 763	0 549	0 381	0 483	0 577	0 757	1 130
4	3 429	12 560	4 827	1 687	0 965	0 605	1 059	0 376	0 464	0 518	0 710	1 056
5	3 354	9 655	4 453	1 580	0 953	0 682	0 815	0 367	0 494	0 546	0 684	1 007
6	5 836	9 878	4 133	1 537	0 952	0 748	0 709	0 355	0 475	0 539	0 654	0 980
7	4 440	30 260	3 787	1 463	0 925	0 737	0 731	0 356	0 445	0 515	0 626	1 100
8	4 144	11 170	3 554	1 433	0 946	0 728	0 682	0 365	0 431	0 485	0 640	1 525
9	3 805	9 004	3 249	1 452	1 017	0 675	0 618	0 363	0 435	0 477	0 715	1 750
10	3 618	10 070	2 944	1 475	1 159	0 636	0 612	0 490	0 438	0 493	0 736	2 539
11	3 302	39 260	2 803	1 431	0 990	0 663	0 555	0 464	0 444	0 495	0 837	1 748
12	3 508	16 780	2 663	1 469	0 962	0 652	0 541	0 456	0 455	0 467	1 283	1 505
13	3 334	17 600	2 714	1 660	0 941	0 611	0 521	0 454	0 480	0 480	1 211	1 359
14	3 116	30 610	2 454	1 682	0 972	0 590	0 416	0 483	0 443	0 466	1 227	1 297
15	2 886	15 100	2 346	1 555	0 982	0 584	0 462	0 505	0 440	0 500	0 937	1 266
16	2 747	10 690	2 294	1 487	0 915	0 576	0 430	0 484	0 425	0 509	0 908	1 217
17	2 545	9 084	2 222	1 567	0 830	0 576	0 456	0 445	0 420	0 541	1 060	1 159
18	2 415	7 569	2 158	1 500	0 806	0 748	0 422	0 446	0 439	0 529	1 011	1 152
19	2 588	6 684	2 653	1 541	0 792	0 628	0 422	1 092	0 467	0 503	0 968	1 092
20	2 428	5 846	2 335	1 565	0 779	1 007	0 412	0 669	0 470	0 465	1 048	1 460
21	2 644	5 305	2 218	1 454	0 774	1 145	0 460	0 509	0 521	0 483	0 983	2 267
22	3 220	4 645	2 089	1 430	0 782	0 827	0 424	0 524	0 563	0 434	0 931	1 716
23	9 132	4 356	2 003	1 378	0 767	0 650	0 430	0 505	0 589	0 465	1 407	1 644
24	6 140	4 135	1 961	1 317	0 695	0 822	0 422	0 419	0 547	0 550	4 231	1 937
25	9 303	6 002	1 879	1 295	0 682	0 814	0 415	0 463	0 509	0 934	3 365	5 305
26	8 795	7 154	1 815	1 316	0 626	0 800	0 422	0 460	0 483	1 037	2 396	8 150
27	38 300	7 158	1 765	1 264	0 611	0 587	0 434	0 466	0 470	1 068	1 866	6 009
28	15 160	10 020	1 719	1 180	0 584	0 552	0 422	0 446	0 480	1 290	1 666	5 257
29	15 470		1 676	1 142	0 650	0 539	0 490	0 782	0 975	0 971	1 505	6 693
30	14 420		1 664	1 117	0 677	0 765	1 192	0 582	0 985	1 033	1 362	4 997
31	13 700		1 651		0 641		0 612	0 521		1 231		4 334
Average	6 632	14 160	2 900	1 480	0 854	0 679	0 571	0 488	0 508	0 638	1 251	2 422
Lowest	2 415	4 135	1 651	1 117	0 584	0 539	0 412	0 355	0 420	0 434	0 626	0 980
Highest	38 300	40 080	6 825	2 013	1 159	1 145	1 192	1 092	0 985	1 290	4 231	8 150
Peak flow	83 29	76 67	7 66	2 71	1 70	1 56	1 90	1 48	1 42	1 62	5 11	12 69
Day of peak	27	1	1	20	3	20	30	19	29	28	24	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	17 76	34 26	7 77	3 84	2 29	1 76	1 53	1 31	1 32	1 71	3 24	6 49
Runoff (mm)	88	170	38	19	11	9	8	6	7	8	16	32
Rainfall (mm)	154	194	21	37	14	77	43	45	52	88	78	105

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Feb 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg. (year)	6 003	5 985	4 408	3 062	2 112	1 391	1 181	0 948	1 212	2 047	3 298	5 115
Low	1 246	1 746	1 552	1 176	0 734	0 456	0 326	0 266	0 501	0 580	0 651	1 821	
High	14 560	14 000	9 259	6 655	6 562	2 770	5 628	1 685	4 892	9 873	7 611	11 280	
Runoff:	Avg. (year)	80	72	58	39	28	18	16	13	16	27	42	68
Low	17	21	21	15	10	6	4	4	6	8	8	24	
High	193	168	123	85	87	36	75	22	63	131	98	150	
Rainfall:	Avg. (year)	112	82	86	62	66	58	59	70	80	94	96	113
Low	25	6	5	6	14	8	16	19	8	8	31	34	
High	250	170	170	150	137	147	144	126	202	249	192	205	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	2 640	3 050	87
Lowest yearly mean		1 600	1964
Highest yearly mean		4 084	1974
Lowest monthly mean	0 488	0 266	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	14 160	14 560	Jan 1984
Lowest daily mean	0 355	0 179	22 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	40 080	84 200	23 Feb 1978
Peak	83 290	112 700	11 Jul 1968
10% exceedance	5 877	6 583	
50% exceedance	0 984	1 791	
95% exceedance	0 427	0 632	
Annual total (million cu m)	83 25	96 25	
Annual runoff (mm)	412	476	
Annual rainfall (mm)	908	978	
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		995]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Crump profile weir (breadth 12.2m) with crest tapping (not operational). Full range station. Pre-March 1968: velocity-area station; flows inaccurate below 1.42 cumecs. Clatworthy and smaller Luxhay Reservoir in headwaters. Compensation flow maintains low flows. Reservoirs not large enough to influence fairly rapid response to rainfall. Minor surface water abstractions for PWS. Catchment geology - predominantly sandstones and marls. Land use - rural.

053018 Avon at Bathford**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year 1969Grid reference 31 (ST) 786 671
Level stn (m OD): 18.00Catchment area (sq km): 1552.0
Max alt. (m OD): 305**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	22.330	102.400	32.490	10.910	7.172	4.478	5.128	3.589	2.858	4.284	5.889	5.586
2	22.190	122.500	25.170	11.940	6.299	4.318	4.386	2.969	2.905	3.496	5.293	5.176
3	20.450	167.400	22.650	12.160	6.416	4.603	4.196	2.770	2.886	3.680	4.869	5.123
4	18.810	155.700	21.260	11.390	6.397	4.970	5.100	2.678	2.687	3.227	4.585	5.046
5	18.590	68.290	20.140	10.710	6.089	4.850	5.358	2.623	2.711	2.963	4.616	4.704
6	29.700	52.900	19.120	10.190	5.841	5.168	4.669	2.511	2.705	3.100	4.260	4.649
7	34.220	111.400	18.070	10.250	5.658	5.039	3.897	2.583	2.590	2.984	4.423	5.002
8	27.860	147.500	17.320	9.933	5.709	5.024	3.980	2.621	2.458	2.768	4.340	5.673
9	24.600	77.090	16.180	10.130	5.694	4.990	3.754	2.635	2.354	2.646	4.396	6.225
10	23.080	61.720	15.660	9.874	5.702	5.141	3.453	2.587	2.481	2.694	4.633	10.550
11	21.350	85.970	15.220	9.745	5.636	5.465	3.382	2.477	2.370	2.722	5.051	9.410
12	21.480	81.570	14.880	9.667	5.559	5.246	3.179	2.518	2.525	2.574	7.799	7.756
13	24.630	63.940	15.100	10.180	5.443	4.775	3.105	2.528	2.862	2.303	6.791	6.760
14	21.740	75.840	14.140	9.913	5.676	4.439	2.915	2.758	2.711	2.438	7.566	6.214
15	20.530	79.670	13.680	10.020	5.890	4.287	2.918	3.352	2.554	2.500	6.179	6.040
16	19.080	52.200	13.830	9.331	5.519	4.268	2.726	3.603	2.709	2.723	5.551	5.795
17	17.620	43.800	13.350	9.796	5.380	4.161	2.984	3.358	2.883	2.551	6.537	5.675
18	16.120	39.270	13.400	9.828	5.109	4.982	2.965	3.168	3.048	2.751	6.792	5.663
19	16.750	35.170	16.090	9.991	5.098	5.525	2.860	6.725	3.001	2.645	6.382	5.463
20	16.140	31.590	16.320	10.070	4.848	5.401	2.915	5.833	2.868	2.665	8.771	6.339
21	16.230	29.960	14.490	9.281	5.114	5.928	2.610	4.246	2.333	2.563	7.666	13.490
22	20.860	27.070	13.630	9.038	4.761	5.863	2.647	3.762	2.389	2.549	6.321	10.240
23	49.120	25.250	12.840	8.724	4.459	4.951	2.486	3.547	3.086	2.541	6.380	8.149
24	41.860	23.930	12.570	8.249	4.649	4.657	2.409	3.294	2.394	3.981	9.507	9.057
25	56.240	25.040	12.120	8.167	4.552	4.352	2.520	3.212	2.197	5.801	8.397	16.730
26	53.000	29.100	12.050	7.942	4.415	4.238	2.706	3.128	2.009	9.372	7.374	28.380
27	61.490	28.900	11.490	7.821	4.306	4.234	2.988	2.985	1.592	8.190	6.416	23.650
28	90.760	34.070	11.340	7.549	4.394	4.085	2.831	2.941	1.746	10.160	5.999	19.890
29	65.950		11.250	7.458	4.379	3.849	2.833	2.933	3.885	7.516	6.052	28.270
30	73.570		11.230	7.392	4.348	4.123	5.524	3.135	5.568	7.602	5.849	25.870
31	93.630		10.870		4.431		4.270	2.885		7.005		23.210
Average	34.190	67.120	15.740	9.588	5.321	4.780	3.474	3.224	2.699	4.032	6.156	10.640
Lowest	16.120	23.930	10.870	7.392	4.306	3.849	2.409	2.477	1.592	2.303	4.260	4.649
Highest	93.630	167.400	32.490	12.160	7.172	5.928	5.524	6.725	5.568	10.160	9.507	28.380
Peak flow	101.90	209.80	38.03	13.26	7.36	6.50	7.41	7.83	6.13	12.52	11.65	37.69
Day of peak	28	3	1	2	1	22	30	19	30	28	24	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	91.58	162.40	42.16	24.85	14.25	12.39	9.30	8.63	6.99	10.80	15.96	28.49
Runoff (mm)	59	105	27	16	9	8	6	6	5	7	10	18
Rainfall (mm)	112	134	17	37	7	70	38	44	42	80	42	82

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	32.070	31.150	26.030	17.160	12.220	9.430	5.773	5.659	6.541	11.120	19.050	29.160
	Low	9.227	11.370	10.080	7.719	5.048	3.897	2.410	1.715	3.158	3.115	4.406	12.110
	(year)	1976	1976	1973	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1989	1978	1978	1975
	High	51.270	64.730	54.230	26.520	31.020	30.110	9.956	13.830	25.450	28.180	39.810	48.270
	(year)	1984	1977	1981	1987	1983	1971	1973	1985	1974	1976	1986	1976
Runoff: Avg	55	49	45	29	21	16	10	10	11	19	32	50	
Low	16	18	17	13	9	7	4	3	5	5	7	21	
High	88	101	94	44	54	50	17	24	43	49	66	83	
Rainfall: Avg	86	60	78	49	61	65	54	66	75	76	79	91	
(1970-1989) Low	18	7	17	2	28	5	25	18	15	6	35	20	
High	148	143	163	110	142	151	115	140	178	149	178	155	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	13.560	17.050	80
Lowest yearly mean		10.360	1973
Highest yearly mean		22.160	1977
Lowest monthly mean	2.699	1.715	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	67.120	64.730	Feb 1977
Lowest daily mean	1.592	1.093	29 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	167.400	253.600	28 Dec 1979
Peak	209.800	300.500	28 Dec 1979
10% exceedance	28.500	36.450	78
50% exceedance	5.695	11.070	51
95% exceedance	2.508	3.224	78
Annual total (million cu m)	427.60	538.00	79
Annual runoff (mm)	276	347	79
Annual rainfall (mm)	705	840	84
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		840]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with cableway (Replacement station for Bath St James). Upstream of the city of Bath. Situated immediately downstream of confluence with Bybrook. Section by railway bridge, area widely inundated in flood conditions, but all flows contained through bridge. Flows below 5 cumecs are inaccurate. Flows augmented by groundwater scheme in catchment. Mixed geology - predominantly clays and limestone with eastern tributaries rising from Chalk. Land use - mainly rural, some urbanisation.

054001 Severn at Bewdley**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1921Grid reference 32 (SO) 782 762
Level stn. (m OD): 17.00Catchment area (sq km): 4325.0
Max alt. (m OD): 827**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	65.640	412.800	204.000	23.130	16.070	9.993	10.700	12.190	11.740	19.300	118.900	35.820
2	69.170	374.900	197.800	24.040	15.110	9.596	16.730	10.830	9.734	27.670	104.100	32.930
3	85.370	319.400	142.600	23.680	14.070	9.518	24.330	9.578	10.290	18.810	70.950	32.750
4	92.710	276.900	118.100	23.600	13.020	10.110	19.390	9.280	10.200	25.410	50.340	27.730
5	71.630	214.800	108.200	23.390	12.820	10.240	17.430	8.916	9.146	30.460	40.330	26.440
6	69.780	172.700	104.300	22.640	12.630	10.520	32.020	10.650	10.450	50.950	33.550	24.450
7	79.540	240.700	88.700	19.340	13.100	10.200	30.180	10.490	9.858	74.320	28.630	24.550
8	79.040	286.600	78.700	18.320	13.160	10.230	22.630	9.930	10.040	57.200	25.630	28.610
9	82.180	342.500	70.850	19.710	13.320	11.140	24.730	9.096	9.956	36.290	23.510	37.200
10	69.940	368.100	60.420	19.130	13.010	12.150	21.990	9.172	9.458	26.910	21.080	51.460
11	76.240	290.700	56.770	18.540	14.020	13.220	15.500	10.710	9.779	24.280	21.050	77.040
12	110.700	253.400	53.760	19.310	13.930	10.750	12.600	10.460	9.800	22.060	26.600	85.010
13	81.310	259.400	50.260	16.290	12.900	9.327	11.160	9.713	10.040	22.150	52.890	89.730
14	69.740	253.600	47.280	18.900	12.190	8.962	10.380	9.778	9.888	18.740	47.290	60.820
15	62.660	236.100	45.080	19.080	13.270	9.539	9.676	9.501	9.652	16.840	48.000	46.620
16	78.600	198.000	40.340	17.950	16.380	10.700	10.120	9.693	10.240	15.390	39.620	39.840
17	88.690	162.700	36.960	20.300	19.380	10.580	10.330	10.680	9.328	16.110	39.340	36.250
18	86.450	142.000	36.740	20.390	17.690	8.414	9.297	12.700	10.020	17.030	100.200	34.620
19	67.390	124.900	34.190	25.120	13.400	10.770	10.480	14.880	10.520	17.350	94.010	31.710
20	77.640	122.600	33.540	32.700	12.680	9.889	9.394	14.610	10.620	21.030	91.060	30.300
21	78.830	145.500	32.510	42.020	11.800	10.930	10.180	26.910	12.810	27.000	144.100	65.480
22	77.960	134.000	30.790	32.080	11.040	13.290	10.530	19.560	10.990	23.590	113.000	113.300
23	117.400	110.500	29.890	27.680	10.100	16.320	9.853	14.370	12.200	18.800	77.660	90.780
24	194.500	92.330	28.570	25.470	10.000	18.310	9.477	10.830	11.040	17.700	82.970	69.650
25	219.800	87.610	29.210	24.430	10.270	13.620	9.380	9.838	14.550	18.240	87.800	77.790
26	243.300	104.600	34.330	20.250	8.653	13.570	9.705	10.200	13.700	23.020	93.470	134.900
27	310.500	171.400	30.490	17.710	9.672	18.210	10.080	10.240	13.090	49.940	69.000	198.200
28	387.200	166.000	27.440	17.340	9.547	15.650	11.140	9.882	10.230	41.750	57.520	197.200
29	373.100		26.340	17.470	10.200	12.130	10.900	9.529	9.880	84.270	49.100	179.700
30	388.700		25.620	17.140	10.400	11.330	11.420	9.865	13.770	70.270	41.840	194.400
31	391.900		23.410		10.040		10.680	10.920		80.880		213.500
Average	139.500	216.600	62.170	22.240	12.710	11.620	14.270	11.450	10.770	32.700	62.450	77.060
Lowest	62.660	87.610	23.410	16.290	8.653	8.414	9.297	8.916	9.146	15.390	21.050	24.450
Highest	391.900	412.800	204.000	42.020	19.380	18.310	32.020	26.910	14.550	84.270	144.100	213.500
Peak flow	411.30	419.80	223.40	46.32	21.63	21.28	37.75	32.54	17.79	107.20	152.80	218.80
Day of peak	31	1	1	21	17	24	6	21	25	31	21	31
Monthly total (million cu m)	373.70	524.00	166.50	57.64	34.03	30.13	38.22	30.67	27.91	87.59	161.90	206.40
Runoff (mm)	86	121	39	13	8	7	9	7	6	20	37	48
Rainfall (mm)	162	144	25	34	29	70	32	46	60	109	75	114

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Apr 1921 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg.	114.300	101.400	74.690	53.260	38.580	29.460	22.890	28.080	36.480	54.360	89.600	101.200
Low (year)	1963	1934	1943	1938	1938	1976	1976	1976	1976	1949	1947	1942	1933
High (year)	1939	1946	1947	1947	1969	1931	1968	1927	1946	1967	1940	1965	
Runoff:	Avg.	71	57	46	32	24	18	14	17	22	34	54	63
Low	14	12	14	10	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	13	11
High	155	130	162	67	81	70	57	57	76	87	143	184	
Rainfall:	Avg.	92	68	64	60	69	61	72	78	77	85	96	95
Low	23	8	3	5	18	5	10	13	5	5	13	13	10
High	226	170	175	128	186	136	193	160	209	174	244	294	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	55.130	61.830	89
Lowest yearly mean		36.460	1964
Highest yearly mean		94.740	1960
Lowest monthly mean	10.770	7.461	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	216.600	297.400	Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	8.414	5.990	4 Sep 1976
Highest daily mean	412.800	637.100	21 Mar 1947
Peak	419.800		
10% exceedance	143.300	148.200	97
50% exceedance	23.040	37.450	62
95% exceedance	9.531	11.180	85
Annual total (million cu m)	1739.00	1951.00	89
Annual runoff (mm)	402	451	89
Annual rainfall (mm)	900	917	98
1941-70 rainfall average (mm)		936]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with rock control. Stage monitoring site relocated in 1950 and 1970; lowest flows not reliable in earlier record. Peak flows from 1972. US gauge since 1988. Sig. exports for PWS and CEGB; minimum flow maintained by Clywedog releases. Naturalised flow series accommodates major usages. Diverse catchment, wet western 50% from impermeable Palaeozoic rocks and river gravels; drier northern 50% from Drift covered Carboniferous to Lassic sandstones and marls. Moorland, forestry, mixed farming.

054002 Avon at Evesham**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1936Grid reference: 42 (SP) 040 438
Level stn. (m OD) 19 50Catchment area (sq km): 2210.0
Max alt. (m OD): 320**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	15 740	98 360	34 010	8 784	6 702	4 984	5 354	4 276	4 101	5 367	5 679	5 159
2	21 820	134 600	26 000	9 350	6 703	4 908	5 126	4 100	4 026	4 930	5 463	5 125
3	19 630	124 600	20 060	9 556	6 592	4 888	4 991	4 058	4 566	4 813	5 064	4 964
4	16 480	101 300	17 520	9 195	6 419	4 792	5 633	4 000	6 064	4 655	4 715	5 074
5	14 740	63 920	16 370	8 679	6 167	5 291	6 890	3 852	6 012	4 606	4 656	5 070
6	17 750	44 050	15 530	8 397	6 042	5 615	5 569	3 786	5 929	4 445	4 766	4 995
7	24 860	98 320	14 700	8 473	6 065	5 506	6 229	3 889	5 868	4 347	4 797	5 475
8	24 080	145 700	13 800	8 083	5 921	6 525	6 364	3 943	5 711	4 162	4 725	7 921
9	20 540	97 640	12 850	7 995	6 088	7 890	5 213	3 939	5 694	4 157	4 645	11 750
10	18 590	59 790	11 600	8 012	6 100	6 706	4 752	3 924	5 567	4 147	4 917	37 630
11	16 460	65 150	11 250	7 854	5 954	5 629	4 580	3 947	5 713	4 100	5 171	58 260
12	16 250	76 310	11 220	7 960	5 613	5 292	4 545	3 869	5 726	4 199	5 812	54 820
13	19 130	59 720	11 960	8 825	5 535	5 167	4 458	3 878	5 647	4 155	5 836	28 030
14	17 270	62 890	11 960	8 904	5 493	5 027	4 365	3 973	5 695	4 097	7 041	16 230
15	16 040	59 090	11 050	8 965	6 387	4 889	4 290	4 169	4 584	4 017	5 972	11 070
16	15 050	46 990	10 490	8 171	8 241	4 929	4 225	4 361	4 343	4 110	5 515	9 001
17	14 050	37 350	10 220	7 877	6 068	4 897	4 208	4 353	4 438	4 128	5 789	8 394
18	13 120	32 410	9 900	8 695	5 510	5 234	4 188	5 749	4 609	12 260	6 684	7 658
19	12 580	28 460	11 800	9 778	5 341	5 853	4 176	7 073	5 138	14 880	6 326	7 194
20	13 340	25 830	14 130	11 560	5 224	5 669	4 087	7 455	5 067	17 670	11 920	7 552
21	12 130	24 090	11 420	12 280	5 198	6 441	4 066	5 265	4 421	9 622	10 220	9 886
22	12 850	20 950	10 430	9 800	5 176	10 260	3 914	4 659	4 329	6 822	8 012	9 228
23	39 390	19 650	9 960	8 473	5 183	7 566	3 937	4 416	4 523	5 065	6 195	8 113
24	43 090	18 890	10 100	8 217	5 129	5 976	3 943	4 245	4 698	4 981	6 242	7 514
25	57 990	20 220	9 981	7 735	5 004	5 487	3 717	4 162	5 279	6 139	6 173	17 830
26	51 080	27 730	9 322	7 587	5 050	5 236	3 830	4 093	4 593	13 070	5 758	27 820
27	42 180	30 820	9 220	7 603	4 828	5 060	3 982	4 101	4 319	12 370	5 441	27 360
28	75 130	31 100	9 077	7 101	4 776	5 299	4 073	4 053	4 214	16 350	5 359	21 640
29	59 370		8 908	6 824	4 800	4 890	4 089	4 244	5 028	12 150	5 310	25 420
30	66 700		8 975	6 719	4 896	4 970	4 449	4 208	6 504	8 804	5 169	25 970
31	107 100		8 773		4 848		4 467	4 168		6 682		22 510
Average	29 500	59 140	12 990	8 582	5 711	5 696	4 636	4 394	5 080	7 139	5 979	16 280
Lowest	12 130	18 890	8 773	6 719	4 776	4 792	3 717	3 786	4 026	4 017	4 645	4 964
Highest	107 100	145 700	34 010	12 280	8 241	10 260	6 890	7 455	6 504	17 670	11 920	58 260
Peak flow	115 70	164 20	36 07	13 23	10 22	12 14	8 66	8 66	7 12	22 48	14 43	60 65
Day of peak	31	8	1	21	16	22	7	20	30	20	20	12
Monthly total (million cu m)	79 02	143 10	34 78	22 24	15 30	14 76	12 42	11 77	13 17	19 12	15 50	43 60
Runoff (mm)	36	65	16	10	7	7	6	5	6	9	7	20
Rainfall (mm)	74	93	13	31	8	49	22	24	39	88	36	68

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1936 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg. (year)	28 250	27 470	22 690	15 390	11 510	8 746	6 600	6 782	6 737	9 396	17 440	22 820
Low	5 143	4 868	2 261	3 237	2 220	1 935	2 256	2 042	1 968	2 485	2 681	3 549	
High	73 520	77 930	75 600	38 100	37 690	27 380	42 220	16 100	24 200	45 420	55 910	65 160	
(year)	1939	1977	1947	1987	1983	1977	1968	1969	1960	1960	1960	1965	
Runoff: Avg	34	30	28	18	14	10	8	8	8	11	20	28	
Low	6	6	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	
High	89	85	92	42	46	32	51	20	28	55	66	79	
Rainfall: Avg	60	43	49	43	55	54	56	70	54	58	64	61	
(1937-1989)	Low	13	3	5	5	15	10	5	3	6	8	15	
High	127	122	140	94	130	121	122	130	127	150	163	121	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	13.470	15.260	88
Lowest yearly mean		6 895	1944
Highest yearly mean		25 020	1960
Lowest monthly mean	4 394	1 935	Jun 1944
Highest monthly mean	59 140	77 930	Feb 1977
Lowest daily mean	3 717	1 274	9 Oct 1959
Highest daily mean	145 700	277 100	11 Jul 1968
Peak	164 200	371 000	11 Jul 1968
10% exceedance	27 600	34 160	81
50% exceedance	6 171	8 254	75
95% exceedance	4 021	2 855	141
Annual total (million cu m)	424 80	481 60	88
Annual runoff (mm)	192	218	88
Annual rainfall (mm)	545	667	82
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		672]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station. Recording site, control and gauging site are widely separated, recording at a site where all flows contained. Gauge site can measure out-of-bank flows. Extensive modification to flow regime from abstractions and returns. Large catchment of low relief, draining argillaceous rocks almost exclusively. Contains many large towns, but chief land use is agriculture.

054008 Teme at Tenbury**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1956Grid reference: 32 (SO) 597 686
Level stn. (m OD): 48 00Catchment area (sq km): 1134.4
Max alt. (m OD): 546**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	19.700	102.100	44.150	5.594	3.506	2.279	2.032	1.257	1.114	1.795	7.604	6.798
2	21.970	94.470	34.530	5.660	3.392	2.223	1.950	1.167	1.111	1.449	6.443	6.165
3	23.910	76.550	29.190	5.541	3.315	2.178	1.839	1.122	1.080	1.581	5.485	5.708
4	19.980	60.690	25.490	5.259	3.211	2.093	2.014	1.058	1.024	1.678	4.692	5.306
5	18.320	50.340	23.030	5.088	3.115	2.123	2.144	1.024	1.029	1.509	4.154	4.977
6	27.990	45.950	20.460	4.990	3.019	2.178	1.953	0.992	1.062	1.440	3.755	4.927
7	23.980	146.200	18.140	4.831	2.980	2.152	1.925	1.009	1.033	1.383	3.465	5.093
8	20.850	127.000	16.410	4.655	2.918	2.117	1.876	0.999	1.010	1.293	3.244	6.174
9	18.990	79.660	14.590	4.844	2.971	2.173	1.755	0.991	0.998	1.243	3.096	6.460
10	18.430	63.160	13.360	4.633	3.155	2.113	1.660	0.995	0.979	1.195	3.043	13.860
11	17.220	68.100	12.470	4.499	2.967	1.979	1.612	1.027	0.985	1.165	3.034	20.700
12	16.790	70.480	11.640	4.397	2.839	1.976	1.556	1.037	0.999	1.153	4.359	25.060
13	16.030	66.200	12.170	4.386	2.769	1.955	1.530	1.061	0.997	1.147	5.449	17.100
14	15.270	67.060	10.900	4.464	2.708	1.906	1.472	1.083	0.985	1.116	5.959	13.070
15	14.670	57.940	10.060	4.498	3.330	1.853	1.421	1.076	0.978	1.202	5.940	10.790
16	14.500	48.830	9.503	4.399	3.935	1.817	1.389	1.057	0.977	1.211	5.652	9.475
17	13.650	42.530	9.098	4.387	3.049	1.779	1.481	1.044	1.056	1.176	6.391	8.539
18	12.670	37.210	8.734	4.471	2.744	1.871	1.422	1.148	1.120	1.232	7.140	7.889
19	13.140	32.790	8.623	4.820	2.625	1.932	1.348	1.506	1.056	1.288	7.545	7.122
20	12.930	31.150	8.459	5.406	2.583	1.965	1.297	1.525	0.987	1.550	19.500	7.328
21	13.480	30.120	8.036	5.017	2.514	2.557	1.287	1.398	0.986	1.588	16.760	11.910
22	20.740	26.790	7.425	4.630	2.425	3.028	1.309	1.237	1.017	1.400	12.570	10.520
23	54.340	24.460	7.109	4.358	2.336	2.348	1.256	1.172	1.208	1.296	10.390	9.791
24	51.910	23.240	7.140	4.168	2.266	1.994	1.238	1.152	1.214	1.537	18.700	9.805
25	69.800	29.530	6.959	4.004	2.198	1.971	1.233	1.138	1.137	1.907	19.300	29.090
26	63.370	40.050	6.548	3.968	2.174	1.975	1.216	1.108	1.087	3.425	15.140	42.040
27	105.600	42.030	6.366	3.896	2.140	1.897	1.247	1.066	1.085	3.287	12.180	42.360
28	173.200	45.970	6.220	3.796	2.091	1.830	1.361	1.056	1.057	4.300	10.130	35.860
29	110.000		5.963	3.710	2.203	1.770	1.332	1.100	1.236	5.536	8.790	43.720
30	124.000		5.769	3.606	2.397	1.877	1.352	1.130	1.638	5.345	7.717	38.520
31	114.500		5.635		2.213		1.347	1.108		7.677		37.770
Average	40.710	58.160	13.360	4.599	2.776	2.064	1.544	1.124	1.075	2.067	8.254	16.260
Lowest	12.670	23.240	5.635	3.606	2.091	1.770	1.216	0.991	0.977	1.116	3.034	4.927
Highest	173.200	146.200	44.150	5.660	3.935	3.028	2.144	1.525	1.638	7.677	19.500	43.720
Peak flow	216.30	166.90	51.29	5.70	4.38	3.20	2.18	1.63	1.79	8.10	24.18	49.85
Day of peak	28	7	1	2	16	22	4	19	30	31	20	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	109.00	140.70	35.78	11.92	7.44	5.35	4.13	3.01	2.79	5.54	21.39	43.54
Runoff (mm)	98	124	32	11	7	5	4	3	2	5	19	38
Rainfall (mm)	149	134	17	30	28	65	23	35	48	99	60	93

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1956 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	28.030	24.660	21.530	15.180	10.520	6.111	4.168	4.075	6.039	11.260	16.540	25.020
flows:	Low	6.281	8.011	7.435	4.691	2.569	1.558	1.010	0.744	1.086	1.347	3.087	5.567
	(year)	1964	1965	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1976	1959	1959	1975	1975
	High	51.630	56.000	51.940	32.850	35.380	13.090	21.920	16.680	29.650	43.130	50.140	57.290
	(year)	1960	1977	1981	1987	1969	1969	1968	1957	1958	1960	1980	1965
Runoff:	Avg.	66	53	51	35	25	14	10	10	14	27	38	59
	Low	15	17	18	11	6	4	2	2	3	3	7	13
	High	122	119	123	75	84	30	52	39	68	102	115	135
Rainfall:	Avg.	85	83	71	59	64	58	58	72	79	75	82	92
	Low	23	8	5	7	24	12	15	23	3	17	33	23
	High	157	138	146	132	174	125	122	165	211	183	169	183

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	12.390	14.390	86
Lowest yearly mean		7.279	166
Highest yearly mean		23.490	1960
Lowest monthly mean	1.075	0.744	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	58.160	57.290	Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	0.977	0.647	27 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	173.200	248.900	4 Dec 1960
Peak	216.300	266.500	4 Dec 1960
10% exceedance	36.130	34.290	105
50% exceedance	3.471	8.681	40
95% exceedance	1.022	1.575	65
Annual total (million cu m)	390.70	454.10	86
Annual runoff (mm)	344	400	86
Annual rainfall (mm)	781	858	91
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		878]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Augmentation from effluent returns.
- Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with a gravel control. Upstream shoaling may render low flow rating variable from year to year. Rarely goes out of bank. Adjustments small and dispersed; natural catchment. Left bank characterised by high relief hills and broad valleys. Steep and narrow on the right bank. Geology mainly Palaeozoic sediments with Pre-Cambrian crystalline rocks of the Longmynd. Relatively Drift free; some valley gravel and Boulder Clay in the lower reaches. Forestry, grazing.

055026 Wye at Ddol Farm**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1937Grid reference: 22 (SN) 976 676
Level stn. (m OD): 192 80Catchment area (sq km): 174.0
Max alt. (m OD): 752**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	4.187	28.720	13.520	1.842	1.910	0.624	8.888	0.615	1.832	4.002	23.510	3.823
2	5.178	24.690	11.000	2.197	1.746	0.672	4.942	0.524	1.454	5.169	13.310	3.421
3	4.579	16.160	8.883	2.442	1.617	0.680	3.354	0.465	1.576	11.610	8.806	3.105
4	3.722	11.140	10.360	2.149	1.483	0.687	5.189	0.429	1.408	7.636	6.564	2.831
5	3.536	8.018	11.480	1.964	1.364	1.012	13.310	0.403	1.481	68.440	5.260	2.588
6	5.222	10.310	9.417	1.815	1.283	1.513	5.646	0.389	2.181	25.190	4.446	2.466
7	6.335	105.600	7.943	1.653	1.221	1.205	9.538	0.376	1.643	11.830	3.857	3.636
8	6.268	41.230	6.353	1.557	1.266	3.430	5.838	0.370	1.350	7.282	3.404	3.309
9	6.136	19.210	5.387	1.492	1.672	2.463	4.103	0.362	1.155	5.761	3.146	3.061
10	23.850	18.370	4.670	1.481	1.357	1.687	3.166	0.364	1.009	4.883	3.169	5.140
11	21.870	45.520	3.971	1.420	1.195	1.338	2.627	0.377	0.912	4.356	3.356	14.460
12	12.820	28.070	3.473	1.472	1.093	1.168	2.254	0.406	0.840	3.614	6.592	10.030
13	8.449	45.810	3.591	1.470	0.996	1.013	1.936	0.413	0.771	3.145	6.518	5.831
14	7.410	26.950	3.014	1.491	1.025	0.902	1.651	0.447	0.706	2.825	7.895	4.731
15	13.810	16.250	2.684	1.681	2.603	0.813	1.462	0.555	0.647	3.602	5.683	4.057
16	15.900	10.560	2.458	1.773	1.909	0.744	1.325	0.796	0.624	3.545	10.900	3.779
17	11.450	12.010	2.196	2.406	1.374	0.693	1.154	0.815	0.717	2.958	43.960	3.364
18	7.791	8.261	2.039	3.715	1.164	0.727	1.036	1.425	1.471	3.550	17.500	3.076
19	15.290	14.420	2.221	9.056	1.029	0.794	0.935	12.360	6.436	3.855	37.480	2.832
20	10.750	17.550	2.108	6.479	0.941	0.857	0.837	5.549	3.813	3.533	36.080	69.110
21	15.810	13.220	2.416	4.680	0.879	2.030	0.777	3.485	3.329	3.124	21.180	49.500
22	16.860	8.891	2.091	3.743	0.807	2.524	0.728	2.431	5.042	2.920	12.370	24.010
23	48.360	6.938	1.915	3.146	0.745	2.039	0.665	1.896	7.625	2.776	11.480	15.050
24	21.180	6.703	6.291	2.737	0.696	1.729	0.621	1.521	4.652	2.853	13.650	11.520
25	61.480	10.870	3.709	2.442	0.663	4.143	0.582	1.243	3.323	7.077	11.100	29.670
26	24.730	12.540	2.943	4.030	0.639	3.264	0.545	1.069	2.600	7.305	9.610	37.040
27	23.230	9.079	2.639	3.308	0.595	2.461	0.627	0.953	2.172	12.090	7.505	17.770
28	23.540	19.620	2.585	2.614	0.561	2.096	0.588	1.179	1.865	26.790	5.994	16.390
29	104.700	2.261	2.328	0.658	1.831	0.586	1.803	3.509	16.560	5.033	18.290	15.800
30	53.210	2.091	2.112	0.745	2.650	1.087	1.686	8.017	42.210	4.360	15.800	22.860
31	32.850	1.922	0.618	0.618	0.618	0.768	2.085	2.085	42.410	42.410	22.860	22.860
Average	20.020	21.310	4.762	2.690	1.157	1.593	2.799	1.509	2.472	11.380	11.790	13.310
Lowest	3.536	6.703	1.915	1.420	0.561	0.624	0.545	0.362	0.624	2.776	3.146	2.466
Highest	104.700	105.600	13.520	9.056	2.603	4.143	13.310	12.360	8.017	68.440	43.960	69.110
Peak flow	188.50	181.40	15.41	12.77	4.01	7.62	35.15	43.19	29.06	159.90	92.50	158.50
Day of peak	29	7	1	19	15	8	5	19	18	5	19	20
Monthly total (million cu m)	53.61	51.56	12.76	6.97	3.10	4.13	7.50	4.04	6.41	30.49	30.58	35.64
Runoff (mm)	308	296	73	40	18	24	43	23	37	175	176	205
Rainfall (mm)	297	279	67	78	39	121	68	89	115	235	150	217

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1937 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean flows	Avg	10 570	8 641	6 783	4 897	3 187	2 677	2 700	3 747	5 247	7 412	10 200	11 010
	Low	1 972	1 476	1 373	1 014	0 485	0 497	0 318	0 177	0 291	0 683	2 011	1 947
	(year)	1940	1947	1943	1974	1980	1975	1984	1976	1959	1972	1945	1963
	High	20 990	18 000	19 610	12 460	8 773	8 867	8 455	10 370	16 830	18 840	22 030	23 930
	(year)	1948	1946	1981	1972	1979	1985	1939	1957	1946	1981	1939	1965
Runoff	Avg	163	121	104	73	49	40	42	58	78	114	152	169
	Low	30	21	21	15	7	7	5	3	4	11	30	30
	High	323	250	302	186	135	132	130	160	251	290	328	368
Rainfall	Avg	180	132	124	97	99	92	104	124	141	155	183	193
	Low	41	10	25	11	25	21	14	13	13	28	28	28
	High	386	310	310	206	204	202	267	251	325	329	356	452

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	7.825	6.413	122
Lowest yearly mean		4.304	1976
Highest yearly mean		8.529	1954
Lowest monthly mean	1.157	0.177	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	21.310	23.930	Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	0.362	0.083	15 Aug 1983
Highest daily mean	105.600	199.400	28 Oct 1989
Peak	188.500	767.200	28 Oct 1989
10% exceedance	19.650	15.480	127
50% exceedance	3.225	3.512	92
95% exceedance	0.590	0.532	111
Annual total (million cu m)	246.80	202.40	122
Annual runoff (mm)	1418	1163	122
Annual rainfall (mm)	1755	1624	108
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1618]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Initially, gauged nearby at Rhayader (55005, 1937-69); resited as velocity-area station with a rock bar as control. Informal Flat V installed 1972. Bankfull width - 30m. Cableway span 54m. All but exceptional floods contained. Lowest g/s on Wye unaffected by large water supply res (flows from the Elan valley complex enter just d/s). Wet, upland catchment draining impermeable, metamorphosed Silurian sediments. High relief, headwaters reach over 600m, and feature steep sided and high gradient streams. Moorland and forestry.

056001 Usk at Chain Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1957Grid reference: 32 (SO) 345 056
Level stn. (m OD): 22.60Catchment area (sq km): 911.7
Max alt. (m OD): 886**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	38.830	183.100	68.160	10.720	7.331	6.071	15.010	4.640	3.349	10.380	25.960	16.040
2	52.270	160.500	54.380	11.140	6.956	6.115	11.460	4.280	3.298	6.852	21.410	14.760
3	48.940	122.200	47.590	12.320	6.742	5.981	7.718	4.090	3.332	21.460	17.930	13.820
4	37.580	88.400	42.740	11.300	6.495	5.888	8.625	3.964	3.376	12.170	15.530	12.880
5	34.530	68.750	41.520	10.320	6.300	5.882	13.600	3.763	3.425	24.870	13.770	11.990
6	58.210	84.210	37.390	9.792	6.110	6.104	10.520	3.669	3.444	27.150	12.380	11.500
7	43.040	472.200	34.430	9.260	5.934	6.141	8.762	3.634	3.622	20.830	11.340	11.480
8	45.440	207.000	30.150	8.855	5.867	5.817	8.651	3.634	3.513	13.620	10.570	15.730
9	37.350	110.800	26.460	8.661	5.947	6.121	7.534	3.569	3.622	10.910	10.150	13.700
10	47.650	100.400	24.520	8.536	5.922	5.841	6.471	3.537	3.536	9.948	10.240	15.890
11	58.260	192.500	23.160	8.325	5.749	5.599	5.854	3.405	3.578	11.880	10.020	19.850
12	47.750	119.000	21.470	8.146	5.522	5.505	5.418	3.359	3.591	11.520	11.920	29.080
13	41.000	107.000	23.570	8.744	5.351	5.430	5.048	3.301	3.616	8.845	12.560	18.870
14	39.060	91.000	20.790	8.758	5.262	5.303	4.680	3.336	3.610	7.858	21.140	16.580
15	39.850	80.750	18.500	10.200	7.413	5.208	4.418	3.511	3.593	7.972	14.380	15.130
16	45.880	64.420	17.480	8.650	11.500	5.142	4.271	3.718	3.527	8.555	13.840	14.310
17	47.320	68.220	16.630	8.253	7.093	5.097	4.083	3.402	3.522	7.211	22.100	13.450
18	35.340	57.790	15.740	9.624	5.974	5.376	3.908	3.393	3.484	6.773	21.050	12.700
19	62.200	104.600	16.420	10.630	5.504	5.622	3.903	4.020	3.509	6.644	21.260	11.870
20	47.410	138.800	17.580	14.550	5.269	6.516	4.400	6.340	4.074	6.428	41.000	32.860
21	104.000	92.110	16.130	12.530	5.104	8.475	4.635	4.614	3.717	5.906	57.070	60.600
22	102.700	68.480	15.290	11.370	4.923	13.510	4.820	3.658	3.642	5.506	34.450	41.840
23	196.900	56.910	13.920	10.760	5.151	7.250	4.712	3.035	3.821	5.265	31.860	43.390
24	97.730	54.060	15.750	9.778	5.552	6.165	4.640	2.847	4.104	5.607	57.790	46.780
25	204.000	87.210	15.870	9.154	5.434	7.986	4.615	2.707	4.024	11.210	38.620	145.700
26	98.540	113.300	14.410	8.803	5.346	7.800	4.510	2.583	3.663	31.650	32.010	113.200
27	195.800	66.580	13.080	9.545	5.236	6.143	4.785	2.512	3.209	27.430	26.120	72.340
28	170.900	89.650	12.770	8.483	5.144	5.380	4.834	2.502	2.917	62.540	22.620	95.360
29	229.900	12.210	8.019	5.298	4.929	4.816	4.816	2.616	3.907	32.000	19.990	99.130
30	228.800	11.530	7.690	6.042	6.042	8.931	7.096	3.039	20.110	29.590	17.900	79.000
31	182.600	11.000	11.000	6.112	6.112	5.912	5.912	3.739		34.050		71.490
Average	87.600	118.000	24.210	9.764	6.051	6.311	6.442	3.561	4.124	15.880	22.570	38.430
Lowest	34.530	54.060	11.000	7.690	4.923	4.929	3.903	2.502	2.917	5.265	10.020	11.480
Highest	229.900	472.200	68.160	14.550	11.500	13.510	15.010	6.340	20.110	62.540	57.790	145.700
Peak flow	402.40	627.40	79.86	17.18	16.29	18.97	18.36	7.45	40.84	98.62	74.32	286.30
Day of peak	27	7	1	20	16	22	5	20	30	28	21	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	234.60	280.60	64.85	25.31	16.21	16.36	17.25	9.54	10.69	42.56	58.49	102.90
Runoff (mm)	257	308	71	28	18	18	19	10	12	47	64	113
Rainfall (mm)	289	289	39	51	35	101	44	41	79	146	96	169

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Mar 1957 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	50.850	41.250	35.260	24.080	17.330	11.160	8.241	10.560	16.170	29.070	39.550	50.630
	Low	10.850	12.680	10.010	8.120	6.125	4.273	3.390	2.698	2.939	4.303	13.760	17.770
	(year)	1964	1963	1962	1974	1984	1957	1976	1959	1978	1988	1988	1988
	High	88.650	95.720	100.700	49.330	46.590	26.740	27.490	38.540	45.680	86.350	99.840	112.700
	(year)	1974	1958	1981	1985	1983	1972	1968	1985	1974	1967	1960	1959
Runoff:	Avg	149	110	104	68	51	32	24	31	46	85	112	149
	Low	32	34	29	23	18	12	10	8	8	13	39	52
	High	260	254	296	140	137	76	81	113	130	254	284	331
Rainfall:	Avg	156	111	117	85	91	76	77	98	122	139	147	170
	Low	28	10	15	8	16	17	21	25	8	19	55	46
	High	331	223	303	175	221	144	177	210	259	325	323	351

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m³ s⁻¹)	27.890	27.800	100
Lowest yearly mean		14.880	1973
Highest yearly mean		44.050	1960
Lowest monthly mean	3.561	2.698	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	116.000	112.700	Dec 1959
Lowest daily mean	2.502	1.607	27 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	472.200	585.400	27 Dec 1979
Peak	627.400	945.000	27 Dec 1979
10% exceedance	75.040	63.730	118
50% exceedance	10.270	16.670	62
95% exceedance	3.397	4.266	80
Annual total (million cu m)	879.50	877.30	100
Annual runoff (mm)	965	962	100
Annual rainfall (mm)	1379	1389	99
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1378]	

Factors affecting flow regime

● Reservoir(s) in catchment.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station; permanent cableway. Low flows measured at complementary station downstream (56010 - Trostrey weir). There is a partial impact on flows resulting from three large existing public water supply reservoirs in upper catchment. Intake to canal upstream of gauge. Some naturalised flows available. Geology - mainly Old Red Sandstone. Hill farming in upper areas, with dairy or livestock farming below; forest 3%. Peaty soils in uplands, seasonally wet.

062001 Teifi at Glan Teifi**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1959Grid reference: 22 (SN) 244 416
Level sin. (m OD): 5.20Catchment area (sq km): 893.6
Max alt. (m OD): 593**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	30 360	158 000	50 520	8 057	5 830	3 187	5 406	2 901	3 009	16 430	40 220	23 040
2	38 840	144 600	43 510	8 086	5 343	3 112	7 635	2 675	2 830	14 300	68 250	20 620
3	39 840	105 000	37 700	9 265	5 038	3 065	5 547	2 527	2 706	28 120	49 510	18 810
4	30 640	77 480	32 980	10 310	4 829	3 065	7 427	2 347	2 486	20 610	40 130	17 320
5	28 110	62 120	30 570	8 683	4 669	3 094	12 840	2 095	2 343	31 420	32 020	15 890
6	44 440	58 050	27 510	7 676	4 547	3 290	12 170	1 762	2 307	35 520	26 530	14 850
7	44 360	158 600	24 130	7 345	4 432	3 221	10 690	1 604	2 216	39 700	22 980	28 850
8	46 120	162 700	21 960	6 932	4 335	3 284	10 770	1 603	2 115	27 000	20 390	34 240
9	41 310	120 100	19 930	6 716	4 352	4 074	8 255	1 667	2 069	18 380	18 430	27 630
10	41 720	95 510	18 590	6 663	4 494	4 290	6 672	1 694	2 004	14 060	17 160	24 020
11	46 700	109 900	17 450	6 663	4 383	3 501	5 808	1 683	1 923	12 270	16 990	25 060
12	52 340	105 000	15 990	6 477	4 200	3 150	5 254	1 622	1 840	10 830	20 830	30 950
13	51 170	86 300	16 110	6 451	4 033	2 952	4 808	1 660	1 810	9 430	25 800	27 340
14	48 820	79 720	15 240	6 772	4 091	2 939	4 302	1 747	1 809	8 722	29 140	22 080
15	42 460	71 400	13 760	6 716	6 714	2 895	3 939	1 842	1 804	11 270	24 470	19 240
16	42 560	59 310	13 170	6 425	7 568	2 860	3 722	1 842	1 785	13 490	22 520	17 800
17	41 650	59 280	12 560	6 242	5 918	2 830	3 485	2 018	1 785	11 690	27 230	16 730
18	35 010	52 990	12 130	6 610	4 872	2 884	3 253	2 076	1 785	10 130	29 030	15 520
19	41 760	77 290	11 960	7 967	4 353	3 125	2 945	2 237	2 059	9 765	36 010	14 910
20	42 260	107 100	11 650	13 740	4 038	3 092	2 796	3 213	4 814	9 303	62 800	33 200
21	54 110	92 500	10 970	10 970	3 857	3 959	2 646	3 707	3 289	8 493	83 490	72 870
22	75 180	71 010	10 470	8 535	3 729	5 790	2 540	3 096	3 218	7 888	87 980	73 920
23	119 200	56 700	9 824	7 485	3 301	5 250	2 421	2 856	6 808	7 537	82 100	74 830
24	102 100	49 900	10 020	7 096	3 200	4 184	2 359	2 794	12 650	8 432	91 320	65 680
25	124 400	57 460	12 210	6 373	3 142	3 875	2 292	2 768	11 230	20 410	68 730	130 300
26	101 600	57 870	10 900	6 297	3 116	3 816	2 280	2 744	7 818	43 020	54 430	116 000
27	128 900	49 160	9 665	8 261	3 082	3 865	2 280	2 744	5 706	41 750	44 660	86 450
28	188 700	54 570	9 602	7 660	3 064	3 480	2 280	2 744	4 744	55 340	37 170	83 370
29	185 800		9 165	6 691	3 125	3 313	2 586	3 435	5 135	48 520	30 800	76 880
30	193 700		8 879	6 139	3 277	3 946	3 557	4 451	16 360	44 030	26 310	70 100
31	173 400		8 768		3 086		3 080	3 735		43 660		105 000
Average	73 470	87 130	17 990	7 640	4 323	3 512	5 034	2 448	4 082	21 980	41 250	45 270
Lowest	28 110	49 160	8 768	6 139	3 064	2 830	2 280	1 603	1 785	7 537	16 990	14 850
Highest	193 700	162 700	50 520	13 740	7 568	5 790	12 840	4 451	16 360	55 340	91 320	130 300
Peak flow	206 40	193 20	55 56	15 05	8 18	6 41	15 23	4 76	20 73	60 91	107 70	136 50
Day of peak	28	7	1	20	15	22	5	30	30	28	23	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	196 80	210 80	48 20	19 80	11 58	9 10	13 48	6 56	10 58	58 88	106 90	121 30
Runoff (mm)	220	236	54	22	13	10	15	7	12	66	120	136
Rainfall (mm)	241	201	37	50	35	91	59	65	93	154	120	172

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jul 1959 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean flows	Avg	47 270	37 780	32 050	22 560	17 670	11 130	8 378	12 290	16 840	35 710	45 820	53 350
	Low	7 086	11 140	8 280	7 481	4 228	2 975	1 819	1 127	1 073	3 886	16 060	17 820
	(year)	1963	1965	1962	1974	1984	1984	1984	1976	1959	1972	1983	1963
	High	106 000	81 100	96 730	41 810	36 780	41 700	24 930	39 210	48 680	102 000	85 130	93 960
	(year)	1974	1974	1981	1985	1979	1972	1968	1985	1974	1981	1986	1965
Runoff	Avg	142	103	96	65	53	32	25	37	49	107	133	160
	Low	21	30	25	22	13	9	5	3	3	12	47	53
	High	318	220	290	121	110	121	75	118	141	306	247	282
Rainfall	Avg	145	93	107	84	79	79	79	100	116	152	153	161
	Low	28	2	25	10	22	17	25	16	10	40	75	28
	High	326	213	312	163	168	148	166	180	242	293	279	315

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	25.810	28 380	91
Lowest yearly mean		18 860	1964
Highest yearly mean		38 230	1974
Lowest monthly mean	2 448	1 073	Sep 1959
Highest monthly mean	87 130	106 000	Jan 1974
Lowest daily mean	1 603	0 731	29 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	193 700	373 600	18 Oct 1987
Peak	206 400	448 800	18 Oct 1987
10% exceedance	74 000	63 740	116
50% exceedance	9 479	18 810	50
95% exceedance	1 936	3 017	64
Annual total (million cu m)	813 90	895 60	91
Annual runoff (mm)	911	1002	91
Annual rainfall (mm)	1318	1348	98
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1364]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment
- Abstraction for public water supplies

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station. Straight reach (width: 35m), natural control. Flood flows spill over right bank. Public water supply impounding reservoirs in upland area where there is mostly hill farming. Tregaron bog (10 sq. km.) has partial effect on flows; sensibly natural regime. Geology - mainly Ordovician and Silurian deposits. Dairy farming predominates in southern area. Forest: 5%. Peaty soils on hills, seasonally wet. Apart from Tregaron bog, most of the lower areas have soils with permeable substrate.

065001 Glaslyn at Beddgelert**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1961Grid reference: 23 (SH) 592 478
Level stn. (m OD): 32.90Catchment area (sq km): 68.6
Max alt. (m OD): 1085**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	3.131	7.333	6.148	1.096	1.112	1.286	7.715	0.855	1.557	2.163	16.680	1.743
2	4.964	5.568	5.147	1.633	1.000	1.277	4.204	0.648	1.215	21.020	19.900	1.264
3	4.714	3.669	3.956	2.859	0.849	1.935	3.005	0.515	1.405	18.530	6.401	1.176
4	3.616	7.572	3.419	2.708	0.805	1.299	17.490	0.432	1.173	9.612	3.817	1.261
5	4.059	5.968	3.435	2.729	0.804	2.237	12.070	0.381	5.437	26.440	3.133	1.317
6	8.847	7.577	3.185	2.414	0.659	7.231	7.110	0.322	3.891	20.120	2.977	1.502
7	24.630	25.980	2.884	1.738	0.603	3.532	9.187	0.290	2.706	7.901	2.525	13.650
8	10.380	13.180	2.469	1.289	0.849	7.209	6.059	0.268	1.923	4.807	2.161	10.140
9	7.772	11.300	1.983	1.094	1.200	3.669	3.667	0.278	1.381	4.665	1.897	7.233
10	27.410	8.518	1.916	1.070	1.197	2.139	2.567	0.331	1.089	5.434	2.034	8.925
11	22.770	21.650	1.689	1.055	0.924	1.457	2.088	0.380	0.906	7.130	3.364	21.380
12	14.590	9.159	1.390	1.163	0.710	1.119	1.874	0.384	0.760	4.117	6.512	12.150
13	5.957	6.821	1.798	1.178	0.600	0.925	1.397	0.351	0.664	2.901	11.690	4.879
14	10.480	5.808	2.131	1.941	0.610	0.794	1.001	0.408	0.597	2.662	8.009	3.566
15	13.770	5.290	3.356	1.859	1.356	0.728	0.814	0.891	0.531	4.535	5.539	2.595
16	16.660	4.108	3.841	1.580	1.867	0.632	0.720	1.334	0.464	7.665	13.030	2.157
17	8.682	9.971	2.385	1.841	1.523	0.581	0.677	1.830	0.471	5.878	20.730	1.969
18	6.124	5.322	2.005	3.058	1.046	0.738	0.698	2.359	4.191	4.951	6.290	1.642
19	19.980	60.910	2.263	6.437	0.819	0.749	0.768	8.593	6.123	3.746	13.010	1.429
20	13.850	28.480	1.956	4.727	0.636	0.895	0.707	5.861	3.701	2.591	18.450	19.800
21	24.710	8.658	4.711	2.980	0.519	1.617	0.560	4.743	3.367	1.806	12.540	13.960
22	19.030	5.389	2.957	2.072	0.479	1.973	0.453	3.857	2.699	1.414	5.939	28.720
23	22.550	4.398	2.304	1.545	0.533	1.397	0.395	2.579	3.125	1.306	4.497	15.870
24	12.000	15.390	5.171	1.304	0.572	3.765	0.359	1.452	4.873	1.274	4.190	8.563
25	23.590	13.690	3.444	1.220	0.504	3.688	0.310	1.008	5.081	1.821	3.035	19.620
26	7.368	11.150	2.750	4.281	0.468	5.245	0.293	0.784	3.324	2.222	2.911	31.010
27	5.338	7.067	2.714	3.144	0.405	6.244	0.315	0.698	2.410	4.019	3.017	8.081
28	5.468	7.870	2.706	1.967	0.384	3.568	0.310	1.905	2.030	5.692	2.838	25.520
29	21.030	2.141	1.493	0.970	0.970	2.444	1.833	4.167	1.897	3.667	2.402	8.567
30	12.360	1.608	1.243	1.031	1.031	3.981	2.232	2.300	3.118	4.578	2.017	4.172
31	11.120	1.283		0.831		1.236		2.015		19.030		7.820
Average	12.800	11.710	2.876	2.157	0.834	2.478	2.971	1.684	2.404	6.829	7.051	9.409
Lowest	3.131	3.669	1.283	1.055	0.384	0.581	0.293	0.268	0.464	1.274	1.897	1.176
Highest	27.410	60.910	6.148	6.437	1.867	7.231	17.490	8.593	6.123	26.440	20.730	31.010
Peak flow	55.38	85.35	6.91	7.96	1.97	13.79	28.93	14.73	14.50	52.25	32.80	71.25
Day of peak	7	19	1	19	29	6	4	19	18	2	17	8
Monthly total (million cu m)	34.29	28.32	7.70	5.59	2.23	6.42	7.96	4.51	6.23	18.29	18.28	25.20
Runoff (mm)	500	413	112	82	33	94	116	66	91	267	266	367
Rainfall (mm)	551	438	123	137	77	195	149	147	182	372	247	446

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Dec 1961 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.6 years)

Mean flows	Avg	7 776	5.597	6 326	3.810	3 319	3 259	3 514	5 050	5 908	7 433	8 473	8 992
	Low	1.535	1 139	1 734	0 814	0 325	0 625	0 495	0.305	1.840	3 526	3 399	1 793
	(year)	1963	1986	1984	1974	1980	1988	1984	1976	1989	1978	1983	1963
	High	13.630	13.040	15.600	8 228	7.064	7.429	7 132	12 860	11.830	13.370	14 460	16 400
	(year)	1983	1977	1981	1975	1986	1971	1978	1985	1974	1980	1980	1965
Runoff:	Avg.	304	199	247	144	130	123	137	197	223	290	320	351
	Low	60	40	68	31	13	24	19	12	70	138	128	70
	High	532	460	609	311	276	281	278	502	447	522	546	640
Rainfall:	Avg	310	200	260	180	175	195	204	268	275	323	356	353
	Low	28	20	69	20	39	41	60	16	35	136	130	74
	High	563	475	638	482	334	358	380	563	508	726	564	700

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	5.233	5.794	90
Lowest yearly mean		4.185	1968
Highest yearly mean		6.942	1980
Lowest monthly mean	0.834	0.305	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	12.800	16.400	Dec 1965
Lowest daily mean	0.268	0.039	9 Jul 1973
Highest daily mean	60.910	86.290	9 Mar 1989
Peak	85.350	220.700	26 Mar 1987
10% exceedance	13.680	13.250	
50% exceedance	2.731	3.220	85
95% exceedance	0.430	0.524	82
Annual total (million cu m)	165.00	182.80	90
Annual runoff (mm)	2406	2665	90
Annual rainfall (mm)	3064	3099	99
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		3030]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment
- Regulation for HEP.

Station and catchment description

A 20m wide river section rated by current meter and, in the past, by dilution gauging. Rating tends to be insensitive at low flows due to subtle movements in the natural bed control downstream. High flow gauging restricted to peaks and troughs because of rapid water level changes. Station bypassed at high flows. Lakes (Dinas and Gwynant) and HEP discharge from the higher Llyn Llydaw marginally affect records. Catchment drains the southern flanks of Snowdonia with much bare rock exposure (impermeable Ordovician volcanics).

067015 Dee at Manley Hall**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1937Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 348 415
Level stn. (m OD): 25.40Catchment area (sq km): 1019.3
Max alt. (m OD): 884**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	27 310	156 400	93 980	9 808	9 799	10 360	15 050	9 765	10 100	16 580	52 700	22 020
2	29 060	138 500	85 510	9 845	10 030	10 300	13 280	9 745	10 110	14 390	50 340	19 650
3	31 510	110 900	66 640	10 610	10 270	10 200	11 370	9 962	9 925	30 590	41 820	17 910
4	26 290	85 730	59 810	11 380	9 905	10 230	14 350	10 720	9 952	30 060	33 190	16 470
5	24 110	68 760	55 490	12 920	9 956	10 370	22 730	10 910	10 050	40 810	27 080	14 720
6	28 210	60 080	47 640	15 130	10 020	10 960	22 540	10 670	10 170	54 270	22 840	13 830
7	29 260	136 900	41 920	15 230	10 030	11 070	16 930	10 540	10 080	61 790	19 840	16 630
8	38 860	140 900	36 430	13 450	10 020	11 550	16 190	10 730	9 805	43 950	17 250	20 850
9	35 570	125 300	32 430	11 860	11 050	10 740	14 470	10 790	9 725	31 970	15 220	22 460
10	38 170	102 400	28 350	9 241	10 430	9 464	10 560	10 780	9 627	27 080	14 400	29 790
11	65 370	123 600	24 920	8 842	9 417	9 263	10 470	10 680	9 412	25 530	16 130	50 450
12	69 710	111 200	21 560	9 095	9 717	10 230	10 410	10 780	9 302	22 880	19 060	66 970
13	54 880	107 200	19 650	9 841	9 933	10 380	10 400	10 790	9 548	18 380	19 670	47 260
14	42 740	84 460	18 180	10 040	10 050	10 280	10 710	10 980	10 360	13 300	23 170	37 560
15	46 630	69 530	16 720	11 870	12 050	10 110	11 060	11 420	10 420	12 210	21 270	31 070
16	49 940	55 260	15 600	10 720	13 160	10 090	10 990	11 420	10 510	13 220	22 370	27 540
17	52 040	49 610	14 100	10 440	9 263	10 130	10 490	11 400	10 450	11 910	58 900	24 350
18	43 400	44 540	13 150	12 720	9 227	10 290	10 310	11 300	10 430	11 420	61 670	21 800
19	51 330	62 470	12 710	15 510	9 671	10 530	10 350	12 370	10 990	12 190	61 510	19 670
20	45 600	98 880	11 940	25 040	9 903	11 030	10 290	13 650	10 150	11 680	76 110	41 510
21	49 040	110 100	11 310	26 530	9 854	12 230	10 260	11 120	10 890	10 840	78 050	56 040
22	65 920	84 320	10 670	23 500	9 740	11 640	10 110	9 985	10 310	10 220	59 070	56 330
23	107 000	62 930	10 240	18 590	9 712	10 360	10 100	10 140	10 840	9 940	47 830	53 710
24	100 700	57 640	11 500	14 230	9 583	11 520	10 020	10 600	11 830	10 390	60 110	56 650
25	192 500	62 170	12 490	10 990	9 606	11 390	9 908	10 570	12 500	12 860	51 630	110 400
26	148 200	81 320	11 640	9 756	9 755	9 970	10 250	10 510	11 210	24 650	45 320	145 500
27	101 800	81 170	10 670	9 987	9 848	9 983	10 860	10 240	10 510	19 980	38 950	124 000
28	84 170	99 810	10 190	9 508	9 923	9 776	10 420	10 230	10 640	38 240	33 120	132 900
29	171 000	9 760	9 875	10 410	10 420	9 775	10 600	11 330	33 620	28 660	113 100	113 100
30	185 700	9 352	9 998	10 710	11 860	10 290	10 810	19 270	34 730	24 840	98 970	98 970
31	168 300	10 040	10 410	10 410	9 976	9 754	9 754	48 710	48 710	104 000	104 000	104 000
Average	71 110	91 860	26 920	12 890	10 110	10 560	12 090	10 770	10 680	24 460	38 070	52 070
Lowest	24 110	44 540	9 352	8 842	9 227	9 263	9 775	9 745	9 302	9 940	14 400	13 830
Highest	192 500	156 400	93 980	26 530	13 160	12 230	22 730	13 650	19 270	61 790	78 050	145 500
Peak flow	243.30	201.70	96.24	27.48	16.22	13.79	29.62	15.32	25.43	64.76	85.62	171.30
Day of peak	29	7	1	21	15	22	5	20	25	6	21	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	190.50	222.20	72.11	33.40	27.08	27.37	32.39	28.85	27.69	65.52	98.68	139.50
Runoff (mm)	187	218	71	33	27	27	32	28	27	64	97	137
Rainfall (mm)	276	252	46	66	39	94	44	68	89	159	119	223

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1937 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	51.840	44.560	33.610	24.680	17.450	13.810	13.060	17.320	23.560	33.700	46.860	52.150
	Low	13.460	7.858	8.128	7.841	4.273	3.742	3.113	3.288	3.052	4.216	11.580	18.610
	(year)	1964	1963	1943	1938	1938	1961	1949	1955	1949	1947	1937	1963
	High	109.300	106.700	103.700	61.030	41.940	31.240	40.270	59.400	69.470	92.470	103.000	105.200
	(year)	1948	1946	1947	1970	1969	1972	1957	1957	1950	1967	1960	1965
Runoff	Avg	136	107	88	63	46	35	34	46	60	89	119	137
	Low	35	19	21	20	11	10	8	9	8	11	29	49
	High	287	253	273	155	110	79	108	156	177	243	262	277
Rainfall	Avg	151	108	105	84	92	82	94	109	120	140	158	157
	Low	41	14	33	10	30	13	20	9	13	25	15	36
	High	338	241	251	182	197	168	244	211	306	317	300	314

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	30 610	30 990	99
Lowest yearly mean		20 460	1964
Highest yearly mean		44 600	1954
Lowest monthly mean	10 110	3 052	Sep 1949
Highest monthly mean	91 860	109 300	Jan 1948
Lowest daily mean	8 842	1 926	30 Jul 1949
Highest daily mean	192 500	521 000	14 Dec 1964
Peak	243 300	665 400	14 Dec 1964
10% exceedance	78 660	70 720	111
50% exceedance	12 650	19 520	65
95% exceedance	9 696	5 086	191
Annual total (million cu m)	965 30	978 00	99
Annual runoff (mm)	947	959	99
Annual rainfall (mm)	1475	1400	105
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1395]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Asymmetrical compound Crump profile weir, checked by current meter. Drowns at flows above 200 cumecs. Low flows maintained by releases from major river regulating res. (Celyn and Brenig). Data prior to February 1970 is poorer quality - based on d/s Erbstock (67002, area: 1040.0 sq km.) flow record. D/s flood attenuation is notable. Geology is 75% shales, slates, mudstones and palaeozoic grits; 25% extrusive igneous and Carboniferous rocks. 80% grazed open moorland, 12% forestry, remainder arable, urban negligible.

068001 Weaver at Ashbrook**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1937Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 670 633
Level stn. (m OD): 16.30Catchment area (sq km): 622.0
Max alt. (m OD): 222**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	7.716	24.430	31.120	2.612	2.227	1.451	2.157	1.122	1.369	3.380	13.840	2.799
2	13.950	20.890	16.450	2.693	2.177	1.503	1.851	1.035	1.286	2.346	5.905	2.682
3	17.460	17.010	11.500	2.985	2.122	1.485	1.662	0.994	1.433	3.834	3.867	2.613
4	11.000	13.770	9.122	2.748	2.057	1.426	2.247	0.953	1.317	2.419	2.932	2.532
5	8.418	11.200	8.091	2.539	2.022	1.444	2.170	0.920	1.365	2.872	2.502	2.435
6	10.690	9.691	6.978	2.506	2.007	1.536	1.848	0.878	1.376	2.287	2.189	2.356
7	12.170	31.540	6.037	2.362	2.126	1.605	2.672	0.887	2.101	1.846	2.089	3.473
8	10.670	38.950	5.834	2.295	2.306	2.400	2.071	0.922	1.453	1.650	2.025	8.140
9	8.522	22.690	5.459	2.297	2.729	2.306	1.753	0.919	1.284	1.539	1.971	14.060
10	7.422	17.010	4.829	2.332	2.525	1.834	1.669	0.919	1.293	1.535	2.046	16.430
11	6.404	14.420	4.492	2.309	2.292	1.647	1.609	0.909	1.293	1.478	2.012	18.560
12	5.741	15.800	4.258	2.435	2.098	1.567	1.576	0.916	1.306	1.396	3.020	13.950
13	5.372	12.180	5.181	2.297	2.014	1.505	1.601	0.939	1.257	1.381	2.824	8.889
14	5.251	11.000	4.762	2.525	1.938	1.488	1.547	0.991	1.225	1.337	4.931	7.049
15	5.950	13.780	4.231	2.889	3.372	1.309	1.569	1.079	1.164	1.725	5.046	6.292
16	5.377	10.940	4.022	2.519	3.144	1.346	1.580	0.913	1.150	1.731	4.666	5.293
17	4.608	9.332	3.840	2.644	2.363	1.374	1.586	0.942	1.193	1.561	15.620	4.645
18	3.887	8.748	3.579	2.916	2.039	1.757	1.563	1.111	1.292	1.744	11.240	4.480
19	3.704	7.918	3.468	5.317	1.931	1.735	1.498	4.594	1.803	1.878	8.480	3.994
20	3.503	7.384	3.497	5.620	1.853	1.709	1.417	3.352	1.462	1.676	16.570	7.558
21	3.448	7.946	3.315	3.807	1.814	2.684	1.336	1.965	1.544	1.509	12.580	9.284
22	3.774	7.725	3.122	3.167	1.741	3.400	1.313	1.552	1.394	1.459	8.002	8.446
23	20.390	6.657	2.910	2.867	1.670	2.791	1.315	1.412	2.171	1.476	5.991	6.984
24	19.160	6.245	3.887	2.650	1.595	2.424	1.256	1.370	10.780	1.959	5.855	6.613
25	31.600	6.640	3.354	2.537	1.559	1.950	1.241	1.199	4.817	2.806	5.454	17.640
26	26.440	11.240	2.992	2.574	1.525	1.758	1.182	1.179	2.575	5.623	4.558	21.660
27	32.620	17.520	2.875	2.470	1.449	1.693	1.237	1.128	1.873	3.502	3.631	17.000
28	59.520	21.880	2.873	2.355	1.409	1.681	1.270	1.140	1.586	6.306	3.480	20.250
29	42.760	2.684	2.269	1.561	1.593	1.273	2.095	1.858	4.368	3.225	20.400	20.400
30	31.550	2.587	2.273	1.719	1.962	1.538	2.045	6.025	3.284	3.023	25.380	25.380
31	32.020	2.637	1.530			1.228	1.519		9.914		24.920	24.920
Average	14.870	14.450	5.806	2.793	2.029	1.812	1.608	1.352	2.068	2.633	5.652	10.220
Lowest	3.448	6.245	2.587	2.269	1.409	1.309	1.182	0.878	1.150	1.337	1.971	2.356
Highest	59.520	38.950	31.120	5.620	3.372	3.400	2.672	4.594	10.780	9.914	16.570	25.380
Peak flow	64.08	41.70	34.37	6.81	5.07	4.82	3.26	8.07	15.76	22.11	21.85	29.70
Day of peak	28	8	1	20	15	21	7	19	24	31	1	30
Monthly total (million cu m)	39.84	34.95	15.55	7.24	5.44	4.70	4.31	3.62	5.36	7.05	14.65	27.37
Runoff (mm)	64	56	25	12	9	8	7	6	9	11	24	44
Rainfall (mm)	107	82	16	40	28	66	26	49	80	79	56	74

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1937 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.8 years)

Mean flows:	Avg	10.350	9.104	6.774	5.019	3.782	2.795	2.768	3.024	3.245	4.482	7.657	9.428
	Low	1.966	2.376	2.183	1.491	0.904	1.125	0.737	0.641	0.918	1.184	1.302	2.430
	(year)	1984	1965	1938	1938	1946	1962	1976	1964	1947	1942	1947	1947
	High	21.950	19.860	18.580	11.780	22.720	6.996	12.750	8.405	16.990	15.970	22.540	22.250
	(year)	1939	1980	1947	1986	1969	1954	1968	1971	1957	1954	1954	1965
Runoff:													
	Avg	45	36	29	21	16	12	12	13	14	19	32	41
	Low	8	9	9	6	4	5	3	3	4	5	5	10
	High	95	80	80	49	98	29	55	36	71	69	94	98
Rainfall:													
	Avg	87	49	52	49	59	59	68	72	65	69	76	69
	Low	18	2	18	2	18	13	16	6	5	15	13	10
	High	145	145	127	98	194	142	168	175	169	137	170	140

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	5.393	5.688	95
Lowest yearly mean		2.752	1964
Highest yearly mean		9.209	1954
Lowest monthly mean	1.352	0.641	Aug 1978
Highest monthly mean	14.870	22.720	May 1969
Lowest daily mean	0.878	0.394	17 Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	59.520	84.950	9 Feb 1946
Peak	64.080	212.400	8 Feb 1946
10% exceedance	13.910	12.480	111
50% exceedance	2.527	3.250	78
95% exceedance	1.129	1.133	100
Annual total (million cu m)	170.10	179.50	95
Annual runoff (mm)	273	289	95
Annual rainfall (mm)	703	754	93
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		765]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Natural river section. Accuracy of early ratings not known and gaugings lost. However, calibration came under suspicion in 1972 and previous records, particularly low flows, deemed to be of little value. Low flow rating then changed several times before station moved 400m downstream and shallow V bed control constructed in August 1978. High flow rating (above 40 cumecs) has yet to be defined. Flat catchment includes western half of Crews. Post glacial deposits over (mostly) Keuper Marl.

072004 Lune at Caton**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1959Grid reference 34 (SD) 529 653
Level sin. (m OD) 10.70Catchment area (sq km): 983.0
Max alt. (m OD) 736**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	15 530	76 300	58 550	8 310	7 734	4 488	27 260	3 203	11 270	11 770	42 370	10 240
2	38 060	58 250	47 020	8 471	6 899	4 524	18 780	3 056	6 337	8 306	28 620	9 622
3	34 440	46 430	58 350	9 100	6 275	4 361	12 000	2 904	6 090	70 210	21 860	9 159
4	21 660	246 600	99 160	8 709	5 907	4 137	87 990	2 792	5 583	50 260	18 030	8 590
5	22 600	91 660	64 990	8 569	5 549	4 402	98 200	2 830	4 625	219 100	15 450	8 091
6	55 910	55 440	40 050	15 530	5 287	6 067	27 080	2 535	15 400	219 900	13 670	7 858
7	76 450	154 400	34 420	10 530	5 567	9 046	53 050	2 784	16 530	65 760	12 440	38 700
8	59 400	96 100	29 480	8 282	7 003	18 570	58 160	2 694	8 212	32 730	11 380	29 910
9	42 700	60 310	39 530	7 524	8 400	11 310	25 670	2 795	6 045	55 030	10 480	38 780
10	120 300	55 720	69 910	7 828	23 290	7 561	17 890	2 624	4 667	78 130	10 260	51 770
11	191 200	81 820	35 810	8 656	18 680	6 226	14 090	2 375	3 887	168 200	17 550	83 540
12	91 530	82 890	26 630	8 394	11 810	5 432	12 490	2 350	3 454	63 470	21 120	50 470
13	49 930	123 000	39 100	8 706	9 106	4 809	10 110	2 363	3 226	36 300	30 370	25 800
14	84 180	92 200	28 630	10 760	7 818	4 449	8 545	2 615	3 236	26 620	36 940	19 670
15	135 800	58 190	22 310	18 690	15 180	3 804	8 532	2 736	3 117	20 170	35 450	16 370
16	142 600	40 430	24 770	17 630	52 170	3 503	10 810	7 685	3 042	23 820	192 000	18 480
17	71 520	140 400	18 950	24 980	26 510	3 369	7 663	7 284	3 241	19 010	91 130	17 010
18	43 060	69 460	15 970	28 310	16 690	3 291	6 154	7 179	18 090	19 750	78 890	14 140
19	132 500	471 800	15 880	45 150	12 640	3 454	5 642	17 990	52 840	18 060	72 970	12 780
20	54 080	248 300	13 670	23 190	10 440	3 973	5 113	11 270	45 160	14 720	42 950	109 200
21	60 680	96 750	16 660	17 020	9 169	5 002	4 860	6 287	29 870	12 620	30 380	63 040
22	78 870	57 800	13 740	13 500	8 101	5 133	4 549	5 047	13 940	10 830	23 770	211 800
23	192 700	42 810	12 160	11 310	7 303	4 214	4 237	4 360	10 560	9 745	20 160	80 880
24	76 420	147 300	15 130	9 782	6 683	5 444	4 078	6 563	8 543	9 512	17 560	58 050
25	230 600	137 100	15 540	8 762	6 105	10 070	3 696	5 994	8 366	12 540	17 330	147 100
26	82 880	176 000	12 570	26 120	5 735	5 753	3 573	3 919	7 113	30 710	17 640	259 400
27	73 360	103 000	11 070	15 580	5 397	4 900	3 534	3 052	5 962	27 550	15 400	82 620
28	72 900	80 690	10 820	10 840	5 191	5 716	3 630	2 894	5 480	115 700	13 240	152 500
29	189 300		9 990	9 499	4 973	4 704	3 508	2 956	6 185	89 410	11 920	73 770
30	115 300		9 622	8 703	4 934	15 310	3 749	3 394	19 570	121 500	11 060	45 440
31	96 510		8 942		4 719		3 753	10 180		81 640		96 920
Average	88 800	114 000	29 660	13 950	10 690	6 101	18 010	4 733	11 320	56 070	32 750	59 730
Lowest	15 530	40 430	8 942	7 524	4 719	3 291	3 508	2 350	3 042	8 306	10 260	7 858
Highest	230 600	471 800	99 160	45 150	52 170	18 570	98 200	17 990	52 840	219 900	192 000	259 400
Peak flow	395 40	873 60	134 40	61 17	88 50	26 82	313 90	30 14	123 40	420 20	361 70	451 80
Day of peak	25	19	4	18	16	8	4	19	19	6	16	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	237 90	275 70	79 44	36 15	28 62	15 81	48 25	12 68	29 34	150 20	84 88	160 00
Runoff (mm)	242	280	81	37	29	16	49	13	30	153	86	163
Rainfall (mm)	279	309	70	67	64	92	82	83	91	216	85	205

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1959 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 4.0 years)

Mean flows	Avg	52 850	37 300	36 730	28 260	18 430	15 350	18 960	25 870	33 310	44 770	50 960	55 740
	Low	6 622	3 842	11 820	4 203	2 565	3 385	1 882	2 167	2 790	4 314	24 640	18 730
	(year)	1963	1963	1975	1974	1974	1975	1984	1976	1959	1972	1985	1971
	High	86 420	76 630	113 800	67 970	40 700	49 190	42 800	71 330	67 010	134 400	97 220	108 900
	(year)	1983	1966	1981	1970	1986	1972	1988	1985	1985	1967	1963	1986
Runoff	Avg	144	93	100	75	50	40	52	70	88	122	134	152
	Low	18	9	32	11	7	9	5	6	7	12	65	51
	High	235	189	310	179	111	130	117	194	177	366	256	297
Rainfall	Avg	148	92	111	93	90	91	115	130	139	157	149	163
	Low	20	9	48	5	21	22	29	24	26	54	72	55
	High	263	217	246	193	178	169	245	270	262	402	277	333

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	36 750	34 890	105
Lowest yearly mean		24 700	
Highest yearly mean		48 500	
Lowest monthly mean	4 733	1 882	1976
Highest monthly mean	114 000	134 400	1967
Lowest daily mean	2 350	1 166	25 Aug 1984
Highest daily mean	471 800	718 300	23 Mar 1968
Peak	873 600	854 000	2 Jan 1982
10% exceedance	93 890	84 450	111
50% exceedance	15 140	17 380	87
95% exceedance	3 092	3 082	100
Annual total (million cu m)	1159 00	1101 00	105
Annual runoff (mm)	1179	1120	105
Annual rainfall (mm)	1643	1478	111
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1525]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.

Station and catchment description

Bazin type compound broad-crested weir operated after 10/6/77 as full-range station. Previously used for low/medium flows; high flows from Halton 3km downstream. High flows inundate wide floodplain. Transfers to river Wyre under Lancs. Conjointive Use Scheme. Major abstractions for PWS. Headwaters rise from Shap Fell and the Pennines. Mixed geology: Carboniferous Limestone, Silurian shales, Millstone Grit and Coal Measures, substantial Drift cover. Agriculture in valleys; grassland rising to peat moss in highest areas.

073010 Leven at Newby Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1939Grid reference: 34 (SD) 367 863
Level stn. (m OD): 37.30Catchment area (sq km): 247.0
Max alt. (m OD): 873**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	10.390	36.860	38.380	4.638	3.786	1.751	8.863	2.231	4.981	4.025	25.210	4.899
2	9.745	33.630	31.510	4.583	3.186	1.716	10.940	2.058	4.495	9.174	22.140	4.047
3	9.538	30.270	27.430	4.581	2.678	1.749	10.500	1.781	4.175	28.630	18.690	3.674
4	9.233	33.680	28.570	4.159	2.404	2.118	15.060	1.383	3.575	30.240	15.540	3.410
5	9.817	37.290	27.460	4.587	2.122	3.329	28.090	1.354	3.486	40.300	12.980	3.051
6	12.020	34.490	25.130	7.486	2.025	6.056	26.930	1.094	6.005	51.510	10.970	2.503
7	15.110	35.260	22.010	8.218	2.119	8.825	24.100	1.339	9.137	50.850	9.331	5.387
8	18.380	37.870	20.140	7.480	2.752	11.220	21.690	1.134	8.400	41.630	7.856	5.446
9	18.090	34.560	20.580	6.594	3.608	11.300	19.270	1.117	7.088	35.980	6.718	4.699
10	19.350	32.300	22.900	6.449	4.543	9.810	16.500	1.000	5.750	32.100	5.963	4.931
11	25.920	32.340	22.520	6.310	4.597	8.002	13.760	1.021	4.512	30.970	6.203	5.949
12	27.440	34.740	20.020	5.848	3.791	6.491	11.810	1.041	3.502	28.910	6.557	8.233
13	24.470	35.020	18.410	5.817	3.005	5.323	9.775	1.042	2.637	25.080	9.028	8.034
14	24.430	35.980	16.960	6.225	2.877	4.113	7.809	1.101	2.431	21.660	13.440	7.391
15	34.460	33.250	15.890	7.227	4.036	3.350	6.793	1.406	2.203	19.940	15.570	6.553
16	39.260	27.490	15.430	7.799	7.313	2.859	5.833	4.353	2.006	18.640	25.840	5.851
17	37.060	27.760	13.860	8.396	8.889	2.613	5.037	8.674	2.135	12.740	37.920	5.365
18	31.750	28.690	11.980	9.133	8.421	2.468	3.962	10.320	3.003	11.360	36.420	4.900
19	30.690	46.020	10.920	12.540	7.427	2.818	3.209	10.320	9.193	9.658	33.060	4.319
20	28.320	57.720	9.355	13.180	6.322	3.313	2.583	9.563	11.870	8.059	29.570	8.037
21	28.370	51.340	9.133	11.820	5.363	4.275	2.553	8.068	15.640	6.920	25.720	11.180
22	34.950	43.370	8.417	10.200	4.208	4.280	2.194	6.716	14.620	5.727	21.810	26.250
23	45.390	36.470	7.699	8.642	3.458	3.978	2.068	5.752	12.870	4.753	18.410	38.430
24	43.890	37.360	8.534	7.350	2.992	4.578	1.837	4.742	11.060	3.882	15.530	39.630
25	50.640	40.200	8.625	5.990	2.520	5.587	1.640	3.628	8.997	3.714	12.900	42.900
26	51.430	46.080	7.944	6.650	2.275	6.047	1.567	2.950	7.278	5.035	11.040	58.940
27	45.410	45.600	7.155	6.697	2.238	5.551	1.446	2.637	5.617	5.656	9.022	60.200
28	39.000	43.040	6.775	5.811	1.971	5.257	1.532	2.689	4.637	10.990	7.735	56.110
29	37.850		6.197	5.225	2.002	4.981	1.493	2.874	4.484	18.100	6.757	51.800
30	41.350		5.911	4.541	2.039	6.756	2.228	2.671	4.368	23.250	5.887	42.030
31	39.620		5.410		1.872		2.390	4.251		26.880		39.790
Average	28.820	37.450	16.170	7.139	3.769	5.017	8.821	3.558	6.338	20.210	16.130	18.510
Lowest	9.233	27.490	5.410	4.159	1.872	1.716	1.446	1.000	2.006	3.714	5.887	2.503
Highest	51.430	57.720	38.380	13.180	8.889	11.300	28.090	10.320	15.640	51.510	37.920	60.200
Peak flow	54.88	59.38	41.61	14.66	9.06	13.07	28.90	10.77	16.38	55.07	40.44	65.04
Day of peak	25	20	1	20	17	9	5	19	21	6	17	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	77.19	90.61	43.31	18.50	10.09	13.00	23.63	9.53	16.43	54.12	41.80	49.59
Runoff (mm)	313	367	175	75	41	53	96	39	67	219	169	201
Rainfall (mm)	399	410	114	113	79	158	131	119	134	333	135	311

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1939 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	19.890	16.610	13.740	11.210	7.559	6.353	7.374	10.600	14.400	17.460	20.260	21.100
flows:	Low	1.935	0.974	3.699	1.796	0.641	0.545	0.774	0.652	0.560	1.438	6.873	8.207
	(year)	1963	1963	1962	1974	1980	1978	1941	1984	1959	1972	1983	1963
	High	38.020	31.030	36.040	21.640	18.680	18.730	16.990	31.070	33.930	50.170	36.450	40.110
	(year)	1975	1945	1989	1949	1986	1972	1953	1985	1946	1967	1986	1954
Runoff:	Avg.	216	184	149	118	82	67	80	115	151	189	213	229
	Low	21	10	40	19	7	6	8	7	6	16	72	89
	High	412	304	391	227	203	197	184	337	356	544	383	435
Rainfall:	Avg.	229	151	166	119	117	124	148	185	216	225	234	238
	Low	26	7	32	12	22	17	32	7	29	30	17	90
	High	439	339	398	243	241	269	309	428	427	557	428	450

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	14.200	13.870	102
Lowest yearly mean		9.234	1973
Highest yearly mean		21.840	1954
Lowest monthly mean	3.558	0.545	Jun 1978
Highest monthly mean	37.450	50.170	Oct 1967
Lowest daily mean	1.000	0.108	7 Oct 1972
Highest daily mean	60.200	115.900	2 Dec 1954
Peak	65.040	135.800	2 Dec 1954
10% exceedance	36.910	30.770	120
50% exceedance	8.040	10.160	79
95% exceedance	1.754	1.177	149
Annual total (million cu m)	447.80	437.70	102
Annual runoff (mm)	1813	1772	102
Annual rainfall (mm)	2436	2152	113
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		2215]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Level record since 1939 from four different sites at Newby Bridge. All flow records from 1939 to 1974 combined into a single sequence. Since 5/5/71 compound Crump profile weir - increased sensitivity at low flows. Full-range. Just d/s of Lake Windermere - highly regulated, compensation flow. Major abstractions for PWS, sewage effluent from Ambleside. Predominantly impervious. Borrowdale Volcanics in north and Silurian slate in south. Boulder Clay along river valleys. Mainly grassland, very wooded in lower reaches.

076007 Eden at Sheepmount**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1967Grid reference: 35 (NY) 390 571
Level stn (m OD): 7.00Catchment area (sq km): 2286.5
Max alt (m OD): 950**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	33 820	199 800	125 900	20 470	17 150	12 940	38 070	10 650	12 760	17 060	72 370	22 180
2	38 460	172 100	98 040	20 300	16 260	12 780	28 910	10 280	12 940	22 970	53 550	20 560
3	46 880	134 800	103 100	21 290	15 580	12 610	22 560	9 934	14 050	73 560	42 820	19 580
4	38 940	402 100	126 100	20 070	15 150	13 030	45 810	9 817	13 160	46 530	35 350	18 610
5	38 340	314 300	89 740	19 390	14 800	14 100	76 810	9 615	11 760	81 480	30 150	17 870
6	57 290	161 600	74 060	23 430	14 530	16 270	38 750	9 674	14 290	206 700	26 450	18 000
7	64 770	295 200	66 370	25 030	15 040	19 980	38 290	9 863	18 250	102 100	23 810	57 810
8	75 710	269 500	93 820	21 400	15 340	29 310	44 100	9 953	16 360	57 970	21 810	67 560
9	55 750	135 900	108 300	20 000	16 410	22 950	32 570	11 070	13 550	52 010	20 380	106 200
10	90 520	114 500	107 100	19 730	20 740	18 980	27 900	10 350	12 460	50 770	19 590	89 490
11	144 900	134 100	69 090	19 180	24 670	16 960	22 360	9 969	11 700	114 600	21 750	122 800
12	97 110	162 800	55 160	18 720	20 180	15 790	20 250	9 640	11 150	65 550	22 420	115 800
13	70 650	170 800	50 100	19 970	17 430	14 980	18 560	9 773	10 890	43 020	23 380	57 670
14	64 600	159 800	50 980	20 690	16 240	14 460	17 040	9 567	10 650	33 220	37 330	43 240
15	90 750	111 400	44 560	25 440	22 050	13 930	16 980	9 920	10 410	33 040	46 620	36 290
16	139 700	83 890	53 950	28 030	69 140	13 500	17 590	15 420	10 240	32 450	98 920	38 250
17	123 800	158 000	46 730	32 110	61 230	13 060	16 090	16 250	10 360	28 280	100 700	37 690
18	75 690	147 500	39 540	32 760	29 820	12 840	14 600	14 630	15 540	24 810	80 430	30 860
19	179 700	386 700	37 580	37 710	22 650	12 810	13 670	15 030	38 440	24 080	73 740	27 430
20	98 430	528 600	34 350	32 960	19 730	12 610	13 070	16 150	33 970	25 940	68 000	80 340
21	92 630	219 600	33 150	29 300	18 190	13 300	12 520	14 480	34 900	23 940	51 360	67 660
22	165 070	138 200	31 300	26 320	17 130	18 470	12 080	12 970	20 560	20 300	42 820	142 700
23	320 800	105 400	29 040	23 390	16 220	26 190	11 570	12 470	17 740	18 100	37 360	143 800
24	154 900	237 000	30 040	21 410	15 250	17 700	11 280	11 990	23 220	17 290	32 770	112 700
25	333 400	220 300	30 070	20 330	14 510	17 500	10 970	13 440	26 490	17 460	40 580	232 300
26	184 000	353 700	27 070	30 090	14 020	15 370	10 690	12 120	18 120	23 130	53 560	318 100
27	127 400	214 000	25 280	25 700	13 690	14 490	10 600	11 320	15 110	25 100	40 350	194 100
28	105 900	167 800	24 070	21 330	13 200	14 080	10 880	10 790	14 100	84 740	31 510	314 700
29	193 300		22 480	19 500	13 020	13 730	10 770	10 870	13 580	100 600	27 020	192 100
30	246 000		21 480	18 230	13 260	23 290	11 020	11 050	14 860	124 700	24 370	116 100
31	238 700		20 880		12 930		11 060	11 240		133 500		197 500
Average	122 200	210 700	57 080	23 810	20 180	16 270	22 170	11 620	16 720	55 650	43 380	98 710
Lowest	33 820	83 890	20 880	18 230	12 930	12 610	10 600	9 567	10 240	17 060	19 590	17 870
Highest	333 400	528 600	126 100	37 710	69 140	29 310	76 810	16 250	38 440	206 700	100 700	318 100
Peak flow	485.20	705.40	160.00	41.65	103.00	46.04	117.80	21.04	63.58	310.20	191.60	456.70
Day of peak	25	4	8	19	16	30	5	16	20	6	16	28
Monthly total (million cu m)	327.30	509.70	152.90	61.71	54.05	42.16	59.39	31.13	43.34	149.00	112.40	264.40
Runoff (mm)	143	223	67	27	24	18	26	14	19	65	49	116
Rainfall (mm)	229	279	53	56	57	89	59	62	71	164	62	199

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1967 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 3.0 years)

Mean flows	Avg	85 290	62 080	58 530	41 160	28 170	22 660	23 310	26 860	39 140	64 110	73 360	75 950
	Low	39 880	26 440	24 360	13 070	11 050	10 420	8 377	7 023	9 216	7 961	30 430	32 490
	(year)	1985	1986	1975	1974	1974	1973	1984	1976	1972	1972	1973	1971
	High	151 200	107 600	119 700	63 960	69 120	50 380	59 240	92 380	105 400	225 000	126 400	143 100
	(year)	1975	1988	1968	1970	1983	1972	1988	1985	1985	1967	1984	1986
Runoff	Avg	100	66	69	47	33	26	27	31	44	75	83	89
	Low	47	28	29	15	13	12	10	8	10	9	34	38
	High	177	118	140	73	81	57	69	108	120	264	143	168
Rainfall	Avg	128	74	102	64	71	72	88	95	112	130	124	125
	Low	50	13	43	8	25	27	22	19	25	31	54	43
	High	232	159	179	111	133	126	221	211	231	307	208	371

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	57 310	50 030	115
Lowest yearly mean		28 190	1973
Highest yearly mean		60 790	1982
Lowest monthly mean	11 620	7 023	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	210 700	225 000	Oct 1967
Lowest daily mean	9 567	5 468	7 Sep 1976
Highest daily mean	528 600	772 900	23 Mar 1968
Peak	705 400	1357 000	24 Mar 1968
10% exceedance	145 600	106 500	137
50% exceedance	25 090	31 540	80
95% exceedance	10 610	9 897	107
Annual total (million cu m)	1807 00	1579 00	114
Annual runoff (mm)	790	691	114
Annual rainfall (mm)	1380	1185	116
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1225]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment
- Abstraction for public water supplies

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station. Permanent cableway. Full-range. Most floods contained in immediate channel. Pre-1970 (when floodbanks constructed) bypassed via Caldwel floodplain. Highly influenced by Ullswater, Haweswater and Wet Sleddale especially at low flows. Rural except for Carlisle, Penrith and Appleby. Headwaters in Carboniferous Limestone of Pennines to east, impervious Lower Palaeozoics of Lake District massif to west; moorland. Extensive Boulder Clay covered Permo-Triassic sandstone in Vale of Eden. Arable and grazing.

079006 Nith at Drumlanrig**1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1967Grid reference: 25 (NX) 858 994
Level stn. (m OD): 52.20Catchment area (sq km): 471.0
Max alt. (m OD): 725**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	7.609	67.860	27.870	4.649	3.956	7.461	6.994	1.888	7.411	5.978	14.510	5.995
2	8.810	43.760	29.290	10.240	3.495	5.762	6.611	1.737	7.704	109.100	11.360	5.670
3	21.690	28.400	58.320	8.149	3.319	4.523	4.981	1.728	12.300	73.800	9.522	5.612
4	13.760	113.900	47.820	5.864	3.292	9.084	11.220	1.749	7.756	41.090	8.289	5.354
5	16.430	43.160	52.270	5.419	3.174	10.240	9.083	1.768	10.420	69.900	7.424	4.971
6	25.130	102.300	67.370	5.163	2.881	48.120	5.687	1.704	71.900	143.000	6.748	5.001
7	34.090	49.180	47.910	4.708	3.283	26.480	14.010	1.635	27.760	52.160	6.205	11.830
8	18.680	49.580	66.670	4.330	3.912	19.560	13.440	1.713	12.690	25.850	5.712	6.931
9	20.440	30.410	76.460	4.237	4.995	9.836	16.160	3.172	8.866	21.130	5.366	8.875
10	51.790	40.200	66.300	7.662	4.277	7.108	9.413	2.736	7.059	22.450	5.462	7.643
11	24.290	81.520	33.500	6.845	3.548	5.850	6.878	2.111	5.881	39.640	5.457	47.050
12	20.130	48.980	21.150	5.630	3.166	4.845	7.341	2.084	5.055	27.270	5.671	19.690
13	16.880	41.740	26.660	13.700	2.821	4.199	6.877	2.510	4.529	17.890	6.948	10.290
14	40.100	37.450	21.910	10.400	2.535	3.705	5.227	3.069	4.036	11.870	9.568	8.198
15	57.280	25.160	35.010	16.400	4.285	3.448	5.766	6.183	3.725	31.990	11.280	7.527
16	64.240	19.260	17.720	21.940	9.676	3.230	4.050	29.440	3.704	26.180	37.490	7.626
17	50.640	128.800	13.370	29.650	7.374	3.032	4.046	9.809	4.088	30.210	22.390	6.905
18	72.370	69.140	11.310	25.180	4.959	3.043	3.465	5.550	25.620	40.730	33.060	5.817
19	77.260	99.240	10.360	24.300	3.895	2.948	3.081	4.615	23.360	18.100	20.940	5.969
20	35.570	42.700	8.635	13.210	3.344	2.867	2.853	4.911	19.100	13.670	14.890	20.310
21	47.520	35.840	10.080	9.674	2.967	3.208	2.702	3.552	14.140	11.040	12.280	13.580
22	82.380	21.470	8.151	8.370	2.721	5.577	2.536	3.313	11.720	9.281	9.666	102.800
23	71.600	53.130	7.185	7.892	2.789	4.455	2.377	3.313	8.719	8.090	14.270	79.900
24	32.570	100.300	9.978	6.239	2.512	6.445	2.237	5.298	8.924	7.970	13.780	65.700
25	68.030	123.400	10.050	5.568	2.245	5.343	2.106	6.405	7.941	9.233	14.480	166.700
26	43.880	92.640	7.033	7.440	2.081	4.314	1.972	4.104	6.117	17.310	12.800	141.000
27	35.110	65.290	6.272	5.740	2.001	10.830	1.979	3.614	5.298	10.500	8.876	63.260
28	28.230	43.700	6.113	5.406	1.907	6.584	2.297	4.425	4.987	59.510	7.578	109.600
29	171.800		5.886	5.434	1.974	5.830	2.256	44.730	6.244	33.520	6.988	43.010
30	122.000		5.481	4.713	2.746	5.956	2.481	11.820	8.061	28.990	6.529	24.080
31	70.520		5.119		2.280		2.096	9.889		21.790		17.780
Average	46.670	60.660	26.490	9.805	3.497	8.129	5.556	6.148	11.840	33.520	11.850	33.360
Lowest	7.609	19.260	5.119	4.237	1.907	2.867	1.972	1.635	3.704	5.978	5.366	4.971
Highest	171.800	128.800	76.460	29.650	9.676	48.120	16.160	44.730	71.900	143.000	37.490	166.700
Peak flow	293.00	295.40	149.20	44.82	13.64	100.40	21.67	100.30	138.00	200.00	71.27	359.40
Day of peak	29	17	10	17	16	6	8	29	6	2	16	25
Monthly total (million cu m)	125.00	146.80	70.96	25.41	9.37	21.07	14.88	16.47	30.68	89.79	30.72	89.35
Runoff (mm)	265	312	151	54	20	45	32	35	65	191	65	190
Rainfall (mm)	335	382	154	87	69	126	73	131	113	231	69	216

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jun 1967 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	28.510	20.120	19.110	9.491	7.771	5.193	5.558	8.455	14.360	23.100	25.870	25.300
flows:	Low	9.037	4.288	4.427	2.457	1.390	1.489	0.868	0.841	1.260	2.744	5.268	12.770
	(year)	1985	1986	1969	1974	1980	1984	1984	1984	1972	1972	1983	1971
	High	61.220	38.900	34.800	24.190	27.570	14.660	15.780	38.280	39.000	39.200	49.350	55.190
	(year)	1974	1984	1989	1972	1986	1972	1988	1985	1985	1967	1982	1986
Runoff:	Avg.	162	105	109	52	44	29	32	48	79	131	142	144
	Low	51	22	25	14	8	8	5	5	7	16	29	73
	High	348	207	198	133	157	81	90	218	215	223	272	314
Rainfall:	Avg.	182	109	136	72	95	83	96	112	151	180	170	165
	Low	67	10	34	11	19	30	41	23	20	66	35	69
	High	398	195	239	175	230	163	211	302	247	301	285	345

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	21.260	16.060	132
Lowest yearly mean		10.720	1971
Highest yearly mean		21.700	1982
Lowest monthly mean	3.497 May	0.841 Aug 1984	
Highest monthly mean	60.660 Feb	61.220 Jan 1974	
Lowest daily mean	1.635 7 Aug	0.606 26 Aug 1984	
Highest daily mean	171.800 29 Jan	231.700 19 Dec 1982	
Peak	359.400 25 Dec	538.400 18 Oct 1982	
10% exceedance	60.600	41.340	147
50% exceedance	8.811	8.099	109
95% exceedance	2.231	1.319	169
Annual total (million cu m)	670.50	506.80	132
Annual runoff (mm)	1423	1076	132
Annual rainfall (mm)	1986	1551	128
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1579]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station on long straight reach at particularly well confined site. Cableway. Gravel and rock bed. Natural channel control. Sensibly natural flow regime. Afton Reservoir has small influence.

084005 Clyde at Blairston**1990**

Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1958

Grid reference: 26 (NS) 704 579
Level sin. (m OD) 17 60

Catchment area (sq km): 1704.2
Max alt. (m OD): 732

Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	27 720	166 900	99 480	22 950	14 780	13 050	44 600	8 106	15 110	25 960	47 080	22 550
2	29 050	127 400	80 990	39 650	13 870	15 800	24 130	7 843	15 330	99 530	36 070	21 320
3	57 780	92 010	98 650	32 120	12 910	12 160	44 640	7 653	20 490	208 000	30 050	20 640
4	43 230	208 300	127 700	24 660	12 320	11 250	54 700	7 523	19 090	100 300	25 840	19 500
5	37 730	143 500	196 800	21 560	11 960	13 110	30 680	7 438	15 460	175 400	23 590	18 270
6	59 380	195 900	218 600	20 500	11 860	32 730	33 560	7 593	43 000	459 800	26 650	24 350
7	60 950	130 500	162 200	19 340	13 660	55 060	43 470	7 604	47 630	202 900	24 740	59 360
8	46 620	130 700	185 900	17 700	17 090	35 330	42 930	7 811	22 500	87 210	18 360	35 330
9	49 800	98 140	209 800	17 120	21 570	28 790	39 360	9 279	16 950	80 270	16 700	49 750
10	139 700	88 620	244 000	23 150	21 070	26 520	30 170	9 603	14 290	68 570	16 350	41 020
11	79 210	160 300	125 000	22 540	18 480	25 480	21 640	8 315	12 760	86 670	16 470	86 330
12	62 630	140 000	87 480	20 120	14 950	18 720	19 490	9 430	11 680	68 610	17 310	80 200
13	50 400	127 600	74 930	22 960	13 110	13 870	19 120	14 000	10 850	51 660	17 530	38 270
14	93 750	109 800	75 490	24 590	12 460	12 320	16 820	11 150	9 979	42 480	20 320	29 940
15	168 900	85 390	118 500	27 350	17 870	11 560	16 810	24 900	9 346	53 890	24 090	28 160
16	180 400	70 490	77 660	54 000	63 940	10 750	19 860	62 220	9 518	87 640	44 970	27 430
17	181 200	285 700	60 920	74 550	38 740	10 180	16 420	28 900	11 580	61 410	42 410	26 200
18	163 500	207 500	55 040	59 200	20 800	9 867	12 910	15 350	26 250	83 070	67 170	23 420
19	236 300	195 900	52 140	58 880	15 700	10 320	11 280	13 080	40 280	51 690	53 530	22 440
20	137 900	138 200	45 370	46 240	13 520	9 525	10 730	11 720	33 100	40 650	40 240	62 270
21	90 010	136 800	60 060	33 680	12 600	9 760	9 914	9 971	34 860	35 270	36 820	72 900
22	138 500	89 900	46 800	28 000	13 070	11 580	9 902	9 274	21 740	31 070	30 080	274 300
23	218 400	118 200	41 340	25 230	13 060	12 910	10 070	9 332	20 280	26 200	28 010	249 400
24	137 100	311 900	57 460	23 430	12 390	12 540	9 441	17 440	23 940	24 450	27 010	124 800
25	192 800	298 700	53 450	21 780	11 720	13 920	8 997	18 480	34 850	24 220	70 390	315 400
26	165 800	296 100	37 560	25 380	11 100	14 750	8 916	13 270	21 070	25 470	67 860	314 100
27	141 900	184 800	31 440	21 050	10 840	17 920	8 603	11 080	16 710	25 400	37 760	163 500
28	100 800	144 700	27 440	18 600	10 330	22 300	8 752	11 010	15 170	80 010	29 020	246 500
29	293 000	25 110	17 540	10 670	23 070	8 618	45 240	20 120	102 700	25 720	145 000	
30	347 000	23 310	16 260	11 650	30 010	8 491	27 740	33 590	129 200	24 000	87 620	
31	216 500	22 370	10 710	8 630	17 790	75 200						
Average	127 400	160 100	91 060	29 340	16 410	18 170	21 090	15 170	21 580	87 580	32 870	90 290
Lowest	27 720	70 490	22 370	16 260	10 330	9 525	8 491	7 438	9 346	24 220	16 350	18 270
Highest	347 000	311 900	244 000	74 550	63 940	55 060	54 700	62 220	47 630	459 800	70 390	315 400
Peak flow	398.70	380.70	315.50	89.87	106.40	98.76	77.95	79.02	71.46	507.50	95.46	365.70
Day of peak	30	26	10	18	17	31	4	16	7	7	26	23
Monthly total (million cu m)	341.10	387.40	243.90	76.04	43.96	47.10	56.48	40.62	55.95	234.60	85.20	241.80
Runoff (mm)	200	227	143	45	26	28	33	24	33	138	50	142
Rainfall (mm)	250	254	133	68	59	102	59	104	78	194	54	172

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg. (year)	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963
65 230	50 510	46 420	29 840	23 050	16 870	15 710	25 210	36 730	51 020	63 160	64 510	
11 920	8 854	14 810	10 430	7 994	7 491	5 041	4 536	7 630	8 243	15 870	26 080	
1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	
134 300	97 290	88 940	58 700	56 230	41 190	47 620	82 370	128 400	114 600	129 600	133 400	
1975	1984	1979	1972	1986	1972	1985	1985	1985	1967	1982	1986	
103	72	73	45	36	26	25	40	56	80	96	101	
19	13	23	16	13	11	8	7	12	13	24	41	
211	143	140	89	88	63	75	129	195	180	197	210	
113	73	94	64	72	71	81	101	115	122	122	117	
25	16	28	9	18	17	32	24	16	33	24	38	
237	141	163	125	150	157	166	206	230	231	221	237	

Summary statistics**Factors affecting flow regime**

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	58 790	40 660	145
Lowest yearly mean		27 090	1973
Highest yearly mean		53 020	1986
Lowest monthly mean	15 170	4 536	Aug 1984
Highest monthly mean	160 100	134 300	Jan 1975
Lowest daily mean	7 438	3 366	23 Aug 1984
Highest daily mean	459 800	581 700	21 Sep 1985
Peak	507 500	666 400	22 Sep 1985
10% exceedance	162 500	95 570	170
50% exceedance	27 580	23 690	116
95% exceedance	9 328	7 810	119
Annual total (million cu m)	1854 00	1283 00	145
Annual runoff (mm)	1088	753	145
Annual rainfall (mm)	1527	1145	133
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1152]	

Station and catchment description

Recorder moved to present position in Nov. 1974 from opposite bank. Section is natural with steep grass and tree covered banks. Velocity profile slightly uneven due to upstream bend. Control - piers of redundant rail bridge, 300m d/s. Section rated by current meter to 3.4m, just below max. recorded stage. Some naturalised flows available. Very mixed geology with the older formations (Ordovician/Silurian) to the south. Hill pasture and moorland predominates but some mixed farming and urban development is found in the lower valley.

093001 Carron at New Kelso**1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1979Grid reference: 18 (NG) 942 429
Level sin (m OD): 5.60Catchment area (sq km): 137.8
Max alt (m OD): 1053**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2 161	17 570	4 838	4 824	3 578	1 162	8 816	9 945	25 650	20 840	16 520	3 927
2	2 116	34 420	8 932	8 201	2 874	1 139	7 667	4 310	46 470	39 910	16 430	13 620
3	1 888	26 480	134 400	6 360	2 449	1 070	8 096	2 342	20 260	28 570	8 412	13 830
4	1 738	90 590	45 250	9 025	2 103	3 139	6 903	3 365	12 540	27 470	5 046	7 205
5	2 185	60 290	83 790	15 030	9 267	3 651	4 535	5 998	10 250	53 970	3 714	5 253
6	7 725	27 340	85 690	7 536	24 290	9 888	3 479	6 592	39 420	29 440	3 019	28 520
7	9 384	15 390	49 330	5 447	11 210	22 630	9 252	4 055	10 980	13 370	2 575	12 320
8	6 443	12 610	14 380	6 097	7 292	8 075	23 580	4 322	6 759	13 340	2 252	6 221
9	11 150	37 410	28 680	13 490	4 313	3 904	40 510	16 210	4 406	47 230	1 999	4 924
10	32 350	21 190	160 100	21 170	3 154	2 548	13 680	42 340	3 337	21 460	1 862	5 744
11	22 200	11 800	40 300	10 450	2 576	1 913	8 263	25 450	2 728	16 190	1 827	54 010
12	10 430	6 862	13 480	8 038	2 134	1 557	4 732	28 570	2 387	9 864	2 434	15 950
13	7 433	5 912	13 540	6 575	1 854	1 327	3 180	10 670	2 027	5 485	5 835	8 698
14	55 110	5 188	38 230	9 615	1 674	1 161	2 393	7 953	1 795	14 090	8 024	6 314
15	85 790	4 109	116 400	19 500	1 574	1 027	2 087	6 423	1 602	44 660	12 710	4 245
16	32 200	4 928	53 120	14 180	1 462	0 955	1 861	18 260	2 442	14 800	36 920	3 175
17	26 590	34 260	13 160	13 440	1 331	0 930	1 572	10 770	4 038	19 260	19 980	2 489
18	15 620	28 170	19 160	18 650	1 230	1 721	1 378	5 768	128 800	11 930	47 350	2 205
19	20 920	69 940	15 420	22 840	1 161	1 771	1 241	9 376	32 070	5 703	32 390	10 090
20	70 630	31 090	40 800	11 870	1 087	1 511	1 149	10 150	28 140	3 979	15 880	19 600
21	16 700	19 690	24 690	7 026	1 039	1 559	1 036	5 511	29 640	3 171	7 652	26 980
22	26 390	32 170	51 730	5 390	1 079	1 963	0 955	4 926	12 260	2 672	4 550	37 380
23	18 770	17 820	85 510	4 656	1 420	6 135	0 860	4 575	6 436	2 330	3 628	39 260
24	8 493	11 780	18 670	4 527	1 496	4 218	0 776	4 620	4 860	2 045	3 312	25 780
25	5 842	17 510	10 800	8 308	1 389	7 551	0 731	3 133	3 829	1 887	3 444	31 150
26	5 095	13 950	8 339	6 288	1 174	5 372	0 699	3 032	3 160	1 873	3 110	45 630
27	9 790	9 706	7 986	3 853	1 018	3 821	0 668	2 897	30 710	2 427	2 648	18 810
28	5 884	6 864	6 686	10 070	0 938	3 364	0 648	3 507	111 200	4 860	3 683	40 540
29	19 190	5 372	10 450	0 963	2 507	0 697	3 973	30 930	9 209	4 087	15 680	
30	31 640	5 391	5 225	0 975	3 703	0 876	16 620	12 290	5 441	3 342	11 070	
31	19 910	4 674		0 935		1 078	17 820		6 201		9 229	
Average	19 090	24 110	38 990	9 938	3 195	3 709	5 272	9 790	21 050	15 600	9 488	17 090
Lowest	1 738	4 109	4 674	3 853	0 935	0 930	0 648	2 342	1 602	1 873	1 827	2 205
Highest	85 790	90 590	160 100	22 840	24 290	22 630	40 510	42 340	128 800	53 970	47 350	54 010
Peak flow	146 70	121 70	252 20	30 81	41 11	30 03	51 85	67 44	337 40	78 25	58 20	87 91
Day of peak	15	4	3	18	6	7	9	11	18	9	18	11
Monthly total (million cu m)	51.13	58.32	104 40	25 76	8 56	9 61	14 12	26 22	54 55	41 79	24 59	45 78
Runoff (mm)	371	423	758	187	62	70	102	190	396	303	178	332
Rainfall (mm)	481	495	768	223	82	113	119	204	318	298	198	383

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1979 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows:	Avg	15 010	10 840	12 520	6 525	4 953	4 152	6 062	8 575	13 980	13 840	15 540	17 910
Low (year)	1985	1 361	4 103	2 863	0 698	0 921	2 426	2 703	7 086	6 332	6 369	5 636	5 636
High (year)	1989	31 650	32 590	18 250	13 440	14 120	8 623	10 530	15 070	19 100	24 070	31 120	30 710
Runoff:	Avg	292	192	243	123	96	78	118	167	263	269	292	348
Low	120	24	80	54	14	17	47	53	133	123	120	110	
High	615	572	355	253	274	162	205	293	359	468	585	597	
Rainfall:	Avg	315	194	274	118	113	121	155	207	309	323	325	372
Low	94	6	95	70	36	28	89	85	150	182	114	124	
High	623	583	397	217	295	275	248	360	425	532	629	546	

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	14 740	10 830	136
Lowest yearly mean		8 852	1987
Highest yearly mean		12 770	1983
Lowest monthly mean	3 195	0 698	May 1980
Highest monthly mean	38 990	32 590	Feb 1989
Lowest daily mean	0 648	0 425	27 Jun 1982
Highest daily mean	160 100	201 100	31 Dec 1983
Peak	337 400	337 400	5 Feb 1989
10% exceedance	36 600	26 300	139
50% exceedance	7 137	5 479	130
95% exceedance	1 056	1 024	103
Annual total (million cu m)	464 80	341 80	136
Annual runoff (mm)	3373	2480	136
Annual rainfall (mm)	3682	2826	130
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		2498]	

Factors affecting flow regime

• Natural to within 10% at 95 percentile flow.

Station and catchment description

40m wide river section with floodbank on right. Any bypassing in extreme floods will be over 30m wide floodplain on left bank. Unstable gravel control requires regular calibration of low flow range. Adequately gauged to bankfull. Computed flows are 100% natural. 70% of catchment drains through Loch Dughall with little additional surface storage. Typical mix of rough grazing and moorland. One of the wetter Highland catchments currently gauged.

201007 Burn Dennet at Burdennet Bridge**1990**Measuring authority DOEN
First year: 1975Grid reference 24 (IC) 372 047
Level stn (m OD) 2.00Catchment area (sq km) 145.3
Max alt. (m OD) 539**Daily mean gauged discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	2 810	19 870	10 080	4 242	2 964	1 925	11 760	1 998	3 153	2 201	11 110	4 360
2	3 072	22 870	11 820	6 127	2 749	2 524	4 207	1 997	2 607	13 670	10 170	4 034
3	2 990	12 060	11 690	5 633	2 741	2 635	3 236	1 962	2 792	6 535	7 743	3 733
4	2 865	19 140	9 578	4 738	2 767	2 327	9 814	1 958	2 607	6 478	6 544	3 521
5	2 974	11 170	7 615	4 519	2 802	2 961	5 456	1 964	3 318	15 030	5 918	3 506
6	2 727	26 780	7 095	4 123	2 822	11 520	4 994	1 944	3 031	36 560	4 586	7 092
7	3 232	23 500	10 400	3 636	2 917	6 302	9 961	1 915	2 485	7 619	4 251	9 328
8	3 263	17 180	14 280	3 370	4 268	8 751	5 267	1 950	2 407	5 296	4 034	4 970
9	3 761	12 040	10 840	3 176	7 551	3 648	4 431	2 289	2 281	5 690	3 957	5 001
10	8 443	10 920	10 370	3 673	5 188	3 004	3 596	2 344	2 165	5 384	4 053	4 294
11	5 263	14 290	8 221	3 549	3 914	2 746	3 148	2 349	1 993	9 120	4 331	4 942
12	4 200	11 220	6 624	3 491	3 445	2 463	5 691	2 192	1 978	5 404	4 218	4 489
13	3 755	16 590	6 863	3 859	3 117	2 223	4 076	2 021	1 943	4 317	4 768	3 872
14	4 068	10 520	9 466	4 322	2 871	2 147	3 200	1 984	1 908	3 940	4 259	3 641
15	5 479	7 885	13 240	5 379	2 772	2 090	4 741	2 767	1 792	18 900	4 458	3 417
16	9 688	8 907	7 022	7 200	4 261	2 049	3 961	3 873	1 824	7 142	6 341	3 359
17	8 930	16 650	6 080	9 657	3 725	2 064	2 929	2 867	2 033	21 360	6 202	3 346
18	10 450	12 630	8 130	9 246	3 056	2 690	2 658	2 334	5 623	9 984	6 591	3 170
19	10 070	10 350	7 410	8 678	2 707	3 379	2 516	4 221	4 341	6 650	6 380	3 354
20	6 190	8 454	6 390	6 009	2 590	3 278	2 422	3 116	3 589	5 676	6 636	6 332
21	6 631	8 607	5 724	4 655	2 493	2 877	2 367	2 739	3 467	5 120	6 315	5 158
22	11 820	6 482	5 450	4 058	2 347	2 613	2 272	2 391	3 143	4 772	5 465	15 050
23	12 360	8 138	5 286	3 749	2 254	2 631	2 138	2 498	5 181	4 378	19 450	14 150
24	10 930	17 470	5 145	3 702	2 164	2 458	2 109	2 753	5 231	4 149	11 700	9 651
25	23 860	18 590	4 813	3 645	2 112	2 327	2 071	2 353	3 401	4 067	8 340	16 690
26	12 890	15 700	4 454	4 673	2 082	2 386	1 991	2 201	2 723	4 154	6 754	24 740
27	10 850	21 340	4 186	3 929	2 053	4 401	1 994	2 165	2 522	15 590	5 981	10 120
28	12 620	11 600	3 991	3 672	2 073	2 998	1 992	2 412	2 325	18 430	5 486	19 090
29	24 580		3 807	3 435	1 994	3 934	2 900	5 932	2 303	16 190	5 043	10 280
30	19 880		3 688	3 233	1 964	11 660	2 509	4 201	2 317	17 590	4 691	8 565
31	12 300		3 554		1 944		2 174	3 746		15 900		7 789
Average	8 482	14 320	7 526	4 779	2 989	3 634	3 954	2 627	2 883	9 913	6 526	7 453
Lowest	2 727	6 482	3 554	3 176	1 944	1 925	1 991	1 915	1 792	2 201	3 957	3 170
Highest	24 580	26 780	14 280	9 657	7 551	11 660	11 760	5 932	5 623	36 560	19 450	24 740
Peak flow	40.75	38.75	29.52	12.23	10.45	29.40	24.20	11.90	14.20	87.00	30.00	55.70
Day of peak	29	6	14	17	9	6	1	28	18	6	23	26
Monthly total (million cu m)	22.72	34.64	20.16	12.39	8.01	9.42	10.59	7.04	7.47	26.55	16.91	19.96
Runoff (mm)	156	238	139	85	55	65	73	48	51	183	116	137
Rainfall (mm)	190	219	83	91	51	134	74	76	58	246	92	143

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jun 1975 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean flows	Avg.	6 240	4 808	4 815	3 018	2 371	1 779	1 840	2 522	3 370	4 721	4 905	5 361
	Low	3 410	2 244	2 441	1 687	0 925	0 843	0 832	0 579	0 664	2 596	2 129	3 203
	(year)	1985	1985	1976	1980	1984	1984	1976	1976	1975	1983	1989	
	High	9 542	8 897	7 811	6 115	5 024	3 649	3 990	7 213	8 151	7 873	7 351	8 157
	(year)	1988	1988	1989	1989	1986	1981	1980	1985	1985	1981	1986	1980
Runoff	Avg	115	81	89	54	44	32	34	46	60	87	87	99
	Low	63	37	45	30	17	15	15	11	12	48	38	59
	High	176	153	144	109	93	65	74	133	145	145	131	150
Rainfall	Avg	129	74	112	59	69	69	87	94	108	128	108	111
	Low	54	3	63	17	16	38	18	15	13	57	40	54
	High	219	155	152	111	148	116	161	230	205	201	166	186

Summary statistics

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	6 210	3 811	163
Lowest yearly mean		2 634	
Highest yearly mean		5 012	
Lowest monthly mean	2 627	0 579	1976
Highest monthly mean	14 320	9 542	1981
Lowest daily mean	1 792	0 407	Aug 1976
Highest daily mean	36 560	74 260	Jan 1988
Peak	87 000	110 800	28 Aug 1976
10% exceedance	12 460	8 061	21 Oct 1987
50% exceedance	4 239	2 825	
95% exceedance	1 997	0 863	
Annual total (million cu m)	195.80	120.30	163
Annual runoff (mm)	1348	828	163
Annual rainfall (mm)	1457	1148	127
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1156]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Comment

1990 data are provisional

Station and catchment description

Velocity-area station with cableway and natural control; discharge through the underlying gravels may be substantial. No water abstractions or significant returns. Geology is schist, limestone and quartzite curtailed at Burdennet Bridge by a major fault dip. Extensive sand and gravel deposits either side of the River Remainder, till and limited peat. About 70% of the catchment is upland heath rising to above 500 mOD; remainder agricultural grassland.

039001 Thames at Kingston**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1883Grid reference: 51 (TO) 177 698
Level stn. (m OD) 4.70Catchment area (sq km): 9948.0
Max alt. (m OD): 330**Daily mean naturalised discharges (cubic metres per second)**

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	115.000	352.000	180.000	67.100	48.600	35.300	25.700	18.900	17.400	43.800	28.500	20.300
2	106.000	356.000	145.000	71.200	44.400	32.500	27.100	18.900	18.900	18.700	21.700	22.000
3	102.000	397.000	129.000	73.300	45.900	31.600	27.400	18.400	18.400	22.600	24.500	23.800
4	91.500	427.000	115.000	70.300	42.400	33.200	27.000	17.400	18.900	22.600	21.400	21.600
5	86.900	387.000	122.000	66.400	44.900	32.800	28.400	16.300	20.000	23.100	23.700	19.500
6	94.900	358.000	116.000	62.700	43.900	32.700	31.200	15.300	16.300	19.300	23.400	24.000
7	182.000	386.000	112.000	63.200	41.800	33.200	29.700	16.300	14.200	19.900	21.300	21.700
8	159.000	421.000	108.000	61.200	43.200	32.300	25.500	17.400	15.300	19.500	21.100	23.000
9	134.000	395.000	107.000	60.300	39.700	32.800	25.900	16.800	14.700	20.000	19.600	29.900
10	118.000	369.000	106.000	57.900	43.900	31.400	27.500	16.800	12.100	16.700	23.700	28.900
11	109.000	361.000	99.500	59.800	46.500	32.200	25.200	16.800	16.800	21.900	22.700	38.600
12	95.400	367.000	90.800	60.300	46.200	31.700	23.000	14.200	17.400	23.400	26.100	32.100
13	99.600	347.000	90.500	68.400	36.900	31.600	20.300	16.300	15.800	21.700	24.300	29.700
14	110.000	331.000	92.500	68.200	41.100	30.100	22.000	14.700	16.300	20.600	28.800	29.200
15	106.000	343.000	92.900	61.300	40.000	30.800	23.000	15.800	16.300	22.200	26.500	29.600
16	91.000	316.000	88.600	62.400	40.000	26.900	21.900	17.400	15.800	18.600	23.600	22.800
17	90.400	278.000	79.000	57.200	40.600	28.100	22.300	16.300	16.800	18.900	23.500	23.800
18	79.900	245.000	83.700	58.200	39.000	26.800	22.500	18.900	16.300	20.900	23.600	22.400
19	77.700	215.000	86.000	59.700	43.100	28.900	22.400	24.700	16.800	23.100	25.900	23.400
20	77.500	192.000	95.100	60.000	32.500	29.100	22.400	29.500	15.800	20.800	24.700	22.900
21	78.900	181.000	92.400	66.700	35.500	31.900	20.300	23.700	16.800	21.100	23.400	26.300
22	81.800	170.000	90.500	62.700	35.400	38.500	19.900	17.900	17.400	20.600	21.600	29.100
23	130.000	155.000	79.900	60.000	30.800	37.100	17.700	17.900	17.900	20.400	18.100	27.300
24	178.000	147.000	74.400	58.500	31.800	31.900	19.500	19.500	19.500	21.200	21.000	26.900
25	179.000	145.000	73.800	55.500	31.400	31.600	18.800	20.000	18.900	20.600	34.000	41.100
26	183.000	187.000	78.000	51.600	30.700	35.400	17.300	18.900	18.400	29.600	33.500	82.000
27	147.000	184.000	73.800	53.000	30.700	30.000	17.900	20.500	18.900	40.300	31.600	78.000
28	179.000	170.000	72.300	51.500	31.100	28.800	17.700	18.400	18.900	44.500	27.800	50.900
29	185.000		68.100	51.400	31.400	27.700	19.100	19.500	18.400	48.100	24.700	60.300
30	254.000		63.900	45.700	31.200	26.100	18.100	20.000	25.800	33.300	22.400	61.900
31	312.000		68.400		32.400		21.000	20.000		21.900		47.200
Average	130.000	292.200	95.230	60.860	38.610	31.430	22.830	18.500	17.370	24.510	24.560	33.550
Lowest	77.500	145.000	63.900	45.700	30.700	26.100	17.300	14.200	12.100	16.700	18.100	19.500
Highest	312.000	427.000	160.000	73.300	48.600	38.500	31.200	29.500	25.800	48.100	34.000	82.000

Monthly total (million cu m) 348.30 706.90 255.10 157.70 103.40 81.47 61.14 49.54 45.03 65.66 63.65 89.87

Naturalised runoff (mm) 35 71 26 16 10 8 6 5 5 7 6 9
Rainfall (mm) 96 118 14 34 7 48 18 32 35 60 33 70

Statistics of monthly data for previous record (Jan 1883 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	137.700	134.200	116.100	86.630	65.130	48.830	35.260	32.630	34.340	49.900	83.280	112.400
naturalised Low flows:	year	1805	1905	1944	1976	1944	1944	1921	1978	1898	1934	1921	1921
High	year	332.900	348.100	370.900	199.800	181.300	178.700	88.840	88.780	139.400	185.300	339.600	343.900
	year	1915	1904	1947	1951	1932	1903	1968	1931	1968	1903	1894	1929
naturalised Avg runoff:	Low	9	6	7	7	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	6
High	90	88	100	52	49	47	24	24	36	50	88	93	
Rainfall: Avg	65	49	53	48	54	52	58	64	57	73	72	73	
Low	14	3	3	3	8	3	8	3	3	5	8	13	
High	137	127	142	104	137	137	130	147	157	188	188	185	

Summary statistics (naturalised flows)

	For 1990	For record preceding 1990	1990 As % of pre-1990
Mean flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)	64.300	77.770	83
Lowest yearly mean		30.940	1934
Highest yearly mean		131.800	1951
Lowest monthly mean	17.370	10.760	Jul 1921
Highest monthly mean	292.200	370.900	Mar 1947
Lowest daily mean	12.100	7.370	9 Jul 1934
Highest daily mean	427.000	1065.000	18 Nov 1894
10% exceedance	152.900	171.800	89
50% exceedance	31.180	53.410	58
95% exceedance	16.500	18.420	90
Annual total (million cu m)	2028.00	2454.00	83
Annual runoff (mm)	204	247	83
Annual rainfall (mm)	565	718	79
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		724]	

Factors affecting flow regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Flow influenced by groundwater abstraction and/or recharge.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Flow reduced by industrial and/or agricultural abstractions.
- Augmentation from surface water and/or groundwater.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Station and catchment description

Ultrasonic station commissioned in 1974, multi-path operation from 1986. Full range. No peak flows pre-1974 when dmfs derived from Teddington weir complex (70m wide); significant structural improvements since 1883. Some underestimation of pre-1951 low flows. Baseflow sustained mainly from the Chalk and the Gaults. Runoff decreased by major PWS abstractions - naturalised flows available. Diverse topography, geology and land use which - together with the pattern of water utilisation - has undergone important historical changes.

Part (ii) – The monthly flow data

The introductory information (measuring authority etc.) is as described in Part (i).

Hydrometric statistics for the year

The monthly average, peak flow, runoff and rainfall figures are equivalent to the summary information following the daily mean gauged discharges in Part (i). Because of the rounding of monthly runoff values the runoff for the year may differ slightly from the sum of the individual monthly totals.

A 'comment' – appearing at the end of the station entry – may be used to draw attention to any particular factors influencing the accuracy of the data for the featured year or, more generally, to indicate that the published hydrometric data are subject to review.

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record

Monthly mean flows (Average, Low and High) and the monthly rainfall and runoff figures are equivalent to those presented in Part (i). An asterisk indicates an incomplete rainfall series; the first and last years of data are given in parentheses. Due to the rounding of monthly runoff values, the average runoff for the year derived from the previous record may differ slightly from the sum of the individual monthly totals. The peak flow is the highest discharge, in cubic metres per second, for each month. For many stations the archived series of monthly instantaneous maximum flows, from which the preceding record peak is abstracted, is incomplete, particularly for the earlier years, and certain of the peak flows are known to be of limited accuracy. Where the peak value – in an incomplete series – is

exceeded by the highest daily mean flow on record, the latter is substituted; such substitutions are indicated by a 'd' flag. An examination of the quality of the peak flow figures is underway and significant revision may be expected as this review proceeds. The figures are published primarily to provide a guide to the range of river flows experienced throughout the year at the featured gauging stations.

Factors affecting flow regime

Code letters are used as described in Part (i).

Station type

The station type is coded by the list of abbreviations given below – two abbreviations may be applied to each station relating to the measurement of lower or higher flows.

B	Broad-crested weir
C	Crump (triangular profile) single crest weir
CB	Compound broad-crested weir. The compounding may include a mixture of types such as rectangular profiles, flumes and shallow-Vs and with or without divide walls
CC	Compound Crump weir
EM	Electromagnetic gauging station
EW	Essex weir (simple Crump weir modified with angled, sloping, triangular profile flanking crests) in trapezoidal channel
FL	Flume
FV	Flat-V triangular profile weir
MIS	Miscellaneous method
TP	Rectangular thin-plate weir
US	Ultrasonic gauging station
VA	Velocity-area gauging station
VN	Triangular (V notch) thin-plate weir

004001 Conon at Moy Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1947Grid reference: 28 (NH) 482 547
Level stn. (m OD): 10.00Catchment area (sq km): 961.8
Max alt. (m OD): 1052**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	92.510	150.000	191.500	72.290	31.120	24.510	40.010	36.970	57.790	89.130	70.820	78.080	77.538
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	284.60	476.10	507.00	162.10	89.95	83.49	78.08	88.03	154.10	159.80	227.20	166.90	507.00
Runoff (mm)		258	377	533	195	87	66	111	103	156	248	191	217	2542
Rainfall (mm)		301	365	453	133	53	112	77	116	188	212	164	243	2417

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1947 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 5.7 years)

Mean	Avg.	68.110	60.130	56.600	40.960	31.720	21.890	20.460	27.710	40.610	54.190	63.470	71.420	46.387
flows	Low	31.690	25.810	18.670	13.940	10.940	8.861	2.959	8.162	12.510	23.090	24.090	27.970	29.991
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	138.300	164.600	127.900	75.730	53.050	47.560	36.690	45.140	94.870	94.030	121.700	165.100	63.199
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		486.20	703.90	362.90	203.90	232.20	165.20	247.40	254.90	223.70	324.80	411.80	1076.00	1076.00
Runoff (mm)		190	153	158	110	88	59	57	77	109	151	171	199	1622
Rainfall (mm)		194	135	162	101	104	94	107	127	167	214	201	225	1831

Factors affecting flow regime: H
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 167% of previous mean
rainfall 132%**007002 Findhorn at Forres****1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1958Grid reference: 38 (NJ) 018 583
Level stn. (m OD): 9.60Catchment area (sq km): 781.9
Max alt. (m OD): 941**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	27.030	53.760	58.360	17.010	6.724	17.280	14.400	14.850	17.890	27.170	27.750	27.550	25.649
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	125.20	300.10	267.30	37.82	15.65	534.20	191.80	420.00	202.60	430.60	153.10	135.80	534.20
Runoff (mm)		93	166	200	56	23	57	49	51	59	93	92	94	1034
Rainfall (mm)		118	197	228	63	33	130	52	119	112	121	133	141	1445

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	24.150	20.470	23.580	21.520	15.960	10.170	9.771	13.900	15.170	20.880	22.890	24.740	18.598
flows	Low	9.429	5.259	8.615	5.560	3.836	3.321	2.744	2.478	2.863	3.547	9.300	8.332	11.994
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	51.190	44.700	54.320	54.170	41.990	41.900	24.650	58.840	37.870	49.540	39.710	61.550	25.482
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		381.10	537.70	410.00	173.50	294.30	430.20	469.10	2410.00	861.10	512.00	465.20	616.90	2410.00
Runoff (mm)		83	64	81	71	55	34	33	48	50	72	76	85	751
Rainfall (mm)		104	68	86	63	73	76	85	104	100	111	113	105	1088

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 138% of previous mean
rainfall 133%**008007 Spey at Invertruum****1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1952Grid reference: 27 (NN) 687 962
Level stn. (m OD): 242.50Catchment area (sq km): 400.4
Max alt. (m OD): 951**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	15.120	39.980	42.630	4.768	2.767	3.173	2.711	2.295	3.841	6.702	4.189	7.142	11.120
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	70.19	269.10	171.30	8.17	4.88	20.99	8.07	6.78	19.37	39.38	15.36	42.30	269.10
Runoff (mm)		101	242	285	31	19	21	18	15	25	45	27	48	876
Rainfall (mm)		321	397	398	115	33	95	63	103	101	179	89	270	2164

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1952 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	8.990	8.674	6.600	4.174	3.599	2.927	2.841	3.375	4.733	6.877	7.523	9.430	5.646
flows	Low	3.314	1.953	2.722	2.075	1.413	1.123	1.042	0.852	1.454	1.638	3.235	3.518	3.935
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	23.280	21.020	20.600	7.126	6.210	6.269	5.021	7.545	14.650	14.830	15.960	24.970	8.037
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		264.50	198.20	274.50	61.90	43.92	45.93	72.83	75.00	108.00	106.90	170.60	259.50	274.50
Runoff (mm)		60	41	44	27	24	19	19	23	31	46	49	63	445
Rainfall (mm)		161	106	123	72	88	76	87	105	134	167	161	177	1457

Factors affecting flow regime: H
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 197% of previous mean
rainfall 149%**009001 Deveron at Avochie****1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1959Grid reference: 38 (NJ) 532 464
Level stn. (m OD): 81.80Catchment area (sq km): 441.6
Max alt. (m OD): 775**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	3.526	7.424	7.812	4.457	3.274	4.121	5.056	3.481	4.267	10.630	14.860	9.333	6.508
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	23.79	32.99	45.82	9.06	11.93	62.96	53.53	25.19	44.96	134.10	51.12	51.72	134.10
Runoff (mm)		21	41	47	26	20	24	31	21	25	64	87	57	465
Rainfall (mm)		48	78	51	46	61	110	54	75	102	129	122	62	938

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1959 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	12.510	10.690	11.710	10.300	7.746	5.176	4.663	6.012	5.832	8.894	10.590	11.510	8.798
flows	Low	3.688	3.052	3.391	4.314	3.631	2.610	1.766	1.821	2.092	1.934	2.668	3.504	4.051
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	24.440	19.720	22.230	21.500	21.930	11.130	9.841	19.110	16.040	28.210	29.790	23.590	12.437
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		120.50	84.90	118.00	76.13	183.70	153.10	146.40	236.50	155.70	221.90	177.70	157.10	236.50
Runoff (mm)		76	59	71	60	47	30	28	36	34	54	62	70	629
Rainfall (mm)		94	64	77	70	73	65	77	93	84	99	103	90	989

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 74% of previous mean
rainfall 95%

010002 Ugie at Inverugie**1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1971Grid reference: 48 (NK) 101 485
Level stn. (m OD): 8.50Catchment area (sq km): 325.0
Max alt. (m OD): 234**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	2.363	4.164	3.396	1.927	1.467	1.938	1.574	2.042	1.924	6.019	7.833	5.805	3.384
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	13.57	11.82	7.73	2.59	1.79	6.85	4.32	8.60	8.02	35.69	24.47	10.20	35.69
Runoff (mm)		19	31	28	15	12	15	13	17	15	50	62	48	326
Rainfall (mm)		46	73	26	39	35	92	40	79	80	123	80	47	760

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1971 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	8.116	6.551	5.691	4.365	3.483	2.315	2.028	2.140	2.482	4.710	6.135	7.287	4.603
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	2.085	2.088	1.791	1.624	1.738	1.200	0.977	0.858	0.912	0.894	1.531	1.360	2.089
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	11.300	14.620	9.576	7.785	8.103	4.296	4.901	6.225	7.052	9.079	18.230	13.320	6.505
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		66.40	96.74	66.40	40.26	35.57	13.29	23.66	21.24	36.25	94.52	99.28	87.75	99.28
Runoff (mm)		67	49	47	35	29	18	17	18	20	39	49	60	447
Rainfall (mm)		80	46	67	52	51	51	59	63	80	84	88	79	800

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 73% of previous mean
rainfall 95%**011001 Don at Parkhill****1990**Measuring authority: NERPB
First year: 1969Grid reference: 38 (NJ) 887 141
Level stn. (m OD): 32.40Catchment area (sq km): 1273.0
Max alt. (m OD): 872**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	8.070	18.720	13.240	8.487	7.514	6.896	9.660	5.704	5.713	16.150	31.150	21.970	12.721
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	28.57	45.30	30.23	12.93	17.31	19.54	53.27	14.76	22.04	113.20	101.80	42.68	113.20
Runoff (mm)		17	36	28	17	16	14	20	12	12	34	63	46	315
Rainfall (mm)		54	77	26	37	54	101	41	56	74	119	103	59	801

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	30.590	27.980	28.210	25.220	16.790	12.080	10.490	11.800	11.180	18.860	22.060	26.770	20.137
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	9.259	6.557	6.274	9.174	9.544	6.424	5.128	4.644	5.019	4.567	5.692	7.738	8.833
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	48.660	52.240	48.950	44.750	34.770	27.560	27.530	40.150	36.470	51.940	86.230	50.960	29.185
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		185.90	131.00	143.70	107.50	92.06	101.60	118.10	277.40	107.20	273.10	213.20	154.50	277.40
Runoff (mm)		64	54	59	51	35	25	22	25	23	40	45	56	499
Rainfall (mm)		96	57	74	64	64	59	70	75	75	86	86	79	885

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 63% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**013007 North Esk at Logie Mill****1990**Measuring authority: TRPB
First year: 1976Grid reference: 37 (NO) 699 640
Level stn. (m OD): 10.60Catchment area (sq km): 730.0
Max alt. (m OD): 939**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	23.730	46.630	16.190	7.156	4.110	6.955	7.663	3.308	4.401	22.150	17.180	15.760	14.402
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	110.60	195.00	30.89	14.88	9.08	131.50	90.46	7.69	23.04	159.60	53.57	62.49	195.00
Runoff (mm)		87	155	59	25	15	25	28	12	16	81	61	58	622
Rainfall (mm)		135	168	45	40	40	109	27	55	65	154	66	75	979

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1976 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean flows	Avg	24.290	24.670	30.140	22.450	15.650	9.282	6.899	10.230	11.560	27.920	24.560	29.510	19.757
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	12.460	9.795	16.450	9.071	6.179	3.684	2.685	2.548	3.622	4.099	5.281	15.950	11.043
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	48.590	45.670	42.750	34.750	36.420	24.300	18.060	35.810	30.540	80.410	91.170	59.880	24.928
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		240.80	104.50	169.10	230.40	180.80	271.90	133.00	199.20	342.80	452.80	462.10	398.10	462.10
Runoff (mm)		89	83	111	80	57	33	25	38	41	102	87	108	854
Rainfall (mm)		117	79	112	61	79	65	74	86	103	136	107	122	1141

Factors affecting flow regime: S P I
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 73% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**013008 South Esk at Brechin****1990**Measuring authority: TRPB
First year: 1983Grid reference: 37 (NO) 600 596
Level stn. (m OD): 18.00Catchment area (sq km): 490.0
Max alt. (m OD): 958**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	18.030	34.820	15.080	6.356	3.477	4.031	4.675	2.420	3.148	14.240	9.365	10.210	10.340
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	62.49	102.20	24.34	16.04	6.01	57.76	56.63	5.85	16.34	65.97	26.85	29.95	102.20
Runoff (mm)		99	172	82	34	19	21	26	13	17	78	50	56	665
Rainfall (mm)		165	201	66	40	38	113	26	58	55	159	60	86	1067

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1983 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	15.630	12.890	17.160	14.300	12.240	7.022	4.976	8.122	8.739	12.740	15.190	16.250	12.108
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	10.600	7.069	9.773	9.738	6.099	3.316	1.685	1.405	2.401	3.494	3.949	9.996	8.317
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	21.180	19.330	26.610	21.340	28.180	11.120	10.010	25.920	21.860	28.630	49.350	23.650	14.856
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		73.92	73.73	96.99	90.85	96.29	88.02	33.20	117.70	122.50	170.60	144.30	149.70	170.60
Runoff (mm)		85	65	94	76	67	37	27	44	46	70	80	89	780
Rainfall (mm)		130	69	109	67	83	69	73	102	93	120	112	117	1144

Factors affecting flow regime: I
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 85% of previous mean
rainfall 93%

014001 Eden at Kemback**1990**

Measuring authority: TRPB

Grid reference: 37 (NO) 415 158

Catchment area (sq km): 307.4

First year: 1967

Level stn (m OD): 6.20

Max alt (m OD): 522

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	7 626	10 580	4 430	2 338	1 722	1 555	2 192	1 108	0 858	3 449	3 265	4 390	3 587
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	36 03	31 37	10 38	3 99	2 26	15 25	16 84	4 03	1 22	24 10	14 28	12 37	36 03
Runoff (mm)		66	83	39	20	15	13	19	10	7	30	28	38	368
Rainfall (mm)		130	128	38	31	29	140	23	61	41	137	47	73	878

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1967 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	6 857	6 277	4 993	3 733	3 075	2 211	1 505	1 724	2 045	3 186	4 524	5 699	3 808
flows	Low	2 546	2 170	1 408	1 199	1 406	1 077	0 861	0 799	0 749	0 833	0 830	1 731	1 448
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	10 890	19 460	8 096	7 243	8 335	6 651	3 390	6 038	11 260	6 880	14 440	12 390	5 593
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		59 05	71 31	54 89	52 69	47 48	41 93	26 20	17 19	53 64	35 97	39 37	47 82	71 31
Runoff (mm)		60	50	44	31	27	19	13	15	17	28	38	50	391
Rainfall (mm)		83	54	66	46	66	53	60	61	73	76	73	75	786

Factors affecting flow regime: S GEI

1990 runoff is 94% of previous mean
rainfall 112%

Station type: VA

015011 Lyon at Comrie Bridge**1990**

Measuring authority: TRPB

Grid reference: 27 (NN) 786 486

Catchment area (sq km): 391.1

First year: 1958

Level stn (m OD): 92.10

Max alt (m OD): 1215

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	27 710	54 190	67 160	9 693	5 686	7 084	5 389	4 802	4 695	16 110	8 706	15 950	18 766
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	137 60	377 90	311 30	29 72	13 11	109 70	21 43	25 33	33 76	128 70	51 17	94 67	377 90
Runoff (mm)		190	335	460	64	39	47	37	33	31	110	58	109	1513
Rainfall (mm)		480	560	460	135	45	109	68	101	112	277	101	289	2737

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	17 240	13 690	14 190	9 985	9 603	6 496	6 204	7 602	10 470	15 000	14 590	15 820	11 742
flows	Low	3 596	3 198	4 219	4 002	3 537	3 514	3 062	2 221	2 843	3 662	5 320	6 187	8 330
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	43 920	33 450	37 440	17 100	24 520	18 870	20 800	28 940	28 120	29 930	30 550	32 780	19 870
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		271 20	315 40	254 70	89 80	124 90	65 02	154 70	128 70	145 10	191 90	271 30	198 00	315 40
Runoff (mm)		118	85	97	66	66	43	42	52	69	103	97	108	947
Rainfall (mm)*		259	140	200	79	107	88	105	126	186	217	234	239	1980

Factors affecting flow regime: H

1990 runoff is 160% of previous mean
rainfall 138%

Station type: VA

016003 Ruchill Water at Cultybraggan**1990**

Measuring authority: TRPB

Grid reference: 27 (NN) 764 204

Catchment area (sq km): 99.5

First year: 1970

Level stn (m OD): 62.30

Max alt (m OD): 985

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	13 110	20 280	11 270	2 708	0 714	2 776	1 839	1 678	1 547	8 273	2 959	5 512	5 978
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	90 24	189 20	54 82	11 08	1 45	98 59	17 65	39 56	16 45	176 50	17 84	57 88	189 20
Runoff (mm)		353	493	303	71	19	72	50	45	40	223	77	148	1894
Rainfall (mm)		474	490	303	109	43	164	68	122	75	292	71	257	2488

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1970 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	7 790	5 973	6 634	2 976	2 768	1 828	1 760	2 661	4 931	6 253	7 467	7 549	4 880
flows	Low	2 263	1 050	1 807	0 758	0 304	0 402	0 239	0 164	0 345	0 789	2 306	1 630	3 281
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	15 240	12 020	13 660	5 156	10 120	4 562	5 739	9 246	10 260	12 130	16 550	12 350	6 586
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		250 40	130 20	165 30	87 32	165 00	221 30	160 00	143 00	227 30	136 60	183 30	174 50	250 40
Runoff (mm)		210	147	179	78	75	48	47	72	128	168	195	203	1548
Rainfall (mm)		235	157	184	86	119	94	115	138	199	210	232	231	2000

Factors affecting flow regime: N

1990 runoff is 122% of previous mean
rainfall 123%

Station type: VA

016004 Earn at Forteviot Bridge**1990**

Measuring authority: TRPB

Grid reference: 37 (NO) 043 184

Catchment area (sq km): 782.2

First year: 1972

Level stn (m OD): 7.80

Max alt (m OD): 985

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	72 020	127 100	67 820	19 880	7 259	9 926	10 360	5 368	6 503	33 110	19 210	28 170	33 347
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	187 90	337 00	132 40	43 60	18 30	101 30	73 38	20 21	15 36	165 20	41 25	126 50	337 00
Runoff (mm)		247	393	232	66	25	33	35	18	22	113	64	96	1344
Rainfall (mm)		324	357	196	70	42	141	47	82	54	218	59	176	1766

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1972 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	47 240	37 460	37 900	20 440	15 070	9 559	8 353	11 910	20 510	32 010	41 180	43 720	27 081
flows	Low	19 630	16 070	12 310	8 389	4 906	4 095	2 658	2 456	5 302	5 984	15 120	15 060	15 508
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	85 510	66 290	74 340	33 790	47 200	20 070	24 620	46 660	55 680	61 980	89 750	79 160	33 908
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		277 50	214 60	264 60	162 20	155 20	114 90	142 30	169 70	271 80	241 20	328 60	238 70	328 60
Runoff (mm)		162	117	130	68	52	37	29	41	68	110	136	150	1093
Rainfall (mm)		165	104	142	57	84	69	85	106	153	151	163	164	1443

Factors affecting flow regime: P H

1990 runoff is 123% of previous mean
rainfall 122%

Station type: VA

017001 Carron at Headwood**1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1969Grid reference: 26 (NS) 832 820
Level stn (m OD): 17 10Catchment area (sq km): 122.3
Max alt (m OD): 570**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	11 300	14 130	9 819	7 266	1 041	1 291	1 228	1 048	1 088	5 599	1 931	5 065	4 606
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	53 70	147 70	41 90	8 14	2 59	20 12	11 54	7 96	7 85	121 40	21 04	42 60	147 70
Runoff (mm)		248	279	215	48	23	27	27	23	23	123	41	111	1188
Rainfall (mm)		378	351	258	106	53	145	55	131	88	255	60	195	2075

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	5 566	3 959	3 839	1 976	1 527	1 196	1 123	1 652	3 062	4 011	5 337	5 233	3 204
flows	Low	1 943	1 018	1 232	0 807	0 590	0 580	0 549	0 557	0 467	0 424	1 412	1 084	2 108
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	10 890	8 959	9 295	3 444	5 724	2 834	4 650	8 092	16 720	10 270	9 759	10 470	4 575
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		130 30	78 40	92 83	43 62	51 35	33 74	65 38	84 48	124 30	124 80	105 80	147 90	147 90
Runoff (mm)		122	79	84	42	33	25	25	36	65	88	113	115	827
Rainfall (mm)		169	107	141	72	88	83	89	116	154	163	180	168	1530

Factors affecting flow regime: S E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 144% of previous mean
rainfall 136%**017002 Leven at Leven****1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1969Grid reference: 37 (NO) 369 006
Level stn (m OD): 4 10Catchment area (sq km): 424 0
Max alt (m OD): 522**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	13 190	21 400	13 070	3 703	2 215	2 323	4 099	3 457	1 801	7 642	5 577	6 450	7 000
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	43 19	40 28	23 27	8 67	3 50	25 24	22 70	6 22	2 60	28 89	10 17	16 63	43 19
Runoff (mm)		83	122	83	23	14	14	26	22	11	48	34	41	521
Rainfall (mm)		179	165	82	39	30	147	37	74	50	160	48	103	1114

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	11 300	10 110	7 540	5 147	3 683	3 087	1 881	3 176	3 840	5 938	8 360	10 410	6 189
flows	Low	4 786	2 882	1 543	1 413	2 012	1 166	0 902	0 820	0 970	0 795	0 972	3 482	2 269
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	20 700	22 660	14 670	9 712	12 050	7 044	5 300	11 840	21 040	13 170	26 510	19 200	9 294
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		53 54	128 00	39 19	44 68	44 54	26 93	28 83	25 69	84 25	40 67	56 76	62 69	128 00
Runoff (mm)		71	58	48	31	23	19	12	20	23	38	51	66	461
Rainfall (mm)		94	61	79	50	63	63	66	75	89	88	95	93	916

Factors affecting flow regime: SR E1
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 113% of previous mean
rainfall 122%**018003 Teith at Bridge of Teith****1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1957Grid reference: 27 (NN) 725 011
Level stn (m OD): 14 70Catchment area (sq km): 518 0
Max alt (m OD): 1165**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	59 700	109 100	81 670	17 630	5 980	8 686	9 550	8 690	11 830	34 460	18 210	32 120	32 720
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	176 20	361 80	215 30	30 02	11 23	62 42	32 34	32 02	27 93	141 90	35 44	120 60	361 80
Runoff (mm)		309	509	422	88	31	43	49	45	59	178	91	166	1992
Rainfall (mm)		460	502	397	127	46	145	79	126	126	311	99	270	2688

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1957 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg	35 170	28 270	27 310	15 680	14 760	9 394	9 537	13 490	20 270	27 970	31 140	34 450	22 276
flows	Low	9 608	5 743	6 589	5 612	4 017	3 953	3 781	3 135	3 635	5 897	9 842	11 790	15 094
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	72 430	70 420	62 510	30 040	55 000	21 520	26 390	54 210	45 020	66 410	70 650	72 370	31 131
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		303 90	271 20	217 40	93 10	158 00	161 70	118 30	174 40	184 10	242 60	245 10	241 10	303 90
Runoff (mm)		182	133	141	78	76	47	49	70	101	145	156	178	1357
Rainfall (mm)*		230	145	177	89	122	102	110	135	201	220	220	219	1970

*(1963-1989)

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 147% of previous mean
rainfall 136%**018005 Allan Water at Bridge of Allan****1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1971Grid reference: 26 (NS) 786 980
Level stn (m OD): 11 20Catchment area (sq km): 210 0
Max alt (m OD): 633**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	16 750	22 270	15 530	4 551	1 975	3 505	3 724	2 172	2 025	10 540	5 067	8 947	8 019
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	56 10	81 93	55 83	15 80	4 65	61 86	56 28	15 20	7 45	97 82	19 92	51 54	97 82
Runoff (mm)		214	257	198	56	25	43	48	28	25	134	63	114	1204
Rainfall (mm)		290	296	196	72	46	151	45	104	53	197	62	164	1678

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jul 1971 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	10 820	8 487	8 917	4 613	3 814	2 569	2 045	3 179	5 089	7 143	9 072	9 960	6 303
flows	Low	4 751	3 631	3 152	1 654	1 189	0 945	0 726	0 648	0 907	0 971	3 642	3 709	4 269
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	18 550	16 610	18 170	7 717	15 430	5 423	6 309	12 390	14 600	12 420	17 760	17 140	9 090
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		98 20	67 84	83 43	69 62	72 11	58 10	66 37	67 48	105 60	111 00	97 89	112 60	112 60
Runoff (mm)		138	99	114	57	49	32	26	41	63	91	112	127	948
Rainfall (mm)		144	90	121	61	80	69	81	96	129	133	138	143	1285

Factors affecting flow regime: I
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 127% of previous mean
rainfall 130%

020001 Tyne at East Linton**1990**Measuring authority: FRPB
First year: 1961Grid reference: 36 (NT) 591 768
Level stn. (m OD): 16.50Catchment area (sq km): 307.0
Max alt. (m OD): 527**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	3.086	4.717	1.970	0.856	0.780	0.879	1.292	0.729	0.813	7.402	3.426	7.346	2.773
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	23.91	17.17	5.56	1.07	1.02	6.27	14.40	1.45	12.62	148.50	19.22	37.88	148.50
Runoff (mm)		27	37	17	7	7	7	11	6	7	65	29	64	285
Rainfall (mm)		89	89	23	19	34	112	42	48	73	177	45	96	847

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	4.650	3.765	3.948	2.876	2.421	1.481	1.288	1.676	1.792	2.166	3.496	3.598	2.759
flows	Low	1.032	0.783	0.531	0.644	0.926	0.586	0.500	0.468	0.461	0.450	0.523	0.582	0.709
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	11.540	8.624	8.789	7.824	11.600	6.142	4.393	9.855	8.490	7.000	11.210	8.405	4.146
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		93.02	39.39	66.17	50.88	119.70	59.12	70.18	112.70	90.84	82.71	127.50	52.02	127.50
Runoff (mm)		41	30	34	24	21	13	11	15	15	19	30	31	284
Rainfall (mm)		63	41	59	48	60	52	62	78	67	66	70	60	726

Factors affecting flow regime: EI
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 100% of previous mean
rainfall 117%**021006 Tweed at Boleside****1990**Measuring authority: TWRP
First year: 1961Grid reference: 36 (NT) 498 334
Level stn. (m OD): 94.50Catchment area (sq km): 1500.0
Max alt. (m OD): 839**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	97.890	152.200	58.620	16.490	11.360	12.140	20.270	10.890	12.160	62.170	28.500	86.480	48.900
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	337.90	507.60	147.30	23.83	33.45	68.10	95.36	39.26	50.63	479.60	60.91	426.10	507.60
Runoff (mm)		175	245	105	29	20	21	36	19	21	111	49	154	986
Rainfall (mm)		233	251	79	49	50	121	65	80	73	189	53	179	1422

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	55.500	44.110	44.260	29.780	24.270	16.160	15.000	22.020	29.990	40.320	49.340	51.960	35.203
flows	Low	14.300	10.480	14.930	9.886	7.605	7.413	6.362	5.012	4.572	4.435	11.570	22.450	18.577
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	110.700	81.860	101.000	57.330	64.330	32.820	40.970	81.400	95.510	96.720	119.800	100.400	44.323
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		678.60	483.90	470.10	248.90	182.80	126.00	342.60	444.30	496.30	1019.00	486.30	571.90	1019.00
Runoff (mm)		99	72	79	51	43	28	27	39	52	72	85	93	741
Rainfall (mm)		123	81	103	68	86	76	87	108	118	122	122	119	1213

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 133% of previous mean
rainfall 117%**021012 Teviot at Hawick****1990**Measuring authority: TWRP
First year: 1963Grid reference: 36 (NT) 522 159
Level stn. (m OD): 90.10Catchment area (sq km): 323.0
Max alt. (m OD): 608**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	26.210	34.800	12.840	2.852	2.589	2.072	3.074	1.320	1.608	12.050	5.055	22.350	10.453
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	146.20	176.10	65.36	5.27	25.84	30.78	20.61	5.89	16.81	190.40	24.59	230.00	230.00
Runoff (mm)		217	261	106	23	21	17	25	11	13	100	41	185	1021
Rainfall (mm)		238	266	81	44	59	107	67	68	64	171	50	210	1425

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	13.420	10.640	10.110	6.178	5.504	3.950	3.480	4.778	6.277	9.988	12.420	13.310	8.332
flows	Low	6.981	4.234	2.991	2.189	1.296	1.099	0.675	0.734	0.915	0.816	2.555	4.522	4.183
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	28.560	18.510	21.640	13.030	17.340	10.500	12.300	19.120	18.960	25.690	29.930	25.460	10.959
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		185.90	235.30	182.40	179.00	117.80	89.40	148.30	178.60	185.60	273.40	188.60	210.70	273.40
Runoff (mm)		111	80	84	50	46	32	29	40	50	83	100	110	814
Rainfall (mm)		115	76	104	64	88	77	88	102	106	117	122	122	1181

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 125% of previous mean
rainfall 121%**021018 Lyne Water at Lyne Station****1990**Measuring authority: TWRP
First year: 1968Grid reference: 36 (NT) 209 401
Level stn. (m OD): 168.00Catchment area (sq km): 175.0
Max alt. (m OD): 562**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	7.507	11.090	5.859	1.555	1.019	0.938	1.819	0.960	1.153	6.579	3.267	7.566	4.078
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	30.39	30.19	20.14	2.74	1.73	10.18	12.98	4.42	10.68	73.75	13.72	24.73	73.75
Runoff (mm)		115	153	90	23	16	14	28	15	17	101	48	116	735
Rainfall (mm)		180	174	85	42	43	108	57	81	79	173	53	138	1213

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1968 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	4.935	4.100	3.619	2.627	1.777	1.410	1.224	1.445	2.014	2.840	4.090	4.292	2.859
flows	Low	1.682	2.158	1.357	1.127	0.882	0.787	0.675	0.605	0.591	0.597	0.977	1.618	1.428
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	8.774	8.698	7.325	5.028	4.104	2.653	3.884	5.364	10.440	5.684	8.611	8.374	3.704
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		47.50	41.55	27.65	21.46	17.36	16.46	31.72	20.77	58.74	40.49	53.60	37.98	58.74
Runoff (mm)		76	57	55	39	27	21	19	22	30	43	61	66	516
Rainfall (mm)		91	58	82	52	63	62	70	79	93	95	96	89	930

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 143% of previous mean
rainfall 130%

021022 Whiteadder Water at Hutton Castle**1990**Measuring authority: TWRP
First year: 1969Grid reference: 36 (NT) 881 550
Level stn (m OD): 29 00Catchment area (sq km): 503.0
Max alt (m OD): 533**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5 732	9 156	4 282	1 808	1 419	1 393	2 539	1 143	1 625	11 720	8 294	13 140	5 176
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	29 63	47 28	12 14	7 88	2 52	5 62	28 88	2 56	30 81	226 20	28 88	57 51	226 20
Runoff (mm)		31	44	23	9	8	7	14	6	8	62	43	70	325
Rainfall (mm)		82	81	17	20	31	102	42	42	76	170	62	89	814

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1969 to Dec 1989):

Mean	Avg	11 290	10 010	9 558	7 450	5 297	3 475	2 409	3 043	3 133	4 947	7 204	8 380	6 333
flows	Low	2 143	1 557	1 108	1 325	2 113	1 403	1 245	1 162	0 990	1 001	1 100	1 347	1 829
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	25 990	27 300	19 220	15 850	24 050	8 835	6 626	8 184	16 360	16 670	27 680	20 660	8 847
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		265 90	160 90	133 90	103 10	226 20	75 82	84 85	181 10	105 80	190 00	279 80	108 10	279 80
Runoff (mm)		60	49	51	38	28	18	13	16	16	26	37	45	397
Rainfall (mm)		80	51	74	53	65	58	60	71	67	70	73	69	791

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 103%**022006 Blyth at Hartford Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1966Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 243 800
Level stn (m OD): 24 60Catchment area (sq km): 269.4
Max alt (m OD): 259**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 440	4 242	1 447	0 392	0 422	0 273	0 204	0 117	0 140	0 356	0 467	3 088	1 031
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	6 23	29 46	5 38	1 41	2 14	0 58	0 87	1 30	0 50	1 08	1 44	23 96	29 46
Runoff (mm)		14	38	14	4	4	3	2	1	1	4	4	31	121
Rainfall (mm)		57	75	19	14	59	56	34	49	40	72	47	89	611

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.4 years)

Mean	Avg	4 575	3 615	3 613	2 287	1 381	0 618	0 457	0 674	0 728	1 670	2 462	3 551	2 131
flows	Low	0 587	0 398	0 245	0 359	0 212	0 177	0 096	0 067	0 107	0 111	0 162	0 274	0 537
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	10 150	7 997	11 090	6 281	4 948	1 895	1 800	2 963	2 695	9 680	5 735	12 500	3 410
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		146 60	59 52	150 20	80 31	38 86	31 54	21 52	61 09	30 02	56 84	69 20	122 30	150 20
Runoff (mm)		45	33	36	22	14	6	5	7	7	17	24	35	250
Rainfall (mm)		66	44	62	45	56	52	58	70	62	61	64	63	703

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 48% of previous mean
rainfall 87%**023001 Tyne at Bywell****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1956Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 038 617
Level stn (m OD): 14 00Catchment area (sq km): 2 175.6
Max alt (m OD): 893**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	77 520	162 800	61 210	18 260	15 300	9 216	15 300	11 020	14 190	42 950	27 850	82 770	44 197
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	585 90	1 137 00	398 90	43 61	176 30	60 87	122 30	34 43	102 50	424 90	248 80	796 60	1 137 00
Runoff (mm)		95	181	75	22	19	11	19	14	17	53	33	102	641
Rainfall (mm)		171	226	55	44	62	83	53	58	68	131	59	166	1 176

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1956 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	73 320	57 520	56 220	38 710	25 060	18 250	19 750	29 480	34 870	46 680	61 190	68 060	44 055
flows	Low	19 220	14 360	20 150	8 461	7 246	4 910	5 199	3 403	4 155	4 727	18 090	23 080	25 849
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	150 800	98 140	150 900	75 620	60 650	50 010	58 000	77 360	106 600	147 200	147 000	112 000	63 834
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		1575 00	922 10	1472 00	905 60	476 30	440 30	1105 00	1561 00	1243 00	1586 00	1382 00	1317 00	1586 00
Runoff (mm)		90	65	69	46	31	22	24	36	42	57	73	84	639
Rainfall (mm)		102	70	86	63	69	68	83	97	90	95	103	104	1030

Factors affecting flow regime: S
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 100% of previous mean
rainfall 114%**024004 Bedburn Beck at Bedburn****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1959Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 118 322
Level stn (m OD): 109 00Catchment area (sq km): 74.9
Max alt (m OD): 535**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 983	3 712	1 322	0 315	0 281	0 191	0 266	0 128	0 124	0 535	0 804	3 085	1 010
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	15 70	19 38	4 68	0 48	1 19	0 53	2 66	0 20	0 38	4 84	3 71	16 82	19 38
Runoff (mm)		71	104	47	11	10	7	10	5	4	19	28	110	425
Rainfall (mm)		124	141	39	20	45	68	38	36	51	104	63	141	870

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1959 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	2 088	1 753	1 825	1 391	0 899	0 550	0 455	0 581	0 599	1 210	1 562	1 805	1 225
flows	Low	0 515	0 471	0 436	0 440	0 270	0 196	0 152	0 120	0 128	0 146	0 244	0 444	0 667
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4 341	4 011	5 128	2 986	2 231	1 524	1 522	1 465	1 790	4 346	3 722	4 488	1 842
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		34 67	39 16	38 51	35 09	24 06	21 66	27 72	46 19	32 30	38 06	34 26	42 93	46 19
Runoff (mm)		75	57	65	48	32	19	16	21	21	43	54	65	516
Rainfall (mm)		89	63	74	60	63	58	64	78	70	81	89	85	874

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 100%

024009 Wear at Chester le Street**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1977Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 283 512
Level stn. (m OD): 5.50Catchment area (sq km): 1008.3
Max alt. (m OD): 747**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	23.710	39.880	15.920	4.740	3.943	3.447	3.567	3.600	3.509	8.097	10.430	32.810	12.682
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	197.40	197.40	76.75	6.47	8.55	5.44	12.00	30.31	10.19	46.11	50.92	160.80	197.40
Runoff (mm)		63	96	42	12	10	9	10	9	22	27	87	396	
Rainfall (mm)		121	134	33	21	46	64	39	56	52	105	64	131	866

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1977 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	24.380	20.530	24.710	17.570	10.580	7.487	6.095	7.264	6.316	11.470	17.190	23.070	14.708
flows	Low	8.610	10.210	14.090	5.489	4.388	3.945	2.948	3.335	3.093	4.563	4.812	12.780	8.661
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	40.980	37.620	64.200	36.800	30.170	14.650	14.010	19.300	12.080	27.060	35.820	50.640	19.785
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		309.80	248.20	349.60	277.60	157.60	200.60	226.50	354.40	105.50	273.40	254.10	353.10	354.40
Runoff (mm)		65	50	68	45	28	19	16	19	16	30	44	61	461
Rainfall (mm)		85	56	88	57	61	65	57	81	64	82	88	97	881

Factors affecting flow regime: G
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 86% of previous mean
rainfall 98%**025001 Tees at Broken Scar****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1956Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 259 137
Level stn. (m OD): 37.20Catchment area (sq km): 818.4
Max alt. (m OD): 893**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	33.770	64.770	19.870	6.163	5.925	5.432	6.389	4.399	6.248	15.350	13.780	40.510	18.287
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	325.90	445.20	138.30	19.72	47.12	34.45	92.04	15.45	60.77	123.80	120.50	300.10	445.20
Runoff (mm)		111	191	65	20	19	17	21	14	20	50	44	133	705
Rainfall (mm)		207	236	56	39	48	75	54	56	67	140	78	168	1224

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1956 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	29.410	23.600	23.770	18.620	10.220	6.522	6.784	10.090	11.090	18.110	22.610	28.110	17.394
flows	Low	2.906	2.804	5.482	2.539	2.007	0.502	1.794	0.458	0.638	2.707	4.060	5.778	9.382
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	57.570	52.670	68.660	60.870	27.020	15.270	25.090	28.520	25.800	53.940	51.580	50.040	25.160
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		590.80	444.80	679.30	350.90	311.50	191.90	380.70	709.80	331.30	525.80	416.30	455.90	709.80
Runoff (mm)		96	70	78	59	33	21	22	33	35	59	72	92	671
Rainfall (mm)		119	85	97	76	78	74	83	101	96	106	112	122	1149

Factors affecting flow regime: SRP
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 105% of previous mean
rainfall 107%**025019 Leven at Easby****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1971Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 585 087
Level stn. (m OD): 101.30Catchment area (sq km): 14.8
Max alt. (m OD): 335**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0.158	0.211	0.110	0.066	0.069	0.085	0.056	0.038	0.039	0.067	0.202	0.457	0.130
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	3.56	0.93	0.29	0.09	0.28	1.16	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.33	1.59	4.01	4.01
Runoff (mm)		29	35	20	12	12	15	10	7	7	12	35	83	278
Rainfall (mm)		78	73	19	25	51	103	28	26	53	93	104	123	776

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1971 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	0.303	0.290	0.297	0.253	0.177	0.128	0.108	0.130	0.120	0.167	0.193	0.260	0.202
flows	Low	0.082	0.094	0.076	0.085	0.072	0.062	0.044	0.039	0.039	0.049	0.058	0.132	0.083
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	0.630	0.729	0.821	0.771	0.544	0.239	0.188	0.427	0.532	0.556	0.507	0.543	0.305
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		3.14	4.38	5.68	9.36	7.56	1.99	3.14	15.53	12.83	3.50	4.01	7.66	15.53
Runoff (mm)		55	48	54	44	32	22	20	24	21	30	34	47	430
Rainfall (mm)		78	50	74	58	59	61	63	77	70	77	74	75	816

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 64% of previous mean
rainfall 95%**025020 Skerne at Preston le Skerne****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-N
First year: 1972Grid reference: 45 (NZ) 292 238
Level stn. (m OD): 67.50Catchment area (sq km): 147.0
Max alt. (m OD): 222**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0.754	1.122	0.469	0.162	0.168	0.145	0.132	0.077	0.094	0.210	0.302	1.615	0.435
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	8.50	8.65	2.44	0.30	0.67	0.61	0.58	0.28	0.97	1.05	1.51	13.96	13.96
Runoff (mm)		14	18	9	3	3	3	2	1	2	4	5	29	93
Rainfall (mm)		69	62	15	12	41	49	29	44	44	84	53	100	602

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1972 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg.	1.577	1.214	1.343	0.986	0.677	0.452	0.401	0.400	0.339	0.796	0.869	1.339	0.866
flows	Low	0.337	0.481	0.293	0.247	0.199	0.112	0.121	0.086	0.082	0.099	0.129	0.325	0.268
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3.376	2.731	4.824	2.734	2.106	1.004	1.125	0.943	0.745	4.290	1.962	4.658	1.510
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		20.08	12.93	26.58	19.20	11.93	16.54	15.92	13.89	9.33	21.71	17.40	24.82	26.58
Runoff (mm)		29	20	24	17	12	8	7	7	6	14	15	24	186
Rainfall (mm)		58	37	56	45	51	54	49	63	57	58	57	58	643

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 50% of previous mean
rainfall 94%

026003 Foston Beck at Foston Mill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1959Grid reference: 54 (TA) 093 548
Level stn. (m OD): 6.40Catchment area (sq km): 57.2
Max alt. (m OD): 164**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0.113	0.145	0.166	0.217	0.214	0.182	0.144	0.104	0.091	0.077	0.073	0.164	0.141
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	0.38	0.45	0.22	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.87	0.87
Runoff (mm)		5	6	8	10	10	8	7	5	4	4	3	8	78
Rainfall (mm)		64	62	16	14	38	101	26	36	36	53	62	128	636

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1959 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	0.837	1.103	1.073	0.979	0.842	0.655	0.513	0.403	0.330	0.317	0.398	0.558	0.665
flows	Low	0.199	0.183	0.174	0.150	0.174	0.110	0.112	0.105	0.101	0.124	0.117	0.122	0.155
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	2.224	2.332	2.242	2.070	1.708	1.231	0.882	0.675	0.567	0.612	1.845	2.379	1.282
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		2.89	3.30	2.69	2.70	1.95	2.01	1.47	0.99	0.80	1.22	2.49	2.86	3.30
Runoff (mm)		39	47	50	44	39	30	24	19	15	15	18	26	367
Rainfall (mm)		70	50	58	52	54	52	55	64	57	66	73	74	725

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: TP1990 runoff is 21% of previous mean
rainfall 88%**026005 Gypsy Race at Boynton****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1981Grid reference: 54 (TA) 137 677
Level stn. (m OD): 16.80Catchment area (sq km): 240.0
Max alt. (m OD): 211**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0.008	0.017	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.035	0.006
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.22
Runoff (mm)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rainfall (mm)		69	68	16	15	39	114	27	36	36	60	65	119	664

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1981 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	0.218	0.398	0.429	0.558	0.519	0.317	0.179	0.081	0.037	0.017	0.015	0.037	0.233
flows	Low	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.011	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.004
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	0.475	0.887	0.872	1.585	1.217	0.623	0.351	0.184	0.098	0.055	0.033	0.082	0.349
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		0.72	1.00	1.86	1.87	1.58	0.86	0.60	0.28	0.29	0.14	0.08	0.27	1.87
Runoff (mm)		2	4	5	6	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	31
Rainfall (mm)		66	46	79	56	52	45	56	63	58	64	68	61	714

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 2% of previous mean
rainfall 93%**027007 Ure at Westwick Lock****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1958Grid reference: 44 (SE) 356 671
Level stn. (m OD): 14.20Catchment area (sq km): 914.6
Max alt. (m OD): 713**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	51.440	76.330	23.460	7.452	4.761	3.047	6.967	2.305	3.338	18.350	17.420	41.660	21.074
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	223.20	307.70	112.00	19.29	21.48	4.89	85.76	10.48	20.41	98.58	157.60	192.80	307.70
Runoff (mm)		151	202	69	21	14	9	20	7	9	54	49	122	727
Rainfall (mm)		207	239	39	34	36	69	45	52	53	125	68	176	1143

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.5 years)

Mean	Avg.	33.420	28.770	27.570	20.500	12.790	8.630	8.013	11.840	13.670	21.960	28.460	32.710	20.665
flows	Low	4.009	3.886	10.250	5.674	3.831	3.024	2.202	1.287	1.450	5.856	7.078	11.330	12.946
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	59.590	84.770	60.330	40.980	29.500	21.400	20.130	31.600	33.030	68.480	65.010	57.370	27.066
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		537.90	307.30	413.10	263.30	170.80	161.50	153.30	271.90	296.20	266.50	288.80	304.10	537.90
Runoff (mm)		98	77	81	58	37	24	23	35	39	64	81	96	713
Rainfall (mm)		119	82	98	78	73	71	76	91	94	107	119	125	1133

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: B VA1990 runoff is 102% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**027025 Rother at Woodhouse Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1961Grid reference: 43 (SK) 432 857
Level stn. (m OD): 28.70Catchment area (sq km): 352.2
Max alt. (m OD): 367**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	7.708	10.360	3.638	1.646	1.258	1.558	1.243	1.260	1.134	2.701	2.260	8.409	3.564
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	56.66	46.63	16.79	3.80	3.93	8.18	6.76	10.26	4.51	35.58	6.87	43.67	56.66
Runoff (mm)		59	71	28	12	10	11	9	10	8	21	17	64	319
Rainfall (mm)		105	102	17	18	19	66	24	35	28	120	47	109	690

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.5 years)

Mean	Avg.	6.865	6.759	6.442	5.379	3.810	2.967	1.894	2.010	2.134	2.869	4.512	6.215	4.318
flows	Low	1.287	1.424	1.830	1.400	1.569	1.166	0.934	0.760	0.712	0.693	1.023	2.393	2.540
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	13.000	22.440	14.330	13.160	10.110	10.840	4.907	3.323	7.786	7.600	8.200	18.140	6.364
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		60.30	78.80	53.21	78.14	61.40	105.40	45.63	33.55	45.59	41.74	50.55	91.46	105.40
Runoff (mm)		52	47	49	40	29	22	15	15	16	22	33	47	387
Rainfall (mm)		70	58	69	64	63	65	54	63	62	63	73	76	780

Factors affecting flow regime: SRPGEI
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 88%

027030 Dearne at Adwick**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1963Grid reference: 44 (SE) 477 020
Level stn. (m OD): 12.70Catchment area (sq km): 310.8
Max alt. (m OD): 381**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	5.796	6.737	3.248	1.756	1.367	1.332	1.096	0.949	0.942	2.008	1.475	4.665	2.594
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	39.79	23.69	13.02	3.93	2.62	4.99	3.63	2.77	2.14	19.25	2.60	27.67	39.79
Runoff (mm)		50	52	28	15	12	11	9	8	8	17	12	40	263
Rainfall (mm)		104	94	18	28	16	50	25	30	23	114	36	102	638

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.7 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	4.908	5.290	4.793	4.298	3.043	2.603	1.922	1.897	1.862	2.446	3.475	4.364	3.398
flows	Low	1.678	1.648	1.433	1.223	1.303	1.106	0.806	0.765	0.873	0.922	1.029	1.245	2.104
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	9.214	14.340	10.750	8.866	7.380	7.299	3.699	3.054	5.658	5.171	7.632	10.980	5.264
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		51.76	56.32	41.85	58.42	43.97	55.58	31.94	27.40	28.97	26.56	51.52	56.65	58.42
Runoff (mm)		42	42	41	36	26	22	17	16	16	21	29	38	345
Rainfall (mm)		63	53	62	58	58	58	50	63	56	58	70	68	717

Factors affecting flow regime: PGEI
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 89%**027042 Dove at Kirkby Mills****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1972Grid reference: 44 (SE) 705 855
Level stn. (m OD): 35.60Catchment area (sq km): 59.2
Max alt. (m OD): 433**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	1.387	1.592	0.797	0.388	0.329	0.444	0.305	0.176	0.190	0.584	1.212	2.533	0.825
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	27.02	8.96	1.92	0.54	0.88	6.94	1.31	0.45	0.72	4.74	7.55	18.78	27.02
Runoff (mm)		83	65	36	17	15	19	14	8	8	26	53	115	439
Rainfall (mm)		105	84	20	23	36	93	31	45	63	95	92	122	809

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1972 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	1.678	1.588	1.696	1.243	0.828	0.626	0.526	0.574	0.656	1.012	1.149	1.593	1.096
flows	Low	0.589	0.541	0.347	0.376	0.368	0.279	0.211	0.161	0.186	0.251	0.499	0.853	0.576
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	2.861	3.180	4.701	2.915	1.702	1.099	1.021	1.397	2.743	2.683	2.032	3.237	1.554
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		37.45	36.68	40.93	27.63	30.01	7.43	19.33	32.36	56.38	24.71	23.85	53.38	56.38
Runoff (mm)		76	68	77	54	37	27	24	26	29	46	50	72	584
Rainfall (mm)		94	61	90	62	66	64	71	77	82	92	84	94	937

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 75% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**027043 Wharfe at Addingham****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1974Grid reference: 44 (SE) 092 494
Level stn. (m OD): 79.70Catchment area (sq km): 427.0
Max alt. (m OD): 704**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	33.790	37.770	12.650	4.427	4.069	2.596	6.180	2.758	3.467	17.570	14.130	24.650	13.556
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	212.30	218.70	69.59	21.88	30.23	9.73	108.70	29.27	55.63	102.90	214.60	159.90	218.70
Runoff (mm)		212	214	79	27	26	16	39	17	21	110	86	155	1001
Rainfall (mm)		263	262	70	58	49	84	67	89	77	182	109	181	1491

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1974 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	24.810	16.830	21.050	10.400	7.022	5.172	4.865	9.036	12.470	17.950	21.300	24.270	14.604
flows	Low	10.840	5.157	6.391	2.453	1.623	1.722	1.245	1.143	2.359	6.422	8.263	5.972	10.487
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	33.340	28.410	52.490	21.970	16.100	10.320	12.730	26.270	23.450	37.310	32.450	44.680	19.543
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		509.00	342.00	552.60	205.10	100.90	114.70	163.80	273.80	244.90	370.00	400.00	320.30	552.60
Runoff (mm)		156	97	132	63	44	31	31	57	76	113	129	152	1080
Rainfall (mm)		159	91	137	73	76	82	82	117	128	145	144	171	1405

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 93% of previous mean
rainfall 106%**027059 Laver at Ripon****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1977Grid reference: 44 (SE) 301 710
Level stn. (m OD): 29.60Catchment area (sq km): 87.5
Max alt. (m OD): 406**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	2.324	3.420	1.012	0.396	0.214	0.165	0.141	0.065	0.061	0.289	0.252	1.641	0.817
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	22.17	21.34	3.94	0.58	0.42	0.46	0.47	0.16	0.28	1.99	1.66	8.79	22.17
Runoff (mm)		71	95	31	12	7	5	4	2	2	9	7	50	294
Rainfall (mm)		149	161	28	18	24	73	30	46	44	92	38	123	826

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1977 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	1.978	1.802	1.790	1.326	0.756	0.505	0.287	0.419	0.326	0.776	1.232	1.908	1.074
flows	Low	0.471	0.659	0.721	0.453	0.272	0.233	0.098	0.098	0.073	0.167	0.324	0.848	0.688
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3.265	3.090	3.850	3.063	1.881	1.264	0.896	0.952	0.618	1.736	2.400	3.786	1.211
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		24.06	18.75	22.65	36.95	13.32	16.75	11.26	11.48	10.21	17.08	15.01	39.14	39.14
Runoff (mm)		81	45	55	39	23	15	9	13	10	24	37	58	388
Rainfall (mm)		100	62	100	65	60	66	54	84	67	93	93	116	960

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: C1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 86%

027071 Swale at Crakehill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-Y
First year: 1955Grid reference: 44 (SE) 425 734
Level stn. (m OD): 12.00Catchment area (sq km): 1363.0
Max alt. (m OD): 713**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	36 940	59 830	17 810	7 120	4 584	3 960	5 187	2 636	3 000	12 100	11 830	37 520	16 637
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	166 00	192 90	64 89	12 51	10 17	9 56	38 79	7 59	8 12	52 42	77 33	125 00	192 90
Runoff (mm)		73	106	35	14	9	8	10	5	6	24	23	74	385
Rainfall (mm)		131	140	22	21	32	78	34	55	43	84	48	136	824

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1955 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg.	32 710	27 990	26 510	19 690	13 310	9 639	8 823	12 430	11 830	19 100	23 610	29 130	19 537
flows	Low	6 906	5 465	7 465	7 367	5 557	3 739	2 712	1 959	2 082	4 270	7 131	9 007	11 155
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	56 800	64 050	71 680	46 690	32 370	23 110	21 790	50 310	33 140	53 710	52 200	62 830	26 045
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		230 70	191 10	255 70	183 30	165 90	129 80	136 50	199 80	175 10	232 70	197 90	207 50	255 70
Runoff (mm)		64	50	52	37	26	18	17	24	22	38	45	57	452
Rainfall (mm)		84	59	68	57	58	62	68	84	71	75	79	85	850

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 85% of previous mean
rainfall 97%**028018 Dove at Marston on Dove****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1961Grid reference: 43 (SK) 235 288
Level stn. (m OD): 47.20Catchment area (sq km): 883.2
Max alt. (m OD): 555**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	22 580	28 320	13 460	7 842	5 090	5 161	4 365	3 256	3 842	7 108	15 020	18 460	11 104
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	123 40	115 40	81 21	13 49	6 90	9 06	7 98	7 41	16 80	63 30	63 61	64 66	123 40
Runoff (mm)		68	78	41	23	15	15	13	10	11	22	44	56	396
Rainfall (mm)		123	119	30	44	28	92	40	53	85	125	68	104	911

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	22 390	19 670	17 940	14 790	11 820	9 038	7 548	7 733	8 317	10 950	16 330	21 280	13 962
flows	Low	7 822	4 615	8 943	6 195	4 831	3 452	2 430	1 913	2 821	3 495	5 684	7 907	7 723
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	32 880	55 910	36 570	24 550	22 480	16 280	15 530	14 630	29 350	22 830	31 070	56 460	19 411
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		191 40	194 60	129 70	121 00	121 40	73 02	77 10	113 60	113 90	132 10	130 80	202 80	202 80
Runoff (mm)		68	54	54	43	36	27	23	23	24	33	48	65	499
Rainfall (mm)		91	67	80	67	74	76	66	81	78	82	94	95	951

Factors affecting flow regime: SRPG
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 79% of previous mean
rainfall 96%**028024 Wreake at Syston Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1967Grid reference: 43 (SK) 615 124
Level stn. (m OD): 47.70Catchment area (sq km): 413.8
Max alt. (m OD): 230**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	4 299	8 816	2 466	0 903	0 607	0 705	0 497	0 479	0 411	0 600	0 918	1 879	1 837
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	15 86	34 03	17 71	1 96	1 44	4 37	1 27	2 62	0 69	1 79	4 33	8 72	34 03
Runoff (mm)		28	52	16	6	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	12	140
Rainfall (mm)		57	86	16	27	14	47	29	40	25	68	55	53	517

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1967 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.6 years)

Mean	Avg.	5 686	5 920	4 918	3 683	2 210	1 173	0 928	0 845	0 773	1 379	2 414	4 395	2 847
flows	Low	0 959	0 619	0 494	0 358	0 286	0 222	0 137	0 122	0 254	0 264	0 418	0 745	0 923
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	10 150	21 740	12 630	8 772	8 117	2 776	4 547	3 230	5 367	6 897	7 087	11 850	4 396
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		43 11	73 37	99 82	97 07	51 83	39 17	26 88	30 44	21 61	31 68	50 25	52 95	99 82
Runoff (mm)		37	35	32	23	14	7	6	5	5	9	15	28	217
Rainfall (mm)*		54	44	55	48	53	61	46	60	51	53	50	58	633

Factors affecting flow regime: GE
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 64% of previous mean
rainfall 82%**028026 Anker at Polesworth****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1966Grid reference: 43 (SK) 263 034
Level stn. (m OD): 60 40Catchment area (sq km): 368.0
Max alt. (m OD): 278**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	5 739	9 110	2 276	1 348	0 992	0 960	0 789	0 723	0 729	1 360	1 481	4 929	2 498
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	27 80	46 63	12 40	2 39	2 92	2 68	2 56	2 89	1 40	5 55	9 24	27 37	48 63
Runoff (mm)		42	60	17	10	7	7	6	5	5	10	10	36	214
Rainfall (mm)		78	86	15	25	16	48	26	32	32	87	53	68	566

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.6 years)

Mean	Avg.	5 143	5 304	4 329	2 947	2 373	1 840	1 358	1 397	1 259	1 907	2 565	4 119	2 868
flows	Low	1 298	0 953	0 650	0 657	0 686	0 484	0 343	0 405	0 711	0 728	0 855	1 175	1 213
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	9 572	16 200	9 233	6 629	6 389	4 850	5 580	4 173	3 274	4 611	5 537	9 473	3 724
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		75 63	73 18	56 09	45 84	59 77	52 68	59 34	45 03	31 34	36 25	45 77	74 01	75 63
Runoff (mm)		37	35	32	21	17	13	10	10	9	14	18	30	246
Rainfall (mm)*		56	51	57	44	53	63	46	57	58	53	51	62	651

Factors affecting flow regime: GE
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 87% of previous mean
rainfall 87%

028031 Manifold at Ilam**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1968Grid reference: 43 (SK) 140 507
Level stn. (m OD): 131.00Catchment area (sq km): 148.5
Max alt. (m OD): 513**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	6.413	7.402	3.167	1.600	0.946	1.063	1.007	0.580	0.819	2.713	4.885	5.366	2.971
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	51.08	34.26	10.28	3.54	1.33	2.85	2.28	1.62	7.88	39.81	22.64	30.07	51.08
Runoff (mm)		116	121	57	28	17	19	18	10	14	49	85	97	631
Rainfall (mm)		149	136	40	56	32	105	44	64	100	145	79	123	1073

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1968 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	6.215	5.092	5.090	3.821	2.472	1.928	1.559	1.865	1.813	3.025	4.898	5.318	3.585
flows	Low	2.561	2.489	2.528	1.277	0.812	0.745	0.493	0.388	0.458	0.716	1.555	2.135	2.241
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	8.522	12.710	9.455	6.200	5.713	5.150	3.505	4.560	4.147	6.697	8.198	9.995	4.808
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		80.13	74.53	66.72	47.36	52.40	39.58	37.29	137.00	45.89	75.78	91.61	66.25	137.00
Runoff (mm)		112	84	92	67	45	34	28	34	32	55	85	96	762
Rainfall (mm)*		120	83	101	74	75	81	72	80	83	97	117	112	1095

Factors affecting flow regime: P E
Station type: C1990 runoff is 83% of previous mean
rainfall 98%**028039 Rea at Calthorpe Park****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1967Grid reference: 42 (SP) 071 847
Level stn. (m OD): 104.20Catchment area (sq km): 74.0
Max alt. (m OD): 291**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	1.288	1.758	0.475	0.432	0.319	0.504	0.324	0.356	0.320	0.799	0.609	1.121	0.688
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	14.44	20.08	3.20	2.98	3.63	7.06	3.53	7.46	2.51	19.45	11.22	21.61	21.61
Runoff (mm)		47	57	17	15	12	18	12	13	11	29	21	41	292
Rainfall (mm)		107	107	16	31	13	68	25	40	32	98	47	75	659

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1967 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	1.178	1.038	1.047	0.818	0.748	0.669	0.529	0.652	0.621	0.677	0.859	1.109	0.828
flows	Low	0.483	0.549	0.483	0.316	0.355	0.287	0.257	0.367	0.295	0.320	0.493	0.490	0.602
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	1.985	2.610	2.101	1.489	1.780	1.324	1.018	1.366	1.423	1.408	1.753	1.934	1.058
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		36.71	27.44	28.64	25.15	30.37	37.44	46.86	46.38	40.85	24.68	24.97	54.02	54.02
Runoff (mm)		43	34	38	29	27	23	19	24	22	25	30	40	353
Rainfall (mm)*		75	59	69	58	67	64	56	73	67	63	71	79	801

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: C1990 runoff is 83% of previous mean
rainfall 82%**028067 Derwent at Church Wilne****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1973Grid reference: 43 (SK) 438 316
Level stn. (m OD): 31.00Catchment area (sq km): 1177.5
Max alt. (m OD): 636**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	28.240	45.580	21.430	10.480	6.651	6.495	5.647	4.955	5.118	8.032	13.320	27.600	15.117
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	117.30	145.60	64.80	17.33	12.28	16.16	10.98	16.94	10.66	23.50	26.37	93.12	145.60
Runoff (mm)		64	94	49	23	15	14	13	11	11	18	29	63	405
Rainfall (mm)		135	134	33	41	25	89	35	57	58	138	71	134	950

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	34.440	32.180	30.190	23.100	14.850	11.840	9.082	8.474	8.526	14.100	19.220	27.530	19.407
flows	Low	13.270	13.050	10.210	7.891	7.025	5.411	4.445	3.965	4.429	4.933	5.152	9.272	10.267
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	52.530	81.270	59.290	40.240	28.060	23.060	22.050	16.600	14.200	31.970	35.860	46.890	25.542
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		194.10	215.70	173.60	158.40	142.20	118.70	156.20	153.60	71.96	146.50	94.65	214.70	215.70
Runoff (mm)		78	67	69	51	34	26	21	19	19	32	42	63	520
Rainfall (mm)		110	77	98	65	67	77	62	76	81	94	92	108	1007

Factors affecting flow regime: S P E I
Station type: FVVA1990 runoff is 78% of previous mean
rainfall 94%**028080 Tame at Lea Marston Lakes****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1957Grid reference: 42 (SP) 207 937
Level stn. (m OD): 66.20Catchment area (sq km): 799.0
Max alt. (m OD): 267**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	20.650	28.380	11.600	9.835	8.549	9.807	8.225	8.120	7.855	10.900	10.090	16.090	12.412
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	76.86	133.40	30.53	25.68	32.41	40.29	25.15	37.05	21.18	56.67	59.60	63.79	133.40
Runoff (mm)		69	86	39	32	29	32	28	27	25	37	33	54	490
Rainfall (mm)		94	101	15	28	15	59	26	35	35	82	45	72	607

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1957 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg.	17.610	16.880	15.630	14.000	12.530	11.480	10.380	11.040	11.090	12.100	14.260	16.770	13.833
flows	Low	8.994	8.855	8.797	7.259	7.321	6.655	6.389	6.978	6.655	7.852	7.876	9.057	9.699
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	26.700	35.140	26.590	22.000	24.690	18.990	17.210	16.970	19.440	25.600	27.880	32.880	17.355
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		122.20	94.05	86.27	110.80	121.60	159.70	94.78	153.20	92.33	76.24	127.60	219.20	219.20
Runoff (mm)		59	52	52	45	42	37	35	37	36	41	46	56	538
Rainfall (mm)		65	49	56	54	59	59	56	71	62	60	65	73	729

Factors affecting flow regime: E I
Station type: C1990 runoff is 91% of previous mean
rainfall 83%

028082 Soar at Littlethorpe**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1971Grid reference: 42 (SP) 542 973
Level stn. (m OD): 61 40Catchment area (sq km): 183.9
Max alt. (m OD): 151**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	2 378	3 864	0 968	0 568	0 405	0 403	0 297	0 323	0 341	0 539	0 641	1 362	0 990
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	8 69	17 48	4 24	0 98	1 15	1 06	0 70	1 18	0 68	1 90	2 85	6 01	17 48
Runoff (mm)		35	51	14	8	6	6	4	5	5	8	9	20	170
Rainfall (mm)		71	80	16	26	14	47	23	29	28	84	50	66	534

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1971 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	2 679	2 631	2 382	1 620	1 077	0 966	0 545	0 684	0 552	0 906	1 289	2 367	1 470
flows	Low	0 713	0 568	0 424	0 346	0 350	0 245	0 164	0 224	0 307	0 338	0 398	0 643	0 644
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4 661	6 868	5 031	3 105	2 654	2 346	1 447	2 242	1 608	2 921	2 714	5 101	2 133
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		23 49	24 47	20 78	21 18	14 93	15 78	13 71	20 41	15 94	19 81	16 59	22 46	24 47
Runoff (mm)		39	35	35	23	16	14	8	10	8	13	18	34	252
Rainfall (mm)*		54	45	54	44	54	65	45	61	52	53	51	63	641

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: EM1990 runoff is 67% of previous mean
rainfall 83%**029003 Lud at Louth****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1968Grid reference: 53 (TF) 337 879
Level stn. (m OD): 15 40Catchment area (sq km): 55.2
Max alt. (m OD): 149**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 248	0 472	0 436	0 311	0 239	0 229	0 187	0 171	0 161	0 161	0 154	0 154	0 242
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	1 56	1 40	0 70	0 71	0 60	1 09	0 23	0 78	0 80	0 52	0 37	0 43	1 56
Runoff (mm)		12	21	21	15	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	7	138
Rainfall (mm)		62	73	18	20	36	68	17	35	41	40	50	49	509

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1968 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0 642	0 805	0 766	0 710	0 577	0 444	0 343	0 286	0 244	0 252	0 315	0 409	0 481
flows	Low	0 139	0 157	0 162	0 150	0 156	0 131	0 112	0 102	0 112	0 127	0 125	0 125	0 178
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 279	1 428	1 338	1 289	1 177	0 687	0 507	0 414	0 625	0 719	1 158	0 911	0 703
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		3 70	3 81	3 58	5 06	3 51	3 27	3 40	3 10	3 30	2 96	6 77	3 10	6 77
Runoff (mm)		31	36	37	33	28	21	17	14	11	12	15	20	275
Rainfall (mm)		66	46	65	52	54	58	51	62	52	57	67	65	895

Factors affecting flow regime: G
Station type: C1990 runoff is 50% of previous mean
rainfall 73%**030004 Partney Lymn at Partney Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1962Grid reference: 53 (TF) 402 676
Level stn. (m OD): 14 90Catchment area (sq km): 61.6
Max alt. (m OD): 142**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 465	0 680	0 345	0 222	0 196	0 172	0 124	0 121	0 121	0 156	0 207	0 236	0 251
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	2 41	3 22	0 98	0 39	0 45	0 28	0 25	0 46	0 21	0 45	0 55	0 64	3 22
Runoff (mm)		20	27	15	9	9	7	5	5	5	7	9	10	129
Rainfall (mm)		56	68	17	20	32	59	21	46	35	56	50	49	509

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1962 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	0 852	0 770	0 726	0 626	0 461	0 327	0 275	0 288	0 284	0 394	0 545	0 722	0 522
flows	Low	0 351	0 300	0 276	0 228	0 200	0 116	0 088	0 107	0 151	0 190	0 193	0 210	0 292
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 574	1 838	1 538	1 518	0 886	0 691	0 862	0 593	0 917	1 144	1 112	1 804	0 754
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10 01	12 59	7 71	13 34	11 30	8 13	13 38	7 06	6 64	8 07	10 17	8 48	13 38
Runoff (mm)		37	31	32	26	20	14	12	13	12	17	23	31	267
Rainfall (mm)		61	47	62	54	57	57	53	65	52	53	69	63	693

Factors affecting flow regime: P I
Station type: C1990 runoff is 48% of previous mean
rainfall 73%**031002 Glen at Kates Brdg and King St Brdg****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1960Grid reference: 53 (TF) 106 149
Level stn. (m OD): 6 10Catchment area (sq km): 341.9
Max alt. (m OD): 129**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 615	2 428	1 407	0 661	0 291	0 156	0 061	0 034	0 021	0 018	0 016	0 025	0 465
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	5	17	11	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
Runoff (mm)		49	81	15	24	11	50	29	43	23	55	54	41	475
Rainfall (mm)		49	81	15	24	11	50	29	43	23	55	54	41	475

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1960 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	2 076	2 453	2 341	1 933	1 450	0 781	0 429	0 363	0 311	0 517	0 820	1 404	1 234
flows	Low	0 093	0 048	0 033	0 018	0 008	0 004	0 000	0 001	0 008	0 024	0 020	0 078	0 154
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	6 351	10 110	6 317	4 903	5 060	2 182	1 465	1 615	1 873	2 810	5 552	7 868	2 333
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		16	17	18	15	11	6	3	3	2	4	6	11	114
Runoff (mm)		52	40	50	53	53	54	48	62	50	50	55	56	623
Rainfall (mm)		52	40	50	53	53	54	48	62	50	50	55	56	623

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: FV FL1990 runoff is 38% of previous mean
rainfall 76%

031007 Welland at Barrowden**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1968Grid reference: 42 (SP) 948 999
Level stn. (m OD): 34.90Catchment area (sq km): 411.6
Max alt. (m OD): 230**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	3 838	8 128	2 009	0 720	0 367	0 317	0 214	0 181	0 195	0 306	0 401	0 587	1 395
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	13 78	32 75	8 74	1 36	0 53	0 58	0 53	0 61	0 35	0 77	1 25	1 50	32 75
Runoff (mm)		25	48	13	5	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	107
Rainfall (mm)		60	84	16	33	6	39	30	23	29	67	54	49	490

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb.1968 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg.	4 916	4 930	4 360	3 181	1 715	1 148	0 780	0 789	0 657	1 258	2 039	3 663	2 442
flows	Low	0 516	0 425	0 352	0 257	0 232	0 159	0 092	0 154	0 271	0 226	0 318	0 410	1 034
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	10 300	17 030	9 701	7 700	7 310	3 093	4 477	4 500	4 322	5 150	6 436	7 509	3 667
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		58 91	74 42	107 80	79 43	46 95	27 44	38 23	39 91	12 55	22 87	50 37	40 13	107 80
Runoff (mm)		32	29	28	20	11	7	5	5	4	8	13	24	187
Rainfall (mm)		57	43	54	49	55	58	52	65	49	51	57	59	649

Factors affecting flow regime: S EI
Station type: C1990 runoff is 57% of previous mean
rainfall 76%**032003 Harpers Brook at Old Mill Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1938Grid reference: 42 (SP) 983 799
Level stn. (m OD): 30.30Catchment area (sq km): 74.3
Max alt. (m OD): 146**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0 534	1 198	0 226	0 180	0 111	0 093	0 073	0 061	0 062	0 081	0 089	0 125	0 230
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	1 97	6 38	0 46	0 88	0 17	0 29	0 26	0 17	0 14	0 40	0 63	0 48	6 38
Runoff (mm)		19	39	8	6	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	97
Rainfall (mm)		55	79	15	42	7	36	33	19	31	59	51	49	476

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1938 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.6 years)

Mean	Avg.	0 783	0 800	0 717	0 499	0 311	0 200	0 147	0 153	0 143	0 215	0 425	0 591	0 414
flows	Low	0 097	0 080	0 076	0 066	0 056	0 049	0 052	0 048	0 049	0 057	0 069	0 077	0 159
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	2 766	2 485	2 363	1 334	1 246	0 606	0 685	0 791	1 147	1 176	1 688	1 782	0 676
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		16 06	18 58	17 01	22 00	18 65	10 54	12 49	20 50	6 80	16 58	11 74	17 90	22 00
Runoff (mm)		28	26	26	17	11	7	5	6	5	8	15	21	176
Rainfall (mm)		58	41	49	45	52	52	52	63	49	53	60	57	631

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 55% of previous mean
rainfall 75%**033012 Kym at Meagre Farm****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1960Grid reference: 52 (TL) 155 631
Level stn. (m OD): 17.20Catchment area (sq km): 137.5
Max alt. (m OD): 101**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0 877	2 565	0 312	0 115	0 044	0 036	0 025	0 026	0 020	0 031	0 040	0 059	0 331
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	7 88	20 10	2 60	0 53	0 08	0 08	0 06	0 05	0 03	0 06	0 09	0 17	20 10
Runoff (mm)		17	45	6	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	78
Rainfall (mm)		49	82	14	41	5	42	22	17	23	41	39	47	422

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May.1960 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	1 381	1 352	1 182	0 824	0 371	0 235	0 138	0 104	0 055	0 406	0 633	1 012	0 638
flows	Low	0 074	0 047	0 044	0 041	0 024	0 009	0 001	0 004	0 017	0 015	0 022	0 050	0 103
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3 296	5 577	3 474	2 107	1 469	1 489	2 438	1 096	0 158	3 515	3 718	3 328	1 048
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		25 26	22 70	30 24	30 75	20 61	24 10	16 68	23 42	2 10	25 91	34 71	33 98	34 71
Runoff (mm)		27	24	23	16	7	4	3	2	1	8	12	20	148
Rainfall (mm)		49	38	48	49	53	58	50	57	47	52	53	57	611

Factors affecting flow regime: EI
Station type: CB1990 runoff is 52% of previous mean
rainfall 69%**033013 Sapiston at Rectory Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1949Grid reference: 52 (TL) 896 791
Level stn. (m OD): 15 60Catchment area (sq km): 205 9
Max alt. (m OD): 97**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0 460	1 357	0 625	0 444	0 283	0 186	0 097	0 067	0 044	0 080	0 118	0 132	0 317
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	1 57	5 41	1 60	0 67	0 42	0 23	0 14	0 08	0 33	0 38	0 37	1 20	5 41
Runoff (mm)		6	16	8	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	49
Rainfall (mm)		52	73	20	42	18	39	19	27	34	55	64	41	484

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1949 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.8 years)

Mean	Avg.	1 237	1 226	1 062	0 821	0 611	0 467	0 324	0 300	0 295	0 408	0 618	0 851	0 682
flows	Low	0 226	0 221	0 150	0 079	0 193	0 133	0 015	0 045	0 051	0 066	0 087	0 139	0 219
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3 511	3 295	2 491	1 947	1 802	1 744	0 651	1 441	1 682	2 922	2 404	2 396	1 141
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		11 00	10 90	10 85	8 76	7 31	5 20	2 39	10 59	8 95	12 60	6 97	10 45	12 60
Runoff (mm)		16	15	14	10	8	6	4	4	4	5	8	11	105
Rainfall (mm)*		52	35	45	45	47	52	51	52	52	57	60	56	604

*(1960-1989)
Factors affecting flow regime: GEI
Station type: TP1990 runoff is 46% of previous mean
rainfall 80%

033024 Cam at Dernford**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1949Grid reference: 52 (TL) 466 506
Level stn. (m OD): 14.70Catchment area (sq km): 198.0
Max alt. (m OD): 146**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 010	2 156	1 089	0 907	0 638	0 491	0 361	0 309	0 302	0 339	0 312	0 313	0 675
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	3 82	10 95	1 91	1 38	0 79	0 83	0 58	0 41	0 40	0 42	0 53	0 52	10 95
Runoff (mm)		14	26	15	12	9	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	108
Rainfall (mm)		61	78	18	37	9	36	14	30	34	41	37	57	452

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Mar 1949 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.3 years)

Mean	Avg	1 457	1 485	1 366	1 208	0 991	0 787	0 638	0 605	0 576	0 756	0 952	1 181	0 998
flows	Low	0 449	0 400	0 562	0 465	0 408	0 318	0 184	0 248	0 155	0 313	0 361	0 356	0 416
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3 592	2 703	2 608	2 431	2 144	1 338	1 608	1 542	1 965	2 970	2 790	3 492	1 508
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		13 30	14 09	10 22	9 94	13 63	6 94	5 28	10 70	10 99	12 70	12 50	12 06	14 09
Runoff (mm)		20	18	18	16	13	10	9	8	8	10	12	16	159
Rainfall (mm)*		49	38	43	41	47	50	54	59	52	54	58	55	600

Factors affecting flow regime: GEI
Station type: TP1990 runoff is 68% of previous mean
rainfall 75%**033032 Heacham at Heacham****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1965Grid reference: 53 (TF) 685 375
Level stn. (m OD): 9.40Catchment area (sq km): 59.0
Max alt. (m OD): 88**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 058	0 075	0 099	0 113	0 101	0 083	0 066	0 048	0 039	0 035	0 039	0 030	0 068
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	0 07	0 11	0 14	0 13	0 14	0 10	0 10	0 08	0 05	0 06	0 08	0 05	0 14
Runoff (mm)		3	3	5	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	35
Rainfall (mm)		47	74	16	39	26	50	25	66	55	37	74	47	556

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1965 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0 237	0 324	0 329	0 312	0 273	0 228	0 179	0 148	0 129	0 122	0 125	0 168	0 214
flows	Low	0 064	0 067	0 071	0 072	0 068	0 060	0 043	0 034	0 033	0 047	0 048	0 051	0 083
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	0 435	0 671	0 671	0 776	0 636	0 441	0 300	0 256	0 371	0 399	0 319	0 327	0 331
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		0 70	0 95	1 04	1 11	0 82	0 90	0 68	1 21	0 52	0 53	0 47	0 45	1 21
Runoff (mm)		11	13	15	14	12	10	8	7	6	6	5	8	114
Rainfall (mm)		59	42	54	49	59	57	58	62	55	57	72	64	688

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: C1990 runoff is 31% of previous mean
rainfall 81%**034003 Bure at Ingworth****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1959Grid reference: 63 (TG) 192 296
Level stn. (m OD): 12.20Catchment area (sq km): 164.7
Max alt. (m OD): 101**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 160	1 616	1 249	0 894	0 682	0 623	0 576	0 523	0 567	0 670	0 854	0 925	0 857
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	2 17			1 20	0 99	0 75		2 04	0 85	0 91	1 49	1 64	
Runoff (mm)		19	24	20	14	11	10	9	9	9	11	13	15	164
Rainfall (mm)		56	85	20	45	16	55	27	48	48	54	81	55	590

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1959 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	1 562	1 456	1 300	1 228	0 994	0 806	0 787	0 810	0 854	1 008	1 228	1 398	1 118
flows	Low	0 844	0 844	0 779	0 688	0 600	0 495	0 493	0 497	0 548	0 671	0 688	0 941	0 798
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	2 450	2 954	2 115	2 322	1 639	1 168	1 158	1 955	1 823	2 428	2 024	2 560	1 488
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		8 27	10 65	6 45	18 30	6 07	3 79	3 47	12 82	9 26	10 17	10 05	9 63	18 30
Runoff (mm)		25	22	21	19	16	13	13	13	13	16	19	23	214
Rainfall (mm)		62	41	51	49	48	50	59	60	55	62	72	67	676

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 77% of previous mean
rainfall 87%**034004 Wensum at Costessey Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1960Grid reference: 63 (TG) 177 128
Level stn. (m OD): 5.20Catchment area (sq km): 536.1
Max alt. (m OD): 94**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3 604	5 385	3 763	2 646	1 658	1 233	0 814	0 791	1 122	1 740	2 332	2 717	2 297
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak													
Runoff (mm)		18	24	19	13	8	6	4	4	5	9	11	14	135
Rainfall (mm)		54	87	17	45	23	47	26	42	49	46	83	55	574

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1960 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	6 904	6 404	5 394	4 757	3 618	2 635	2 336	2 279	2 589	3 386	4 353	5 605	4 178
flows	Low	2 416	2 442	2 528	2 062	1 663	1 131	0 793	0 999	1 489	1 615	1 915	2 820	2 392
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	11 270	15 960	10 740	8 923	6 699	4 219	3 871	6 131	7 690	11 060	9 311	11 150	5 768
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		34 00	29 20	22 32	21 28	27 20	10 33	7 83	24 00	20 13	21 99	21 74	24 44	34 00
Runoff (mm)		34	29	27	23	18	13	12	11	13	17	21	28	248
Rainfall (mm)		61	41	51	49	48	53	58	61	57	62	73	65	679

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: CB1990 runoff is 55% of previous mean
rainfall 85%

035008 Gipping at Stowmarket**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1964Grid reference: 62 (TM) 058 578
Level stn. (m OD): 25.10Catchment area (sq km): 128.9
Max alt. (m OD): 98**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.266	1.219	0.211	0.162	0.129	0.106	0.072	0.069	0.082	0.128	0.173	0.184	0.226
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	2.14	17.02			1.14	1.15	0.17	0.25	0.47	0.90	1.55	0.50	
Runoff (mm)		6	23	4	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	55
Rainfall (mm)		50	71	15	43	21	39	17	23	35	66	72	44	496

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Apr 1984 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.6 years)

Mean	Avg	1.537	1.193	0.985	0.692	0.390	0.248	0.149	0.189	0.235	0.408	0.691	0.950	0.637
flows	Low	0.161	0.125	0.159	0.156	0.119	0.083	0.079	0.075	0.072	0.095	0.101	0.131	0.149
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4.383	3.527	2.626	2.012	1.244	1.616	0.501	1.490	1.880	3.251	3.433	2.033	1.043
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		28.13	34.39	18.60	19.30	20.18	7.98	6.22	23.77	24.19	24.23	19.74	25.54	34.39
Runoff (mm)		32	23	20	14	8	5	3	4	5	8	14	20	156
Rainfall (mm)*		53	36	44	41	46	48	48	49	49	53	59	54	580

*(1985-1989)

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 36% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**037001 Roding at Redbridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1950Grid reference: 51 (TO) 415 884
Level stn. (m OD): 5.70Catchment area (sq km): 303.3
Max alt. (m OD): 117**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3.073	7.331	0.811	0.555	0.279	0.348	0.202	0.288	0.205	0.352	0.381	0.677	1.167
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	18.10	40.10	2.64	3.01	1.26	2.71	1.35	4.69	2.38	1.94	1.82	3.63	40.10
Runoff (mm)		27	58	7	5	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	6	121
Rainfall (mm)		69	85	9	38	10	46	17	63	27	42	38	55	499

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1950 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	3.822	3.407	2.793	1.967	1.213	0.845	0.637	0.674	0.831	1.414	2.153	2.927	1.884
flows	Low	0.675	0.608	0.537	0.482	0.323	0.226	0.280	0.224	0.197	0.283	0.364	0.412	0.801
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	10.920	10.670	6.858	6.768	4.045	2.953	1.975	3.925	4.012	7.883	10.340	9.454	2.809
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		42.00	30.80	38.08	27.72	32.70	21.70	24.50	31.30	25.62	35.60	62.41	36.40	62.41
Runoff (mm)		34	27	25	17	11	7	6	6	7	12	18	26	196
Rainfall (mm)		52	41	47	43	49	52	53	57	57	57	61	57	626

Factors affecting flow regime: S EI
Station type: EW1990 runoff is 62% of previous mean
rainfall 80%**037005 Colne at Lexden****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1959Grid reference: 52 (TL) 962 261
Level stn. (m OD): 8.20Catchment area (sq km): 238.2
Max alt. (m OD): 114**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1.201	3.396	0.793	0.623	0.384	0.339	0.199	0.169	0.175	0.296	0.444	0.542	0.895
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	6.55	17.45	1.45	1.37	0.77	0.55	0.32	0.41	0.30	0.57	1.44	1.30	17.45
Runoff (mm)		14	34	9	7	4	4	2	2	2	3	5	6	92
Rainfall (mm)		58	76	12	41	20	38	11	37	28	46	47	43	457

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1959 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	2.085	1.761	1.682	1.248	0.793	0.501	0.376	0.364	0.395	0.785	1.148	1.514	1.050
flows	Low	0.460	0.346	0.380	0.358	0.229	0.146	0.100	0.088	0.179	0.188	0.288	0.352	0.362
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	6.543	4.684	3.556	3.344	2.353	1.528	0.907	1.558	1.099	4.838	5.521	4.200	1.732
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		21.13	22.65	20.68	13.34	12.56	8.07	6.41	8.86	10.50	24.80	21.29	20.58	24.80
Runoff (mm)		23	18	19	14	9	5	4	4	4	9	12	17	139
Rainfall (mm)		49	33	45	43	44	48	48	50	50	54	57	55	576

Factors affecting flow regime: RP I
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 66% of previous mean
rainfall 79%**037010 Blackwater at Appleford Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-A
First year: 1962Grid reference: 52 (TL) 845 158
Level stn. (m OD): 14.60Catchment area (sq km): 247.3
Max alt. (m OD): 127**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1.342	3.563	0.938	0.971	1.445	1.749	0.607	0.573	0.536	0.661	1.282	1.652	1.259
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	6.75	16.90	1.65	1.99	2.12	2.13	2.27	1.21	0.91	1.08	2.47	2.38	16.90
Runoff (mm)		15	35	10	10	16	18	7	6	6	7	13	18	161
Rainfall (mm)		57	77	12	41	15	39	11	35	27	45	39	46	444

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	2.171	1.912	1.931	1.491	0.996	0.738	0.566	0.516	0.532	0.827	1.182	1.648	1.208
flows	Low	0.532	0.460	0.479	0.479	0.341	0.356	0.182	0.161	0.215	0.288	0.325	0.379	0.822
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	7.181	4.889	3.583	3.843	2.860	1.583	1.359	1.741	1.651	4.955	4.676	4.307	1.659
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		26.80	21.60	20.00	12.31	17.80	7.75	4.10	13.75	15.25	26.08	20.20	21.60	26.80
Runoff (mm)		24	19	21	16	11	8	6	6	6	9	12	18	154
Rainfall (mm)		48	33	48	44	47	53	47	50	49	51	58	52	580

Factors affecting flow regime: RP I
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 104% of previous mean
rainfall 77%

038001 Lee at Feildes Weir**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1951Grid reference: 52 (TL) 390 092
Level stn. (m OD): 27.70Catchment area (sq km): 1036.0
Max alt. (m OD): 229**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5 931	13 450	3 859	2 784	1 720	1 406	0 882	0 706	0 937	0 739	1 002	1 569	2 844
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	28 10	64 30	8 77	7 36	11 10	3 25	2 25	3 50	6 47	2 82	3 47	4 99	64 30
Runoff (mm)		15	31	10	7	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	4	87
Rainfall (mm)		73	91	14	35	7	42	15	45	37	45	39	60	503

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1879 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.4 years)

Mean	Avg	7 512	7 689	6 609	4 980	3 917	2 831	2 190	1 996	1 871	2 989	4 575	6 238	4 435
flows	Low	0 866	0 659	0 460	0 484	0 302	0 224	0 081	0 085	0 132	0 162	0 416	0 553	0 602
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	21 670	27 570	29 430	18 110	12 640	12 620	10 320	10 580	7 063	16 190	15 570	19 760	10 353
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		85 00	74 30	88 40	52 20	96 90	65 30	26 00	27 50	49 56	73 60	52 30	77 00	96 90
Runoff (mm)		19	18	17	12	10	7	6	5	5	8	11	16	135
Rainfall (mm)*		57	41	48	44	50	50	56	58	54	61	65	59	643
*(1936-1989)														

Factors affecting flow regime: PGEI
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 64% of previous mean
rainfall 78%**038018 Upper Lee at Water Hall****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1971Grid reference: 52 (TL) 299 099
Level stn. (m OD): 43.60Catchment area (sq km): 150.0
Max alt. (m OD): 229**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 526	2 779	1 581	1 264	0 816	0 756	0 575	0 496	0 481	0 496	0 498	0 608	0 978
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	4 56	11 00	2 58	1 86	1 39	1 42	1 82	2 17	2 39	1 36	1 04	1 89	11 00
Runoff (mm)		27	45	28	22	15	13	10	9	8	9	9	11	205
Rainfall (mm)		82	102	15	34	4	43	17	44	35	49	43	64	532

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1971 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	1 532	1 582	1 673	1 606	1 453	1 288	0 994	0 907	0 876	1 031	1 126	1 329	1 282
flows	Low	0 708	0 667	0 601	0 531	0 452	0 423	0 373	0 289	0 439	0 533	0 496	0 546	0 611
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	2 747	2 627	2 383	2 951	2 601	1 977	1 400	1 301	1 242	2 387	2 305	2 303	1 702
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		11 10	9 00	7 97	8 13	15 80	11 30	4 49	4 21	6 79	9 34	12 21	12 60	15 80
Runoff (mm)		27	26	30	28	26	22	18	16	15	18	19	24	270
Rainfall (mm)		59	41	60	48	57	55	45	50	55	67	58	63	658

Factors affecting flow regime: GEI
Station type: C1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 81%**038021 Turkey Brook at Albany Park****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1971Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 359 985
Level stn. (m OD): 16.60Catchment area (sq km): 42.2
Max alt. (m OD): 128**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 438	0 940	0 059	0 037	0 009	0 022	0 009	0 023	0 008	0 024	0 025	0 082	0 134
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	3 42	11 50	0 30	0 35	0 06	0 36	0 18	0 75	0 47	0 36	0 21	0 87	11 50
Runoff (mm)		28	54	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	100
Rainfall (mm)		82	104	10	37	4	47	15	57	30	46	41	65	538

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1971 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0 435	0 340	0 367	0 238	0 175	0 095	0 043	0 054	0 058	0 184	0 242	0 335	0 214
flows	Low	0 037	0 042	0 024	0 020	0 014	0 021	0 013	0 008	0 012	0 016	0 019	0 086	0 057
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 180	0 988	0 811	0 626	0 626	0 240	0 087	0 171	0 228	0 941	1 158	0 704	0 339
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10 50	11 00	7 68	7 72	20 69	15 30	2 38	2 76	7 55	10 70	12 75	10 50	20 69
Runoff (mm)		28	20	23	15	11	6	3	3	4	12	15	21	160
Rainfall (mm)		61	41	62	48	59	54	46	53	59	65	60	64	872

Factors affecting flow regime: PG
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 63% of previous mean
rainfall 80%**039002 Thames at Days Weir****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1938Grid reference: 41 (SU) 568 935
Level stn. (m OD): 46 00Catchment area (sq km): 3444.7
Max alt. (m OD): 330**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	53 650	117 200	31 620	14 930	6 974	4 777	3 129	2 829	2 607	3 622	3 751	7 305	20 401
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak													
Runoff (mm)		42	82	25	11	5	4	2	2	2	3	3	6	187
Rainfall (mm)		83	105	16	31	7	49	23	25	37	62	28	69	535

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1938 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	55 260	56 150	46 000	31 280	20 800	14 640	8 592	7 273	8 616	14 930	31 320	45 160	28 202
flows	Low	6 250	5 554	5 620	4 253	2 855	1 502	0 399	0 296	1 741	2 778	4 040	5 312	10 095
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	133 600	120 800	163 200	85 070	61 140	41 560	48 820	18 690	38 630	74 570	128 100	128 700	51 292
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)														
Runoff (mm)		43	40	36	24	16	11	7	6	6	12	24	35	258
Rainfall (mm)		66	47	54	47	59	55	54	67	60	66	70	73	717

Factors affecting flow regime: P E I
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 72% of previous mean
rainfall 75%

039005 Beverley Brook at Wimbledon Common**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1935Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 216 717
Level stn. (m OD) 11.00Catchment area (sq km): 43.6
Max alt. (m OD) 162**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.745	1.208	0.412	0.531	0.439	0.482	0.419	0.408	0.394	0.467	0.432	0.535	0.535
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	6.15	14.10	0.83	3.87	3.87	4.64	1.34	3.12	3.31	6.49	4.69	8.65	14.10
Runoff (mm)		46	67	25	32	27	29	26	25	23	29	26	33	387
Rainfall (mm)		81	111	5	48	7	47	9	30	27	59	38	61	523

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Mar 1935 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 23.4 years)

Mean	Avg.	0.716	0.597	0.573	0.552	0.480	0.478	0.433	0.446	0.493	0.518	0.584	0.535	0.542
flows	Low	0.280	0.244	0.290	0.257	0.214	0.157	0.211	0.189	0.224	0.160	0.274	0.247	0.291
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	1.237	1.196	1.023	1.538	1.092	0.956	0.920	0.970	1.340	1.321	1.415	1.057	0.895
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10.90	9.04	7.51	22.40	14.80	12.90	16.51	17.30	16.50	15.90	10.90	14.00	22.40
Runoff (mm)		44	33	35	33	30	28	27	27	29	32	35	40	393
Rainfall (mm)		59	38	47	42	51	53	49	56	57	62	63	63	640

Factors affecting flow regime: GE
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 99% of previous mean
rainfall 82%**039014 Ver at Hansteads****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1956Grid reference: 52 (TL) 151 016
Level stn. (m OD) 61.30Catchment area (sq km): 132.0
Max alt. (m OD): 243**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.278	0.631	0.444	0.364	0.246	0.218	0.144	0.134	0.107	0.124	0.110	0.122	0.241
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	0.84	1.47	0.79	0.67	0.89	0.55	0.35	0.44	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.45	1.47
Runoff (mm)		6	12	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	58
Rainfall (mm)		90	109	16	36	4	48	17	47	37	59	43	71	577

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1956 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0.477	0.537	0.570	0.548	0.484	0.419	0.351	0.308	0.275	0.298	0.350	0.405	0.418
flows	Low	0.126	0.190	0.138	0.114	0.069	0.045	0.028	0.016	0.025	0.057	0.039	0.048	0.095
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	0.981	1.336	1.312	1.254	1.028	0.857	0.651	0.564	0.660	0.668	0.791	0.977	0.752
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		1.77	1.91	1.88	1.90	2.07	1.65	1.44	1.13	2.34	1.50	2.31	2.64	2.64
Runoff (mm)		10	10	12	11	10	8	7	6	5	6	7	8	100
Rainfall (mm)		64	46	58	52	55	59	53	58	60	68	66	74	713

Factors affecting flow regime: G
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 58% of previous mean
rainfall 81%**039016 Kennet at Theale****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1961Grid reference: 41 (SU) 649 708
Level stn. (m OD): 43.40Catchment area (sq km): 1033.4
Max alt. (m OD): 297**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	11.490	27.460	16.500	11.470	7.585	5.883	4.329	3.751	3.307	3.957	4.204	4.576	8.583
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	33.10	43.70	25.00	14.60	9.32	6.95	6.28	5.70	6.95	6.58	5.79	10.10	43.70
Runoff (mm)		30	64	43	29	20	15	11	10	8	10	11	12	262
Rainfall (mm)		115	139	16	36	8	46	22	37	32	54	31	78	614

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	13.120	14.530	14.660	12.720	10.380	8.596	6.492	5.723	5.365	6.129	7.877	10.220	9.626
flows	Low	4.144	4.401	4.190	3.429	2.739	2.041	1.620	1.377	2.787	3.596	3.943	5.159	4.058
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	22.680	23.910	22.010	19.790	15.430	18.600	11.120	9.542	10.000	13.970	17.710	18.240	12.882
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		48.30	44.80	44.30	36.90	30.10	59.80	19.00	20.50	33.40	29.60	43.50	47.30	59.80
Runoff (mm)		34	34	38	32	27	22	17	15	13	16	20	26	294
Rainfall (mm)		74	50	70	51	62	61	49	66	66	69	74	82	774

Factors affecting flow regime: R G I
Station type: C1990 runoff is 89% of previous mean
rainfall 79%**039019 Lambourn at Shaw****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1962Grid reference: 41 (SU) 470 682
Level stn. (m OD) 75.60Catchment area (sq km): 234.1
Max alt. (m OD): 261**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1.233	2.731	3.135	2.405	1.917	1.427	1.082	0.887	0.773	0.914	1.026	0.710	1.511
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	1.57	3.65	3.71	2.74	2.13	1.64	1.54	1.07	0.99	1.55	1.32	0.89	3.71
Runoff (mm)		14	28	36	27	22	16	12	10	9	10	11	8	204
Rainfall (mm)		103	126	17	34	8	44	19	35	26	50	27	74	563

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	1.751	2.213	2.473	2.426	2.153	1.856	1.526	1.297	1.175	1.141	1.216	1.402	1.718
flows	Low	0.826	0.796	0.743	0.695	0.639	0.573	0.538	0.485	0.681	0.683	0.757	0.855	0.739
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3.410	3.719	3.583	3.550	2.979	2.764	2.359	2.048	1.699	1.921	2.392	2.551	2.151
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		3.93	4.20	4.39	4.08	3.76	4.34	3.06	3.54	3.75	3.17	5.02	3.72	5.02
Runoff (mm)		20	23	28	27	25	21	17	15	13	13	13	16	231
Rainfall (mm)		67	48	66	49	61	59	50	62	62	64	72	78	738

Factors affecting flow regime: R G.
Station type: C1990 runoff is 88% of previous mean
rainfall 76%

039021 Cherwell at Enslow Mill**1990**Measuring authority NRA-T
First year 1965Grid reference 42 (SP) 482 183
Level stn (m OD) 65 00Catchment area (sq km) 551.7
Max alt (m OD) 239**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	6 488	13 730	4 265	2 526	1 674	1 253	0 671	0 511	0 469	0 810	0 881	2 382	2 902
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	14 20	27 70	8 10	3 85	2 03	1 72	1 18	0 86	0 57	1 90	1 48	6 31	27 70
Runoff (mm)		32	60	21	12	8	6	3	2	2	4	4	12	166
Rainfall (mm)		71	93	12	31	9	52	27	19	35	82	33	68	532

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Feb 1965 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	7 255	7 034	6 402	4 545	3 368	2 400	1 524	1 425	1 376	2 114	3 241	5 808	3 861
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	0 919	0 905	0 754	0 566	0 445	0 309	0 156	0 132	0 479	0 630	0 730	0 915	1 370
	High	12 040	15 900	12 090	8 710	8 674	6 632	4 997	2 618	4 610	5 780	8 567	13 330	5 373
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		22 50	23 80	26 70	20 70	19 30	17 60	24 50	10 30	9 80	17 40	22 00	30 20	30 20
Runoff (mm)		35	31	31	21	16	11	7	7	6	10	15	28	221
Rainfall (mm)		61	45	57	45	59	60	54	64	56	57	58	69	685

Factors affecting flow regime P E
Station type C1990 runoff is 75% of previous mean
rainfall 78%**039023 Wye at Hedsor****1990**Measuring authority NRA-T
First year 1964Grid reference 41 (SU) 896 867
Level stn (m OD) 26 80Catchment area (sq km) 137.3
Max alt (m OD) 244**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 843	1 352	1 277	1 221	1 008	0 941	0 771	0 647	0 638	0 607	0 539	0 544	0 862
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	2 07	2 92	1 84	1 85	1 25	1 61	1 35	1 36	1 66	1 37	1 15	2 08	2 92
Runoff (mm)		16	24	25	23	20	18	15	13	12	12	10	11	198
Rainfall (mm)		91	113	19	31	5	51	17	44	35	58	41	78	583

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	0 972	1 068	1 167	1 197	1 164	1 123	1 020	0 968	0 877	0 845	0 831	0 876	1 008
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	0 419	0 483	0 488	0 470	0 432	0 380	0 370	0 314	0 381	0 395	0 375	0 340	0 442
	High	1 518	1 933	1 976	1 891	1 842	1 582	1 434	1 317	1 182	1 180	1 329	1 373	1 365
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		3 49	2 76	3 21	3 26	3 98	3 51	2 94	4 17	4 43	3 15	2 79	3 19	4 43
Runoff (mm)		19	19	23	23	23	21	20	19	17	16	16	17	232
Rainfall (mm)		71	49	63	53	64	62	56	66	66	69	69	79	767

Factors affecting flow regime G I
Station type C1990 runoff is 85% of previous mean
rainfall 76%**039029 Tillingbourne at Shalford****1990**Measuring authority NRA-T
First year 1968Grid reference 51 (TQ) 000 478
Level stn (m OD) 31 70Catchment area (sq km) 59.0
Max alt (m OD) 294**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 618	1 072	0 557	0 520	0 423	0 418	0 351	0 332	0 349	0 400	0 399	0 412	0 484
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	1 69	2 23	0 65	0 82	0 63	0 72	0 45	0 46	0 58	0 85	0 59	0 87	2 23
Runoff (mm)		28	44	25	23	19	18	16	15	15	18	18	19	258
Rainfall (mm)		119	147	6	53	8	66	10	33	38	81	48	72	681

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1968 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	0 674	0 640	0 638	0 608	0 565	0 514	0 468	0 463	0 482	0 525	0 563	0 614	0 583
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	0 457	0 423	0 398	0 398	0 376	0 353	0 340	0 326	0 357	0 362	0 354	0 392	0 389
	High	0 998	0 909	0 900	0 897	0 819	0 830	0 599	0 619	0 885	0 938	0 883	0 840	0 686
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		4 54	3 04	3 23	3 00	1 91	2 79	1 65	2 36	6 09	5 09	3 65	3 25	6 09
Runoff (mm)		31	26	29	27	26	23	21	21	21	24	25	28	301
Rainfall (mm)		86	48	71	54	61	57	52	61	73	79	81	82	805

Factors affecting flow regime N G I
Station type C1990 runoff is 86% of previous mean
rainfall 85%**039049 Silk Stream at Colindeep Lane****1990**Measuring authority NRA-T
First year 1973Grid reference 51 (TQ) 217 895
Level stn (m OD) 39 90Catchment area (sq km) 29.0
Max alt (m OD) 153**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0 384	0 742	0 104	0 118	0 053	0 116	0 061	0 122	0 078	0 118	0 112	0 212	0 182
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	3 04	16 90	1 57	2 41	0 79	3 23	1 43	5 28	4 28	3 03	2 49	5 61	16 90
Runoff (mm)		36	62	10	11	5	10	6	11	7	11	10	20	198
Rainfall (mm)		86	108	9	38	6	46	17	57	29	51	39	67	553

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1973 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 4.4 years)

Mean flows	Avg	0 377	0 266	0 357	0 274	0 248	0 203	0 142	0 129	0 323	0 329	0 330	0 259
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	0 159	0 102	0 151	0 030	0 035	0 061	0 047	0 053	0 057	0 062	0 096	0 106
	High	0 790	0 477	0 676	0 574	0 602	0 643	0 231	0 204	0 363	0 904	1 086	0 659
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		9 00	6 20	8 89	10 26	39 80	32 80	16 50	30 50	27 90	40 50	24 30	36 31
Runoff (mm)		35	22	33	25	23	18	13	12	12	30	29	31
Rainfall (mm)		61	37	64	49	67	58	50	51	62	75	60	63

Factors affecting flow regime FV
Station type FV1990 runoff is 70% of previous mean
rainfall 79%

039069 Mole at Kinnersley Manor**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-T
First year: 1972Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 262 462
Level stn. (m OD): 48.00Catchment area (sq km): 142.0
Max alt. (m OD): 178**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	5.014	8.634	1.139	1.196	0.745	0.972	0.618	0.695	0.657	1.165	0.946	1.852	1.928
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	42.30	45.50	2.94	4.35	2.94	8.30	2.78	5.87	6.04	13.90	4.36	15.20	45.50
Runoff (mm)		95	147	21	22	14	18	12	13	12	22	17	35	428
Rainfall (mm)		128	144	7	51	10	65	11	41	43	95	48	74	717

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1972 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.5 years)

Mean	Avg.	3.806	2.830	2.753	1.902	1.440	0.990	0.678	0.803	0.970	2.030	2.337	3.553	2.007
flows	Low	1.261	0.829	0.833	0.388	0.305	0.221	0.296	0.169	0.281	0.207	0.260	1.071	0.950
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	9.375	5.883	4.668	3.666	3.552	1.874	1.709	2.864	5.419	8.486	5.668	5.474	2.424
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		41.90	46.50	22.30	47.00	32.90	23.30	14.90	29.80	40.70	56.40	56.10	68.50	68.50
Runoff (mm)		72	49	52	35	27	18	13	15	18	38	43	67	448
Rainfall (mm)		79	51	70	48	58	58	47	58	66	91	78	94	798

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 96% of previous mean
rainfall 90%**040004 Rother at Udiam****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1962Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 773 245
Level stn. (m OD): 1.90Catchment area (sq km): 206.0
Max alt. (m OD): 197**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	4.318	9.053	1.008	0.780	0.302	0.323	0.222	0.186	0.195	0.562	1.247	1.700	1.808
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	41.25	36.17	2.91	3.51	0.46	1.03	0.37	0.28	0.29	12.25	11.44	15.03	41.25
Runoff (mm)		56	106	13	10	4	4	3	2	2	7	16	22	248
Rainfall (mm)		138	136	6	64	4	65	14	38	31	137	78	67	778

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.8 years)

Mean	Avg.	4.080	3.379	3.217	2.347	1.347	0.951	0.633	0.670	0.819	1.822	3.038	3.536	2.148
flows	Low	0.719	0.792	0.657	0.343	0.338	0.268	0.231	0.182	0.198	0.151	0.184	0.427	0.758
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	11.990	10.370	6.927	4.533	2.817	4.157	2.790	2.682	3.952	10.750	12.360	9.547	3.322
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		41.57	44.74	49.84	25.43	24.09	23.08	22.20	14.36	33.98	42.76	50.43	51.82	51.82
Runoff (mm)		53	40	42	30	18	12	8	9	10	24	38	46	329
Rainfall (mm)		86	60	74	56	57	61	53	62	76	91	98	91	865

Factors affecting flow regime: S GE
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 75% of previous mean
rainfall 90%**040009 Teise at Stone Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1961Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 718 399
Level stn. (m OD): 24.50Catchment area (sq km): 136.2
Max alt. (m OD): 201**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	1.822	4.223	0.405	1.110	0.772	0.696	0.786	0.739	0.596	0.346	0.354	0.517	1.008
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	19.53	19.48	1.18	2.12	1.26	1.42	1.19	0.83	0.80	9.90	4.07	9.30	19.53
Runoff (mm)		36	75	8	21	15	13	15	15	11	7	7	10	233
Rainfall (mm)		135	150	6	58	5	64	11	30	29	135	71	65	759

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	2.471	1.999	1.827	1.437	1.080	0.805	0.596	0.589	0.705	1.075	1.697	1.932	1.348
flows	Low	0.463	0.522	0.413	0.323	0.238	0.130	0.231	0.100	0.170	0.128	0.276	0.471	0.559
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	5.757	6.241	3.928	2.781	2.306	2.628	1.359	1.132	2.359	4.786	6.344	5.334	2.101
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		41.63	48.27	34.43	24.78	38.95	29.22	13.87	10.61	23.88	29.17	47.12	48.29	48.29
Runoff (mm)		49	36	36	27	21	15	12	12	13	21	32	38	312
Rainfall (mm)		79	52	69	53	56	55	50	59	71	82	87	85	798

Factors affecting flow regime: RPGE
Station type: B VA1990 runoff is 75% of previous mean
rainfall 95%**040011 Great Stour at Horton****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1964Grid reference: 61 (TR) 116 554
Level stn. (m OD): 12.50Catchment area (sq km): 345.0
Max alt. (m OD): 205**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	2.810	7.339	2.433	2.205	1.314	1.417	1.069	0.891	0.842	1.443	2.528	2.701	2.213
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	19.48	19.11	5.66	5.03	2.68	2.48	1.75	2.33	2.11	8.77	15.37	8.73	19.48
Runoff (mm)		22	51	19	17	10	11	8	7	6	11	19	21	202
Rainfall (mm)		94	104	4	58	10	62	14	40	31	118	102	63	700

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1964 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg.	5.306	4.739	4.459	3.642	2.819	2.080	1.839	1.770	1.874	2.690	3.581	4.461	3.268
flows	Low	1.776	2.026	1.812	1.654	1.324	1.079	0.965	0.877	1.010	1.058	1.328	1.687	1.808
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	10.940	8.189	9.086	7.144	5.811	3.221	3.231	3.091	3.626	8.687	8.195	9.089	4.717
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		31.08	27.89	28.10	38.29	25.05	10.87	11.42	11.99	29.38	27.18	28.85	30.44	38.29
Runoff (mm)		41	34	35	27	22	16	14	14	14	21	27	35	299
Rainfall (mm)		74	49	61	50	51	51	58	56	68	78	82	75	753

Factors affecting flow regime: GE
Station type: B VA1990 runoff is 68% of previous mean
rainfall 93%

040012 Darent at Hawley**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1963Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 551 718
Level stn. (m OD): 11.20Catchment area (sq km): 191.4
Max alt. (m OD): 251**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.413	1.780	0.585	0.396	0.165	0.110	0.048	0.015	0.020	0.021	0.018	0.013	0.288
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	2.59	3.99	1.07	0.71	0.34	0.30	0.19	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.10	3.99
Runoff (mm)		6	23	8	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	48
Rainfall (mm)		112	125	5	57	13	60	9	35	36	75	48	69	644

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0.996	1.000	0.941	0.841	0.636	0.477	0.326	0.290	0.306	0.400	0.553	0.779	0.627
flows	Low	0.194	0.219	0.124	0.174	0.076	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.101
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	2.060	2.076	1.804	1.515	1.509	0.982	0.617	0.690	1.817	1.516	1.448	1.674	1.067
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		5.79	3.92	4.05	3.09	13.10	3.06	2.35	2.27	10.05	3.77	4.91	4.36	13.10
Runoff (mm)		14	13	13	11	9	6	5	4	4	6	7	11	103
Rainfall (mm)		70	46	61	53	57	55	55	57	68	67	72	74	735

Factors affecting flow regime: G
Station type: C1990 runoff is 46% of previous mean
rainfall 88%**041001 Nunningham Stream at Tilley Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1950Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 662 129
Level stn. (m OD): 3.80Catchment area (sq km): 16.9
Max alt. (m OD): 137**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.491	0.728	0.092	0.054	0.027	0.019	0.020	0.021	0.017	0.038	0.074	0.111	0.137
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	8.77	6.16	0.41	0.28	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.04	0.03	1.44	0.83	1.39	8.77
Runoff (mm)		78	104	15	8	4	3	3	3	3	6	11	18	258
Rainfall (mm)		122	107	5	55	7	56	13	34	30	134	76	62	701

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Apr 1950 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0.428	0.330	0.244	0.147	0.078	0.052	0.033	0.039	0.052	0.127	0.289	0.362	0.181
flows	Low	0.062	0.094	0.054	0.034	0.023	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.013	0.019	0.033	0.053
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1.108	0.958	0.577	0.390	0.195	0.319	0.210	0.125	0.359	0.576	1.017	1.082	0.306
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		8.84	8.60	8.49	5.94	6.20	7.92	1.89	9.32	8.92	8.82	11.90	8.84	11.90
Runoff (mm)		68	48	39	23	12	8	5	6	8	20	44	57	338
Rainfall (mm)		84	58	62	49	52	55	57	70	74	91	96	95	843

Factors affecting flow regime: R
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 83%**041005 Ouse at Gold Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1960Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 429 214
Level stn. (m OD): 11.40Catchment area (sq km): 180.9
Max alt. (m OD): 203**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	4.061	9.852	1.608	1.363	0.690	0.632	0.638	0.557	0.594	1.012	0.880	1.465	1.893
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	46.18	44.92	3.40	3.14	1.67	2.16	1.33	1.02	1.84	12.12	5.72	9.29	46.18
Runoff (mm)		60	132	24	20	10	9	9	8	9	15	13	22	330
Rainfall (mm)		143	146	7	59	11	69	10	33	43	137	58	69	785

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Mar 1960 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	4.326	3.518	3.112	2.412	1.702	1.085	0.681	0.751	1.025	1.949	3.219	3.479	2.266
flows	Low	0.887	1.240	0.793	0.611	0.450	0.283	0.219	0.157	0.230	0.275	0.384	0.723	0.934
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	10.330	8.214	6.888	4.318	3.657	3.829	1.903	2.458	4.296	12.660	12.030	7.657	3.334
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		49.14	71.85	29.86	31.57	26.35	27.91	16.52	33.15	49.01	73.71	86.92	81.06	86.92
Runoff (mm)		64	47	46	35	25	16	10	11	15	29	46	52	395
Rainfall (mm)		87	55	70	59	60	61	53	65	78	91	98	91	868

Factors affecting flow regime: SRPGE
Station type: CBVA1990 runoff is 83% of previous mean
rainfall 90%**041006 Uck at Isfield****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1964Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 459 190
Level stn. (m OD): 11.30Catchment area (sq km): 87.8
Max alt. (m OD): 232**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3.154	5.205	0.704	0.603	0.276	0.247	0.224	0.181	0.154	0.415	0.404	0.606	0.986
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	52.71	47.21	1.47	2.33	0.46	0.96	0.55	0.40	0.93	18.84	3.55	7.31	52.71
Runoff (mm)		96	143	21	18	8	7	7	5	5	13	12	18	354
Rainfall (mm)		134	135	6	61	5	66	12	31	36	137	65	60	748

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	2.320	1.759	1.435	1.106	0.742	0.510	0.346	0.351	0.510	1.012	1.599	1.979	1.137
flows	Low	0.473	0.627	0.413	0.324	0.252	0.170	0.142	0.106	0.170	0.160	0.211	0.342	0.480
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	6.355	4.195	3.317	2.183	1.854	1.657	1.489	1.506	2.868	6.692	6.536	4.033	1.945
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		55.60	75.63	39.12	45.22	28.97	29.59	46.63	33.74	36.40	63.04	64.43	55.58	75.63
Runoff (mm)		71	49	44	33	23	15	11	11	15	31	47	60	409
Rainfall (mm)		84	57	67	50	55	62	52	62	73	87	90	89	828

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: C1990 runoff is 87% of previous mean
rainfall 90%

041019 Arun at Alfoldean**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1970Grid reference: 51 (TQ) 117 331
Level stn. (m OD) 21.40Catchment area (sq km): 139.0
Max alt. (m OD) 294**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5.170	9.828	0.683	0.477	0.240	0.323	0.188	0.172	0.195	0.382	0.422	1.003	1.536
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	61.15	65.26	2.17	2.11	0.75	2.22	0.63	0.88	1.89	4.04	1.78	9.06	65.26
Runoff (mm)		100	171	13	9	5	6	4	3	4	7	8	19	348
Rainfall (mm)		121	138	7	46	9	70	12	36	44	84	52	69	688

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1970 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg	3.793	2.458	2.425	1.731	1.082	0.705	0.324	0.383	0.631	1.731	2.484	3.008	1.728
flows	Low	0.621	0.689	0.469	0.277	0.223	0.131	0.138	0.078	0.161	0.150	0.167	0.492	0.589
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	10.770	6.708	4.413	3.829	3.313	3.055	1.116	1.618	5.443	11.580	10.030	6.152	2.845
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		68.63	67.53	54.45	76.97	47.48	46.54	7.27	23.86	56.14	71.12	69.14	77.65	77.65
Runoff (mm)		73	43	47	32	21	13	6	7	12	33	46	58	392
Rainfall (mm)		85	49	72	51	57	56	46	58	68	85	84	87	798

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 89% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**041027 Rother at Princes Marsh****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1972Grid reference: 41 (SU) 772 270
Level stn. (m OD) 56.40Catchment area (sq km): 37.2
Max alt. (m OD) 252**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1.056	2.228	0.512	0.333	0.227	0.220	0.164	0.139	0.140	0.177	0.204	0.289	0.462
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	11.25	17.79	1.04	0.43	0.39	0.71	0.39	0.36	0.33	1.18	0.47	2.08	17.79
Runoff (mm)		76	145	37	23	18	15	12	10	10	13	14	21	392
Rainfall (mm)		164	200	6	43	12	80	16	36	42	87	53	85	824

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1972 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	0.861	0.700	0.677	0.501	0.381	0.277	0.215	0.222	0.267	0.488	0.585	0.794	0.497
flows	Low	0.273	0.320	0.237	0.194	0.158	0.121	0.120	0.106	0.146	0.165	0.167	0.348	0.288
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1.485	1.409	1.220	0.694	0.641	0.471	0.300	0.493	0.949	1.088	1.855	1.299	0.896
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		15.83	13.72	10.71	8.75	7.20	4.68	2.17	4.55	12.97	68.03	16.60	22.19	68.03
Runoff (mm)		62	46	49	35	27	19	15	16	19	35	41	57	422
Rainfall (mm)		95	58	85	48	62	53	56	62	77	97	85	108	886

Factors affecting flow regime: GE
Station type: C1990 runoff is 93% of previous mean
rainfall 93%**042003 Lymington at Brockenhurst Park****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1960Grid reference: 41 (SU) 318 019
Level stn. (m OD) 6.10Catchment area (sq km): 98.9
Max alt. (m OD) 114**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	2.392	3.680	0.494	0.419	0.133	0.205	0.056	0.024	0.044	0.300	0.401	0.730	0.721
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	10.09	10.13	1.82	1.35	0.70	2.62	0.27	0.12	0.83	4.17	2.77	6.26	10.13
Runoff (mm)		65	90	13	11	4	5	2	1	1	8	11	20	230
Rainfall (mm)		138	187	6	49	17	62	12	27	45	99	53	70	765

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1960 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	1.826	1.639	1.486	1.032	0.782	0.433	0.237	0.256	0.423	0.999	1.341	1.588	1.001
flows	Low	0.330	0.439	0.327	0.168	0.128	0.042	0.013	0.014	0.052	0.128	0.198	0.522	0.407
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	3.723	3.459	3.089	2.169	1.569	1.247	1.603	0.847	2.308	4.841	5.283	3.294	1.340
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10.13	13.62	10.13	10.13	13.98	7.95	11.38	8.16	8.47	11.28	13.54	14.91	14.91
Runoff (mm)		49	40	40	27	21	11	6	7	11	27	35	43	319
Rainfall (mm)		88	59	72	52	61	56	44	62	73	89	90	94	840

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: TP1990 runoff is 72% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**042004 Test at Broadlands****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1957Grid reference: 41 (SU) 354.188
Level stn. (m OD) 10.10Catchment area (sq km): 1040.0
Max alt. (m OD) 297**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	11.120	23.980	17.130	12.610	8.952	6.722	5.775	5.178	4.879	5.331	4.934	5.554	9.249
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak													
Runoff (mm)		29	56	44	31	23	17	15	13	12	14	12	14	280
Rainfall (mm)		131	181	9	34	12	49	18	37	42	72	41	81	687

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1957 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	14.770	15.620	15.290	13.670	11.670	9.765	7.942	7.408	7.523	8.888	10.410	12.340	11.252
flows	Low	7.172	6.932	6.686	6.107	4.861	4.558	3.708	4.263	5.188	5.490	5.633	6.069	6.597
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	34.670	32.680	24.430	19.050	16.320	13.540	10.850	10.440	12.810	27.060	33.510	35.180	18.789
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)														
Runoff (mm)		38	37	39	34	30	24	20	19	19	23	26	32	341
Rainfall (mm)		84	53	70	51	58	57	48	64	69	80	82	92	808

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 85%

042006 Meon at Mislingford**1990**

Measuring authority NRA-S

Grid reference: 41 (SU) 589 141

Catchment area (sq km) 72.8

First year: 1958

Level stn. (m OD): 29.30

Max alt. (m OD): 233

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.683	3.283	2.138	1.254	0.676	0.468	0.297	0.193	0.152	0.158	0.153	0.179	0.786
	Peak	1.81	4.27	2.92	1.66	0.97	0.62	1.15	0.63	0.28	0.33	0.26	0.30	4.27
Runoff (mm)		25	109	79	45	25	17	11	7	5	6	5	7	340
Rainfall (mm)		141	186	7	44	14	77	15	39	45	87	55	74	784

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	1.534	1.775	1.636	1.391	1.035	0.746	0.528	0.395	0.347	0.516	0.816	1.103	0.981
	Low	0.355	0.467	0.427	0.335	0.164	0.120	0.079	0.068	0.102	0.110	0.124	0.186	0.334
	High	3.470	3.310	2.820	2.024	1.738	1.220	0.827	0.657	0.882	2.309	4.126	3.917	1.813
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		3.84	4.10	3.26	2.83	2.06	1.50	1.23	1.07	0.96	1.68	2.83	3.77	4.10
Runoff (mm)		56	60	60	50	38	27	19	15	12	19	29	41	425
Rainfall (mm)		97	60	78	58	65	57	54	70	79	95	98	104	915

Factors affecting flow regime: G

Station type: FL

1990 runoff is 80% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**042008 Cheriton Stream at Swards Bridge****1990**

Measuring authority NRA-S

Grid reference: 41 (SU) 574 323

Catchment area (sq km) 75.1

First year: 1970

Level stn. (m OD): 55.80

Max alt. (m OD): 233

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.575	1.562	1.139	0.785	0.541	0.443	0.345	0.275	0.252	0.256	0.277	0.309	0.556
	Peak	0.90	2.06	1.51	0.98	0.77	0.58	0.52	0.37	0.36	0.59	0.52	0.45	2.06
Runoff (mm)		21	50	41	27	19	15	12	10	9	9	10	11	234
Rainfall (mm)		150	188	7	40	19	71	15	40	45	83	53	80	791

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jul 1970 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	0.814	0.933	0.896	0.839	0.687	0.563	0.464	0.399	0.371	0.420	0.515	0.681	0.630
	Low	0.393	0.435	0.409	0.320	0.271	0.218	0.183	0.165	0.207	0.215	0.254	0.320	0.408
	High	1.293	1.481	1.410	1.065	0.857	0.959	0.797	0.708	0.560	0.672	0.980	1.278	0.768
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		1.69	1.83	1.68	1.39	1.26	2.02	1.25	1.78	0.77	0.91	1.23	1.85	2.02
Runoff (mm)		29	30	32	29	24	19	17	14	13	15	18	24	285
Rainfall (mm)		96	61	82	51	60	57	56	63	73	90	94	103	886

Factors affecting flow regime: N

Station type: C

1990 runoff is 88% of previous mean
rainfall 89%**043006 Nadder at Wilton Park****1990**

Measuring authority NRA-W

Grid reference: 41 (SU) 098 308

Catchment area (sq km) 220.6

First year: 1966

Level stn. (m OD): 51.10

Max alt. (m OD): 277

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	4.471	12.290	4.568	2.650	1.588	1.417	1.123	0.867	0.801	0.918	0.878	1.324	2.677
	Peak	12.50	26.61	8.50	3.62	1.96	1.72	1.76	1.44	1.48	3.01	1.56	4.71	26.61
Runoff (mm)		54	135	55	31	19	17	14	11	9	11	10	16	383
Rainfall (mm)		132	194	11	34	12	59	29	40	53	86	48	86	784

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1966 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	4.645	4.999	4.386	3.340	2.500	1.937	1.499	1.324	1.326	1.780	2.519	3.810	2.829
	Low	1.011	1.263	1.358	1.048	0.993	0.839	0.684	0.595	0.823	0.829	0.905	1.219	1.535
	High	6.773	8.196	6.732	5.936	4.044	3.283	2.234	2.040	3.093	3.537	6.413	7.030	3.821
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		22.71	17.57	18.80	14.27	28.13	8.83	13.39	6.61	16.68	10.99	22.90	47.88	47.88
Runoff (mm)		56	55	53	39	30	23	18	16	16	22	30	46	405
Rainfall (mm)		95	71	81	52	69	60	52	70	75	87	87	104	903

Factors affecting flow regime: N

Station type: C

1990 runoff is 95% of previous mean
rainfall 87%**043007 Stour at Throop Mill****1990**

Measuring authority NRA-W

Grid reference: 40 (SZ) 113 958

Catchment area (sq km) 1073.0

First year: 1973

Level stn. (m OD): 4.40

Max alt. (m OD): 277

Hydrometric statistics for 1990

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	26.350	69.370	18.700	9.343	5.525	4.220	2.459	1.898	1.892	3.289	4.063	7.732	12.527
	Peak	77.96	137.70	39.39	12.76	7.17	6.17	4.18	2.64	3.11	10.30	9.55	26.24	137.70
Runoff (mm)		66	156	47	23	14	10	6	5	5	8	10	19	368
Rainfall (mm)		130	186	10	36	18	54	23	34	58	94	49	80	772

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	23.820	24.430	20.880	14.560	9.614	6.535	4.497	4.242	4.966	8.774	13.110	22.510	13.114
	Low	4.319	6.826	7.548	4.483	3.157	2.231	1.614	1.358	2.413	2.716	2.823	6.386	6.138
	High	38.730	42.200	32.620	27.070	18.900	16.940	7.932	8.998	20.340	29.770	36.730	40.270	17.377
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		116.60	131.50	110.20	88.24	150.00	180.00	47.60	32.41	90.33	101.90	133.40	280.00	280.00
Runoff (mm)		59	56	52	35	24	16	11	11	12	22	32	56	386
Rainfall (mm)		87	66	81	45	59	54	50	63	74	87	79	109	854

Factors affecting flow regime: PGE

Station type: CC

1990 runoff is 95% of previous mean
rainfall 90%

044002 Piddle at Baggs Mill**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1963Grid reference: 30 (SY) 913 876
Level stn. (m OD): 2.10Catchment area (sq km): 183.1
Max alt. (m OD): 275**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	3.136	8.785	4.345	2.429	1.569	1.208	0.885	0.836	0.598	0.798	0.906	1.099	2.155
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	7.83	10.02	7.18	3.18	2.07	1.53	1.37	0.95	1.27	2.50	1.52	2.86	10.02
Runoff (mm)		46	116	64	34	23	17	13	9	8	12	13	16	371
Rainfall (mm)		145	196	10	40	29	46	30	30	50	105	57	86	824

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	3.591	4.315	3.878	3.018	2.194	1.665	1.231	1.076	1.081	1.411	2.066	2.875	2.357
flows	Low	1.045	1.020	1.093	0.945	0.757	0.571	0.483	0.433	0.604	0.707	0.721	0.853	1.328
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	5.959	7.062	6.202	4.782	3.376	2.907	1.755	1.526	2.300	3.106	5.047	5.654	3.233
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		11.87	9.18	9.37	6.48	8.11	9.23	4.79	4.50	8.18	9.29	9.20	8.62	11.87
Runoff (mm)		53	58	57	43	32	24	18	16	15	21	29	42	406
Rainfall (mm)		107	80	88	53	67	58	48	64	82	95	104	115	961

Factors affecting flow regime: G
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 91% of previous mean
rainfall 86%**044006 Sydling Water at Sydling St Nicholas****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1969Grid reference: 30 (SY) 632 997
Level stn. (m OD): 109.70Catchment area (sq km): 12.4
Max alt. (m OD): 262**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	0.226	0.599	0.322	0.184	0.126	0.100	0.084	0.073	0.065	0.061	0.056	0.057	0.160
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	0.43	0.93	0.46	0.24	0.19	0.12	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.93
Runoff (mm)		49	117	70	38	27	21	18	16	14	13	12	12	407
Rainfall (mm)		166	211	12	44	30	55	42	38	64	84	59	86	891

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	0.277	0.322	0.289	0.230	0.172	0.142	0.108	0.091	0.087	0.107	0.146	0.219	0.182
flows	Low	0.060	0.070	0.092	0.087	0.069	0.060	0.051	0.045	0.052	0.053	0.048	0.063	0.103
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	0.422	0.499	0.426	0.356	0.244	0.282	0.155	0.121	0.211	0.317	0.329	0.386	0.225
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		0.93	1.03	0.92	0.47	1.57	1.02	0.37	0.79	0.39	0.64	0.60	1.22	1.57
Runoff (mm)		60	63	62	48	37	30	23	20	18	23	31	47	463
Rainfall (mm)		125	86	101	56	71	61	51	70	88	95	111	129	1044

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: C1990 runoff is 88% of previous mean
rainfall 85%**045003 Culm at Wood Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1962Grid reference: 31 (ST) 021 058
Level stn. (m OD): 44.00Catchment area (sq km): 226.1
Max alt. (m OD): 293**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	7.911	13.320	3.251	2.063	1.327	1.306	1.160	0.868	1.011	1.387	2.882	3.953	3.305
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	66.42	48.68	11.96	4.30	1.74	3.37	5.90	2.88	10.53	5.28	21.35	20.67	66.42
Runoff (mm)		94	142	39	24	16	15	14	10	12	16	33	47	481
Rainfall (mm)		147	191	18	36	12	79	54	42	59	83	90	96	907

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	6.616	6.324	5.114	3.486	2.801	1.994	1.765	1.603	1.898	3.014	4.375	6.052	3.743
flows	Low	1.930	2.251	2.392	1.318	1.085	0.803	0.650	0.569	0.971	0.971	1.287	2.479	2.277
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	12.870	11.820	9.184	7.445	6.337	4.449	5.200	2.787	7.328	11.430	8.191	11.880	4.840
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		110.70	100.10	50.11	61.98	33.82	30.58	202.20	58.62	94.16	49.07	134.50	142.80	202.20
Runoff (mm)		78	68	61	40	33	23	21	19	22	36	50	72	522
Rainfall (mm)		109	81	88	59	69	62	59	67	77	90	95	112	968

Factors affecting flow regime: PGEI
Station type: FV VA1990 runoff is 88% of previous mean
rainfall 94%**045004 Axe at Whitford****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1964Grid reference: 30 (SY) 262 953
Level stn. (m OD): 7.30Catchment area (sq km): 288.5
Max alt. (m OD): 316**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	11.550	18.720	4.210	2.744	1.825	1.667	1.394	1.140	1.225	1.720	3.011	4.266	4.364
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	54.38	90.96	12.33	4.43	2.83	3.09	5.42	2.54	9.64	7.42	20.98	22.56	90.96
Runoff (mm)		107	157	39	25	17	15	13	11	11	16	27	40	477
Rainfall (mm)		161	205	14	32	14	66	44	40	56	75	77	81	865

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	9.179	8.262	6.590	4.294	3.632	2.508	1.988	2.124	2.536	4.259	5.721	8.500	4.954
flows	Low	1.891	2.448	2.551	1.567	1.176	0.817	0.626	0.554	1.242	1.243	1.714	3.125	2.669
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	15.740	15.860	11.690	8.346	7.274	4.678	5.312	4.941	9.909	16.440	11.980	14.440	8.409
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		110.60	114.60	93.02	75.41	173.40	75.04	228.80	128.00	88.95	99.72	116.90	244.00	244.00
Runoff (mm)		85	70	61	39	34	23	18	20	23	40	51	79	542
Rainfall (mm)		120	85	84	56	72	63	60	72	80	96	94	121	1003

Factors affecting flow regime: PGEI
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 88% of previous mean
rainfall 86%

046003 Dart at Austins Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1958Grid reference: 20 (SX) 751 659
Level stn. (m OD): 22.40Catchment area (sq km): 247.6
Max alt. (m OD): 604**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	26.150	43.870	8.556	3.275	1.942	2.247	3.023	1.878	2.080	5.387	9.657	13.180	9.890
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	123.90	210.10	27.08	7.99	3.80	15.11	17.25	11.62	30.78	26.52	33.44	95.80	210.10
Runoff (mm)		283	429	93	34	21	24	33	20	22	58	101	143	1260
Rainfall (mm)		368	445	34	60	29	135	93	71	103	169	139	209	1855

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	19.570	16.880	14.090	10.070	7.190	4.904	3.785	4.709	5.852	11.020	14.840	19.310	10.995
flows	Low	5.435	4.270	5.731	3.566	2.220	1.456	0.996	0.713	0.905	1.229	5.048	8.232	7.304
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	36.680	37.760	33.520	22.720	14.530	14.260	10.930	12.590	26.290	28.000	33.400	35.540	15.692
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		284.00	309.40	236.10	187.40	98.88	253.00	206.50	222.20	327.60	168.20	317.80	549.70	549.70
Runoff (mm)		212	166	152	105	78	51	41	51	61	119	155	209	1401
Rainfall (mm)		226	158	168	114	105	92	92	120	136	182	197	233	1823

Factors affecting flow regime: SR
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 90% of previous mean
rainfall 102%**047007 Yealm at Puslinch****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1963Grid reference: 20 (SX) 574 511
Level stn. (m OD): 5.50Catchment area (sq km): 54.9
Max alt. (m OD): 492**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3.112	6.221	1.236	0.450	0.237	0.254	0.337	0.229	0.251	0.530	1.299	1.412	1.265
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	11.18	26.77	3.57	1.09	0.59	1.23	2.71	2.20	6.31	6.06	9.33	13.10	26.77
Runoff (mm)		152	274	60	21	12	12	16	11	12	26	61	69	727
Rainfall (mm)		218	299	26	54	27	111	87	62	97	124	111	117	1333

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	2.983	2.790	2.161	1.397	0.969	0.773	0.557	0.657	0.799	1.425	2.189	2.876	1.627
flows	Low	0.563	1.015	0.659	0.572	0.327	0.171	0.095	0.057	0.183	0.121	0.373	1.171	1.052
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	4.947	5.806	5.290	3.646	1.997	2.377	1.863	1.957	3.630	3.808	4.881	6.108	2.210
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		27.49	23.24	26.63	24.11	17.53	23.47	25.22	28.32	21.33	26.66	26.62	25.18	28.32
Runoff (mm)		146	124	105	66	47	36	27	32	38	70	103	140	935
Rainfall (mm)		167	128	133	79	92	89	81	102	112	136	156	172	1447

Factors affecting flow regime: P I
Station type: FLVA1990 runoff is 78% of previous mean
rainfall 92%**047008 Thrushel at Tinhay****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1969Grid reference: 20 (SX) 398 856
Level stn. (m OD): 55.50Catchment area (sq km): 112.7
Max alt. (m OD): 374**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5.310	7.376	1.150	0.624	0.309	0.419	0.634	0.336	0.583	1.254	2.802	2.797	1.931
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	43.14	37.41	4.82	3.24	0.60	3.02	3.28	0.62	1.49	8.66	19.74	18.66	43.14
Runoff (mm)		126	158	27	14	7	10	15	8	13	30	64	66	540
Rainfall (mm)		209	242	30	50	32	126	59	63	73	145	103	115	1247

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1969 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	5.059	3.975	3.201	1.659	1.102	0.687	0.424	0.753	1.025	2.501	3.700	4.746	2.398
flows	Low	1.317	0.951	1.428	0.481	0.237	0.110	0.028	0.019	0.116	0.069	0.442	2.405	1.640
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	9.701	8.826	7.477	4.038	4.209	2.491	1.417	2.916	6.671	6.878	7.195	8.122	3.750
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		53.32	61.78	61.46	27.72	38.72	57.13	10.91	33.64	75.12	66.18	57.07	124.40	124.40
Runoff (mm)		120	86	76	38	26	16	10	18	24	59	85	113	672
Rainfall (mm)*		142	97	104	60	68	72	69	89	94	118	129	140	1182

*(1970-1989)

Factors affecting flow regime: S H
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 80% of previous mean
rainfall 105%**048004 Warleggan at Trengoffe****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1969Grid reference: 20 (SX) 159 674
Level stn. (m OD): 70.30Catchment area (sq km): 25.3
Max alt. (m OD): 308**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1.415	2.332	0.893	0.445	0.275	0.285	0.326	0.227	0.203	0.379	1.124	1.065	0.737
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	3.41	4.10	1.57	0.74	0.41	0.67	0.91	0.49	0.56	1.12	2.29	2.67	4.10
Runoff (mm)		150	223	95	46	29	29	35	24	21	40	115	113	919
Rainfall (mm)		231	282	38	61	37	137	86	73	79	183	164	146	1517

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1969 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	1.436	1.362	1.037	0.735	0.520	0.414	0.339	0.381	0.457	0.697	1.008	1.331	0.807
flows	Low	0.648	0.751	0.585	0.403	0.288	0.208	0.151	0.118	0.177	0.208	0.233	0.843	0.610
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	2.584	2.906	1.588	1.234	0.978	0.904	0.688	0.950	1.677	1.557	1.775	1.949	1.228
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		14.31	14.85	5.27	4.59	3.19	5.96	4.35	8.60	14.85	7.86	15.38	11.25	15.38
Runoff (mm)		152	132	110	75	55	42	36	40	47	74	103	141	1007
Rainfall (mm)*		181	120	132	71	80	85	88	106	121	147	164	176	1471

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 91% of previous mean
rainfall 103%

048005 Kenwyn at Truro**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1968Grid reference: 10 (SW) 820 450
Level stn. (m OD) 7.20Catchment area (sq km): 19.1
Max alt. (m OD): 152**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	1 020	1 638	0 405	0 156	0 090	0 075	0 059	0 047	0 051	0 084	0 269	0 571	0.384
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	4.46	5.64	1.01	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.39	0.18	0.31	0.41	1.84	3.00	5.84
Runoff (mm)		143	207	57	21	13	10	8	7	12	36	80	601	601
Rainfall (mm)		178	218	24	50	24	90	61	48	53	129	118	140	1133

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1968 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	0.811	0.760	0.554	0.330	0.195	0.138	0.090	0.088	0.111	0.264	0.468	0.741	0.377
flows	Low	0.283	0.333	0.228	0.162	0.124	0.070	0.043	0.026	0.037	0.034	0.046	0.436	0.264
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	1.505	1.536	0.917	0.613	0.418	0.358	0.162	0.179	0.564	0.714	1.093	1.091	0.544
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		22.50	7.19	5.74	4.07	1.82	3.71	2.79	2.29	4.10	30.37	9.74	13.35	30.37
Runoff (mm)		114	97	78	45	27	19	13	12	15	37	63	104	624
Rainfall (mm)		145	101	100	56	63	63	55	74	84	112	127	142	1122

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 96% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**048011 Fowey at Restormel****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1961Grid reference: 20 (SX) 098 624
Level stn. (m OD) 9.20Catchment area (sq km): 169.1
Max alt. (m OD): 420**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	9 405	17 200	4 156	1 685	1 034	1 120	1 436	0 947	0 805	1 879	6 405	5 493	4.211
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	29.23	50.18	10.71	2.96	2.15	2.57	3.91	2.03	2.57	6.28	16.55	15.79	50.18
Runoff (mm)		149	246	66	26	16	17	23	15	12	30	98	87	785
Rainfall (mm)		230	285	37	58	36	138	84	71	77	176	162	139	1493

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	9.192	8.215	6.167	4.128	2.999	2.157	1.828	2.036	2.571	4.545	6.633	9.035	4.946
flows	Low	3.071	3.304	2.727	1.808	1.048	0.693	0.563	0.343	0.673	0.617	0.921	4.401	3.391
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	17.330	21.780	12.130	7.641	6.447	5.479	4.859	6.044	10.490	11.720	15.450	20.890	7.440
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		104.80	111.90	45.62	24.52	22.67	39.44	31.10	48.51	70.02	35.07	223.70	126.60	223.70
Runoff (mm)		146	119	98	63	47	33	29	32	39	72	102	143	923
Rainfall (mm)		179	121	133	80	91	87	93	108	120	142	168	183	1505

Factors affecting flow regime: SRP
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 85% of previous mean
rainfall 99%**049001 Camel at Denby****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1964Grid reference: 20 (SX) 017 682
Level stn. (m OD) 4.60Catchment area (sq km): 208.8
Max alt. (m OD): 420**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	13 610	23 260	5 574	2 392	1 380	1 325	1 878	1 098	0 957	2 763	9 246	8 276	5.865
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	42.35	71.22	12.30	3.85	2.39	2.83	7.00	3.08	2.87	9.06	25.44	22.92	71.22
Runoff (mm)		175	269	72	30	18	16	24	14	12	35	115	106	886
Rainfall (mm)		216	246	32	56	35	117	82	75	71	162	150	137	1379

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	11 150	9 560	7 167	4 600	3 280	2 396	2 236	2 476	2 945	5 557	7 810	10 910	5.827
flows	Low	4 833	4 249	2 835	2 081	0 960	0 888	0 582	0 421	0 798	0 882	1 371	6 135	4.081
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	19 600	20 940	16 420	9 395	8 491	5 463	7 322	7 858	11 920	16 640	17 990	19 110	8.165
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		73.18	80.21	94.75	35.42	23.98	45.32	40.59	63.98	125.80	92.14	94.75	227.90	227.90
Runoff (mm)		143	112	92	57	42	30	29	32	37	71	97	140	881
Rainfall (mm)		167	108	121	73	83	85	92	102	115	139	151	165	1401

Factors affecting flow regime: SRP E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 101% of previous mean
rainfall 98%**049002 Hayle at St Erth****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year: 1957Grid reference: 10 (SW) 549 342
Level stn. (m OD) 7.00Catchment area (sq km): 48.9
Max alt. (m OD): 238**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	2.313	4.219	1.436	0.676	0.399	0.333	0.278	0.231	0.209	0.223	0.392	0.898	0.947
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	5.95	7.28	2.45	0.87	0.53	0.46	0.49	0.34	0.29	0.33	1.04	1.80	7.28
Runoff (mm)		127	209	79	36	22	18	15	13	11	12	21	49	611
Rainfall (mm)		175	179	21	46	19	89	70	46	47	99	110	124	1025

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1957 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 9.3 years)

Mean	Avg.	1.945	2.027	1.591	1.099	0.691	0.510	0.401	0.342	0.356	0.499	0.923	1.560	0.990
flows	Low	0.746	0.863	0.810	0.573	0.445	0.335	0.237	0.167	0.193	0.179	0.181	0.503	0.553
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	3.009	3.426	2.582	1.643	1.464	0.859	1.063	0.743	1.067	1.180	2.297	2.584	1.265
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		9.16	7.38	5.83	3.87	2.36	1.72	1.99	2.27	1.88	4.02	3.81	6.31	9.16
Runoff (mm)		107	101	87	58	38	27	22	19	19	27	49	85	639
Rainfall (mm)		136	105	105	55	63	66	58	75	90	108	121	136	1118

Factors affecting flow regime: G I
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 96% of previous mean
rainfall 92%

050002 Torridge at Torrington**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-SW
First year 1962Grid reference 21 (SS) 500 185
Level stn. (m OD) 13 90Catchment area (sq km): 663.0
Max alt. (m OD): 621**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	43 300	63 960	9 073	3 101	1 398	1 653	3 916	1 400	1 406	12 860	22 690	25 910	15 589
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	190 70	209 20	52 61	7 57	2 41	11 92	19 07	9 76	21 83	61 40	105 00	153 10	209 20
Runoff (mm)		175	233	37	12	6	6	16	6	6	52	89	105	742
Rainfall (mm)		218	252	30	50	31	118	64	72	77	151	100	139	1302

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	29 870	24 030	19 030	11 100	7 967	4 628	4 297	5 093	7 061	16 100	26 290	31 230	15 530
flows	Low	5 018	4 695	5 792	3 082	1 594	1 092	0 443	0 252	0 954	0 668	3 798	10 270	8 968
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	57 510	47 590	51 280	28 120	31 290	14 960	21 540	19 690	45 910	49 230	55 730	64 530	21 036
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		391 10	294 40	535 60	164 40	205 70	181 30	310 60	228 50	415 00	276 40	370 40	730 00	730 00
Runoff (mm)		121	88	77	43	32	18	17	21	28	65	103	126	739
Rainfall (mm)		128	89	101	66	73	72	74	85	97	116	133	132	1166

Factors affecting flow regime: SRP EI
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 100% of previous mean
rainfall 112%**052007 Parrett at Chiselborough****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year 1966Grid reference 31 (ST) 461 144
Level stn. (m OD): 20.70Catchment area (sq km): 74.8
Max alt. (m OD): 219**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3 885	6 120	0 738	0 431	0 292	0 244	0 204	0 164	0 170	0 209	0 243	0 409	1 080
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	22 08	30 70	1 95	0 94	0 48	0 43	0 69	0 49	0 79	1 21	1 03	1 82	30 70
Runoff (mm)		139	198	26	15	10	8	7	6	6	7	8	15	447
Rainfall (mm)		156	185	12	34	14	51	32	34	52	66	50	70	756

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1966 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	2 360	1 910	1 580	0 858	0 728	0 495	0 354	0 353	0 434	0 979	1 300	2 146	1 123
flows	Low	0 258	0 593	0 523	0 285	0 206	0 130	0 106	0 090	0 145	0 186	0 218	0 573	0 564
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4 914	3 865	3 055	1 867	2 048	1 053	0 921	0 988	2 225	4 819	3 789	4 219	1 534
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		36 38	27 14	27 46	21 20	57 21	12 81	16 14	23 88	15 29	27 22	29 12	44 94	57 21
Runoff (mm)		85	62	57	30	26	17	13	13	15	35	45	77	474
Rainfall (mm)		104	73	83	46	70	63	55	68	74	89	84	108	917

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: C1990 runoff is 94% of previous mean
rainfall 82%**052010 Brue at Lovington****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year 1964Grid reference 31 (ST) 590 318
Level stn. (m OD) 19 80Catchment area (sq km): 135.2
Max alt. (m OD): 260**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3 913	6 961	1 288	0 645	0 381	0 362	0 264	0 232	0 218	0 444	0 893	2 164	1 446
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	17 09	53 57	3 18	1 35	0 53	1 05	0 49	0 63	1 07	1 80	4 92	11 63	53 57
Runoff (mm)		78	125	26	12	8	7	5	5	4	7	17	43	337
Rainfall (mm)		114	144	19	44	5	80	41	51	58	105	56	89	806

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	3 511	3 231	2 619	1 589	1 202	0 793	0 843	0 782	0 802	1 403	2 213	3 490	1 869
flows	Low	0 743	0 910	0 844	0 526	0 313	0 217	0 150	0 130	0 247	0 190	0 407	1 034	1 153
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	5 752	6 872	5 263	3 352	3 554	2 203	4 081	2 449	4 873	4 380	4 883	6 158	2 427
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		47 28	47 07	43 49	27 19	95 48	35 46	83 00	48 42	69 42	61 06	74 62	61 06	95 48
Runoff (mm)		70	58	52	30	24	15	17	15	15	28	42	69	436
Rainfall (mm)		87	66	76	52	68	66	70	73	76	76	85	95	890

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: C VA1990 runoff is 77% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**053004 Chew at Compton Dando****1990**Measuring authority: NRA W
First year 1958Grid reference 31 (ST) 648 647
Level stn. (m OD) 16 80Catchment area (sq km): 129.5
Max alt. (m OD): 305**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 799	3 300	0 895	0 533	0 418	0 420	0 376	0 362	0 347	0 365	0 507	0 753	0 824
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	11 94	16 79	1 92	1 13	0 51	0 66	0 66	0 53	0 73	0 98	1 43	3 89	16 79
Runoff (mm)		37	62	19	11	9	8	8	7	7	8	10	16	201
Rainfall (mm)		137	146	19	37	6	91	59	59	55	106	65	97	877

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Mar 1958 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.0 years)

Mean	Avg	1 871	1 715	1 426	1 022	0 833	0 602	0 464	0 460	0 571	0 820	1 226	1 752	1 061
flows	Low	0 444	0 557	0 410	0 469	0 333	0 287	0 243	0 195	0 232	0 300	0 264	0 622	0 540
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	3 935	4 166	4 210	2 185	2 493	1 211	0 811	1 245	2 135	3 251	3 898	5 017	1 766
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		39 43	48 99	50 00	14 19	67 50	13 00	6 23	6 09	59 26	49 56	38 83	63 78	87 50
Runoff (mm)		39	32	30	20	17	12	10	10	11	17	25	36	259
Rainfall (mm)		101	70	82	61	72	69	70	84	92	93	101	114	1009

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 78% of previous mean
rainfall 87%

053006 Frome(Bristol) at Frenchay**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1961Grid reference: 31 (ST) 637 772
Level stn. (m OD): 20.00Catchment area (sq km): 148.9
Max alt. (m OD): 193**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3.405	5.888	0.901	0.488	0.229	0.391	0.290	0.233	0.211	0.429	0.410	0.993	1.125
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	17.05	21.59	3.30	1.75	0.59	6.52	2.98	2.56	2.98	4.50	1.82	7.14	21.59
Runoff (mm)		61	96	16	9	4	7	5	4	8	7	18	238	
Rainfall (mm)		105	126	16	30	9	76	37	49	42	78	38	72	678

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1961 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	3.359	2.831	2.414	1.429	1.179	0.779	0.610	0.544	0.728	1.243	2.205	3.139	1.701
flows	Low	0.670	0.613	0.636	0.476	0.290	0.220	0.122	0.139	0.208	0.162	0.211	0.820	0.804
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	6.152	6.040	5.762	3.434	5.028	2.973	3.516	2.398	5.113	4.691	5.434	9.807	2.255
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		35.05	41.09	33.84	29.63	49.00	29.01	70.79	12.75	29.73	42.93	39.90	66.55	70.79
Runoff (mm)		60	46	43	25	21	14	11	10	13	22	38	56	360
Rainfall (mm)		75	53	67	49	65	62	55	70	73	72	76	86	803

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 66% of previous mean
rainfall 84%**053007 Frome(Somerset) at Tellisford****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-W
First year: 1961Grid reference: 31 (ST) 805 564
Level stn. (m OD): 35.10Catchment area (sq km): 261.6
Max alt. (m OD): 305**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	7.798	13.720	2.591	1.651	0.893	0.717	0.699	0.607	0.522	0.975	1.805	3.370	2.876
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	30.59	53.90	7.43	2.35	1.63	1.66	1.42	1.91	1.94	4.78	6.15	16.98	53.90
Runoff (mm)		80	127	27	16	9	7	7	6	5	10	18	35	347
Rainfall (mm)		140	159	18	43	6	84	48	59	51	102	62	101	873

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1961 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	6.829	6.272	5.608	3.734	2.713	1.833	1.410	1.443	1.730	2.800	4.526	6.482	3.772
flows	Low	1.684	2.072	1.938	1.510	0.843	0.518	0.329	0.291	0.573	0.612	0.962	2.627	2.334
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	12.340	12.460	12.690	8.314	6.317	4.812	4.931	4.605	7.459	8.841	10.730	14.860	4.872
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		77.99	64.75	68.83	57.51	98.80	37.52	108.10	82.49	71.03	59.90	84.58	83.64	108.10
Runoff (mm)		70	58	57	37	28	18	14	15	17	29	45	66	455
Rainfall (mm)		95	68	88	61	75	65	64	79	86	84	94	105	964

Factors affecting flow regime: PG
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**054012 Tern at Walcot****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1960Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 592 123
Level stn. (m OD): 44.60Catchment area (sq km): 852.0
Max alt. (m OD): 366**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	14.810	15.370	6.741	4.339	2.903	2.561	2.182	1.939	2.357	3.023	4.095	7.583	5.804
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	60.05	43.88	23.16	6.13	4.28	3.82	3.20	2.85	4.85	4.90	8.35	25.18	60.05
Runoff (mm)		47	44	21	13	9	7	6	7	10	12	24	207	
Rainfall (mm)		108	79	15	30	20	55	28	40	62	63	58	75	633

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1960 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	11.060	10.220	8.966	7.482	6.462	4.612	3.901	3.928	3.965	5.603	7.950	10.700	7.059
flows	Low	4.018	4.002	4.800	3.557	2.917	2.199	1.393	1.171	1.680	2.227	2.538	3.563	3.757
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	20.320	22.280	17.810	12.320	22.390	9.069	14.060	6.655	9.490	16.920	21.830	24.950	10.288
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		47.51	45.98	40.53	40.73	40.35	27.00	48.71	38.53	32.17	37.59	44.54	55.82	55.82
Runoff (mm)		35	29	28	23	20	14	12	12	18	18	24	34	261
Rainfall (mm)		59	45	55	51	63	57	54	64	61	60	70	68	707

Factors affecting flow regime: GEI
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 79% of previous mean
rainfall 90%**054019 Avon at Stareton****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1962Grid reference: 42 (SP) 333 715
Level stn. (m OD): 54.70Catchment area (sq km): 347.0
Max alt. (m OD): 214**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3.976	8.235	1.608	1.092	0.531	0.700	0.481	0.386	0.414	0.882	0.932	1.828	1.713
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	14.06	31.85	3.73	1.95	0.76	2.10	1.36	0.89	0.98	2.50	2.89	7.45	31.85
Runoff (mm)		31	57	12	8	4	5	4	3	3	7	7	14	156
Rainfall (mm)		65	83	15	32	8	50	29	27	34	87	45	60	535

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	4.498	4.423	4.289	2.921	2.112	1.412	1.012	1.055	1.005	1.550	2.364	4.010	2.547
flows	Low	0.798	0.777	0.545	0.485	0.474	0.368	0.247	0.356	0.442	0.507	0.549	0.667	1.094
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	9.678	12.890	8.577	6.356	6.149	4.862	5.379	3.332	2.858	5.274	5.587	10.400	3.588
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		55.83	59.60	55.89	42.67	39.05	42.89	71.36	26.08	16.59	32.89	34.11	56.28	71.36
Runoff (mm)		35	31	33	22	16	11	8	8	8	12	18	31	232
Rainfall (mm)		54	44	56	49	57	61	54	69	53	52	57	63	669

Factors affecting flow regime: S E1
Station type: C1990 runoff is 67% of previous mean
rainfall 80%

054020 Perry at Yeaton**1990**Measuring authority NRA-ST
First year 1963Grid reference 33 (SJ) 434 192
Level stn (m OD) 61 30Catchment area (sq km) 180 8
Max alt (m OD) 356**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3 714	5 011	1 819	1 062	0 666	0 553	0 468	0 391	0 379	0 482	0 694	1 482	1 372
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	14 26	17 66	7 05	1 23	1 10	0 77	0 78	0 62	0 67	0 79	1 45	7 39	17 66
Runoff (mm)		55	67	27	15	10	8	7	6	5	7	10	22	239
Rainfall (mm)		122	108	15	24	29	59	25	37	52	71	55	91	688

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	2 857	2 704	2 373	1 788	1 407	0 950	0 728	0 710	0 714	1 126	1 757	2 628	1 641
flows	Low	0 901	0 859	1 257	0 742	0 583	0 379	0 271	0 208	0 350	0 412	0 427	0 848	0 809
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4 870	6 507	4 265	3 041	4 232	2 046	2 735	1 416	1 785	3 308	3 103	6 244	2 335
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		14 23	11 29	11 12	10 83	10 41	8 49	7 87	5 49	7 32	7 52	10 02	12 57	14 23
Runoff (mm)		42	37	35	26	21	14	11	11	10	17	25	39	286
Rainfall (mm)		67	53	63	50	63	57	57	63	64	66	78	79	760

Factors affecting flow regime: GEI
Station type: C1990 runoff is 84% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**054022 Severn at Plynlimon flume****1990**Measuring authority IH
First year 1953Grid reference 22 (SN) 853 872
Level stn (m OD) 331 00Catchment area (sq km) 8 7
Max alt (m OD) 740**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 259	1 249	0 380	0 251	0 115	0 196	0 314	0 256	0 334	0 834	0 792	0 945	0 574
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	8 02	10 79	2 90	1 48	0 27	1 76	4 44	6 57	4 99	10 39	7 04	11 71	11 71
Runoff (mm)		388	347	117	75	36	58	97	79	100	257	236	291	2080
Rainfall (mm)		487	463	129	120	46	175	107	194	176	347	234	361	2839*

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1953 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 10.4 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	0 754	0 573	0 626	0 337	0 237	0 221	0 279	0 396	0 512	0 633	0 771	0 764	0 509
flows	Low	0 363	0 136	0 171	0 046	0 046	0 045	0 043	0 032	0 073	0 059	0 268	0 174	0 317
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 567	1 104	1 566	0 878	0 818	0 638	0 754	0 935	1 092	1 464	1 420	1 313	0 646
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		14 49	13 90	14 53	11 64	9 86	10 66	8 83	32 22	15 38	18 85	17 77	17 11	32 22
Runoff (mm)		232	161	193	101	73	66	86	122	152	195	230	235	1845
Rainfall (mm)		283	180	218	129	131	135	151	184	223	248	277	281	2440

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: FL
*Provisional1990 runoff is 113% of previous mean
rainfall 116%**054024 Worfe at Burcote****1990**Measuring authority NRA-ST
First year 1969Grid reference 32 (SO) 747 953
Level stn (m OD) 33 20Catchment area (sq km) 258 0
Max alt (m OD) 120**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	2 342	2 775	1 328	0 854	0 517	0 480	0 304	0 276	0 389	0 591	0 709	1 038	0 956
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	9 67	7 49	3 81	1 27	1 29	1 05	0 77	0 84	1 17	1 56	1 59	2 56	9 62
Runoff (mm)		24	26	14	9	5	5	3	3	4	6	7	11	117
Rainfall (mm)		103	86	17	27	24	48	24	39	43	72	47	74	604

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Apr 1969 to Dec 1989)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	1 881	1 861	1 699	1 500	1 234	0 883	0 616	0 677	0 675	0 844	1 135	1 558	1 210
flows	Low	0 616	0 669	0 772	0 547	0 426	0 256	0 101	0 094	0 345	0 423	0 499	0 532	0 687
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	3 144	3 802	3 171	2 491	4 490	1 527	1 293	1 111	0 887	1 535	2 235	2 551	1 519
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10 84	10 56	6 86	7 73	16 09	5 65	4 06	4 32	5 10	3 87	5 88	16 00	16 09
Runoff (mm)		20	18	18	15	13	9	6	7	7	9	11	16	148
Rainfall (mm)*		64	50	58	48	62	55	46	64	63	53	66	64	693

Factors affecting flow regime: PGEI
Station type: C1990 runoff is 79% of previous mean
rainfall 87%**054034 Dowles Brook at Dowles****1990**Measuring authority NRA-ST
First year 1971Grid reference 32 (SO) 768 764
Level stn (m OD) 24 20Catchment area (sq km) 40 8
Max alt (m OD) 230**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 127	1 420	0 278	0 116	0 073	0 051	0 027	0 022	0 020	0 053	0 070	0 259	0 286
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	16 57	9 67	1 10	0 20	0 32	0 13	0 06	0 06	0 05	0 42	0 45	1 41	16 57
Runoff (mm)		74	84	18	7	5	3	2	1	1	3	4	17	221
Rainfall (mm)		113	103	16	28	22	50	19	33	29	86	45	71	615

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1971 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 3.2 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg	0 788	0 768	0 713	0 481	0 318	0 203	0 091	0 068	0 131	0 219	0 296	0 681	0 395
flows	Low	0 097	0 220	0 283	0 116	0 073	0 033	0 017	0 019	0 036	0 036	0 046	0 072	0 240
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 617	1 738	1 637	1 090	1 016	0 691	0 254	0 130	0 880	1 047	0 765	1 414	0 508
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		15 38	9 63	12 43	12 90	12 14	16 28	4 73	2 69	19 35	5 09	7 72	18 90	19 35
Runoff (mm)		52	46	47	31	21	13	6	4	8	14	19	45	308
Rainfall (mm)		68	53	67	51	56	58	54	60	67	62	56	80	732

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 72% of previous mean
rainfall 84%

054038 Tanat at Llanyblodwel**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-ST
First year: 1973Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 252 225
Level stn. (m OD): 77.00Catchment area (sq km): 229.0
Max alt. (m OD): 827**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	15.780	21.460	5.327	2.177	1.031	0.759	1.491	0.412	0.655	3.923	6.361	13.780	6.010
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	57.68	76.47	23.34	5.44	2.63	5.69	9.65	2.64	4.16	19.68	15.79	69.77	76.47
Runoff (mm)		185	227	62	25	12	9	17	5	7	46	72	161	828
Rainfall (mm)		243	238	34	48	36	84	48	62	64	133	85	194	1269

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1973 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.4 years)

Mean	Avg.	11.410	9.574	9.178	5.513	3.349	2.271	1.322	2.541	3.441	7.121	9.668	11.710	6.415
flows	Low	5.037	3.707	2.693	1.392	0.867	0.699	0.348	0.190	0.520	1.701	2.895	5.738	4.185
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	19.220	19.900	17.800	9.686	10.250	4.660	2.589	7.609	9.885	15.020	17.370	21.410	7.510
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		93.99	64.77	85.77	39.85	31.27	56.87	15.68	118.20	69.56	82.17	76.12	87.99	118.20
Runoff (mm)		134	102	107	62	39	26	15	30	39	83	109	137	884
Rainfall (mm)		130	93	116	66	76	68	61	91	107	122	133	149	1212

Factors affecting flow regime: N EI
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 94% of previous mean
rainfall 105%**055008 Wye at Cefn Brwyn****1990**Measuring authority: IH
First year: 1951Grid reference: 22 (SN) 829 838
Level stn. (m OD): 341.00Catchment area (sq km): 10.6
Max alt. (m OD): 740**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	1.454	1.415	0.472	0.347	0.101	0.287	0.416	0.345	0.523	0.992	0.951	1.146	0.700
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	13.03	12.00	4.34	2.77	0.37	2.39	8.42	12.50	9.41	16.22	9.11	18.26	18.26
Runoff (mm)		369	324	120	85	26	71	106	88	128	252	234	291	2093
Rainfall (mm)		441	410	124	128	46	179	115	203	183	318	236	361	2744*

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1951 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.5 years)

Mean	Avg.	0.955	0.734	0.702	0.516	0.385	0.345	0.431	0.568	0.673	0.821	1.022	1.107	0.689
flows	Low	0.492	0.136	0.206	0.064	0.054	0.074	0.053	0.036	0.050	0.091	0.376	0.198	0.447
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1.870	1.486	1.735	1.312	1.144	0.954	1.264	1.478	1.478	2.031	1.761	2.655	0.994
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		23.47	19.20	23.37	19.12	17.89	25.49	19.11	48.87	22.64	27.68	29.15	32.00	48.87
Runoff (mm)		242	170	178	127	98	85	109	144	165	209	251	281	2059
Rainfall (mm)		260	168	204	145	134	139	162	195	206	244	268	306	2431

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: CC
*Provisional1990 runoff is 102% of previous mean
rainfall 113%**055013 Arrow at Titley Mill****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1966Grid reference: 32 (SO) 328 585
Level stn. (m OD): 129.00Catchment area (sq km): 126.4
Max alt. (m OD): 542**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	6.231	8.763	2.090	0.633	0.355	0.256	0.228	0.183	0.135	0.255	1.378	2.646	1.888
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	53.06	42.40	8.13	0.88	0.67	0.98	0.38	0.19	0.36	1.09	6.31	13.60	53.06
Runoff (mm)		132	168	44	13	8	5	5	4	3	5	28	56	471
Rainfall (mm)		189	206	26	34	27	76	29	23	56	121	83	92	982

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	4.695	4.022	3.590	2.309	1.745	1.116	0.724	0.629	0.855	2.027	3.090	4.333	2.422
flows	Low	1.528	1.912	1.629	0.962	0.526	0.332	0.210	0.154	0.188	0.294	0.662	1.366	1.309
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	9.003	7.677	8.933	5.028	5.001	2.559	3.842	1.546	2.459	6.916	6.625	8.464	3.418
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		101.10	39.94	57.85	37.95	32.49	13.09	30.68	24.79	18.85	38.45	28.98	63.34	101.10
Runoff (mm)		99	78	76	47	37	23	15	13	18	43	63	92	605
Rainfall (mm)		108	80	90	59	74	65	55	77	90	96	98	113	1005

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 78% of previous mean
rainfall 96%**055014 Lugg at Byton****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1966Grid reference: 32 (SO) 364 647
Level stn. (m OD): 124.10Catchment area (sq km): 203.3
Max alt. (m OD): 660**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	10.030	16.530	4.444	1.626	1.053	0.794	0.619	0.456	0.420	0.769	2.593	4.334	3.558
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	35.63	34.05	11.92	2.12	1.59	1.16	0.93	0.54	0.67	2.51	7.22	11.16	35.63
Runoff (mm)		132	197	59	21	14	10	8	6	5	10	33	57	552
Rainfall (mm)		187	194	23	32	31	74	28	37	57	133	82	116	994

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	7.368	6.752	5.975	4.236	3.145	2.023	1.420	1.166	1.321	2.752	4.431	6.525	3.915
flows	Low	2.604	2.630	2.947	2.016	1.186	0.772	0.557	0.414	0.518	0.657	1.219	2.443	2.321
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	11.940	12.870	13.980	8.648	7.994	4.113	5.253	1.997	3.079	7.962	8.774	11.560	4.954
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		54.27	37.53	33.24	30.08	45.56	14.18	26.16	13.32	12.46	28.51	27.22	37.49	54.27
Runoff (mm)		97	81	79	54	41	26	19	15	17	36	56	86	608
Rainfall (mm)		113	82	93	64	78	64	57	76	89	95	99	114	1024

Factors affecting flow regime: FVVA
Station type: FVVA1990 runoff is 91% of previous mean
rainfall 97%

055018 Frome at Yarkhill**1990**Measuring authority NRA-WEL
First year 1968Grid reference: 32 (SO) 615 428
Level stn (m OD) 55.40Catchment area (sq km) 144.0
Max alt (m OD) 244**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	3 351	4 550	0 991	0 571	0 412	0 220	0 134	0 113	0 121	0 143	0 119	0 296	0.896
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	24 04	23 40	3 77	0 89	0 72	0 33	0 27	0 18	0 25	0 60	0 27	1.93	24.04
Runoff (mm)		62	76	18	10	8	4	2	2	2	3	2	6	196
Rainfall (mm)		118	121	17	31	22	52	18	23	32	83	39	74	630

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1968 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg	2 633	2 466	2 137	1 348	1 090	0 636	0 360	0 327	0 308	0 482	0 984	2 034	1 229
flows	Low	0 214	0 389	0 560	0 359	0 274	0 146	0 091	0 063	0 096	0 149	0 171	0 210	0.672
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	4 668	5 456	5 176	3 299	3 972	1 349	0 630	0 759	0 970	2 405	2 266	4 230	1 628
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		23 84	24 99	24 28	24 57	25 89	16 99	5 96	9 61	15 68	10 34	18 51	25 14	25.89
Runoff (mm)		49	42	40	24	20	11	7	6	6	9	18	38	269
Rainfall (mm)		72	51	63	46	60	57	47	66	60	59	64	74	719

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 73% of previous mean
rainfall 88%**055023 Wye at Redbrook****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year 1936Grid reference: 32 (SO) 528 110
Level stn (m OD) 9.20Catchment area (sq km) 4010.0
Max alt (m OD) 752**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	229 500	333 900	82 700	27 080	16 620	13 450	15 250			35 860	67 090	89 540	
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	748 00	696 60	282 30	54 37	33 59	25 94	56 37			137 20	193 00	297 60	748.00
Runoff (mm)		153	201	55	18	11	9	10			24	43	60	
Rainfall (mm)		200	196	29	39	28	76	33	35	60	124	75	121	1016

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1936 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	130 700	120 500	93 530	65 430	44 320	34 350	24 380	27 890	39 490	60 300	101 000	124 400	71.962
flows	Low	25 050	30 760	22 110	17 930	12 340	10 970	7 426	5 180	7 271	9 582	31 730	46 890	39.916
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	241 900	234 000	325 400	143 600	125 000	131 600	95 830	83 680	174 000	174 700	252 400	246 000	113.382
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		688 80	700 40	905 40	493 30	387 90	467 20	368 30	347 80	531 70	472 90	600 30	812 70	905.40
Runoff (mm)		87	73	62	42	30	22	16	19	26	40	65	83	566
Rainfall (mm)		110	78	78	63	74	62	67	83	87	96	111	114	1023

Factors affecting flow regime: S P E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is % of previous mean
rainfall 99%**056013 Yscir at Pontaryscir****1990**Measuring authority: NRA WEL
First year 1972Grid reference: 32 (SO) 003 304
Level stn (m OD) 161.20Catchment area (sq km) 62.8
Max alt (m OD) 474**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5 272	5 914	1 521	0 740	0 410	0 309	0 415	0 179	0 251	1 767	2 490	3 395	1.866
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	24 17	34 71	5 54	2 26	1 64	0 96	2 18	0 40	5 26	10 03	13 07	27 38	34.71
Runoff (mm)		225	228	65	31	18	13	18	8	10	75	103	145	937
Rainfall (mm)		285	267	46	62	40	107	52	52	85	160	110	184	1450

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1972 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	3 401	2 653	2 682	1 480	1 021	0 739	0 512	0 706	1 134	2 182	3 005	3 591	1.924
flows	Low	1 146	0 998	0 852	0 431	0 269	0 214	0 150	0 104	0 261	0 214	0 941	1 540	1.286
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	5 795	4 959	6 303	3 211	3 041	1 788	1 758	2 964	3 947	4 279	5 291	6 324	2.465
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		36 98	31 78	40 55	13 74	14 81	74 33	11 06	30 69	21 44	85 01	34 02	59 93	85.01
Runoff (mm)		145	103	114	61	44	31	22	30	47	93	124	153	967
Rainfall (mm)*		160	106	141	71	85	73	77	100	132	149	154	185	1433

*(1973-1989)

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: C1990 runoff is 97% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**057008 Rhymney at Llanedeyrn****1990**Measuring authority: NRA WEL
First year 1973Grid reference: 31 (ST) 225 821
Level stn (m OD) 11.80Catchment area (sq km) 178.7
Max alt (m OD) 617**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	15 130	22 510	4 207	1 204	0 611	0 903	1 127	0 453	0 569	2 923	4 544	5 638	4.878
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	77 08	156 70	15 10	1 86	5 18	8 77	8 39	2 86	10 27	27 93	42 22	85 03	156.70
Runoff (mm)		227	305	63	17	9	13	17	7	8	44	66	85	860
Rainfall (mm)		280	309	37	33	29	138	59	58	81	164	108	148	1444

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	9 394	8 012	7 427	4 354	3 046	2 040	1 571	2 532	3 574	6 161	7 873	9 408	5.441
flows	Low	3 313	3 199	2 889	1 754	1 276	0 873	0 602	0 571	0 913	0 748	2 355	3 218	2.903
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	17 500	15 620	20 960	9 695	8 340	4 604	4 235	10 450	11 500	13 700	16 560	15 730	7.153
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		108 30	88 25	110 50	41 55	31 31	54 30	27 39	87 41	101 60	118 50	113 50	147 30	147.30
Runoff (mm)		141	109	111	63	46	30	24	38	52	92	114	141	961
Rainfall (mm)		158	113	134	70	82	68	72	103	136	151	145	172	1404

Factors affecting flow regime: S PGE
Station type: FVVA1990 runoff is 90% of previous mean
rainfall 103%

058006 Mellte at Pontneddfechan**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1971Grid reference: 22 (SN) 915 082
Level stn. (m OD): 90.00Catchment area (sq km): 65.8
Max alt. (m OD): 734**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	9.025	9.518	2.209	1.050	0.578	1.235	1.375	0.679	0.946	3.621	3.155	4.329	3.108
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	61.79	80.84	6.94	3.58	1.01	8.75	7.32	7.28	17.07	23.29	13.59	46.84	80.84
Runoff (mm)		387	350	90	41	24	49	56	28	37	147	124	176	1490
Rainfall (mm)		422	387	73	69	46	180	91	95	123	227	135	223	2071

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1971 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	4.819	3.719	3.911	2.095	1.649	1.221	1.085	1.720	2.412	3.600	4.663	5.391	3.032
flows	Low	1.932	0.913	1.378	0.497	0.383	0.322	0.242	0.207	0.562	0.548	1.883	2.166	1.985
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	8.274	7.231	10.670	5.095	4.283	3.559	4.269	6.802	6.876	6.305	9.471	8.739	3.814
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		82.30	66.12	82.30	39.02	21.45	33.56	44.98	58.52	81.01	96.78	106.80	127.60	127.60
Runoff (mm)		200	138	159	83	67	48	44	70	95	147	184	219	1454
Rainfall (mm)		241	155	198	103	120	106	103	152	175	214	232	259	2058

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: FVVA1990 runoff is 102% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**060002 Cothi at Felin Mynachdy****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1961Grid reference: 22 (SN) 508 225
Level stn. (m OD): 16.10Catchment area (sq km): 297.8
Max alt. (m OD): 484**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	36.790	40.210	6.015	2.885	1.401	1.532	3.548	1.245	1.940	10.120	13.170	15.600	11.038
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	139.10	176.10	22.54	10.80	4.95	5.36	15.97	5.04	18.77	37.00	42.36	109.50	176.10
Runoff (mm)		331	327	54	25	13	13	32	11	17	91	115	140	1169
Rainfall (mm)		335	289	49	57	37	124	78	79	105	177	127	192	1649

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1961 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.0 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	17.850	13.930	13.320	8.773	6.509	4.255	3.537	6.258	7.915	15.430	18.250	20.360	11.363
flows	Low	2.990	3.708	2.821	1.444	0.835	0.824	0.418	0.362	1.500	1.610	7.211	6.723	7.174
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	37.580	31.100	40.710	20.380	14.820	13.070	11.810	23.350	23.920	37.940	36.270	41.140	14.950
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		141.60	181.20	220.90	85.88	87.22	90.33	144.40	171.00	129.70	283.70	194.50	274.70	283.70
Runoff (mm)		161	114	120	76	59	37	32	56	69	139	159	183	1204
Rainfall (mm)		172	116	139	95	101	95	98	125	146	185	175	191	1638

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 97% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**060003 Taf at Clog-y-fran****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1965Grid reference: 22 (SN) 238 160
Level stn. (m OD): 7.00Catchment area (sq km): 217.3
Max alt. (m OD): 395**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	16.710	18.250	4.607	1.735	1.016	0.951	1.015	0.745	0.688	3.176	10.410	9.973	5.696
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	72.47	62.16	11.94	2.31	2.75	3.07	5.72	2.55	3.31	15.39	60.98	42.18	72.47
Runoff (mm)		206	203	57	21	13	11	13	9	8	39	124	123	827
Rainfall (mm)		239	174	35	38	39	98	73	71	69	155	128	161	1280

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1965 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.2 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	13.130	10.730	8.972	5.746	3.770	2.551	1.899	2.948	3.809	9.392	11.680	13.890	7.366
flows	Low	4.835	3.858	3.796	2.179	1.207	0.781	0.375	0.363	0.983	1.018	3.757	5.075	4.672
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	25.900	27.200	26.610	11.800	8.412	8.820	6.335	10.760	15.340	22.310	22.730	25.520	9.662
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		73.43	81.15	85.73	60.03	35.85	45.11	38.25	101.00	58.02	86.49	80.82	77.74	101.00
Runoff (mm)		162	120	111	69	46	30	23	36	45	116	139	171	1070
Rainfall (mm)		158	108	121	81	83	79	73	105	123	165	155	177	1428

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 77% of previous mean
rainfall 90%**060010 Tywi at Nantgaredig****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1958Grid reference: 22 (SN) 485 206
Level stn. (m OD): 7.80Catchment area (sq km): 1090.4
Max alt. (m OD): 792**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	104.300	109.300	22.500	10.720	6.768	5.817	11.930	4.405	6.773	33.890	42.750	54.990	34.094
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	278.30	414.20	77.26	30.08	20.53	25.23	42.98	12.78	75.80	105.40	129.00	180.50	414.20
Runoff (mm)		256	242	55	25	17	14	29	11	16	83	102	135	988
Rainfall (mm)		317	278	48	62	37	117	69	77	104	169	123	193	1592

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1958 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.1 years)

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Mean	Avg.	66.090	47.940	42.130	31.970	22.710	15.060	12.850	20.210	27.200	49.080	60.680	66.140	38.488
flows	Low	9.473	12.210	9.657	6.201	4.503	3.736	2.752	2.699	1.523	8.708	23.910	19.470	22.518
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	120.600	100.800	137.800	64.470	51.420	39.400	42.120	78.470	78.440	128.700	122.600	128.300	54.099
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		507.40	578.80	702.30	215.30	180.10	256.80	295.90	312.50	322.80	892.00	461.10	526.70	892.00
Runoff (mm)		162	107	103	76	56	36	32	50	65	121	144	162	1114
Rainfall (mm)		175	116	109	109	101	93	107	124	128	159	166	178	1565

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: FVVA1990 runoff is 89% of previous mean
rainfall 102%

063001 Ystwyth at Pont Llolwyn**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1963Grid reference: 22 (SN) 591 774
Level stn. (m OD): 12.00Catchment area (sq km): 169.6
Max alt. (m OD): 611**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	12 290	12 500	2 761	2 253	0 909	1 086	2 779	1 175	3 487	8 372	10 590	11 020	5 729
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	47 04	64 64	16 01	12 83	1 80	4 60	38 20	22 22	38 46	74 06	57 66	86 87	86 87
Runoff (mm)		194	178	44	34	14	17	44	19	53	132	162	174	1065
Rainfall (mm)		257	209	56	73	39	117	71	99	133	192	169	212	1627

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.4 years)

Mean	Avg	9 284	6 875	6 371	4 356	3 198	2 511	2 596	3 412	4 394	7 288	9 214	10 760	5 856
flows	Low	2 268	2 283	2 816	0 960	0 577	0 625	0 422	0 180	0 882	0 558	3 757	2 219	3 783
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	15 330	15 200	18 470	10 080	10 100	7 571	5 461	8 556	10 670	19 800	18 320	22 600	7 774
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		105 60	88 63	126 70	90 32	105 10	129 70	68 24	174 30	76 84	147 40	128 10	210 40	210 40
Runoff (mm)		147	99	101	67	50	38	41	54	67	115	141	170	1090
Rainfall (mm)		152	100	123	84	91	90	98	112	130	154	166	180	1480

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 98% of previous mean
rainfall 110%**064001 Dyfi at Dyfi Bridge****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1962Grid reference: 23 (SH) 745 019
Level stn. (m OD): 5.90Catchment area (sq km): 471.3
Max alt. (m OD): 907**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	50 170	55 560	14 700	6 912	2 764	4 870	10 810	5 103	9 059	34 820	36 980	36 870	22 199
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	246 20	284 70	50 31	30 85	9 55	31 10	69 16	98 40	47 78	294 70	193 30	166 20	294 70
Runoff (mm)		285	285	84	38	16	27	61	29	50	198	203	210	1485
Rainfall (mm)		349	292	79	76	46	139	78	129	121	256	175	252	1992

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1962 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 9.8 years)

Mean	Avg	34 460	23 510	28 810	17 440	11 170	10 480	8 787	13 370	18 400	30 550	34 100	41 950	22 776
flows	Low	6 245	5 174	5 789	2 626	1 295	1 618	0 822	1 819	5 966	10 770	14 530	7 501	18 343
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	68 810	46 060	75 790	42 490	23 600	21 770	18 780	40 440	36 260	76 960	70 470	88 280	26 520
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		350 20	340 00	360 70	271 30	337 20	402 10	162 00	210 00	329 80	344 00	375 50	580 50	580 50
Runoff (mm)		196	121	164	96	63	58	50	76	101	174	188	238	1525
Rainfall (mm)		200	130	173	109	110	109	110	148	170	208	203	245	1913

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 97% of previous mean
rainfall 104%**064002 Dysynni at Pont-y-garth****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1966Grid reference: 23 (SH) 632 066
Level stn. (m OD): 2.30Catchment area (sq km): 75.1
Max alt. (m OD): 892**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	9 527	10 330	2 802	1 636	0 851	1 753	3 633	1 778	3 439	6 960	7 477	8 234	4 838
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	32 37	36 62	9 25	4 89	1 94	14 46	19 59	27 88	23 76	47 94	25 15	28 13	47 94
Runoff (mm)		340	333	100	56	30	61	130	63	119	248	258	294	2032
Rainfall (mm)		344	261	91	85	52	149	89	154	163	218	198	268	2072

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1966 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.8 years)

Mean	Avg	6 048	4 744	5 121	3 508	2 423	2 304	2 636	3 293	4 127	5 811	6 761	7 045	4 487
flows	Low	3 371	1 548	0 986	0 457	0 298	0 427	0 278	0 289	1 926	0 556	3 011	2 770	3 812
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	11 830	8 809	14 780	7 209	7 602	5 921	5 407	8 899	7 285	12 350	12 680	12 580	5 434
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		61 40	41 34	98 71	36 85	76 32	48 42	53 35	51 62	70 14	107 70	121 30	84 70	121 30
Runoff (mm)		216	154	183	121	86	80	94	117	142	207	233	251	1885
Rainfall (mm)		219	148	192	124	127	139	143	170	196	248	245	252	2203

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 108% of previous mean
rainfall 94%**065005 Erch at Pencaenewydd****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1973Grid reference: 23 (SH) 400 404
Level stn. (m OD): 56.10Catchment area (sq km): 18.1
Max alt. (m OD): 564**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 335	1 161	0 390	0 189	0 124	0 120	0 151	0 107	0 112	0 541	0 890	1 010	0 507
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	6 49	4 38	1 19	0 28	0 40	0 49	2 73	0 71	1 47	8 75	5 86	7 58	8 75
Runoff (mm)		197	155	58	27	18	17	22	16	16	80	127	149	884
Rainfall (mm)		239	186	42	44	50	88	80	86	79	169	174	205	1442

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	0 990	0 804	0 778	0 483	0 328	0 215	0 184	0 311	0 409	0 777	1 006	1 081	0 613
flows	Low	0 629	0 365	0 311	0 177	0 120	0 089	0 081	0 061	0 103	0 236	0 264	0 600	0 430
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	1 673	1 869	1 804	0 892	0 728	0 539	0 427	1 113	0 919	1 736	1 816	1 764	0 739
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		10 41	15 45	19 78	11 00	4 68	6 99	5 52	9 22	7 42	25 01	16 91	15 49	25 01
Runoff (mm)		146	108	115	69	49	31	27	46	59	115	144	160	1069
Rainfall (mm)		146	95	134	73	75	71	79	120	128	161	159	166	1407

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: C1990 runoff is 83% of previous mean
rainfall 102%

066006 Elwy at Pont-y-gwyddel**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1973Grid reference: 23 (SH) 952 718
Level stn. (m OD) 87.90Catchment area (sq km): 194.0
Max alt. (m OD): 518**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	13 060	15 070	3 068	1 528	0 567	0 397	0 488	0 263	0 404	3 240	5 793	9 216	4 363
	Peak	100.40	58.00	13.67	3.77	1.08	0.92	2.71	1.95	1.82	9.78	24.80	47.38	100.40
Runoff (mm)		180	188	42	20	8	5	7	4	5	45	77	127	709
Rainfall (mm)		238	223	38	55	30	85	44	55	93	150	97	180	1288

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	7.774	5.900	5.497	3.159	1.731	1.273	0.699	1.270	2.467	5.266	7.280	7.804	4.171
flows	Low	3.115	2.650	1.539	0.823	0.479	0.359	0.278	0.242	0.249	1.360	2.263	4.644	2.908
	High	11.660	12.050	11.950	6.939	5.918	3.300	1.402	4.351	7.450	11.530	11.850	14.450	5.094
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		82.42	50.82	76.59	50.76	21.66	18.00	27.05	38.13	58.57	143.00	101.60	75.42	143.00
Runoff (mm)		107	74	76	42	24	17	10	18	33	73	97	108	879
Rainfall (mm)		126	84	108	61	73	73	67	91	119	132	142	141	1217

Factors affecting flow regime: SRP
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 105% of previous mean
rainfall 106%**067008 Alyn at Pont-y-capel****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-WEL
First year: 1965Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 336 541
Level stn. (m OD) 37.30Catchment area (sq km): 227.1
Max alt. (m OD): 562**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	4 616	6 463	1 960	1 065	0 676	0 599	0 470	0 399	0 474	0 671	2 953	3 863	1 872
	Peak	24.46	18.88	6.24	2.44	1.11	1.30	0.88	1.29	1.89	3.63	11.54	17.51	24.46
Runoff (mm)		54	69	23	17	8	7	6	5	5	8	34	43	274
Rainfall (mm)		131	119	19	41	26	72	31	44	91	100	96	108	878

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jun 1965 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	4.291	3.799	3.261	2.645	1.772	1.177	0.872	0.898	0.975	1.971	3.000	4.264	2.405
flows	Low	1.328	1.553	1.448	1.023	0.712	0.438	0.331	0.287	0.474	0.452	0.614	1.246	1.268
	High	7.219	9.085	8.027	6.474	5.657	2.873	2.098	2.456	3.906	6.896	6.168	9.480	3.027
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		27.53	28.52	26.11	25.28	26.86	18.34	23.23	20.81	59.11	26.46	28.21	35.92	59.11
Runoff (mm)		51	41	38	30	21	13	10	11	11	23	34	50	334
Rainfall (mm)		85	64	77	62	71	65	60	73	80	86	103	97	923

Factors affecting flow regime: S EI
Station type: CC1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 95%**069002 Irwell at Adelphi Weir****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1949Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 824 987
Level stn. (m OD) 24.10Catchment area (sq km): 559.4
Max alt. (m OD): 473**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	36 540	29 790	12 890	10 240	7 714	10 710	10 150	8 772	8 620	22 190	17 930	21 490	16 360
	Peak	184.00	150.60	38.33	76.47	24.13	32.23	48.40	48.70	42.68	104.70	67.05	202.70	202.70
Runoff (mm)		175	129	62	47	37	50	49	42	40	106	83	103	922
Rainfall (mm)		208	139	43	70	42	122	58	96	85	192	80	129	1264

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1949 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.0 years)

Mean	Avg.	25 060	21 630	17 810	14 310	11 700	10 230	11 120	15 680	16 390	20 490	24 800	29 130	18 190
flows	Low	3 705	4 787	7 803	5 408	4 348	2 750	4 031	3 676	2 991	4 990	7 534	7 469	10 469
	High	40 260	67 230	48 030	27 070	21 530	18 900	26 150	56 000	43 480	52 510	51 100	84 660	30 469
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		430.40	400.30	295.60	184.20	141.60	238.00	385.60	395.70	390.80	485.10	334.90	419.50	485.10
Runoff (mm)		120	94	85	66	56	47	53	75	76	98	115	139	1026
Rainfall (mm)		118	83	95	76	80	87	98	124	117	126	131	138	1273

Factors affecting flow regime: S PGEI
Station type: B1990 runoff is 90% of previous mean
rainfall 99%**069007 Mersey at Ashton Weir****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1981Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 772 936
Level stn. (m OD) 14.90Catchment area (sq km): 660.0
Max alt. (m OD): 636**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	18 180	17 000	8 212	5 202	3 727	4 921	3 917	4 233	4 186	9 997	13 840	21 210	9 518
	Peak	118.00	66.67	20.97	16.74	9.89	16.95	9.59	36.80	13.19	57.17	63.72	237.70	237.70
Runoff (mm)		74	62	33	20	15	19	16	17	16	41	54	86	455
Rainfall (mm)		150	113	44	64	34	108	42	85	78	161	87	134	1100

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1981 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.1 years)

Mean	Avg.	20 420	12 290	16 950	11 400	8 556	7 043	4 803	6 767	7 574	11 860	14 950	17 770	11 540
flows	Low	8 297	7 399	5 544	4 698	3 585	3 847	2 447	2 760	2 574	5 978	7 300	8 686	8 438
	High	29 220	23 100	36 210	17 190	11 420	18 090	7 866	12 560	11 110	25 500	25 190	36 810	15 876
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		188.80	125.00	176.70	113.00	56.25	157.50	49.21	216.70	87.70	202.50	303.70	502.90	502.90
Runoff (mm)		83	46	69	45	27	28	19	27	30	48	59	72	552
Rainfall (mm)		121	59	122	76	67	85	67	102	93	124	120	120	1156

Factors affecting flow regime: S PGEI
Station type: CB1990 runoff is 82% of previous mean
rainfall 95%

069015 Etherow at Compstall**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1977Grid reference: 33 (SJ) 962 908
Level stn. (m OD): 73.50Catchment area (sq km): 156.0
Max alt. (m OD): 628**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5 267	4 615	2 606	1 309	0 897	1 064	0 839	1 012	0 911	2 207	3 438	6 574	2 549
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	24 57	15 89	8 41	5 47	2 34	7 34	2 47	13 61	4 07	13 93	21 39	42 63	42.63
Runoff (mm)		90	72	45	22	15	18	14	17	15	38	57	112	515
Rainfall (mm)		168	132	55	85	35	120	50	94	82	182	106	162	1271

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1977 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	5 732	4 324	5 168	3 374	1 962	1 680	1 297	1 805	1 975	3 191	4 558	5 045	3 340
flows	Low	2 141	2 141	1 365	1 070	0 539	0 835	0 718	0 691	0 637	1 264	1 846	2 413	2 440
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	8 964	8 539	10 080	6 325	4 870	4 758	2 265	3 572	4 192	9 424	7 471	9 286	4 169
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		42 63	44 46	46 03	32 66	18 79	28 64	15 47	35 56	43 08	42 12	40 15	62 95	62.95
Runoff (mm)		98	68	89	56	34	28	22	31	33	55	76	87	678
Rainfall (mm)		147	92	148	86	76	105	76	123	113	140	142	152	1400

Factors affecting flow regime: S PGEI
Station type: C1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall 91%**071001 Ribble at Samlesbury****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1960Grid reference: 34 (SD) 589 304
Level stn. (m OD): 6.00Catchment area (sq km): 1145.0
Max alt. (m OD): 680**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	81 110	71 610	23 510	12 170	10 020	10 070	17 460	8 679	14 710	53 880	36 340	46 740	32 020
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	398 50	385 50	83 33	45 32	27 05	43 34	172 20	75 48	141 40	320 30	284 20	380 10	398.50
Runoff (mm)		190	151	55	28	23	23	41	20	33	126	82	109	882
Rainfall (mm)		246	194	59	60	44	106	63	94	90	199	90	149	1394

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (May 1960 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	50 900	36 880	35 160	26 080	18 010	14 280	16 370	24 360	29 800	41 780	51 720	55 800	33 437
flows	Low	10 610	9 565	11 790	5 601	4 048	5 031	2 638	2 958	4 263	5 716	20 770	15 190	22 045
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	82 510	80 890	104 700	54 820	46 460	33 520	40 500	68 920	65 820	118 400	88 610	120 200	45 022
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		754 60	513 10	643 30	466 60	319 10	494 80	399 80	520 80	619 30	810 00	613 20	891 30	891.30
Runoff (mm)		119	79	82	59	42	32	38	57	67	98	117	131	922
Rainfall (mm)*		133	85	109	80	82	90	92	119	131	141	141	149	1352

Factors affecting flow regime: S E
Station type: MIS1990 runoff is 96% of previous mean
rainfall 103%**071004 Calder at Whalley Weir****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1963Grid reference: 34 (SD) 729 360
Level stn. (m OD): 39.90Catchment area (sq km): 316.0
Max alt. (m OD): 558**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	18 270	15 280	6 525	3 986	2 699	3 886	4 044	3 227	3 659	12 730	9 777	12 420	8 095
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	112 80	74 26	25 51	14 56	7 60	30 84	20 17	46 86	33 56	86 82	43 63	94 64	112.80
Runoff (mm)		155	117	55	33	23	32	34	27	30	108	80	105	808
Rainfall (mm)		221	157	52	60	37	117	52	82	74	183	83	128	1246

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 2.6 years)

Mean	Avg	13 070	9 472	9 308	6 651	5 108	4 326	3 916	5 983	7 341	10 930	12 700	13 530	8 529
flows	Low	5 766	3 320	3 989	2 272	2 053	1 888	1 773	1 564	1 921	2 397	5 625	4 886	6 225
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	20 590	17 170	25 320	13 010	9 916	7 609	9 059	16 280	18 620	23 910	21 990	25 610	11 485
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		183 20	146 10	185 20	108 40	91 66	135 50	230 60	171 60	206 00	229 50	148 60	194 30	230.60
Runoff (mm)		111	73	79	55	43	35	33	51	60	93	104	115	852
Rainfall (mm)		122	77	105	71	77	86	82	110	117	131	129	130	1237

Factors affecting flow regime: E1
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 95% of previous mean
rainfall 101%**072002 Wyre at St Michaels****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1963Grid reference: 34 (SD) 463 411
Level stn. (m OD): 4.40Catchment area (sq km): 275.0
Max alt. (m OD): 560**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	14 390	13 710	3 429	1 527	0 958	1 155	2 355	0 695	2 265	11 210	8 189	8 098	5 641
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	62 11	81 82	16 04	7 48	2 85	8 71	55 06	5 87	32 03	86 90	56 75	75 32	86.90
Runoff (mm)		140	121	33	14	9	11	23	7	21	109	77	79	647
Rainfall (mm)		202	155	42	51	42	95	66	78	93	208	83	115	1230

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.2 years)

Mean	Avg	9 968	7 000	7 152	4 821	3 218	2 823	3 027	4 722	6 482	9 410	10 230	11 190	6 674
flows	Low	3 983	1 746	2 270	0 774	0 732	0 444	0 431	0 248	0 672	0 817	4 859	2 581	3 186
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	17 820	16 030	25 920	12 090	10 450	7 096	7 477	16 240	13 290	25 500	18 510	26 530	10 329
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		156 50	145 60	168 90	123 00	128 20	146 60	148 10	162 10	176 50	180 40	163 10	190 50	190.50
Runoff (mm)		97	62	70	45	31	27	29	46	61	92	96	109	766
Rainfall (mm)		119	72	101	70	78	89	92	115	128	141	135	132	1272

Factors affecting flow regime: S PG
Station type: FV1990 runoff is 84% of previous mean
rainfall 97%

073005 Kent at Sedgwick**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1968Grid reference: 34 (SD) 509 874
Level stn. (m OD): 18 90Catchment area (sq km): 209 0
Max alt. (m OD): 817**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	20 680	27 400	8 420	4 259	3 614	2 496	6 105	2 247	2 898	12 790	9 361	14 090	9 435
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	112 90	167 80	27 46	14 47	21 39	9 85	54 18	7 45	15 34	72 31	66 65	130 20	167 80
Runoff (mm)		265	317	108	53	46	31	78	29	36	164	116	181	1424
Rainfall (mm)		342	382	87	80	81	130	101	83	80	250	101	256	1973

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1968 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	12 810	9 846	9 998	6 502	4 171	3 716	3 822	5 775	8 101	10 760	13 580	13 200	8 519
flows	Low	5 998	3 094	3 348	2 038	1 222	0 872	0 658	0 740	1 753	1 396	5 484	5 466	5 995
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	20 950	16 800	23 030	12 620	11 580	13 010	10 570	18 810	15 680	18 110	21 490	23 210	10 316
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		230 90	118 70	194 60	111 10	53 44	72 86	95 90	94 26	120 70	131 70	177 80	276 40	276 40
Runoff (mm)		164	115	128	81	53	46	49	74	100	138	168	169	1286
Rainfall (mm)		191	112	160	89	87	99	111	135	171	185	205	194	1739

Factors affecting flow regime: N I
Station type: CBVA1990 runoff is 111% of previous mean
rainfall 113%**074005 Ehen at Braystones****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1974Grid reference: 35 (NY) 009 061
Level stn. (m OD): 10 10Catchment area (sq km): 125 5
Max alt. (m OD): 899**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	7 913	9 982	2 951	2 003	1 670	3 258	5 602	2 688	4 367	11 590	4 224	7 305	5 278
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	32 76	34 58	8 14	5 92	3 03	12 44	56 79	5 38	14 27	72 33	16 68	41 51	72 33
Runoff (mm)		169	192	63	41	36	67	120	57	90	247	87	156	1328
Rainfall (mm)		256	242	55	81	65	140	106	93	123	267	86	226	1740

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1974 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	7 853	5 805	5 928	3 460	2 040	1 858	2 126	3 979	5 310	7 862	7 867	7 825	5 160
flows	Low	2 220	1 856	2 225	0 993	0 771	0 779	0 789	0 661	1 694	3 640	3 121	2 448	3 963
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	16 030	15 890	10 300	7 046	6 877	4 371	5 444	12 260	12 840	14 080	12 470	13 380	6 328
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		97 85	79 36	69 47	81 07	46 97	38 25	56 92	74 32	76 40	115 90	64 49	91 47	115 90
Runoff (mm)		168	113	127	71	44	38	45	85	110	168	162	167	1298
Rainfall (mm)		201	114	182	87	79	95	127	157	187	225	196	204	1854

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 102% of previous mean
rainfall 94%**075002 Derwent at Camerton****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1960Grid reference: 35 (NY) 038 305
Level stn. (m OD): 16 70Catchment area (sq km): 663 0
Max alt. (m OD): 950**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	55 050	84 850	24 870	12 780	6 944	9 129	11 470	6 043	13 550	44 330	26 200	42 770	27 839
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	162 40	151 10	74 86	23 58	10 25	20 71	33 78	13 44	28 06	158 10	51 89	156 60	162 40
Runoff (mm)		222	310	100	50	28	36	46	24	53	179	102	173	1324
Rainfall (mm)		339	375	75	102	60	134	95	103	133	285	105	287	2093

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1960 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	38 290	28 210	26 320	19 970	12 640	10 010	11 480	18 500	25 490	35 580	40 400	40 730	25 634
flows	Low	9 587	4 837	7 466	4 359	2 753	2 041	2 503	2 384	2 885	2 755	14 570	14 740	14 823
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	84 550	56 570	66 470	38 940	36 280	34 800	23 140	55 940	62 980	107 800	76 340	75 840	34 235
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		219 20	165 70	215 50	145 50	102 90	135 80	114 50	216 20	189 20	264 70	211 30	199 00	264 70
Runoff (mm)		155	104	106	78	51	39	46	75	100	144	158	165	1220
Rainfall (mm)*		181	106	149	95	100	107	117	150	179	201	191	189	1765

* (1961-1989)
Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 109% of previous mean
rainfall 119%**076005 Eden at Temple Sowerby****1990**Measuring authority: NRA-NW
First year: 1964Grid reference: 35 (NY) 605 283
Level stn. (m OD): 92 40Catchment area (sq km): 616 4
Max alt. (m OD): 950**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	42 280	62 620	11 560	4 405	3 612	2 649	4 400	1 653	2 212	13 230	11 010	30 890	15 611
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	263 00	307 20	43 08	11 44	24 84	11 83	68 15	7 34	12 73	117 90	85 64	219 50	307 20
Runoff (mm)		184	246	50	19	16	11	19	7	9	57	46	134	799
Rainfall (mm)		247	284	45	44	57	75	58	51	59	148	64	191	1323

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1964 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	23 240	18 060	16 960	10 800	7 354	5 395	5 550	8 170	11 560	16 890	21 590	25 250	14 227
flows	Low	10 870	5 577	6 338	2 923	2 196	1 879	1 176	1 613	1 593	1 975	7 764	9 403	8 669
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	High	41 800	32 960	43 560	19 500	17 000	13 780	16 690	22 070	30 440	55 960	38 740	49 530	18 912
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		283 30	287 30	346 30	165 80	150 40	139 40	230 50	204 00	280 20	271 00	279 30	323 20	346 30
Runoff (mm)		101	72	74	45	32	23	24	36	49	73	91	110	728
Rainfall (mm)		121	79	100	61	71	70	79	96	108	116	125	130	1156

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 110% of previous mean
rainfall 114%

077003 Liddel Water at Rowanburnfoot**1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1973Grid reference: 35 (NY) 415 759
Level stn. (m OD): 27.10Catchment area (sq km): 319.0
Max alt. (m OD): 608**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	24 990	32 020	12 540	3 190	3 547	2 862	4 523	1 523	2 824	16 030	6 163	22 900	11 001
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	176 40	349 10	131 40	11 02	71 39	42 40	69 04	11 25	53 61	306 00	73 87	292 60	349 10
Runoff (mm)		210	243	105	26	30	23	38	13	23	135	50	192	1088
Rainfall (mm)		260	302	89	59	75	112	74	76	74	193	59	235	1608

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1973 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	16 130	11 790	13 300	6 496	4 966	4 309	5 212	6 614	9 299	12 200	14 790	15 970	10 091
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	8 344	5 633	5 710	1 538	1 118	1 083	0 879	0 869	1 757	4 057	3 421	4 819	7 515
	High	30 750	18 000	23 150	14 230	16 720	12 940	22 800	23 360	24 390	19 120	26 200	26 460	13 058
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		315 00	229 30	345 30	171 00	241 00	131 00	309 40	178 80	354 90	334 30	281 00	393 20	393 20
Runoff (mm)		135	90	112	53	42	35	44	56	76	102	120	134	998
Rainfall (mm)		145	87	133	68	84	85	107	123	128	142	140	154	1398

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 109% of previous mean
rainfall 115%**078003 Annan at Brydekirk****1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1967Grid reference: 35 (NY) 191 704
Level stn. (m OD): 10 00Catchment area (sq km): 925.0
Max alt. (m OD): 821**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	82 940	105 700	46 030	11 120	7 428	16 470	18 240	6 436	9 517	47 840	19 960	56 090	35 306
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	282 00	291 70	145 70	20 34	33 55	93 31	87 68	18 17	34 69	234 20	65 37	272 10	291 70
Runoff (mm)		240	277	133	31	22	46	53	19	27	139	56	162	1204
Rainfall (mm)		282	289	93	49	73	129	80	87	68	203	52	204	1609

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1967 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	44 930	34 400	32 350	20 320	15 220	11 460	11 030	18 400	25 720	37 150	41 780	43 420	28 003
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	17 820	12 820	8 402	6 124	3 519	2 937	1 944	2 007	3 362	3 592	11 490	19 530	16 402
	High	83 440	55 800	63 910	40 600	53 160	32 150	34 940	76 390	76 320	86 820	77 930	87 020	38 424
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		405 40	305 00	293 30	213 30	172 50	171 30	253 10	378 90	446 60	499 10	325 00	355 40	499 10
Runoff (mm)		130	91	94	57	44	32	32	53	72	108	117	126	956
Rainfall (mm)		140	91	120	67	86	81	95	112	134	146	135	140	1347

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 126% of previous mean
rainfall 119%**078004 Kinnel Water at Redhall****1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1963Grid reference: 35 (NY) 077 868
Level stn. (m OD): 53 70Catchment area (sq km): 76.1
Max alt. (m OD): 697**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	9 214	9 298	4 189	0 957	0 622	1 818	1 487	0 529	1 052	4 690	1 563	6 051	3 431
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	80 89	49 87	25 24	5 59	12 09	32 87	14 81	3 63	11 63	50 50	15 17	89 34	89 34
Runoff (mm)		324	296	147	33	22	62	52	19	36	165	53	213	1422
Rainfall (mm)		312	310	110	46	78	134	93	93	70	212	56	239	1753

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 1.0 years)

Mean flows	Avg	4 081	2 987	2 862	1 647	1 536	1 059	1 028	1 733	2 760	3 619	3 939	4 060	2 609
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	1 296	0 590	0 552	0 251	0 122	0 112	0 048	0 049	0 099	0 207	0 740	1 081	1 507
	High	8 456	5 362	6 263	4 161	5 496	3 282	3 435	7 513	6 689	7 288	7 535	8 490	3 517
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		79 34	90 99	59 19	66 70	51 79	36 09	60 14	65 25	91 37	110 90	86 69	103 60	110 90
Runoff (mm)		144	96	101	56	54	36	36	61	94	127	134	143	1082
Rainfall (mm)		148	97	127	76	97	88	96	120	149	156	148	154	1456

Factors affecting flow regime
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 131% of previous mean
rainfall 120%**080001 Urr at Dalbeattie****1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1963Grid reference: 25 (NX) 822 610
Level stn. (m OD): 4 00Catchment area (sq km): 199.0
Max alt. (m OD): 432**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	14 440	19 340	7 251	1 568	0 893	2 282	1 677	0 643	0 930	9 503	5 100	10 520	8 111
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Peak	63 09	54 75	23 04	4 76	3 58	22 67	25 43	4 10	3 94	62 53	20 25	76 03	76 03
Runoff (mm)		194	235	98	20	12	30	23	9	12	128	66	142	968
Rainfall (mm)		253	292	81	61	80	94	74	81	55	202	76	199	1548

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean flows	Avg	9 632	7 622	6 430	3 685	3 032	2 006	1 468	3 032	5 360	8 260	9 380	9 774	5 801
(m ³ s ⁻¹)	Low	3 534	1 419	2 094	0 753	0 308	0 246	0 137	0 149	0 319	0 522	1 711	3 369	3 109
	High	19 080	13 750	11 990	7 485	10 880	6 833	5 081	13 310	17 160	19 400	19 420	18 590	8 358
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		133 70	100 10	95 03	61 69	65 95	59 18	68 42	104 60	114 10	162 20	129 70	164 30	164 30
Runoff (mm)		130	94	87	48	41	26	20	41	70	111	122	132	920
Rainfall (mm)		135	91	114	68	82	78	80	105	134	147	141	139	1314

Factors affecting flow regime
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 105% of previous mean
rainfall 118%

081002 Cree at Newton Stewart**1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1963Grid reference: 25 (NX) 412 653
Level stn. (m OD) 4 80Catchment area (sq km): 368 0
Max alt. (m OD): 843**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	31 980	42 490	16 440	9 974	3 222	12 830	7 899	10 260	14 140	32 160	17 210	22 070	18 245
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	206 30	206 70	71 31	46 43	26 81	91 57	76 34	101 80	105 40	215 40	99 24	197 70	215 40
Runoff (mm)		233	279	120	70	23	90	57	75	100	234	121	161	1564
Rainfall (mm)		308	368	122	129	92	152	86	172	138	275	147	221	2210

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	23 810	16 740	16 270	9 653	7 968	6 398	7 744	10 850	16 720	21 700	23 060	23 360	15 361
flows	Low	9 633	2 569	4 039	1 319	0 426	1 176	0 969	0 684	1 063	6 495	7 292	5 775	9 965
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	45 820	29 810	28 180	20 820	22 960	15 620	19 710	36 030	43 310	36 720	43 910	48 050	18 979
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		272 50	253 10	217 10	192 30	119 40	195 10	223 10	230 90	312 70	318 00	199 10	303 90	318 00
Runoff (mm)		173	111	118	68	58	45	56	79	118	158	162	170	1317
Rainfall (mm)		194	119	156	92	98	99	111	137	172	197	199	190	1764

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 119% of previous mean
rainfall 125%**081003 Luce at Airyhemming****1990**Measuring authority: SRPB
First year: 1967Grid reference: 25 (NX) 180 599
Level stn. (m OD) 19 00Catchment area (sq km): 171 0
Max alt. (m OD): 438**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	11 020	14 810	4 557	3 737	0 748	4 962	2 953	2 916	4 943	13 310	7 435	7 003	6 479
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	76 19	96 32	30 85	26 99	3 87	88 23	53 64	36 74	35 69	106 50	109 90	69 97	109 90
Runoff (mm)		173	209	71	57	12	75	46	46	75	208	113	110	1195
Rainfall (mm)		200	224	73	106	63	148	78	145	113	247	113	146	1656

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1967 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	10 220	8 899	6 469	3 597	2 500	1 870	2 253	3 721	6 184	8 880	9 678	9 037	5 942
flows	Low	4 540	0 789	1 359	0 454	0 260	0 225	0 191	0 277	0 365	1 689	3 857	2 445	3 691
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	15 600	12 110	12 310	8 289	7 597	5 360	6 445	14 290	17 660	16 750	15 940	17 090	7 787
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		177 10	146 10	197 30	197 60	63 64	190 30	131 50	283 60	192 40	231 80	168 40	204 00	283 60
Runoff (mm)		160	99	101	55	39	28	35	58	94	139	147	142	1097
Rainfall (mm)		166	98	123	77	78	83	97	118	147	164	162	149	1462

Factors affecting flow regime: S P
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 109% of previous mean
rainfall 113%**082002 Doon at Auchendrane****1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1974Grid reference: 26 (NS) 338 160
Level stn. (m OD) 22 20Catchment area (sq km): 323 8
Max alt. (m OD): 844**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	13 740	18 360	13 320	6 615	3 117	3 730	3 373	4 968	6 710	13 720	6 325	10 950	8 697
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	40 50	57 58	48 49	23 04	4 38	14 37	10 87	16 07	32 71	58 60	18 89	65 71	65 71
Runoff (mm)		114	137	110	53	26	30	28	41	54	114	51	91	847
Rainfall (mm)		305	370	158	118	66	127	72	153	123	264	98	214	2068

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jul 1974 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	10 770	7 684	8 273	4 767	4 131	3 763	4 130	5 388	7 830	9 918	10 430	10 660	7 316
flows	Low	5 203	3 685	4 270	3 157	2 390	2 265	2 397	2 557	4 101	4 732	4 785	6 247	5 559
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	15 120	13 110	11 360	6 740	8 006	4 981	6 945	10 930	17 680	14 610	17 290	20 680	8 517
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		85 15	63 08	69 51	33 84	42 45	19 62	61 38	46 34	103 20	121 50	72 14	84 49	121 50
Runoff (mm)		89	58	68	38	34	30	34	45	63	82	84	88	713
Rainfall (mm)*		197	98	134	57	74	75	90	111	200	193	197	179	1605

Factors affecting flow regime: S
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 119% of previous mean
rainfall 129%**083003 Ayr at Catrine****1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1970Grid reference: 26 (NS) 525 259
Level stn. (m OD): 89 90Catchment area (sq km): 166 3
Max alt. (m OD): 548**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	11 770	13 830	10 440	4 548	2 438	2 237	2 006	5 817	7 992	13 410	6 147	12 200	7 714
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	75 08	86 88	102 90	27 59	50 51	22 72	21 04	70 66	75 39	82 73	32 59	93 40	102 90
Runoff (mm)		190	201	168	71	39	35	32	94	125	216	96	196	1463
Rainfall (mm)		256	245	171	90	68	101	58	148	109	207	56	177	1686

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1970 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	8 663	5 499	5 740	2 844	1 983	1 924	2 043	3 186	5 193	6 576	7 931	7 447	4 920
flows	Low	3 182	1 534	1 480	0 733	0 593	0 639	0 417	0 410	0 597	0 631	2 147	3 312	3 613
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	14 120	11 280	10 780	7 056	5 714	4 179	7 720	9 970	14 680	10 900	13 630	14 490	5 926
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		178 50	96 54	92 30	67 02	75 55	70 32	73 43	72 00	157 40	162 60	105 60	119 20	178 50
Runoff (mm)		140	81	92	44	32	30	33	51	81	106	124	120	934
Rainfall (mm)		142	83	113	64	69	80	88	101	128	145	148	135	1296

Factors affecting flow regime: H
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 157% of previous mean
rainfall 130%

084012 White Cart Water at Hawkhead**1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1963Grid reference: 26 (NS) 499 629
Level stn. (m OD): 4.10Catchment area (sq km): 227.2
Max alt. (m OD): 376**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	21 020	20 180	18 430	5 964	2 085	2 513	3 497	1 936	3 219	14 920	5 232	11 590	9 180
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) Peak	74 39	103.80	117 60	28 45	16 52	47 51	53 63	19 04	46 32	152 40	39 92	72 04	152.40
Runoff (mm)		248	215	217	68	25	29	41	23	37	176	60	137	1274
Rainfall (mm)		286	249	216	99	64	111	66	108	88	235	58	175	1755

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	10 670	7 548	7 248	3 972	3 286	2 421	2 283	3 910	7 120	10 440	11 000	10 280	6 681
flows	Low	4 692	2 341	1 676	1 112	0 824	0 827	0 562	0 629	1 141	1 212	3 014	3 211	4 419
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) High	21 190	13 460	14 600	8 523	9 188	6 542	7 863	12 640	21 990	46 570	19 470	19 610	10 948
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		187 40	139 20	117 00	82 46	115 10	65 13	86 31	111 30	132 90	134 40	134 00	187 10	187.40
Runoff (mm)		126	81	85	45	39	28	27	46	81	123	126	121	928
Rainfall (mm)		126	80	109	62	79	72	78	102	136	142	144	130	1260

Factors affecting flow regime: S
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 137% of previous mean
rainfall 139%**084016 Luggie Water at Condorrat****1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1966Grid reference: 26 (NS) 739 725
Level stn. (m OD): 68.00Catchment area (sq km): 33.9
Max alt. (m OD): 107**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	1 936	2 378	1 846	0 597	0 237	0 326	0 395	0 309	0 324	1 568	0 608	1 341	0 983
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) Peak	6 00	13 59	13 63	2 65	0 80	7 00	4 40	2 62	1 60	34 20	4 03	7 75	34.20
Runoff (mm)		153	170	146	46	19	25	31	24	25	124	46	106	915
Rainfall (mm)		217	192	151	69	45	104	52	109	66	181	46	144	1376

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1966 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.5 years)

Mean	Avg	1 472	1 027	0 992	0 571	0 466	0 306	0 305	0 505	0 805	1 077	1 344	1 355	0 852
flows	Low	0 680	0 415	0 370	0 287	0 166	0 138	0 147	0 125	0 129	0 367	0 592	0 592	0 539
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) High	3 104	1 944	1 636	1 030	1 199	0 692	1 751	1 606	3 386	2 121	2 362	2 669	1 121
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		30 25	19 34	28 11	10 80	14 54	6 19	27 14	22 06	44 46	32 53	30 68	36 04	44.46
Runoff (mm)		116	74	78	44	37	23	24	40	62	85	103	107	793
Rainfall (mm)		107	71	92	51	69	65	74	92	113	118	116	107	1075

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 115% of previous mean
rainfall 128%**085001 Leven at Linnbrane****1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1963Grid reference: 26 (NS) 394 803
Level stn. (m OD): 4.30Catchment area (sq km): 784.3
Max alt. (m OD): 1130**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	76 020	134 600	144 400	52 310	10 210	10 410	27 190	10 270	31 630	72 070	40 850	32 410	52 656
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) Peak	116 40	163 60	215 70	81 85	14 66	17 10	51 20	19 45	51 33	92 70	61 45	96 68	215.70
Runoff (mm)		260	415	493	173	35	34	76	35	105	246	135	111	2117
Rainfall (mm)		432	446	425	144	51	145	93	143	159	308	96	268	2710

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jul 1963 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	64 110	54 430	46 140	33 130	25 150	20 160	18 680	24 540	36 490	54 470	60 740	61 680	41 589
flows	Low	27 910	18 610	16 630	10 540	10 620	9 716	7 303	4 556	8 736	10 830	24 540	17 580	30 712
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) High	119 100	104 000	98 410	52 050	73 120	51 860	44 640	85 740	91 360	90 150	115 000	125 500	52 784
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		150 50	140 80	122 20	91 85	92 02	78 48	86 12	115 30	121 60	138 50	145 70	148 50	150.50
Runoff (mm)		219	169	158	109	86	67	64	84	121	186	201	211	1674
Rainfall (mm)		234	147	183	99	121	112	123	151	214	231	229	224	2068

Factors affecting flow regime: S
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 127% of previous mean
rainfall 131%**085003 Falloch at Glen Falloch****1990**Measuring authority: CRPB
First year: 1970Grid reference: 27 (NN) 321 197
Level stn. (m OD): 9.50Catchment area (sq km): 80.3
Max alt. (m OD): 1130**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	12 830	18 500	21 400	4 283	0 787	2 541	2 328	3 701	6 461	9 588	3 357	7 558	7 729
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) Peak	130 80	173 30	200 40	42 07	4 59	106 40	43 16	42 24	169 50	158 40	43 08	178 60	200.40
Runoff (mm)		428	557	714	138	26	82	78	123	209	320	108	252	3035
Rainfall (mm)		625	675	696	215	55	152	125	195	274	384	157	395	3948

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1970 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 0.3 years)

Mean	Avg	8 636	5 087	6 338	2 873	2 835	2 245	2 685	3 891	6 614	7 358	8 429	8 315	5 449
flows	Low	1 926	0 489	0 853	0 408	0 133	0 328	0 634	0 339	0 751	1 362	3 069	1 416	4 440
	(m ³ s ⁻¹) High	19 630	8 387	11 750	6 325	10 980	5 609	7 401	10 510	11 210	16 050	14 670	15 740	7 003
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		205 70	153 00	178 60	135 00	152 40	138 90	174 70	213 10	197 70	226 70	187 20	187 40	226.70
Runoff (mm)		288	155	211	93	95	72	90	130	213	245	272	277	2142
Rainfall (mm)		357	211	260	118	141	135	166	201	299	320	348	348	2904

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 142% of previous mean
rainfall 136%

090003 Nevis at Claggan**1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1982Grid reference: 27 (NN) 116 742
Level stn. (m OD): 3.60Catchment area (sq km): 76.8
Max alt. (m OD): 1344**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	13 000	17 990	25 920	6 953	2 411	3 211	3 646	4 878	9 118	10 310	3 927	7 696	9 051
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	105 70	123 40	143 10	40 89	22 35	41 13	46 44	33 95	219 00	126 40	42 29	68 21	219 00
Runoff (mm)		453	567	904	235	84	108	127	170	308	359	133	268	3716
Rainfall (mm)		547	625	887	174	45	102	157	202	237	393	124	367	3860

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Sep 1982 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	9 043	5 832	7 288	4 703	4 285	1 998	3 787	5 560	7 715	9 642	7 388	10 690	6 509
flows	Low	2 517	0 690	2 188	3 017	1 123	0 970	0 907	1 116	2 909	6 446	3 755	2 831	5 188
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	17 790	15 510	11 920	6 728	12 600	2 830	8 608	10 580	11 010	16 380	15 360	15 480	7 512
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		195 60	158 30	122 50	46 28	67 50	69 35	105 00	130 50	168 20	146 50	110 30	189 00	195 60
Runoff (mm)		315	186	254	159	149	67	131	194	260	336	249	373	2875
Rainfall (mm)*		398	291	389	99	162	86	197	256	285	378	292	386	3219

Factors affecting flow regime:
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 139% of previous mean
rainfall 120%**094001 Ewe at Poolewe****1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1970Grid reference: 18 (NG) 859 803
Level stn. (m OD): 4.60Catchment area (sq km): 441.1
Max alt. (m OD): 1014**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	46 480	73 580	94 600	32 990	13 850	15 940	20 570	23 400	44 900	49 670	30 850	35 520	40 020
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	89 28	124 60	146 50	42 99	28 36	30 22	44 03	46 00	82 86	82 59	62 57	67 16	146 50
Runoff (mm)		282	404	574	194	84	94	125	142	264	302	181	216	2861
Rainfall (mm)		420	423	697	185	78	135	115	175	274	279	182	347	3310

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Nov 1970 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	42 460	31 390	28 520	22 400	15 420	12 720	13 830	17 880	31 740	35 870	45 850	45 990	28 658
flows	Low	13 820	10 660	8 842	4 537	3 862	3 725	7 884	6 240	8 048	13 160	21 020	15 740	19 389
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	81 130	83 670	54 440	38 270	36 280	27 180	26 180	37 000	57 270	66 220	78 300	81 840	35 549
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		177 10	247 70	117 00	73 59	65 63	64 43	45 08	85 46	109 20	125 50	136 10	179 80	247 70
Runoff (mm)		258	174	173	132	94	75	84	109	186	218	269	279	2050
Rainfall (mm)		271	180	215	122	113	118	139	163	249	290	316	306	2482

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 140% of previous mean
rainfall 133%**095001 Inver at Little Assynt****1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1977Grid reference: 29 (NC) 147 250
Level stn. (m OD): 60 30Catchment area (sq km): 137.5
Max alt. (m OD): 988**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	8 671	15 010	23 090	7 259	3 297	6 689	6 478	9 959	12 780	16 580	10 310	10 810	10 895
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	16 91	24 59	46 36	11 00	7 47	15 34	13 34	26 47	38 15	28 70	23 15	20 07	46 36
Runoff (mm)		169	264	450	137	64	126	126	194	241	323	194	211	2499
Rainfall (mm)		260	272	507	145	78	181	107	244	312	258	186	286	2838

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Aug 1977 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	11 050	8 556	9 484	5 574	3 938	3 178	4 842	6 274	10 310	12 710	13 010	11 080	8 336
flows	Low	4 082	2 397	4 179	3 453	1 660	1 812	2 432	3 394	5 263	6 227	6 572	4 631	6 956
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	19 950	21 150	19 400	7 552	7 131	5 636	10 340	10 050	16 390	21 180	23 960	17 580	10 784
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		55 24	63 64	62 82	14 93	20 92	19 72	15 19	23 55	56 50	57 51	50 06	46 65	63 64
Runoff (mm)		215	152	185	105	77	60	94	122	194	248	245	216	1913
Rainfall (mm)*		239	142	213	92	81	104	135	163	243	258	274	249	2193

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 131% of previous mean
rainfall 129%**096001 Halladale at Halladale****1990**Measuring authority: HRPB
First year: 1976Grid reference: 29 (NC) 891 561
Level stn. (m OD): 23 20Catchment area (sq km): 204.6
Max alt. (m OD): 580**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg.	5 287	9 770	7 725	3 400	0 906	3 807	5 064	8 827	7 851	7 402	10 970	6 255	6 411
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	Peak	46 21	86 24	48 98	36 55	23 12	65 54	59 33	172 00	98 89	169 10	63 75	55 67	172 00
Runoff (mm)		69	116	101	43	12	48	66	116	99	97	139	82	988
Rainfall (mm)		87	144	124	73	47	103	71	142	136	105	130	98	1260

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1976 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg.	8 541	6 587	6 041	2 791	2 032	1 691	1 719	2 506	4 558	6 990	8 520	7 795	4 974
flows	Low	4 478	1 555	2 907	0 624	0 279	0 271	0 215	0 186	0 447	1 441	2 510	3 004	3 326
(m ³ s ⁻¹):	High	11 900	10 940	9 753	6 442	5 434	4 128	4 943	9 192	7 886	16 560	14 730	12 390	6 418
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		98 96	68 52	122 60	69 28	108 00	140 80	129 10	76 64	189 10	126 00	163 20	162 00	189 10
Runoff (mm)		112	78	79	35	27	21	23	33	58	92	108	102	767
Rainfall (mm)		134	75	107	63	59	63	67	79	115	129	137	123	1151

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 129% of previous mean
rainfall 109%

101002 Medina at Upper Shide**1990**Measuring authority: NRA-S
First year: 1965Grid reference: 40 (SZ) 503 874
Level stn. (m OD): 10.40Catchment area (sq km): 29.8
Max alt. (m OD): 167**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	0.435	0.795	0.204	0.162	0.103	0.096	0.084	0.074	0.077	0.135	0.136	0.149	0.200
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	Peak	4.01	6.35	0.40	0.32	0.15	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.17	2.95	1.28	1.54	6.35
Runoff (mm)		39	65	18	14	9	8	7	7	12	12	13	13	212
Rainfall (mm)		126	146	5	45	5	60	16	26	61	96	69	70	725

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Oct 1965 to Dec 1989—incomplete or missing months total 6.8 years)

Mean	Avg	0.442	0.403	0.344	0.268	0.204	0.144	0.126	0.117	0.155	0.234	0.327	0.384	0.262
flows	Low	0.150	0.162	0.121	0.104	0.094	0.068	0.073	0.044	0.080	0.110	0.088	0.116	0.122
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	High	0.928	0.760	0.903	0.522	0.356	0.212	0.199	0.181	0.365	0.555	0.769	0.663	0.335
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		6.47	6.00	7.28	3.855	7.00	1.79	3.72	1.74	3.74	4.73	8.64	6.30	8.64
Runoff (mm)		40	33	31	23	18	12	11	11	14	21	28	35	277
Rainfall (mm)*		90	67	95	49	60	48	50	58	59	109	78	107	870

Factors affecting flow regime: G.I
Station type: FL1990 runoff is 76% of previous mean
rainfall: 83%**201008 Derg at Castlederg****1990**Measuring authority: DOEN
First year: 1976Grid reference: 23 (IH) 265 842
Level stn. (m OD): 43.00Catchment area (sq km): 337.3
Max alt. (m OD): 543**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	30.270	35.460	19.950	11.820	3.035	8.503	6.929	8.072	8.581	32.270	17.460	22.050	16.941
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	Peak	122.60	136.10	130.50	39.51	13.51	72.45	41.20	59.70	76.50	219.00	132.00	155.00	219.00
Runoff (mm)		240	254	158	91	24	65	55	64	66	256	134	175	1584
Rainfall (mm)		273	251	119	88	46	138	87	120	97	279	129	216	1843

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jan 1976 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	22.440	15.190	17.250	7.530	6.650	4.786	5.795	9.573	14.300	17.980	20.180	20.430	13.518
flows	Low	12.090	2.356	8.844	1.862	0.534	1.048	1.142	0.258	1.703	9.480	7.358	8.234	11.403
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	High	33.100	29.140	28.480	15.360	17.200	11.230	11.710	30.260	30.630	30.740	35.830	32.690	15.763
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		202.60	187.30	159.50	135.60	163.50	87.33	161.00	176.90	232.90	223.20	205.20	187.30	232.90
Runoff (mm)		178	110	137	58	53	37	46	76	110	143	155	162	1265
Rainfall (mm)*		195	115	173	87	91	77	114	160	145	198	133	183	1671

Factors affecting flow regime: E
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 125% of previous mean
rainfall: 110%

Comment: 1990 data are provisional

203012 Ballinderry at Ballinderry Bridge**1990**Measuring authority: DOEN
First year: 1970Grid reference: 23 (IH) 926 799
Level stn. (m OD): 16.00Catchment area (sq km): 419.5
Max alt. (m OD): 476**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	17.120	25.040	10.090	6.369	3.652	4.380	4.820	2.942	2.374	13.500	12.800	14.000	9.757
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	Peak	135.00	175.90	29.05	22.59	14.71	28.75	31.60	18.00	5.59	98.70	123.00		
Runoff (mm)		109	144	64	39	23	27	31	19	15	86	79	89	725
Rainfall (mm)		155	204	60	65	50	132	65	85	44	192	98	106	1256

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Jul 1970 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	16.150	12.250	10.920	6.710	5.296	3.694	2.811	4.985	6.055	9.252	11.980	13.940	8.660
flows	Low	9.339	4.805	5.502	3.515	2.454	1.627	1.518	1.060	1.965	2.331	5.122	4.946	5.251
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	High	24.690	24.430	17.260	13.140	12.740	7.524	7.496	17.640	21.020	17.200	21.860	21.490	11.532
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		183.20	139.90	98.37	106.70	109.20	61.60	127.20	140.10	141.00	194.80	117.70	138.00	194.80
Runoff (mm)		103	72	70	41	34	23	18	32	37	59	74	89	852
Rainfall (mm)*		124	70	113	66	63	63	70	119	90	120	82	108	1088

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 111% of previous mean
rainfall: 115%

Comment: 1990 data are provisional

203028 Agivey at White Hill**1990**Measuring authority: DOEN
First year: 1972Grid reference: 24 (IC) 883 193
Level stn. (m OD): 17.00Catchment area (sq km): 98.9
Max alt. (m OD): 461**Hydrometric statistics for 1990**

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Year
Flows	Avg	5.421	8.191	2.673	2.478	1.034	2.290	2.224	0.963	0.883	5.800	5.297	4.300	3.389
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	Peak	61.84	62.94	10.50	21.01	13.55	26.12	16.70	6.65	4.08	98.60	58.40	48.30	98.60
Runoff (mm)		147	200	72	65	28	60	60	26	23	157	139	116	1093
Rainfall (mm)		153	217	66	96	50	150	84	66	49	233	126	130	1420

Monthly and yearly statistics for previous record (Dec 1972 to Dec 1989)

Mean	Avg	5.298	3.843	3.324	1.850	1.516	0.985	0.921	1.572	2.340	3.858	3.700	4.467	2.805
flows	Low	2.609	0.847	1.384	0.870	0.282	0.340	0.190	0.212	0.421	1.841	0.815	2.218	2.185
	(m ³ s ⁻¹)													
	High	7.902	7.416	5.203	4.758	3.909	2.389	1.775	5.077	6.371	6.337	8.405	7.077	3.599
Peak flow (m ³ s ⁻¹)		113.50	98.86	46.04	43.59	42.39	53.66	38.34	66.31	76.27	159.30	93.97	70.55	159.30
Runoff (mm)		143	95	90	48	41	26	25	43	61	104	97	121	895
Rainfall (mm)		148	92	110	63	75	68	77	95	104	134	117	126	1209

Factors affecting flow regime: N
Station type: VA1990 runoff is 122% of previous mean
rainfall: 117%

Comment: 1990 data are provisional

THE SURFACE WATER DATA RETRIEVAL SERVICE

The Surface Water Archive comprises some 27,000 station-years of daily river flows and incorporates data from over 1300 gauging stations throughout the United Kingdom. In addition to gauged flow data, naturalised data have been derived from the records of a small number of gauging stations. Catchment areal rainfall and the highest instantaneous flow, when available, are also archived on a monthly basis.

In order that the contents of the archive may be readily accessible, a suite of programs has been developed to provide a selection of retrieval options. Descriptions of these options are listed below, and examples of the computer output are given on pages 139 to 147. The data retrieval programs have been designed to allow flexibility in the presentation of the options, particularly those producing graphical output. Before finalising a data request it is recommended that the Concise Register of Gauging Stations on pages 148 to 153, and the Summary of Archived Data on pages 154 to 162, be consulted to check the availability of suitable data sets.

In response to user requirements the data retrieval facilities are being continually extended. A wide range of specialist analyses and presentations is now available. Individuals having data requirements not catered for in the standard retrieval suite are invited to discuss their particular needs – address opposite.

Retrievals are normally available on line-printer listings, magnetic tape or IBM compatible disk, or as hydrograph plots.

Cost of Service

To cover the computing and handling costs, a moderate charge will be made depending on the output options selected. Estimates of these charges may be obtained on request; the right to amend or waive charges is reserved.

Requests for Retrieval Options

Requests for retrieval options should include: the name and address to which output should be directed, the gauging stations for which data are required together with the period of record of interest and the title of the required options. Where possible, a daytime telephone number should be given.

Requests should be addressed to:

Surface Water Archive Office
Institute of Hydrology
WALLINGFORD
OXFORDSHIRE OX10 8BB

Tel: (0491) 38800

Fax: (0491) 32256

Hydrological Data at the Institute of Hydrology

The Surface Water Archive is one of several major sources of hydrological data held at Wallingford. Others include an archive of flood peaks from over 600 catchments, a flood event archive comprising rainfall and river flows at short time intervals for over 4000 individual events and experimental catchment data for Plynlimon (mid-Wales) and Balquhidder (Scotland). Data may be retrieved from these sources in a variety of formats. Advice can also be given on equivalent European data through staff involved in the FRIEND project of the International Hydrological Programme.

The Surface Water Archive is part of the National Water Archive, one of the designated data centres of the Natural Environment Research Council.

LIST OF SURFACE WATER RETRIEVAL OPTIONS*

OPTION NUMBER	TITLE	NOTES
1	Table of daily mean gauged discharges	Includes monthly and annual summary statistics. Flows in cubic metres per second.
	Table of daily mean naturalised discharges	Includes monthly and annual summary statistics. Flows in cubic metres per second.
	Yearbook data tabulation (daily)	River flow and catchment rainfall data for a specified year with basic gauging station and catchment details and flow statistics derived from the historical record.
	Table of monthly mean gauged discharges	Includes monthly and annual summary statistics. Flows in cubic metres per second.

*To enable the suitability of individual flow records for particular applications to be assessed more effectively all retrievals are accompanied by the relevant gauging station and catchment details (where available).

	Table of monthly mean naturalised discharges	Includes monthly and annual summary statistics. Flows in cubic metres per second.
	Yearbook data tabulation (monthly)	Monthly river flow and catchment rainfall data for a specified year together with comparative statistics derived from the historical record. Naturalised flows (where available) – and the corresponding runoff – may also be tabulated.
	Table of monthly extreme flows	The lowest and highest daily mean flows, together with the highest instantaneous flow and date of occurrence (where available). Flows in cubic metres per second. Includes summary statistics.
	Table of catchment monthly rainfall	Rainfall totals in millimetres and as a percentage of the 1941–70 catchment average. Includes summary statistics.
	Table of catchment monthly areal rainfall and runoff	Runoff is normally derived from the monthly mean gauged flow. An additional listing is provided for catchments with naturalised flow records. Includes summary statistics. Rainfall and runoff totals are in millimetres.
10	Hydrographs of daily mean flows	Choices of scale, units, truncation level and overlay grid pattern are available. The period of record maximum and minimum flows, or the mean flow, may be included. The plots may be based on single or n-day means, or on n-day running mean flows.
11	Hydrographs of monthly mean flows	Choices of scale, units and overlay grid pattern are available. The period of record maximum, minimum and mean flows may be included.
12	Flow duration statistics	Tabulation of the 1–99 percentile flows with optional plot of the flow duration curve. The percentiles may be derived from daily flows or n-day averages and the analysis may be restricted to nominated periods within the year, e.g. April–September only. Choices of scales, grid marking and units are available and the percentiles may be expressed as a percentage of the average flow or of a nominated flow.
	Table of gauging station reference information	Tabulation of selected gauging station details and catchment characteristics for nominated gauging stations.
	Table of hydrometric statistics	Provides a comparison between summary statistics for a selected year, or a group of years, and the corresponding statistics for a nominated period of record.
	Gauging station and catchment description	A brief summary of the gauging station, its history and major influences on the flow regime, together with catchment details.
16	River flow pattern plots	Three plots on an A4 sheet: a) daily mean flow hydrograph for a selected year b) monthly mean flow hydrograph for the selected year. The maximum and minimum monthly flows, together with the 30-day running mean for the preceding period of record may be included c) flow duration curve for the specified year. A flow duration curve for the period of record may be included.
	Gauging station summary sheet	Includes a daily flow hydrograph (with period of record extreme values) and flow duration curve together with summary statistics relating to river flow, catchment runoff and catchment rainfall. A description of the gauging station and catchment is also provided together with selected catchment characteristics and a concise summary of the archived data.

OPTION 1 TABLE OF DAILY MEAN GAUGED DISCHARGES

050001	TAY AT UMBRELLA												DAILY MEAN GAUGED DISCHARGES IN CUBIC METRES PER SECOND											
1981																								
DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC												
1	19.190	10.820	17.280	13.400	8.927	16.710	3.008	3.249	1.272	39.130	44.270	33.430												
2	19.140	11.980	40.710	12.020	13.230	29.010	3.125	2.242	1.305	63.770	35.000	27.270												
3	23.450	43.450	28.700	10.850	18.080	18.670	3.740	1.919	1.235	105.200	29.010	23.180												
4	17.540	24.340	23.290	9.823	18.300	15.890	3.109	1.857	1.157	78.200	24.830	20.440												
5	15.950	22.470	21.020	8.913	17.550	11.840	3.043	2.091	1.104	58.840	20.230	17.690												
6	15.520	19.190	21.440	8.200	19.040	12.160	3.231	8.581	1.078	44.100	17.230	18.600												
7	13.830	17.750	33.840	7.674	12.730	11.390	2.882	4.332	1.079	53.600	15.170	31.670												
8	12.870	18.930	37.610	7.318	15.710	10.670	2.441	3.192	1.108	30.360	13.260	89.640												
9	16.140	20.830	223.400	7.043	13.770	9.451	2.283	2.787	1.096	33.360	11.830	41.100												
10	14.200	18.420	173.500	6.894	29.540	10.960	2.174	2.405	1.228	31.090	10.560	40.460												
11	11.690	15.290	136.960	7.144	17.620	17.580	2.037	2.200	1.630	30.730	10.360	69.490												
12	14.250	15.010	107.300	5.962	14.770	10.980	2.084	2.037	2.238	29.440	9.672	41.850												
13	15.650	13.250	45.870	5.422	12.960	9.766	2.115	1.920	2.268	23.360	8.364	104.300												
14	80.200	11.940	64.940	5.040	12.020	9.056	2.013	1.848	2.418	21.270	7.645	136.100												
15	59.900	11.250	47.040	4.826	18.640	8.388	1.993	1.810	4.032	34.210	7.235	74.980												
16	59.230	10.400	36.300	4.583	18.690	7.624	1.997	1.688	2.511	23.080	7.329	48.700												
17	59.010	9.854	28.140	4.267	33.340	7.013	1.939	1.584	4.231	26.540	8.770	35.680												
18	61.550	8.956	23.000	4.017	28.820	6.398	1.814	1.518	21.100	25.060	31.920	26.840												
19	51.280	8.265	19.490	3.848	21.890	5.996	1.918	1.597	42.080	32.680	45.490	22.260												
20	51.260	7.799	16.960	3.671	24.980	5.551	1.882	2.931	34.500	26.020	55.820	63.240												
21	57.170	13.540	54.130	3.520	18.270	4.922	2.531	2.170	23.510	57.400	41.800	40.630												
22	44.360	14.310	37.040	3.454	18.660	4.532	8.875	1.847	17.760	42.990	32.140	29.310												
23	38.600	31.930	44.340	3.320	18.970	4.320	5.221	1.727	14.530	32.740	27.840	23.180												
24	32.140	16.980	39.990	3.738	23.800	4.180	3.528	1.605	20.270	79.240	22.910	18.880												
25	25.910	14.590	38.440	4.100	31.200	3.912	2.786	1.512	18.620	100.000	19.190	18.110												
26	21.520	13.620	49.640	10.110	25.570	3.759	2.607	1.422	15.610	83.880	19.850	18.300												
27	19.590	24.220	32.660	24.990	24.870	3.541	2.319	1.355	15.740	49.610	35.840	42.130												
28	18.460	22.710	26.900	13.750	20.850	3.346	2.151	1.310	12.440	40.030	38.720	65.270												
29	14.910		22.310	14.700	18.340	3.165	2.000	1.279	12.950	58.140	30.400	74.140												
30	13.190		18.380	10.390	16.400	3.035	1.892	1.246	18.350	60.950	44.110	88.900												
31	11.850		15.890		15.370		2.710	1.224		52.860		53.640												
MISSING DAYS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0																								
MEAN 28.827 16.857 52.144 7.776 19.552 9.114 2.749 2.208 9.896 47.732 24.213 46.248																								
MIN 11.690 7.799 15.890 3.320 8.922 3.035 1.814 1.224 1.078 21.270 7.235 16.110																								
MAX 80.200 43.450 223.400 24.990 33.340 29.010 8.875 4.581 42.080 105.200 55.820 136.100																								
MONTHLY TOTALS (CUMEC.DAYS)																								
924.64 471.89 1616.45 233.29 606.10 273.42 85.23 68.44 296.87 1479.68 726.39 1436.79																								
SUMMARY: MAX 223.400 ON 9 MAR																								
MIN 1.078 ON 6 SEP																								
MEAN 22.519																								

OPTION 2 TABLE OF DAILY MEAN NATURALISED DISCHARGES

039001	THAMES AT KINSTON												DAILY MEAN NATURALISED DISCHARGES IN CUBIC METRES PER SECOND																							
1981																																				
DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC																								
1	73.100	67.000	83.130	228.000	104.000	99.200	52.800	72.200	31.700	113.000	85.400	82.800																								
2	71.700	66.200	159.000	227.000	46.200	182.000	50.700	50.800	31.000	104.000	84.000	72.400																								
3	67.600	68.100	232.000	192.000	87.100	409.000	50.700	52.200	31.700	80.300	76.600	68.600																								
4	65.700	79.100	196.000	135.000	96.700	142.000	48.700	42.500	30.900	77.600	63.600	89.100																								
5	65.200	81.100	159.000	132.000	93.400	105.000	48.900	42.600	29.100	72.100	68.100	68.800																								
6	68.500	81.000	127.000	117.000	44.500	102.000	45.800	120.000	29.200	93.300	81.100	69.400																								
7	69.300	60.200	128.000	115.000	81.800	91.100	45.500	125.000	29.800	111.000	61.800	72.400																								
8	74.300	62.700	189.000	109.000	78.200	93.400	46.800	79.100	30.300	75.400	61.000	118.000																								
9	74.000	81.200	218.000	96.100	77.600	89.100	45.100	67.600	29.700	79.100	60.600	127.000																								
10	75.700	65.700	242.000	105.000	92.800	82.000	43.500	64.400	28.300	79.100	57.100	104.000																								
11	82.300	67.800	267.000	101.000	97.100	90.300	39.800	60.600	31.300	78.400	57.800	98.900																								
12	80.300	67.100	277.000	97.900	89.900	87.300	44.900	36.300	39.100	78.600	57.500	87.000																								
13	78.700	63.500	273.000	98.000	74.000	78.300	42.800	43.100	37.700	83.600	57.300	90.100																								
14	76.800	61.000	289.000	120.000	71.400	73.400	41.200	41.500	38.500	87.200	55.400	230.000																								
15	99.400	58.700	274.000	114.000	77.700	70.300	43.200	40.600	48.800	87.600	53.100	314.000																								
16	107.000	59.900	253.000	84.900	92.300	69.300	40.800	38.600	41.300	66.700	56.600	279.000																								
17	111.000	55.500	218.000	85.100	91.200	67.600	41.600	37.000	36.300	69.600	73.700	228.000																								
18	121.000	55.300	180.000	80.900	93.100	65.400	42.000	37.700	39.900	85.600	96.800	145.000																								
19	112.000	54.500	139.000	74.200	92.200	66.300	41.600	37.600	49.600	81.300	97.600	116.000																								
20	109.000	56.300	127.000	76.300	100.000	64.400	41.400	37.400	104.000	136.000	121.000	110.000																								
21	109.000	53.100	117.000	75.100	122.000	64.200	40.300	36.200	67.300	179.000	146.000	156.000																								
22	115.000	55.800	173.000	75.300	102.000	59.800	55.700	36.400	81.600	147.000	131.000	162.000																								
23	111.000	58.100	208.000	73.100	90.400	61.000	55.400	36.100	40.100	102.000	97.900	132.000																								
24	95.800	60.100	204.000	72.400	111.000	61.700	55.300	35.100	42.700	92.600	90.400	101.000																								
25	86.100	59.200	204.000	74.500	177.000	61.000	48.000	34.900	51.900	94.100	72.000	102.000																								
26	78.800	61.000	203.000	128.000	286.000	57.100	47.400	32.800	131.000	107.000	75.600	99.300																								
27	77.500	61.000	181.000	183.000	287.000	57.700	39.300	34.300	162.000	90.900	74.800	94.400																								
28	72.500	64.800	131.000	194.000	212.000	57.400	37.600	32.700	98.300	65.500	100.000	111.000																								
29	71.800	135.000	174.000	171.000	54.200	39.400	32.400	73.600	80.300	89.500	218.000																									
30	71.700	145.000	194.000	122.000	50.700	57.300	32.700	101.000	81.400	87.700	295.000																									
31	67.500	204.000	108.000			44.500	30.300		82.100		264.000																									
MISSING DAYS													0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
MEAN													85.003	62.736	189.455	119.373	113.203	84.113	45.090	48.245	53.247	91.045	79.030	130.118												
MED													65.200	53.100	83.100	72.400	71.400	50.700	37.500	30.300	28.300	63.600	53.100	66.600												
MAX													121.000	81.100	289.000	228.000	267.000	209.000	55.700	125.000	162.000	179.000	146.000	314.000												
MONTHLY TOTALS (CUMEC-DAYS)													2635.10	1745.40	5873.10	3581.20	3509.30	2523.40	1397.80	1495.60	1597.40	2822.40	2370.90	4281.60												
SUMMARY:													MAX 314.000 ON 15 DEC																							
													MED 28.300 ON 10 SEP																							
													MEAN 92.694																							

OPTION 3 YEARBOOK DATA TABULATION (DAILY)

0500001

raw at Ueberleigh

1986

Measuring authority: NGA-54

Grid reference: 21 (SS) 808 237

Catchment area (sq km): 826.2

First year: 1958

Level sta. to OD: 14.1

Max alt. to OD: 634

DAILY MEAN GAUGED DISCHARGES (cubic metres per second)

Day	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	45.922	16.995	3.441	31.022	11.699	6.458	4.707	3.765	15.832	3.336	42.267	24.618
2	45.671	15.510	3.541	28.433	10.648	5.673	3.970	3.945	11.766	1.249	31.469	22.246
3	33.091	14.188	3.499	21.680	9.470	5.371	3.617	3.053	15.607	3.014	29.826	18.010
4	37.856	12.495	9.708	18.030	12.338	9.018	4.544	9.236	10.314	2.861	23.480	16.196
5	33.756	11.366	21.779	15.390	10.182	4.621	3.672	5.398	9.131	2.784	22.010	21.573
6	28.560	10.417	10.379	15.834	8.294	4.262	5.403	5.377	8.432	2.708	17.850	15.573
7	52.257	9.347	8.387	14.586	8.795	4.127	4.203	7.406	7.693	2.657	19.707	24.252
8	47.415	4.383	7.546	19.404	8.632	3.933	4.538	5.801	7.056	2.578	21.696	65.161
9	33.912	7.508	10.315	14.122	8.156	12.460	3.770	4.976	6.326	2.352	29.678	47.764
10	70.537	7.249	9.515	11.702	8.123	16.598	5.414	12.833	5.789	2.663	37.133	37.330
11	59.663	6.796	7.739	10.316	7.324	37.555	5.788	45.093	5.454	2.570	31.705	69.360
12	51.320	5.554	7.043	10.111	7.486	20.524	5.544	14.651	5.058	7.405	25.056	69.886
13	44.066	6.359	6.513	11.176	7.135	16.077	3.184	11.316	17.067	2.405	40.841	68.790
14	40.020	5.735	6.018	21.978	44.508	13.286	7.978	9.582	21.159	2.423	127.383	50.837
15	36.337	5.361	5.754	31.328	37.785	11.171	2.817	7.743	11.432	7.325	37.132	89.636
16	32.235	5.179	5.363	25.399	25.283	9.558	2.468	6.513	9.663	2.147	47.402	75.175
17	31.713	4.861	5.915	22.478	27.619	8.539	2.272	5.821	7.866	2.037	48.472	66.340
18	36.256	4.414	6.608	19.097	21.358	7.399	2.158	21.257	6.809	2.156	199.764	60.550
19	55.586	4.223	7.124	21.908	17.116	6.633	2.062	13.415	6.159	5.303	176.727	61.493
20	32.951	4.099	7.607	43.695	16.242	5.986	2.131	9.174	5.758	19.324	104.940	60.592
21	52.761	3.944	6.475	50.704	15.449	7.548	2.256	8.659	5.431	29.031	80.459	48.165
22	74.491	3.726	7.247	44.683	12.807	8.406	2.109	20.981	5.104	55.352	69.497	56.562
23	59.088	3.903	14.096	47.516	11.208	6.503	1.941	20.255	4.871	43.550	69.009	29.293
24	60.162	3.641	37.112	41.624	10.076	7.160	1.861	20.968	4.563	34.370	63.311	25.077
25	44.132	4.131	21.093	34.778	9.169	5.670	1.992	70.828	4.244	45.962	71.424	67.277
26	34.841	4.976	22.505	27.679	5.483	4.666	2.253	57.460	4.032	34.072	75.556	43.610
27	33.785	4.649	29.550	22.322	7.809	4.137	2.141	44.135	3.899	56.152	56.160	37.013
28	30.542	4.296	45.032	15.819	7.203	5.957	2.764	38.560	5.790	77.855	41.043	34.930
29	25.791		42.048	13.700	6.561	6.985	5.030	29.169	3.507	60.458	13.020	12.123
30	21.377		49.238	13.274	4.330	6.036	5.301	72.587	3.408	77.819	26.239	70.373
31	19.521		39.862		8.266		4.537	18.122		37.569		77.124
Average	42.730	7.133	15.190	24.090	15.280	9.540	3.313	14.010	7.911	19.150	54.320	47.047
Lowest	18.521	3.641	3.441	10.111	6.330	3.933	1.861	3.033	3.408	2.037	19.707	16.196
Highest	89.088	16.995	49.238	50.704	44.508	37.555	8.672	70.828	21.159	77.845	176.727	57.436
Peak flow	105.526	18.283	60.897	65.314	79.689	79.066	10.353	124.530	41.049	97.651	251.996	123.938
Day of peak	10	1	24	21	15	10	5	11	14	28	19	15
Monthly total (million cu m)	114.50	17.31	40.67	62.43	35.56	24.73	8.67	48.23	20.51	51.33	146.80	126.00
Runoff (mm)	119	21	49	76	43	30	11	58	25	62	170	152
Rainfall (mm)	148	3	106	97	93	77	65	151	39	138	183	196

STATISTICS OF MONTHLY DATA FOR PREVIOUS RECORD (Oct 1958 to Dec 1985)

Mean flow:	Avg.	35.970	28.910	20.510	13.710	9.938	5.213	4.628	5.676	7.774	14.770	28.260	57.230
	Low	5.657	3.244	7.449	3.889	2.073	1.329	0.793	0.423	0.861	1.041	3.553	13.210
	(year)	1963	1959	1984	1974	1976	1984	1986	1975	1959	1978	1978	1963
	High	62.100	54.760	52.140	32.800	37.000	14.650	23.390	19.130	47.672	77.360	58.500	75.670
	(year)	1984	1970	1981	1966	1973	1977	1968	1985	1974	1960	1963	1965
Runoff:	Avg.	117	85	67	43	31	16	15	18	24	61	89	121
	Low	22	10	24	12	7	4	3	1	3	3	11	45
	High	201	160	169	103	120	52	76	62	150	251	184	239
Rainfall:	Avg.	112	86	90	69	72	66	71	87	95	112	128	140
	Low	28	5	18	8	28	10	23	24	14	14	56	41
	High	242	171	183	145	146	164	157	150	247	278	239	271

SUMMARY STATISTICS

	FOR 1986	FOR RECORD PRECEDING 1986	1986 AS 1 OF PRE-1986
Mean flow (m ³ /s)	21.910	17.990	122
Lowest yearly mean		11.310	1964
Highest yearly mean		27.590	1960
Lowest monthly mean	3.313	0.423	Aug 1976
Highest monthly mean	54.520	77.360	Oct 1950
Lowest daily mean	3.861	0.200	28 Aug 1974
Highest daily mean	176.727	363.800	4 Dec 1960
Peak	251.996	644.900	4 Dec 1960
10 ill	53.770	46.690	115
50 ill	11.450	9.291	123
95 ill	2.472	1.174	211
Annual total (million cu m)	591.00	567.70	122
Annual runoff (mm)	835	687	122
Annual rainfall (mm)	1316	1143	115
[1941-70 rainfall average (mm)]		1183	

FACTORS AFFECTING FLOW REGIME

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supplies.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

STATION AND CATCHMENT DESCRIPTION

Velocity-area station; main channel 34m wide, cableway span 54.9m. Rock step d/s forms the control. Bypassing begins at about 3.7m on the rd, but a good rating accommodates this. Significant modification to flows owing to PWS abstraction. Some naturalised flow data available. Large rural catchment - drains both Dartmoor (granite) to the south and Devonian shales and sandstones of Exmoor to the north. Central area is underlain mainly by Culm shales and sandstones (Carboniferous). Agriculture is conditioned by the grade 3 and 4 soils.

OPTION 4 TABLE OF MONTHLY MEAN GAUGED DISCHARGES

Date Year	050001 Taw at Ubertleigh												Year Year
	Jan mm	Feb mm	Mar mm	Apr mm	May mm	Jun mm	Jul mm	Aug mm	Sep mm	Oct mm	Nov mm	Dec mm	
1950	25.180	45.320	27.450	16.480	2.435	9.960	8.788	5.610	11.630	40.530	28.990	35.350	21.170
1981	29.810	16.860	52.140	7.777	18.550	9.110	2.768	2.204	9.897	47.730	24.210	44.550	22.520
1982	40.860	18.560	62.170	8.360	2.487	2.777	8.565	2.585	6.278	26.780	52.850	35.430	21.930
1983	48.920	19.160	16.660	17.980	17.500	6.472	1.650	0.836	5.245	24.980	11.150	46.910	18.680
1984	67.110	16.670	2.666	5.157	2.255	1.329	0.791	0.887	1.549	20.660	49.390	17.580	18.920
1985	26.010	19.950	15.650	25.020	3.583	5.986	1.987	19.130	9.617	9.488	6.656	26.830	15.150
1986	62.710	7.155	15.190	24.080	13.280	9.560	3.313	18.010	7.611	19.150	54.320	47.640	21.950
1987	20.020	19.650	27.780	18.850	1.391	1.087	1.191	1.743	1.814	17.380	34.170	15.960	18.170
Mean	37.110	22.830	25.220	16.200	13.510	6.051	6.177	6.368	6.472	26.140	32.710	19.930	19.530
Min	20.020	7.155	2.666	5.157	2.255	1.329	0.791	0.887	1.549	20.660	49.390	17.580	18.920
Max	67.110	65.820	52.140	28.850	17.500	9.960	8.788	19.130	11.630	47.730	54.320	55.430	22.520

The summary relates exclusively to the years shown.

OPTION 5 TABLE OF MONTHLY MEAN NATURALISED DISCHARGES

Date Year	039001 Phases at Altona												Year Year
	Jan mm	Feb mm	Mar mm	Apr mm	May mm	Jun mm	Jul mm	Aug mm	Sep mm	Oct mm	Nov mm	Dec mm	
1982	136.600	131.400	131.700	102.800	51.790	50.440	48.070	40.750	41.440	75.730	75.890	86.950	82.430
1983	35.320	32.560	189.100	118.600	113.200	84.110	45.090	48.250	51.210	91.050	79.030	178.100	52.690
1984	194.720	118.400	181.000	89.740	59.540	52.550	18.270	31.370	31.900	89.750	129.600	177.200	59.660
1985	128.600	111.200	86.760	128.500	158.800	42.150	45.650	16.390	16.820	37.880	19.180	78.090	77.970
1986	144.500	129.400	135.400	69.340	60.670	61.910	25.710	25.370	10.710	18.640	105.100	127.200	25.240
1987	132.130	156.600	120.700	93.010	76.790	99.190	50.350	55.600	34.770	37.280	36.710	136.100	81.980
1988	201.100	177.000	96.150	125.100	82.450	52.340	37.470	44.100	37.750	43.750	122.000	138.600	61.020
1989	111.620	62.990	111.400	149.100	66.530	66.720	45.460	34.640	16.770	125.900	148.400	22.190	98.800
Mean	141.600	113.800	125.000	109.500	80.980	66.540	41.360	39.350	37.690	67.230	61.910	125.300	66.720
Min	35.320	32.560	86.760	68.060	51.790	43.910	25.710	25.370	10.710	37.280	36.710	78.090	25.240
Max	201.100	177.000	189.100	149.100	158.800	99.190	50.350	55.600	34.770	125.900	148.400	177.200	98.800

The summary relates exclusively to the years shown.

OPTION 6 YEARBOOK DATA TABULATION (MONTHLY)

050001

Ubertleigh

1982

Measuring authority: 447

Grid reference: 5508237

Catchment area (sq km): 826.2

First year: 1958

Level etc. (m OD): 14.14

Max alt. (m OD): 604

HYDROMETRIC STATISTICS FOR 1982

		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Flows (m ³ /s):	Avg.	40.880	18.540	42.170	6.041	2.462	2.723	8.563	2.585	4.278	24.260	52.830	55.450	21.730
	Peak	127.60	55.38	143.90	23.89	5.34	12.48	162.20	7.73	25.40	72.15	215.20	241.10	241.10
Runoff (mm)		132	54	137	19	8	8	28	13	79	186	180	833	
Rainfall (mm)		106	78	143	24	37	116	67	87	81	129	192	179	1239

MONTHLY AND YEARLY STATISTICS FOR PREVIOUS RECORD (Oct 1958 to Dec 1981)

		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Mean	Avg.	34.490	29.840	20.620	13.730	9.404	5.488	4.782	5.648	8.228	18.950	27.980	36.080	17.691
Flows	Low	6.657	3.244	7.918	3.889	2.073	1.434	0.796	0.423	0.881	1.045	3.653	13.210	11.312
	High	50.890	54.760	52.140	32.800	22.140	16.630	23.390	16.440	47.670	77.340	58.500	73.870	27.587
Peak flow (m ³ /s)		580.80	278.40	339.90	149.40	91.74	180.10	206.00	183.50	312.30	422.10	249.70	644.90	644.90
Runoff (mm)		112	88	67	43	30	17	16	18	26	61	88	117	683
Rainfall (mm)		127	91	89	70	72	66	74	87	93	112	127	137	1145

Factors affecting flow regime: S P L

1982 runoff is 122% of previous mean.

Station type: VA

rainfall 1982

OPTION 7 TABLE OF MONTHLY EXTREME FLOWS

		010201 Tow at Usherleigh													
Date		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year	
1985	HI	111.900	76.210	55.470	96.250	7.874	29.950	8.017	78.700	29.110	64.930	17.760	299.900	269.250	
	H2	98.420	55.430	41.360	81.750	6.232	21.570	7.325	41.570	23.960	28.950	9.903	156.450	156.450	
	LO	5.685	5.708	5.128	5.981	2.074	1.677	2.231	5.141	4.744	3.258	2.854	10.092	1.677	
1986	HI	128.570	18.282	65.903	65.510	92.610	79.070	10.850	126.500	41.850	87.610	257.000	123.700	257.000	
	H2	89.293	16.992	49.743	50.730	46.510	57.550	8.672	70.650	21.540	77.680	176.700	89.440	176.700	
	LO	15.120	1.641	1.441	10.110	6.335	3.935	1.863	3.055	3.488	2.037	19.710	16.700	1.641	
1987	HI	167.220	67.400	157.600	205.500	13.820	31.940	15.450	3.430	6.122	115.900	153.400	65.150	205.500	
	H2	99.960	44.160	36.440	168.400	6.236	12.610	9.105	3.775	3.774	79.015	105.100	51.310	168.400	
	LO	5.682	6.194	8.345	6.827	2.475	2.648	2.557	1.199	1.141	1.811	10.075	6.192	1.141	
1988	HI	167.700	76.210	152.600	205.500	99.490	79.870	15.450	174.500	41.030	115.900	257.000	289.600	289.600	
	H2	100.000	55.430	41.360	81.750	6.232	21.570	7.325	41.570	23.960	28.950	9.903	156.450	156.450	
	LO	5.685	5.708	5.128	5.981	2.074	1.677	2.231	5.141	4.744	3.258	2.854	10.092	1.677	
1989	HI	167.700	76.210	152.600	205.500	99.490	79.870	15.450	174.500	41.030	115.900	257.000	289.600	289.600	
	H2	100.000	55.430	41.360	81.750	6.232	21.570	7.325	41.570	23.960	28.950	9.903	156.450	156.450	
	LO	5.685	5.708	5.128	5.981	2.074	1.677	2.231	5.141	4.744	3.258	2.854	10.092	1.677	
1990	HI	167.700	76.210	152.600	205.500	99.490	79.870	15.450	174.500	41.030	115.900	257.000	289.600	289.600	
	H2	100.000	55.430	41.360	81.750	6.232	21.570	7.325	41.570	23.960	28.950	9.903	156.450	156.450	
	LO	5.685	5.708	5.128	5.981	2.074	1.677	2.231	5.141	4.744	3.258	2.854	10.092	1.677	

The summary relates exclusively to the years shown.

HI = highest instantaneous discharge
H2 = highest daily mean gauged discharge
LO = lowest daily mean gauged discharge

OPTION 8 TABLE OF CATCHMENT MONTHLY RAINFALL

		010801 Tow at Usherleigh													
Date		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year	
1985	Rainfall (mm)	95	48	97	90	50	100	70	160	51	60	71	159	1051	
	1961-70 Mean	75	43	123	125	62	177	85	157	69	53	53	117	95	
1986	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1987	Rainfall (mm)	29	99	104	97	61	92	61	31	65	222	110	75	1066	
	1961-70 Mean	20	108	132	135	75	151	74	10	63	194	97	55	90	
1988	Rainfall (mm)	91	47	102	95	68	99	65	114	52	140	124	145	1164	
	1961-70 Mean	72	51	130	132	64	162	79	112	50	124	96	105	97	
1989	Rainfall (mm)	29	3	97	90	50	92	61	31	39	60	71	75	1051	
	1961-70 Mean	20	108	132	135	75	151	74	10	63	194	97	55	90	
1990	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1991	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1992	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1993	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1994	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1995	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1996	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1997	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1998	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
1999	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	
2000	Rainfall (mm)	168	3	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316	
	1961-70 Mean	117	3	114	135	135	159	79	148	38	127	157	164	111	

The summary relates exclusively to the years shown.

OPTION 9 TABLE OF CATCHMENT MONTHLY AREAL RAINFALL AND RUNOFF

		35C001					Tow at Jaberleigh										
		*****					*****										
Date		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year			
----		----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----		
1985	Rainfall	95	43	47	90	50	108	70	160	51	60	71	159	1051			
	Runoff	84	58	51	78	12	19	13	67	30	31	21	119	578			
1986	Rainfall	148	5	106	97	93	97	65	151	39	158	183	196	1316			
	Runoff	119	21	49	76	43	50	11	58	25	62	170	152	876			
1987	Rainfall	29	99	104	97	61	92	61	31	65	222	110	75	1066			
	Runoff	45	57	88	91	17	16	17	6	105	107	52	417	417			

Rainfall	(mm)	91	47	102	95	68	99	65	114	52	140	124	145	1164			
Min	Feet	29	5	97	90	50	92	61	31	39	60	71	75	1051			
	Year	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1987	1987	1987	1986	1985	1985	1987	1985			
Max	Feet	149	99	106	97	93	108	70	160	65	222	183	196	1316			
	Year	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1985	1985	1985	1987	1987	1986	1986	1988			

Runoff	(mm)	96	45	63	87	22	22	12	42	20	66	99	108	677			
Min	Feet	65	21	49	76	12	16	11	6	6	31	21	52	578			
	Year	1987	1986	1986	1986	1987	1987	1986	1987	1987	1985	1985	1987	1985			
Max	Feet	119	58	88	91	45	10	11	62	36	105	170	152	876			
	Year	1986	1985	1987	1987	1986	1986	1985	1985	1985	1987	1986	1988	1986			

Runoff	(mm)	>108	96	62	86	52	22	18	37	58	47	77	71	59			
Min	Feet	89	58	46	78	23	17	17	19	9	45	30	69	55			
	Year	1995	1987	1986	1986	1987	1987	1986	1987	1987	1986	1985	1987	1987			
Max	Feet	>100	>100	85	94	46	51	28	39	64	52	93	78	64			
	Year	1987	1986	1987	1987	1986	1986	1987	1985	1986	1985	1986	1986	1986			

OPTION 10 HYDROGRAPH OF DAILY MEAN FLOWS

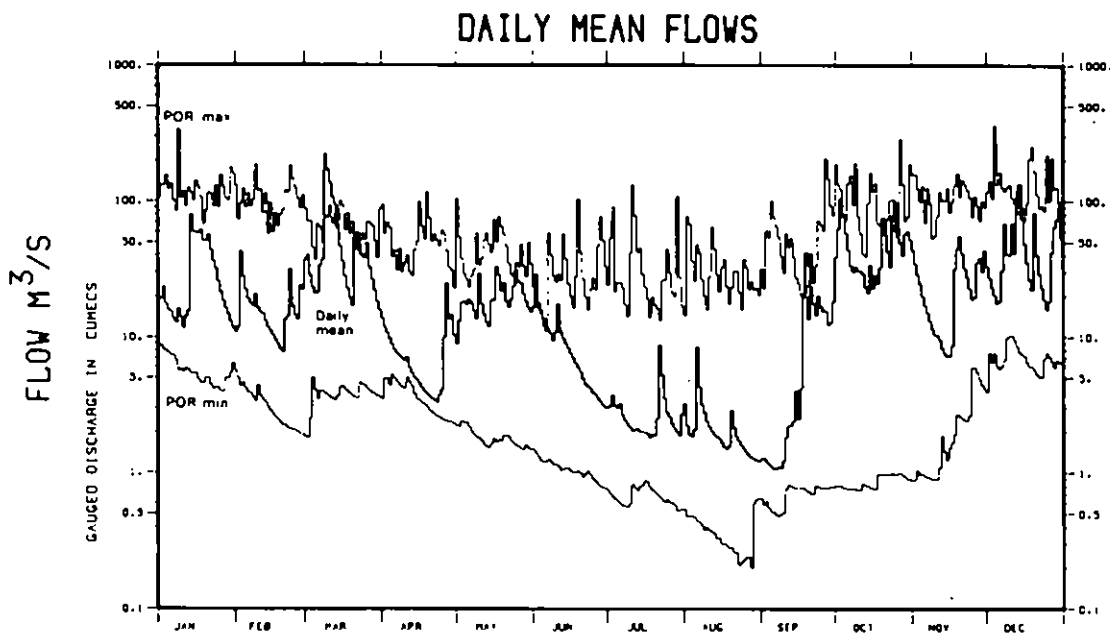
050001

TAW AT UMBERLEIGH

1981

Previous record 1958-1980

Catchment area 826.2 km



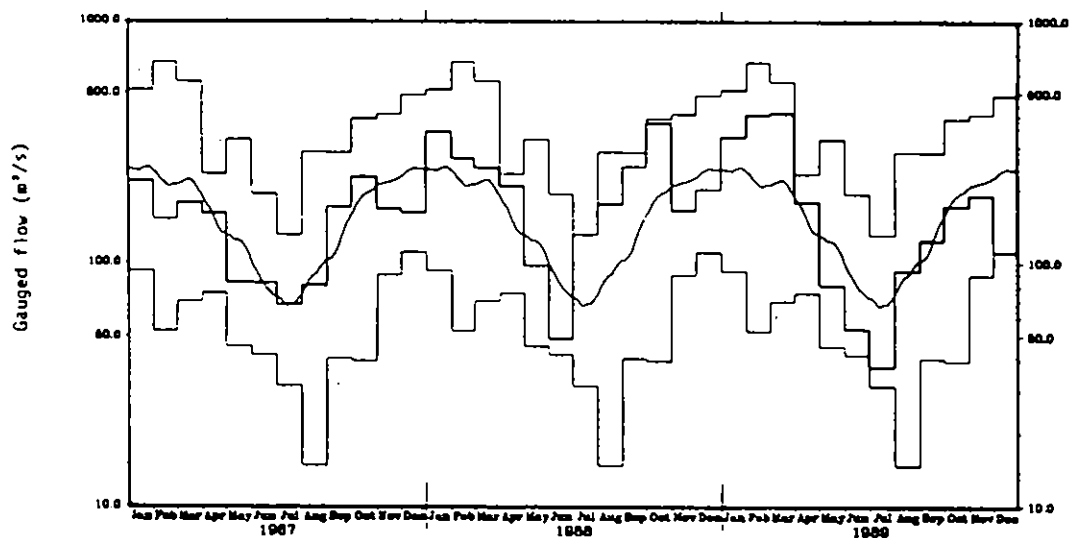
OPTION 11 HYDROGRAPH OF MONTHLY MEAN FLOWS



015006

Tay at Ballathie

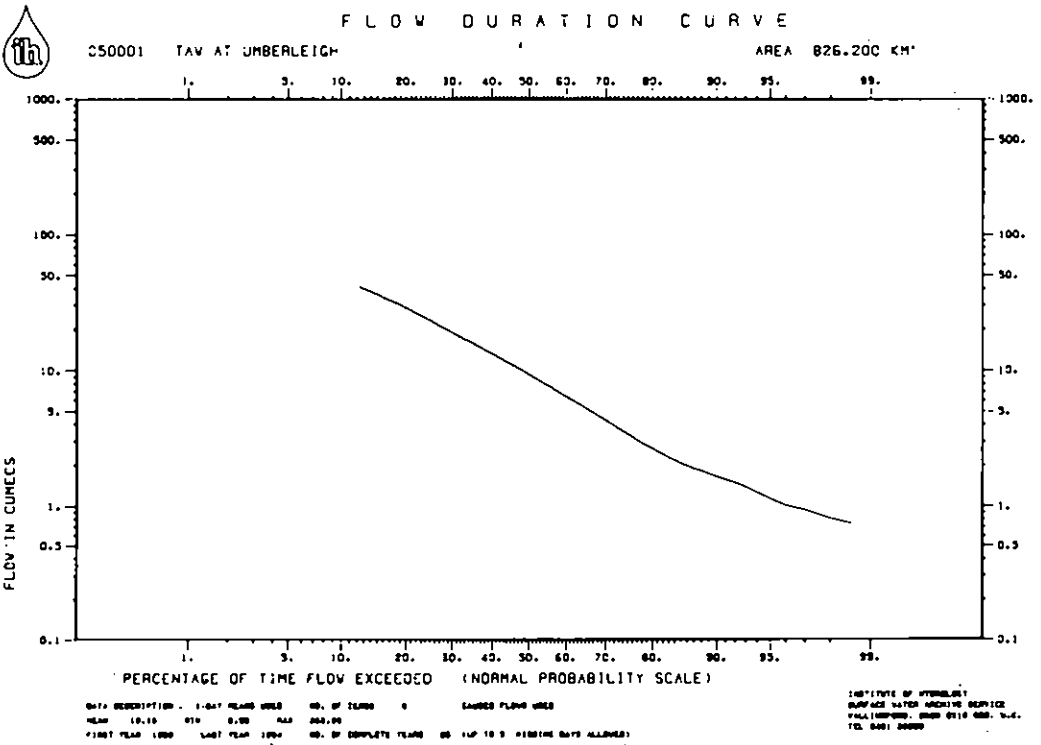
Monthly mean flows for 1987-1989
 * extremes and 50 day running mean for 1952-1986



OPTION 12 FLOW DURATION STATISTICS

FLOW DURATION TABLE

050001	TAW AT UMBERLEIGH									GAUGED FLOWS USED									
1 DAY MEAN FLOW EXCEEDED STATED AMOUNT IN CUMECs FOR GIVEN PERCENTAGE OF TIME																			
		2	3	4	5	6		8	9										
0	112.407	88.953	78.112	70.827	64.442	59.554	56.125	53.098	50.148										
10	47.474	44.176	41.967	39.864	37.968	36.202	34.286	32.813	31.533	30.169									
20	28.878	27.620	26.450	25.366	24.302	23.328	22.350	21.282	20.533	19.756									
30	19.052	18.294	17.592	16.975	16.450	15.836	15.263	14.737	14.189	13.691									
40	13.254	12.847	12.340	11.914	11.529	11.129	10.807	10.436	10.088	9.725									
50	9.366	9.020	8.678	8.390	8.073	7.801	7.535	7.219	6.945	6.673									
60	6.428	6.187	5.971	5.755	5.522	5.313	5.090	4.900	4.691	4.492									
70	4.292	4.101	3.916	3.738	3.564	3.398	3.239	3.055	2.915	2.783									
80	2.659	2.534	2.418	2.287	2.178	2.071	1.976	1.890	1.822	1.734									
90	1.647	1.567	1.493	1.391	1.268	1.141	1.019	0.941	0.808	0.685									
MAX FLOW= 363.800		MIN FLOW= 0.200		MEAN FLOW= 18.160		CATCHMENT AREA 826.2 SQ.KM													
NUMBER OF ZEROS= 0		NUMBER OF VALUES USED= 9497																	
FIRST YEAR USED= 1959		LAST YEAR USED= 1984																	
NUMBER OF YEARS USED= 26																			
ONLY YEARS CONTAINING NOT MORE THAN 5 MISSING DAYS USED																			



OPTION 13 TABLE OF GAUGING STATION REFERENCE INFORMATION

NUMBER	RIVER	STATION	GRID REF	OPERATION	RECORD 1ST YEAR	LAST YEAR	STN TYPE	BASIN AREA SQ KM	LEVEL STN MOD	NAT ALT M	ABSTRACT- TUNES & RETURNS	FW
048001	Fowey	Trakeivestep	S8227599	NRA-SW	1969		CC	36.8	187.7	420	SPP6	
048002	Fowey	Restorael one	S8126613	NRA-SW	1981	1972	VA	171.2	5.8	473	SPP F1	
048003	Fal	Tregony	S8921667	NRA-SW	1977		FLWA	92.0	6.9	226	GFI	
048004	Warleggan	Trengoffe	S8159676	NRA-SW	1969		CC	29.1	70.1	108	6	
048005	Kenwyn	Truro	S8520653	NRA-SW	1969		CC	19.1	72.2	152	6	
048006	Cabar	Helston	S8656273	NRA-SW	1969		VA	40.1	6.7	251	PG 1	
048007	Kenhall	Pentanceath	S8752177	NRA-SW	1969		C	26.6	13.6	251	SPP6 1,	
048008	St Austell	Hellinger	S8097495	NRA-SW	1971	1974	FL	29.9	11.5	115	6 1	
048009	St Aust	Crailshill 4996	S8184662	NRA-SW	1971		CC	22.7	70.5	119	CC	
048010	Seaton	Trethraunbridge	S8295596	NRA-SW	1972		CC	19.1	26.6	349	6 1	
048011	Fowey	Restorael	S8078676	NRA-SW	1961		CC	169.1	9.2	473	SPPGFI	

OPTION 14 TABLE OF HYDROMETRIC STATISTICS

STATION NUMBER	TERN	AREP 1941 1970 MM	AREAL RAIN FALL MM	ANNUAL GAUGED RUNOFF MM	MEAN DAILY FLOW CU M/S	NO. YRS REL	SPK MEAN FLOW CU M/S	HIGHEST DAILY MEAN CU M/S	DATE	LOWEST DAILY MEAN CU M/S	DATE	10 YR XILL	50 YR XILL	95 YR XILL
021005	PUR	1320	1250	676	7.99	15	185.50	32/01/74	1.19	07/07/72	16.20	5.39	1.97	
	1977		1436	829	9.80		123	92.38	31/10	1.39	22/08	20.26	7.03	1.65
	1978		1317	757	8.95		112	75.74	15/11	1.75	19/06	20.23	6.03	2.25
	1979		1367	913	10.80		135	82.15	26/11	2.23	23/07	24.29	6.77	2.63
	1980		1288	793	9.38		117	59.29	24/11	2.01	01/06	19.96	7.00	2.19
021006	PUR	1227	1180	654	12.99	15	193.40	30/01/74	3.46	07/07/72	68.79	22.22	6.23	
	1977		1277	845	40.20		122	555.30	31/10	4.13	18/08	84.42	29.40	5.44
	1978		1244	731	34.77		105	320.30	15/11	5.67	10/06	78.17	22.26	7.01
	1979		1230	881	41.90		127	262.70	26/11	7.21	23/07	93.82	27.84	8.31
	1980		1167	746	35.48		108	171.60	20/11	6.37	19/05	78.63	24.91	7.46
21007	PUR	1413	1321	676	13.69	15	209.80	30/01/74	0.57	07/07/72	11.59	8.50	1.71	
	1977		1524	1108	17.54		126	288.35	31/10	0.87	18/08	41.40	10.84	1.11
	1978		1394	886	14.02		121	210.80	15/11	0.97	15/07	32.60	8.24	1.21
	1979		1421	1105	17.48		126	120.90	26/11	1.42	24/07	41.36	10.63	1.83
	1980		1366	944	14.93		107	98.07	20/11	1.18	19/05	35.27	9.16	1.55
021008	PUR	1006	949	504	17.74	16	308.66	06/03/63	1.71	22/08/76	35.44	11.05	2.69	
	1977		1019	606	21.25		120	187.72	31/10	1.49	17/08	44.36	14.81	2.58
	1978		1008	541	19.03		127	177.90	15/11	2.06	20/07	42.34	11.09	2.53
	1979		1005	693	24.40		136	273.10	25/11	2.22	05/08	55.84	15.31	3.67
	1980		982	586	20.62		116	122.00	20/11	3.35	03/06	42.35	14.36	4.14

NOTE: This example illustrates only a limited amount of the statistical information that may be output.

OPTION 15 GAUGING STATION AND CATCHMENT DESCRIPTION

48003 Fal at Tregony

Originally a velocity-area station in a formalised trapezoidal channel; augmented by a low flow, side contracted flume 2.8m wide in August 1967. Site not ideal for high flows. Data available from June 1978. Earlier data unreliable due to silting of inlet pipes. Moderate modification to flows owing to industrial abstractions and returns. Moderate to low relief catchment draining Devonian slates, shales and grits. Upper reaches plateau-like alluvial flats. Traverses the kaolinised St Austell Granite. Low grade agriculture and grazing.

48006 Warleggan at Trengoffe

Three-bay compound Crump profile weir, crest lengths 1.52m and 8.33m (total). Wing walls at 1.67m. Flood banks contain flows up to wing wall height. Overtopped at the highest flows. The only gauged natural catchment on Bodmin Moor. The upper 70% drains the kaolinised granite of Bodmin Moor. The relief is moderate to steep. The lower 30% traverses metamorphosed Devonian slates. Baseflow high for an upland catchment owing to storage in the granite.

48005 Kenwyn at Truro

Three-bay compound Crump profile weir, crest lengths 1.22m and 3.05 (total). Pier and wing wall height 1.98m. Contains all flows; potential for non-modularity at the highest flows. Variable shoaling affects low flow precision. Substantially natural catchment. High baseflow, low percentage runoff catchment for the relief. Catchment of moderate relief, with wooded, incised valleys. Geology is Devonian grits and shales.

OPTION 16 RIVER FLOW PATTERN PLOTS

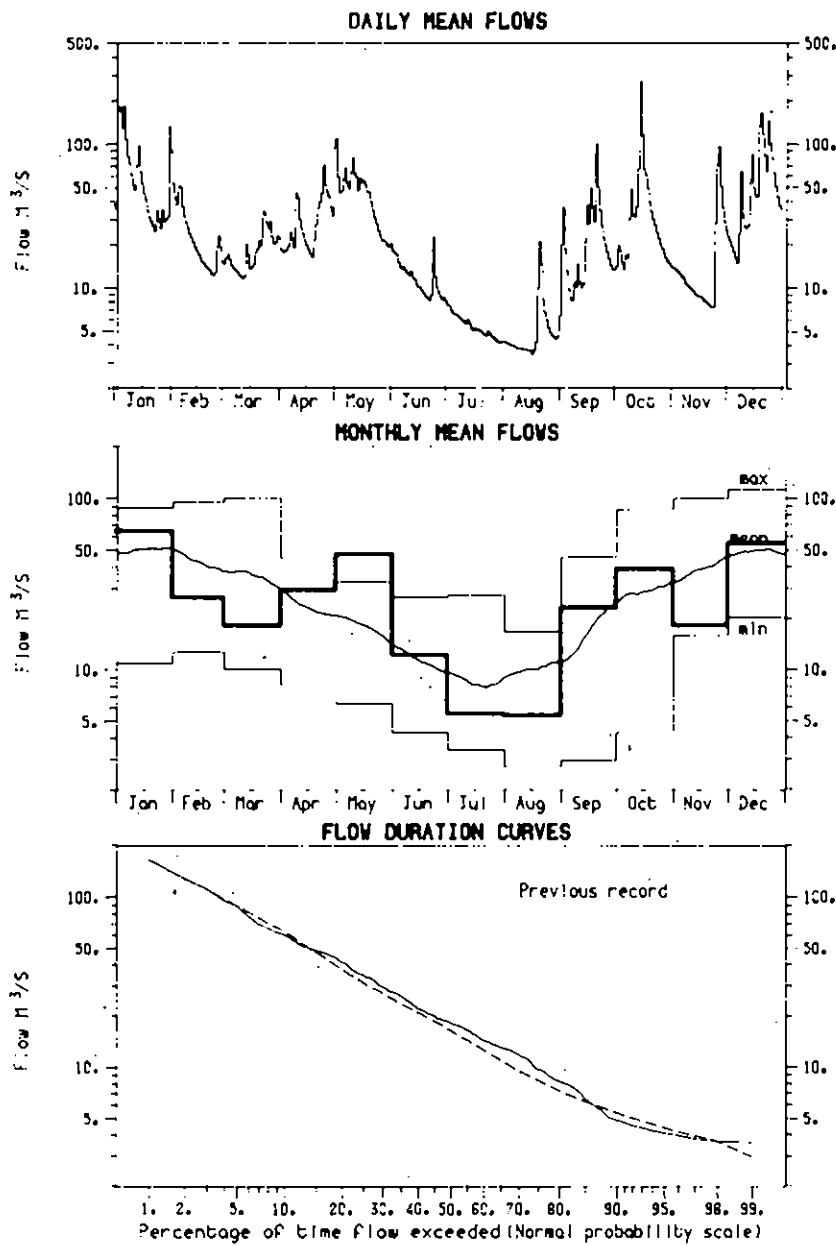
56001

USK AT CHAIN BRIDGE

1983

Previous record 1958-1982

Catchment area 911.7km²



OPTION 17 GAUGING STATION SUMMARY SHEET



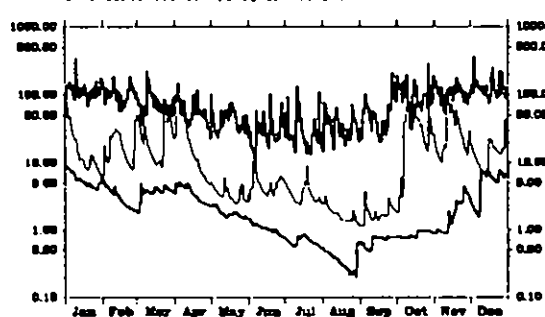
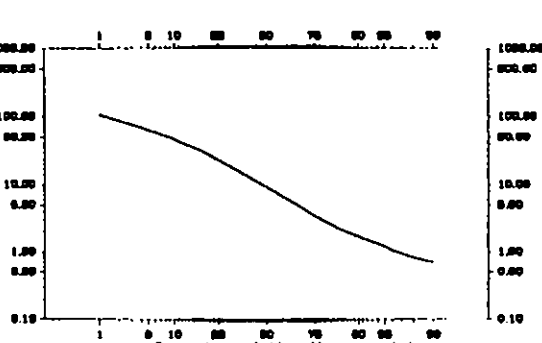
Gauging Station Summary

TAW AT UMBERLEIGH

Station Number
050001Gauged Flows
1958-1987

Measuring Authority: NRA - South West

Grid Reference: 21 (SS) 608 237

Daily Flow Hydrograph
Max. and min. daily mean flows from 1958 to 1987 with
an example yearly hydrograph (1987)Flow Duration Curve (m^3s^{-1})

Flow Statistics

Units: m^3s^{-1} unless otherwise stated

Mean flow	18.06	
Mean flow ($\text{ls}^{-1}/\text{km}^2$)	21.85	
Mean flow ($10^6\text{m}^3/\text{yr}$)	569.9	
Peak flow & date	644.9	4 Dec 1960
Highest daily mean & date	363.8	4 Dec 1960
Lowest daily mean & date	0.200	28 Aug 1976
10 day minimum & end date	0.237	28 Aug 1976
60 day minimum & end date	0.542	10 Sep 1976
10 percentile	46.820	
50 percentile	9.330	
95 percentile	1.219	
Mean annual flood	247.0	
Bankfull flow	170.00	

Catchment Characteristics

Catchment area (km^2)	826.2
Level stn. (mOD)	14.10
Max alt. (mOD)	604
IM Baseflow index	0.42
FSR slope (m/km)	4.80
1941-70 rainfall (mm)	1193
FSR stream freq. (junctions/ km^2)	
FSR percentage urban	

Factors Affecting Flow Regime

- Reservoir(s) in catchment.
- Abstraction for public water supply.
- Augmentation from effluent returns.

Rainfall and Runoff

Rainfall (mm)
(1958-1987)Runoff (mm)
(1958-1987)

	Mean	Max/Yr	Min/Yr	Mean	Max/Yr	Min/Yr
Jan	129	242 1984	28 1963	116	201 1984	22 1963
Feb	84	175 1977	5 1986	82	160 1970	10 1959
Mar	91	185 1981	18 1961	67	149 1981	24 1984
Apr	71	145 1966	8 1984	46	105 1966	12 1974
May	73	146 1985	28 1961	31	120 1985	7 1976
Jun	68	164 1980	10 1975	17	52 1972	4 1984
Jul	71	152 1965	23 1976	15	76 1968	3 1984
Aug	87	160 1985	24 1985	19	62 1985	1 1976
Sep	92	247 1974	14 1959	24	150 1974	3 1959
Oct	116	278 1940	14 1978	42	251 1960	3 1978
Nov	130	239 1963	56 1961	92	184 1963	11 1978
Dec	159	271 1965	41 1965	119	239 1965	43 1963
Annual	1151	1525 1940	893 1975	689	1055 1960	432 1964

Station and Catchment Description

Velocity-area station, main channel 34m wide, cableway span 54.9m. Rock step d/s forms the control. Bypassing begins at about 3.7m on the rb, but a good rating accommodates this. Significant modification to flows owing to PMS abstraction. Some naturalised flow data available.

Large rural catchment - drains both Dartmoor (granite) to the south and Devonian shales and sandstones of Exmoor to the north. Central area is underlain mainly by Cule shales and sandstones (Carboniferous). Agriculture is conditioned by the grade 3 and 4 soils.

Summary of Archived Data

Gauged Flows and Rainfall

Key:	All rain-fall	See or no rain-fall	01234 56789
All daily, all peaks	A	a	1950s ----- --DA
All daily, some peaks	B	b	1960s AAAAA AAAAA
All daily, no peaks	C	c	1970s AAAAA AAAAA
Some daily, all peaks	D	d	1980s AAAAA AAA
Some daily, some peaks	E	e	
Some daily, no peaks	F	f	
No gauged flow data	.	.	

Naturalised Flows

Key:		01234	56789
All daily, all monthly	A	1950s	----- --DA
All daily, some monthly	B	1960s	AAAAA AAAAA
All daily, no monthly	C	1970s	AAAAA AAAAA
Some daily, all monthly	D	1980s	AAAAA AAAD
Some daily, some monthly	E		
Some daily, no monthly	F		
No naturalised flow data	-		

Concise Register of Gauging Stations

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)
002001	Helmsdale at Kiphead	2997 9181	HRPB	551.4	017012	Red Burn at Castle Cary	2788 6780	FRPB	22.0
003001	Shin at Larg	2581 9062	SE	494.6	017016	Lochy Burn at Whynnyhall	3221 6987	FRPB	14.0
003002	Carron at Spodochall	2490 8921	HRPB	241.1	017017	Greens Burn at Killyford Bridge	3150 7053	FRPB	7.9
003003	Oxley at Easter Turnag	2403 9001	HRPB	330.7	018001	Allen Water at Kinbuck	2792 7053	FRPB	161.0
003004	Cassley at Rosehall	2472 9022	HRPB	187.5	018002	Devon at Glenochil	2858 6960	FRPB	181.0
003005	Shin at Inveran	2574 8974	HRPB	575.0	018003	Teith at Bridge of Teith	2725 7011	FRPB	518.0
004001	Conon at Moy Bridge	2482 8547	HRPB	961.8	018005	Allen Water at Bridge of Allen	2786 6980	FRPB	210.0
004003	Alness at Alness	2654 8635	HRPB	201.0	018007	Devon at Fossoway Bridge	3011 7018	FRPB	89.5
004004	Blackwater at Contin	2455 8563	HRPB	201.0	018008	Lenny at Anse	2585 7096	FRPB	190.0
004005	Mess at Glenmarnie	2286 8528	HRPB	120.5	018010	Forth at Gargunnoch	2714 6953	FRPB	397.0
004006	Bran at Dornmurchan	2205 8602	HRPB	116.1	018011	Forth at Craigforth	2775 6955	FRPB	1036.0
005001	Beauty at Erchless	2426 8405	SE	849.5	018012	Ardoch Burn at Doune Castle	2729 7008	FRPB	48.0
005007	Farrar at Siny	2390 8405	HRPB	311.3	018013	Black Devon at Fould Mill	2914 6974	FRPB	87.0
005003	Glass at Karrow Wood	2354 8321	HRPB	481.8	018014	Bannockburn at Bannock Burn	2812 6908	FRPB	23.7
006001	Ness at Ness Castle Farm	2639 8410	SE	1792.3	018016	Kelly Water at Clashmore	2468 6968	FRPB	2.8
006003	Moniston at Invermoniston	2416 8169	SE	391.0	018017	Monachyle Burn at Balquhadder	2475 7230	FRPB	7.7
006006	Alt Bhlaarach at Invermoniston	2377 8188	SE	27.5	018018	Kirkton Burn at Balquhadder	2532 7219	FRPB	8.9
006007	Ness at Ness Side	2645 8427	HRPB	1839.1	018019	Comer Burn at Comer	2387 7042	FRPB	0.9
006008	Enoch at Mill of Tore	2450 8300	HRPB	105.9	019001	Almond at Cragiehall	3165 6752	FRPB	369.0
007001	Fendhorn at Shenechal	2826 8337	HRPB	415.6	019002	Almond at Almond Weir	3004 6852	FRPB	43.8
007002	Fendhorn at Forres	3018 8583	HRPB	781.9	019003	Brech Water at Brech Weir	3014 6639	FRPB	51.8
007003	Lossie at Sherdfrms	3194 8826	NERPB	216.0	019004	North Esk at Dalmore Weir	3252 6616	FRPB	81.6
007004	Narn at Fithal	2882 8551	HRPB	313.0	019005	Almond at Almond	3086 6686	FRPB	279.0
007005	Dive at Dunphal	3005 8480	HRPB	165.0	019006	Water of Leith at Murrayfield	3228 6732	FRPB	107.0
007006	Lossie at Torvinny	3135 8489	NERPB	20.0	019007	Esk at Musselburgh	3339 6723	FRPB	330.0
008001	Spey at Aberlour	3278 8439	NERPB	2654.7	019008	South Esk at Prestonholm	3325 6623	FRPB	112.0
008002	Spey at Kinnaird	2881 8082	NERPB	1011.7	019010	Brad Burn at Liberton	3273 6707	FRPB	16.2
008003	Spey at Ruthven Bridge	2759 7996	NERPB	533.8	019011	North Esk at Dalkeith Palace	3333 6678	FRPB	137.0
008004	Avon at Delnashough	3186 8352	NERPB	542.8	019012	Water of Leith at Colinton	3212 6688	FRPB	72.0
008005	Spey at Boat of Garten	2946 8191	NERPB	1267.8	019014	Box Burn at Newhouse	3114 6732	FRPB	34.1
008006	Spey at Boat of Bang	3318 8518	NERPB	2881.2	019017	Gogar Burn at Turnhouse	3161 6733	FRPB	38.8
008007	Spey at Inverium	2887 7962	NERPB	400.4	020001	Tyne at East Linton	3591 6768	FRPB	307.0
008008	Tromie at Tromie Bridge	2789 7995	NERPB	130.3	020002	West Pellar Burn at Luffness	3489 6811	FRPB	26.2
008009	Dulnain at Balnain Bridge	2977 8247	NERPB	272.2	020003	Tyne at Spilmerford	3456 6889	FRPB	161.0
008010	Spey at Grantown	3033 8268	NERPB	1748.8	020004	East Pellar Burn at Lockhouses	3610 6824	FRPB	31.1
008011	Levi at Minmore	3201 8291	NERPB	104.0	020005	Bane Water at Saltoun Hall	3457 6888	FRPB	93.0
009001	Deveron at Avonche	3532 8464	NERPB	441.6	020006	Bell Water at Balton House	3645 6768	FRPB	51.8
009002	Deveron at Murest	3705 8498	NERPB	954.9	020007	Gifford Water at Lennochlove	3511 6717	FRPB	64.0
009003	Isle at Grange	3494 8506	NERPB	178.1	020008	Box Burn at Broxburn	3697 6716	FRPB	19.7
009004	Bogie at Redcraig	3519 8373	NERPB	179.0	021001	Frud Water at Frud	3088 6205	LRWD	23.7
009005	Alt Deveron at Catbrach	3378 8291	GRWD	87.0	021002	Whiteadder Water at Hungry Snout	3663 6533	LRWD	45.6
010002	Upe at Inveruge	4101 8485	NERPB	325.0	021003	Tweed at Peebles	3257 6400	TWRP	694.0
010003	Yman at Eilon	3947 8303	NERPB	523.0	021004	Watch Water at Watch Water Reservoir	3664 6566	BRWD	10.7
011001	Don at Parkhill	3887 8141	NERPB	1273.0	021005	Tweed at Lyne Ford	3206 6397	TWRP	373.0
011002	Don at Naughton	3758 8201	NERPB	787.0	021006	Tweed at Boleside	3486 6315	TWRP	1500.0
011003	Don at Bridge of Afford	3568 8170	NERPB	499.0	021007	Etrick Water at Lindean	3486 6315	TWRP	439.0
011004	Ure at Pitcaple	3721 8260	NERPB	198.0	021008	Tennot at Ormiston M.J.	3702 6280	TWRP	1110.0
011005	Ure at Mill of Newe	3771 8121	NERPB	187.0	021009	Tweed at North	3898 6477	TWRP	4380.0
012001	Dee at Woodend	3635 7956	NERPB	1370.0	021010	Tweed at Dryburgh	3588 6320	TWRP	2080.0
012002	Dee at Park	3798 7983	NERPB	1844.0	021011	Yarrow Water at Philiphaugh	3439 6277	TWRP	231.0
012003	Dee at Potholch	3344 7965	NERPB	690.0	021012	Tennot at Newick	3522 6159	TWRP	323.0
012004	Garnock Burn at Littlemill	3374 7956	NERPB	30.3	021013	Gala Water at Galashiels	3478 6374	TWRP	207.0
012005	Muck at Invermuir	3364 7947	NERPB	110.0	021014	Tweed at Kingfolders	3109 6285	TWRP	139.0
012006	Gemm at Invergarn	3353 7971	NERPB	150.0	021015	Leader Water at Farnston	3565 6388	TWRP	239.0
012007	Dee at Mar Lodge	3098 7895	NERPB	289.0	021016	Eye Water at Eyemouth Mill	3942 6635	TWRP	119.0
012008	Faugh at Haugh Head	3687 7928	NERPB	229.0	021017	Etrick Water at Brockhopping	3234 6132	TWRP	37.5
013001	Burne at Inverburne	3826 7733	NERPB	23.0	021018	Lyne Water at Lyne Station	3209 6401	TWRP	175.0
013002	Luther Water at Luther Bridge	3660 7668	TRPB	136.0	021019	Manor Water at Cademuir	3217 6369	TWRP	61.6
013003	South Esk at Starnochy Bridge	3583 7593	TRPB	480.0	021020	Yarrow Water at Gordon Arms	3309 6247	TWRP	155.0
013004	Prosen Water at Prosen Bridge	3396 7586	TRPB	104.0	021021	Tweed at Spruiston	3752 6354	TWRP	3330.0
013005	Lunan Water at Kirkton M.J.	3655 7494	TRPB	24.0	021022	Whiteadder Water at Hutton Castle	3881 6550	TWRP	503.0
013007	North Esk at Logie M.J.	3639 7640	TRPB	730.0	021023	Leet Water at Coldstream	3839 6396	TWRP	113.0
013008	South Esk at Brechin	3600 7596	TRPB	490.0	021024	Jed Water at Jedburgh	3655 6214	TWRP	139.0
013009	West Water at Dalhousie Bridge	3592 7680	TRPB	127.2	021025	Ala Water at Ancrum	3834 6244	TWRP	174.0
013010	Brothock Water at Brothock Bridge	3639 7418	TRPB	50.0	021026	Time Water at Deephope	3278 6138	TWRP	31.0
014001	Eden at Kembeck	3415 7158	TRPB	307.4	021027	Rede at Rede Bridge	3826 6530	TWRP	159.0
014002	Dugby Water at Balmossie M.J.	3477 7324	TRPB	126.9	021030	Meigat Water at Henderland	3231 6232	TWRP	56.2
014005	Murray Water at St Michaels	3441 7224	TRPB	52.0	021031	Till at Fial	3927 6396	NRA-N	648.0
014006	Monkies Burn at Panbride	3574 7361	TRPB	16.0	021032	Glen at Kirknewton	3919 6310	NRA-N	198.9
014007	Craigmill Burn at Craigmill	3575 7360	TRPB	29.0	021034	Yarrow Water at Craig Douglas	3288 6244	TWRP	116.0
015001	Isle at Forer	3187 7647	TRWS	70.7	022001	Coquet at Morwick	4234 6044	NRA-N	569.8
015002	Newton Burn at Newton	3230 7605	TRWS	15.4	022002	Coquet at Bygate	3870 6063	NRA-N	59.5
015003	Tay at Caputh	3082 7395	TRPB	3211.0	022003	Ussy Burn at Shillmoor	3886 6077	NRA-N	21.4
015004	Inveron Loch of Untrathen	3280 7559	TRWS	24.7	022004	Aln at Hawthill	4211 6129	NRA-N	205.0
015005	Melgan at Loch of Untrathen	3275 7558	TRWS	40.9	022006	Rhyt at Hartford Bridge	4243 5800	NRA-N	269.4
015006	Tay at Ballathie	3147 7367	TRPB	4587.1	022007	Wansbeck at Milford	4175 5858	NRA-N	287.3
015007	Tay at Pitnacree	2924 7534	TRPB	1149.4	022008	Ahern at Clennet	3975 6063	NRA-N	27.7
015008	Dean Water at Cookston	3340 7479	TRPB	177.1	022009	Coquet at Rothbury	4067 6016	NRA-N	346.0
015010	Isle at Wester Cardean	3295 7468	TRPB	366.5	023001	Tyne at Bywell	4038 5817	NRA-N	2175.6
015011	Lydon at Cumrie Bridge	2786 7486	TRPB	391.1	023002	Derwent at Eddys Bridge	4041 5508	NRA-N	118.0
015012	Tummel at Port na Craig	2940 7577	TRPB	1849.0	023003	North Tyne at Reaverhill	3906 5737	NRA-N	1007.5
015013	Almond at Almondburns	3067 7258	TRPB	174.8	023004	South Tyne at Heydon Bridge	3856 5647	NRA-N	751.1
015014	Ardle at Kirkcaldy	3056 7631	TRPB	103.0	023005	North Tyne at Tarsat	3776 5861	NRA-N	284.9
015015	Almond at Newton Bridge	2888 7316	TRPB	84.0	023006	South Tyne at Featherstone	3677 5811	NRA-N	321.9
015016	Tay at Kenmore	2782 7487	TRPB	600.9	023007	Derwent at Rowlands Gill	4168 5581	NRA-N	242.1
015017	Braan at Balkinloan	2979 7406	TRPB	197.0	023008	Rede at Rede Bridge	3868 5832	NRA-N	343.8
015018	Lyne at Moor	2534 7448	SE	181.4	023009	South Tyne at Alston	3716 5465	NRA-N	118.5
015021	Lunan Burn at Mill Bank	3182 7400	TRPB	94.0	023010	Tarset Burn at Greenhaugh	3789 5879	NRA-N	98.0
015023	Braan at Hemmings	3014 7422	TRPB	210.0	023011	Kielder Burn at Kielder	3644 5946	NRA-N	58.8
015024	Dochan at Kilen	2567 7320	TRPB	239.0	023012	East Allen at Wide Eats	3802 5583	NRA-N	88.0
015025	Ericht at Craghall	3174 7472	TRPB	432.0	023013	West Allen at Hindley Weir	3791 5583	NRA-N	75.1
015027	Garry Burn at Loakmill	3075 7339	TRPB	20.0	023014	North Tyne at Kielder temporary	3631 5931	NRA-N	27.0
015028	Ordie Burn at Luncarty	3093 7306	TRPB	54.0	023015	North Tyne at Barrasford	3924 5721	NGWC	1043.8
016001	Earn at Kinkell Bridge	2933 7167	TRPB	580.5	023016	Osse Burn at Craig Hall	4754 5674	NRA-N	55.0
016002	Farm at Abernethy	2754 7218	TRPB	176.9	023022	North Tyne at Ughydub	3712 5875	NRA-N	241.5
016003	Rachill Water at Cuttybraggan	2764 7204	TRPB	99.5	023023	Tyne at Riding Mill	4026 5619	NRA-N	2174.5
016004	Farm at Forteviot Bridge	3043 7184	TRPB	782.2	024001	Weir at Sunderland Bridge	4264 5376	NRA-N	657.8
016006	Dunning Burn at Granco	3019 7147	TRPB	1208.0	024002	Gauness at Bishop Auckland	4215 5306	NRA-N	93.0
017001	Carron at Headwood	2832 6820	FRPB	122.3	024003	Weir at Stanhope	3984 5391	NRA-N	111.9
017002	Leven at Leven	3389 7006	FRPB	424.0	024004	Bedburn Beck at Bedburn	4118 5322	NRA-N	74.9
017003	Leven Water at Bonnybridge	2824 6804	FRPB	50.5	024005	Brownie at Burn Hall	4258 5387	NRA-N	178.5
017004	Ore at Barrow Mains	3330 6897	FRPB	162.0	024006	Brookhope Burn at Eastgate	3952 5380	NRA-N	35.5
017005	Avon at Polmont Hill	2952 6797	FRPB	195.3	024007	Brookhope Burn at Lanchester	4165 5462	NRA-N	44.6
017006	South Queich at Kynross	3122 7015	FRPB	33.7	024008	Weir at Writton Park	4174 5309	NRA-N	455.0
					024009	Weir at Chester le Street	4283 5512	NRA-N	1008.3
025001	Tees at Broken Scar	4259 5137	NRA-N	818.4					
025002	Tees at Dent Bank	3932 5260	NRA-N	217.3					
025003	Troul Beck at Moor House	3759 5328	NRA-N	11.4					
025004	Slame at South Park	4284 5129	NRA-N	250.1					
025005	Leven at Leven Bridge	4445 5122	NRA-N	196.3					
025006	Greta at Rutherford Bridge	4034 5122	NRA-N	86.1					

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)
025007	Clow Beck at Croft	4282 5101	NRA-N	78.2	028019	Trent at Drakelow Park	4239 3204	NRA-ST	3072.0
025008	Tees at Barnard Castle	4047 5168	NRA-N	509.2	028020	Churnet at Rocaster	4103 3389	NRA-ST	236.0
025009	Tees at Low Moor	4364 5105	NRA-N	1264.0	028021	Churnet at Dreycott	4443 3327	NRA-ST	1175.0
025010	Baydale Beck at Mowden Bridge	4280 5156	NRA-N	31.1	028022	Trent at North Muskham	4801 3801	NRA-ST	8231.0
025011	Langdon Beck at Langdon	3852 5309	NRA-N	13.0	028023	Wye at Ashford	4182 3596	NRA-ST	154.0
025012	Harwood Beck at Harwood	3849 5309	NRA-N	25.1	028024	Wreake at Syston Mill	4815 3174	NRA-ST	417.8
025013	Billingham Beck at Thorpe Thewles	4408 5237	NRA-N	61.4	028025	Sence at Ratcliffe Culey	4321 2986	NRA-ST	169.4
025014	Mordon Sluice at Mordon School	4373 5274	NRA-N	2.5	028026	Anker at Polesworth	4283 3034	NRA-ST	388.0
025015	Woodham Burn at South Farm	4285 5283	NRA-N	29.1	028027	Erwash at Stapleford	4488 3171	NRA-ST	8.4
025016	Tees at Middleton in Teesdale	3950 5250	NRA-N	242.1	028028	Kingston Brook at Kingston Hall	4503 3277	NRA-ST	57.0
025017	Leven at Easby	4585 5087	NRA-N	14.8	028029	Black Brook at Onebrow	4468 3171	NRA-ST	8.4
025020	Skerne at Preston le Skerne	4292 5238	NRA-N	147.0	028030	Manifold at Tam	4140 3507	NRA-ST	148.5
025021	Skerne at Bradbury	4318 5285	NRA-N	70.1	028031	Madem at Church Warsop	4558 3680	NRA-ST	82.8
025022	Balder at Balderhead Reservoir	3931 5182	NRA-N	20.4	028032	Dove at Nottingham	4063 3668	NRA-ST	8.0
025024	Chapel Beck at Gussborough	4599 5163	NRA-N	13.4	028033	Dove at Nottingham	4549 3392	NRA-ST	111.0
028001	West Beck at Wansford Bridge	5064 4560	NYW	192.0	028034	Poulter at Tynford Bridge	4700 3752	NRA-ST	128.2
028002	Hull at Hamphole Lock	5080 4498	NRA-Y	378.1	028035	Manifold at Hulme End	4108 3595	NRA-ST	48.0
028003	Foston Beck at Foston Mill	5093 4548	NRA-Y	57.2	028036	Rise at Gathorpe Park	4071 2847	NRA-ST	74.0
028004	Gyssey Race at Blythburgh	5185 4675	NRA-Y	253.8	028037	Trent at Sioke on Trent	3892 3467	NRA-ST	53.2
028005	Gyssey Race at Boynton	5137 4677	NRA-Y	240.0	028038	Hempe at Waterhouses	4082 3502	NRA-ST	35.1
028006	Urnwell Beck at Little Driffield	5009 4575	NRA-Y	138.0	028039	Derwent at Chatsworth	4261 3683	NRA-ST	335.0
028007	Catchwater at Withernsea	5171 4403	NRA-Y	15.5	028040	Poulter at Cuckney	4570 3713	NRA-ST	32.2
028008	Miree Beck at North Cave	4890 4316	NRA-Y	15.5	028041	Moden/Moun at Bothamsall/Haughton	4681 3732	NRA-ST	267.8
028009	West Beck at Snakeholme Lock	5066 4555	NRA-Y	15.5	028042	Dove at Isack Waton	4146 3509	NRA-ST	83.0
028010	Driffield Canal at Snakeholme Lock	5068 4555	NRA-Y	15.5	028043	Oldcoates Dyke at Blyth	4615 3876	NRA-ST	85.2
027001	Nidd at Hunsingore Weir	4428 4530	NRA-Y	484.3	028044	Amber at Wingfield Park	4378 3520	NRA-ST	139.0
027002	Wharfe at Fint Mill Weir	4422 4473	NRA-Y	758.9	028045	Ryton at Worksoop	4575 3794	NRA-ST	77.0
027003	Aire at Bad War	4534 4255	NRA-Y	1932.1	028046	Torne at Auckley	4648 4012	NRA-ST	135.5
027004	Calder at Newlands	4185 4270	NRA-Y	899.0	028047	Sow at Great Bridgford	3883 3720	NRA-ST	163.0
027005	Don at Hatfield Weir	4390 3910	NRA-Y	373.0	028048	Park at Parkridge	3923 3144	NRA-ST	272.0
027006	Ure at Westwick Lock	4358 4671	NRA-Y	914.6	028049	Sence at Baby	4588 2985	NRA-ST	133.0
027007	Swale at Leckby Grange	4415 4748	NRA-Y	1345.6	028050	Ecclesbourne at Duffield	4320 3447	NRA-ST	50.4
027008	Ouse at Slatton	4568 4554	NRA-Y	3315.0	028051	Rothney Brook at Rothney	4580 3121	NRA-ST	84.0
027009	Hodge Beck at Bransdale Weir	4827 4944	NRA-Y	18.9	028052	Hemore Brook at Ashbourne	4176 3463	NRA-ST	42.0
027010	Harden Water at High Greenwood	3973 4309	NRA-Y	38.0	028053	Moun at Mansfield	4548 3623	NRA-ST	28.8
027011	Eden Beck at More Hall Reservoir	4289 3957	NRA-Y	26.4	028054	Dove Beck at Lowtham	4653 3479	NRA-ST	69.0
027012	Rye at Little Hulton	4743 4771	NRA-Y	679.0	028055	Churnet at Basford Bridge	3983 3520	NRA-ST	139.0
027013	Derwent at Stamford Bridge	4714 4557	NRA-Y	1634.3	028056	Trent at Fledborough	4815 3715	NRA-ST	8433.0
027014	Ryburn at Ryburn Reservoir	4025 4187	NRA-Y	10.7	028057	Trent at Torksey	4827 3780	NRA-ST	8547.0
027015	Booth Dean Clough at Booth Wood Mill	4033 4166	NRA-Y	15.9	028058	Cole at Colleshall	4183 2874	NRA-ST	130.0
027016	Don at Doncaster	4589 4040	NRA-Y	1256.2	028059	Derwent at Church Waine	4438 3316	NRA-ST	1177.5
027017	Don at Rotherham Weir	4427 3928	NRA-Y	826.0	028060	Burbage Brook at Burbage	4259 3804	NRA-ST	97.1
027018	Skerne at Barnsley Weir	4350 4073	NRA-Y	118.9	028061	Great at Southwell	4711 3541	NRA-ST	46.2
027019	Swale at Richmond	4148 5006	NRA-Y	381.0	028062	Ashop at Ashop diversion	4171 3896	NRA-ST	42.0
027020	Rother at Woodhouse Mill	4432 3857	NRA-Y	352.2	028063	Derwent at Shipley Stones	4189 3951	NRA-ST	17.0
027021	Rother at Whittington	4394 3744	NRA-Y	165.0	028064	Mace at Shallowford	3874 3291	NRA-ST	86.3
027022	Wharfe at Ilkley	4112 4481	NRA-Y	443.0	028065	Tame at Lee Marston Lakes	4207 2937	NRA-ST	799.0
027023	Aire at Armley	4281 4340	NRA-Y	691.5	028066	Tame at Bescot	4012 2958	NRA-ST	169.0
027024	Calder at Eland	4124 4219	NRA-Y	341.9	028067	Soar at Littlethorpe	4542 2973	NRA-ST	183.9
027025	Deerne at Arthwick	4477 4020	NRA-Y	318.8	028068	Trent at Darlaston	3885 3355	NRA-ST	195.2
027026	Cole at Colne Bridge	4174 4199	NRA-Y	245.0	028069	Derwent at St. Mary's Bridge	4355 3388	NRA-ST	1054.0
027027	Hedden Beck at Hedden	4025 4643	NRA-Y	22.2	028070	Sence at South Wigston	4588 2977	NRA-ST	113.0
027028	See Cut at Scarborough	5028 4908	NRA-Y	33.2	028071	Ryton at Blyth	4831 3871	NRA-ST	231.0
027029	Ure at Kibgram Bridge	4190 4860	NRA-Y	57.0	028072	Soar at Phangs Lock	4565 3182	NRA-ST	1108.4
027030	Aire at Kewick Bridge	4013 4457	NRA-Y	282.3	028073	Blythe at Castle Farm	4213 2888	NRA-ST	183.8
027031	Derwent at Matton	4789 4715	NRA-Y	1421.0	028074	Tame at Hopwas Bridge	4182 3052	NRA-ST	1421.7
027032	Coale Beck at Gatehouses	4774 4838	NRA-Y	7.8	028075	Tame at Sheepwash	3974 2918	NRA-ST	27.9
027033	Doe Lee at Staveley	4443 3746	NRA-Y	67.9	028076	Blythe at Whiteacre	4212 2911	NRA-ST	184.3
027034	Derwent at Buttercrambe	4731 4587	NRA-Y	1586.0	029001	Wathe Beck at Bingsley	5253 4016	NRA-A	108.3
027035	Dove at Kirkby Mals	4705 4855	NRA-Y	59.2	029002	Great Eau at Cleithorpe Mill	5416 3793	NRA-A	77.4
027036	Wharfe at Addingham	4092 4494	NRA-Y	427.0	029003	Lud at Louth	5337 3879	NRA-A	55.2
027037	Blackfoss Beck at Searthals Bridge	4725 4475	NRA-Y	47.0	029004	Ancholme at Bishopbridge	5032 3911	NRA-A	54.7
027038	Snazeshole Beck at Low Houses	3833 4883	NRA-Y	10.2	029005	Rise at Bishopbridge	5032 3912	NRA-A	66.6
027039	Derwent at West Ayrton	4989 4850	NRA-Y	127.0	029006	Ancholme at Toft Newton	5033 3877	NRA-A	77.2
027040	Rye at Ness	4698 4791	NRA-Y	238.7	030001	Wreath at Cleypole Mill	4842 3480	NRA-A	297.9
027041	Eske at Sleights	4855 5081	NRA-Y	308.0	030002	Barlings Eau at Langworth Bridge	5666 3766	NRA-A	210.1
027042	Crople at Burn Bridge	4284 4519	NRA-Y	8.1	030003	Ben at Fuleby Lock	5241 3611	NRA-A	197.1
027043	Whitting at Sheepbridge	4376 3747	NRA-Y	50.2	030004	Partney Lynn at Partney Mill	5402 3678	NRA-A	81.6
027044	Nidd at Barstwith	4230 4603	NRA-Y	217.8	030005	Wreath at Salford total	4927 3335	NRA-A	128.1
027045	Hodge Beck at Cherry Farm	4652 4902	NRA-Y	37.1	030006	See at Leasingham Mill	5038 3485	NRA-A	48.4
027046	Rye at Broadway Foot	4560 4883	NRA-Y	131.7	030007	Ben at Goulceby Bridge	5248 3795	NRA-A	62.5
027047	Pickering Beck at Ings Bridge	4791 4819	NRA-Y	68.6	030008	Stanfield Beck at Stanfield	5127 3739	NRA-A	37.4
027048	Seven at Normanby	4738 4811	NRA-Y	57.6	030009	Hawthorn Beck at Hawthorn	5042 3696	NRA-A	21.2
027049	Riccal at Crook House Farm	4861 4810	NRA-Y	121.8	030010	Ponton Lake at Ponton	5128 3313	NRA-A	11.9
027050	Laver at Ripon	4301 4710	NRA-Y	87.5	030011	Crople Brook at Stoke Rochford	4925 3297	NRA-A	50.5
027051	Kyle at Newton On Ouse	4509 4602	NRA-Y	187.6	030012	Wreath at Colsterworth	4929 3248	NRA-A	51.3
027052	Colne at Longroyd Bridge	4136 4151	NRA-Y	72.3	031001	Eye Brook at Eye Brook Reservoir	4853 2941	CDWC	60.1
027053	Nidd at Ship Bridge	4482 4561	NRA-Y	516.0	031002	Glen at Kates Brdg and King St Brdg	5106 3149	NRA-A	341.9
027054	Went at Walden Stubbs	4551 4183	NRA-Y	83.7	031003	Wreath at Lutter	4970 2997	NRA-A	417.0
027055	Home at Queens Mill	4142 4517	NRA-Y	97.4	031004	Gwash at Belmesthorpe	5038 3087	NRA-A	150.0
027056	Blackburn Brook at Ashlows	4383 3914	NRA-Y	42.8	031005	Wreath at Barrowden	4948 2899	NRA-A	411.6
027057	Sheel at Highfield Road	4357 3883	NRA-Y	49.1	031006	Chatter at Fosters Bridge	4961 3030	NRA-A	68.9
027058	Ryburn at Ropenden	4035 4188	NRA-Y	33.0	031007	Tham at Little Bytham	5018 3178	NRA-A	24.8
027059	Wake at Kirby Wake	4375 4844	NRA-Y	215.5	031008	North Brook at Empingham	4957 3089	NRA-A	36.5
027060	Ure Beck at Salsdon	3984 4502	NRA-Y	35.3	031009	Wreath at Ashby	4819 2915	NRA-A	250.7
027061	Swale at Cresswell	4425 4734	NRA-Y	1363.0	031010	West Glen at Easton Wood	4965 3258	NRA-A	4.4
027062	Worth at Kingley	4064 4408	NRA-Y	71.7	031011	Gwash South Arm at Marston	4875 3051	NRA-A	24.5
027063	Brompton Beck at Shanton Ings	4938 4794	NRA-Y	12.9	031012	Egleston Brook at Egleston	4876 3073	NRA-A	2.5
027064	Span Beck at Northorpe	4225 4210	NRA-Y	48.3	031013	Gwash at Church Bridge	4951 3082	NRA-A	78.5
027065	Bedale Beck at Leeming	4306 4902	NRA-Y	180.3	032001	Nene at Oton	5168 2972	NRA-A	1834.3
027066	Bellby Beck at Thornton Lock	4780 4444	NRA-Y	103.1	032002	Willow Brook at Fotheringhay	5067 2933	NRA-A	89.6
027067	Bradford Beck at Shipley	4151 4375	NRA-Y	58.0	032003	Harpers Brook at Old Mill Bridge	4983 2799	NRA-A	74.3
027068	Aire at Fleet Weir	4381 4285	NRA-Y	38.0	032004	Isle Brook at Harrowden Old Mill	4898 2715	NRA-A	194.0
027069	Foss at Huntingdon	4612 4543	NRA-Y	43.4	032005	Nene/Killingbury at Upton	4721 2582	NRA-A	223.0
027070	Eastburn Beck at Crosshills	4021 4452	NRA-Y	209.3	032006	Nene/Brampton at St Andrews	4747 2817	NRA-A	232.8
027071	Cod Beck at Dutton Bridge	4422 4766	NRA-Y	209.3	032007	Nene/Killingbury at Doddford	4827 2607	NRA-A	107.0
027072	Skell at Alma Weir	4316 4709	NRA-Y	126.0	032008	Flore at Experimental Catchment	4680 2810	NRA-A	7.0
028001	Derwent at Yorkshire Bridge	4198 3851	NRA-ST	126.0	032009	Wootton Brook at Wootton Park	4726 2577	NRA-A	73.9
028002	Bathe at Hemstall Pishers	4109 3192	NRA-ST	163.0	033001	Bedford Ouse at Brownhall Sluice	5369 2727	NRA-A	3030.0
028003	Tame at Water Oton	4169 2915	NRA-ST	408.0	033002	Bedford Ouse at Bedford	5055 2495	NRA-A	1460.0
028004	Tame at Lee Marston	4206 2935	NRA-ST	795.0	033003	Cam at Bottisham	5508 2857	NRA-A	803.0
028005	Tame at Elford	4173 3105	NRA-ST	1475.0	033004	Lark at Isleham	5648 2760	NRA-A	466.2
028006	Trent at Great Haywood	3994 3231	NRA-ST	325.0	033005	Bedford Ouse at Thornborough Mill	4738 2353	NRA-A	388.5
028007	Trent at Sharncliffe	4448 3299	NRA-ST	4400.0	033006	Wissay at Northwood	5771 2965	NRA-A	274.5
028008	Dove at Rochester Weir	4112 3397	NRA-ST	399.0	033007	Nar at Marham	5723 3119	NRA-A	153.3
028009	Trent at Colwick	4670 3399	NRA-ST	748.0	033008	Little Ouse at Thetford No1 Sluice	5880 2832	NRA-A	699.0
028010	Derwent at St. Mary's Bridge	4358 3363	NRA-ST	1054.0	033009	Bedford Ouse at Herold Mill	4951 2565	NRA-A	1320.0
028011	Derwent at Matlock Bath	4296 3588	NRA-ST	690.0	033010	Little Ouse at County Bridge Euston	5892 2801	NRA-A	128.7
028012	Trent at Yoxall	4131 3177	NRA-ST	1229.0	033011	Kym at Meagle Farm	5155 2631	NRA-A	137.5
028013	Soar at Zouch	4498 3240	NRA-ST	1289.8	033012	Seston at Rectory Bridge	5896 2791	NRA-A	205.9
028014	Sow at Melford	3975 3215	NRA-ST	591.					

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)
033019	Thet at Melford Bridge	5880 2830	NRA-A	316.0	037038	Wid at Margaretting	5672 2000	NRA-A	98.6
033020	Alconbury Brook at Brampton	5208 2717	NRA-A	201.5	037039	Blackwater at Langford (low flows)	5835 2090	NRA-A	337.0
033021	Rhe at Burn Mill	5415 2523	NRA-A	303.0					
033022	Lee at Burnham	5153 2509	NRA-A	541.3	038001	Lee at Fickles Weir	5390 2092	NRA-T	1036.0
033023	Lee Brook at Beck Bridge	5862 2731	NRA-A	101.8	038002	Ash at Mardock	5393 2148	NRA-T	7.7
033024	Carn at Dornford	5466 2506	NRA-A	198.0	038003	Marham at Panshanger Park	5282 2133	NRA-T	133.9
033025	Begbly at West Newton Mill	5696 3256	NRA-A	39.6	038004	Rub at Wadesmill	5360 2174	NRA-T	36.5
033026	Bedford Ouse at Offord	5216 2669	NRA-A	2570.0	038005	Ash at Easney	5380 2138	NRA-T	85.2
033027	Rhe at Wimpole	5333 2485	NRA-A	119.1	038006	Rub at Herts Training School	5335 2158	NRA-T	148.1
033028	Fit at Shefford	5143 2393	NRA-A	119.6	038007	Canons Brook at Elizabeth Way	5431 2104	NRA-T	21.4
033029	Stingside at White Bridge	5716 3006	NRA-A	98.8	038011	Marham at Fulham Mill	5225 2169	NRA-T	98.7
033030	Cypstone Brook at Cypstone	4933 2255	NRA-A	40.2	038012	Stevens Brook at Bragbury Park	5274 2211	NRA-T	36.0
033031	Broughton Brook at Broughton	4889 2408	NRA-A	66.6	038013	Upper Lee at Luton Hood	5118 2185	NRA-T	70.7
033032	Heacham at Heacham	5685 3375	NRA-A	59.0	038014	Salmon Brook at Edmonson	5343 1937	NRA-T	20.5
033033	Haze at Arlsey	5190 2379	NRA-A	108.0	038015	Intercepting Drain at Enfield	5355 1932	NRA-T	7.4
033034	Little Ouse at Abbey Heath	5851 2844	NRA-A	699.3	038016	Stanstead Springs at Mountfitchell	5500 2248	NRA-T	20.5
033035	Fly Ouse at Denver Complex	5588 3010	NRA-A	3430.0	038017	Marham at Whitwell	5184 2212	NRA-T	39.1
033037	Bedford Ouse at Newp't Pagnell Wt	4877 2443	NRA-A	800.0	038018	Upper Lee at Water Hall	5299 2099	NRA-T	150.0
033039	Bedford Ouse at Horton	5160 2535	NRA-A	1660.0	038020	Cobbers Brook at Sewardstone Road	5387 1999	NRA-T	38.4
033040	Rhe at Ashwell	5267 2401	NRA-A		038021	Turkey Brook at Albany Park	5359 1985	NRA-T	42.2
033044	Thet at Brighthelm	5957 2855	NRA-A	277.8	038022	Pyrmont Brook at Edmonson Silver Street	5340 1925	NRA-T	42.6
033045	Witle at Quedenham	6027 2878	NRA-A	28.3	038024	Small River Lee at Ordnance Road	5370 1988	NRA-T	41.5
033046	Thet at Red Bridge	5996 2923	NRA-A	145.3	038026	Penny Brook at Sheering Hall	5495 2126	NRA-T	54.6
033048	Larking Brook at Stonebridge	5978 2907	NRA-A	21.4	038027	Stort at Glen Felsie	5393 2093	NRA-T	280.2
033049	Stanford Water at Buckingham Totts	5834 2953	NRA-A	43.5	038028	Stanstead Brook at Gypsy Lane	5506 2241	NRA-T	25.9
033050	Snel at Fotherham	5631 2703	NRA-A	60.8	038029	Quat at Griggs Bridge	5397 2248	NRA-T	50.4
033051	Carn at Chesterford	5505 2428	NRA-A	41.0	038030	Boone at Hartham	5325 2131	NRA-T	175.1
033052	Swaffham Lode at Swaffham Bulbeck	5553 2628	NRA-A	36.4					
033053	Granta at Stapleford	5471 2515	NRA-A	114.0	039001	Thames at Kingston	5177 1698	NRA-T	9948.0
033054	Babington at Gwyne Ridge	5680 3252	NRA-A	4.7	039002	Thames at Days Weir	4568 1935	NRA-T	3444.7
033055	Granta at Babington	5510 2504	NRA-A	98.7	039003	Wandle at Connothys Mill	5285 1705	NRA-T	176.1
033056	Quay Water at Lode	5531 2627	NRA-A	76.4	039004	Wandle at Beckington Park	5296 1655	NRA-T	122.0
033057	Ouzel at Leighton Buzzard	4917 2741	NRA-A	119.0	039005	Beverley Brook at Wimbeldon Common	5216 1717	NRA-T	43.6
033058	Ouzel at Retchley	4883 2322	NRA-A	215.0	039006	Windrush at Newbridge	4402 2019	NRA-T	362.6
033059	Cut-off Channel at Tolgate	5779 2757	NRA-A		039007	Blackwater at Swallowfield	4731 1648	NRA-T	354.8
033060	Kings Dale at Starground	5208 2973	NRA-A		039008	Thames at Eynsham	4445 2087	NRA-T	1616.2
033062	Garden Brook at Fowmire town	5403 2457	NRA-A		039010	Cole at Denham	5057 1864	NRA-T	743.0
033063	Little Ouse at Knechtshall	5855 2807	NRA-A	101.0	039011	Way at Telford	4874 1433	NRA-T	396.3
033064	Whaddon Brook at Whaddon	5359 2466	NRA-A	16.0	039012	Hugsmill at Kingston upon Thames	5187 1688	NRA-T	69.1
033065	Hill at Hitchin	5185 2790	NRA-A	6.8	039013	Cole at Berrygrove	5123 1982	NRA-T	352.2
033066	Granta at Luton	5570 2464	NRA-A	59.8	039014	Ver at Harsteads	5151 2076	NRA-T	132.0
033067	New River at Burwell	5808 2696	NRA-A	19.6	039015	Whitewater at Lodge Farm	4731 1523	NRA-T	44.5
033068	Cheney Water at Gately End	5296 2411	NRA-A	5.0	039016	Kennet at Theale	4649 1708	NRA-T	1033.4
					039017	Ray at Grandon Underwood	4680 2211	NRA-T	18.6
034001	Yare at Coney	6182 3082	NRA-A	731.8	039019	Lambourn at Shaw	4470 1682	NRA-T	234.1
034002	Tas at Shrotonham	6226 2994	NRA-A	146.5	039020	Don at Bury	4122 2062	NRA-T	106.7
034003	Bure at Ingworth	6192 3296	NRA-A	164.7	039021	Cherwell at Enslow M3	4482 2183	NRA-T	551.7
034004	Wensum at Costessley Mill	6177 3128	NRA-A	536.1	039022	London at Sheepbridge	4720 1652	NRA-T	164.5
034005	Tud at Cussey Park	6170 3113	NRA-A	73.2	039023	Wyre at Hedsor	4896 1867	NRA-T	137.3
034006	Waveney at Needham Mill	6229 2811	NRA-A	370.0	039025	Enborne at Brampton	4568 1648	NRA-T	147.6
034007	Dove at Oakley Park	6174 2772	NRA-A	133.9	039026	Cherwell at Banbury	4458 2411	NRA-T	199.4
034008	Art at Horning Lock	6331 3270	NRA-A	49.3	039027	Pang at Pangbourne	4634 1766	NRA-T	170.9
034010	Waveney at Blingford Bridge	6168 2782	NRA-A	149.4	039028	Don at Hungerford	4321 1685	NRA-T	101.3
034011	Burn at Falkingham	5819 3294	NRA-A	127.1	039029	Tingbourne at Shafton	5000 1478	NRA-T	59.0
034012	Burn at Burnham Overy	5842 3428	NRA-A	80.0	039030	Gade at Croyley Green	5082 1957	NRA-T	184.0
034013	Waveney at Eppingham Mill	6384 2917	NRA-A	670.0	039031	Lambourn at Watford	4411 1731	NRA-T	176.0
034014	Wensum at Swanton Morley Tots	6070 3184	NRA-A	363.0	039032	Lambourn at East Shefford	4390 1745	NRA-T	154.0
034018	Stiffkey at Warham All Saints	5844 3414	NRA-A	77.1	039033	Wentbourne St at Bagnor	4453 1694	NRA-T	49.2
034019	Burn at Horstead Mill	6267 3194	NRA-A	313.0	039034	Everlode at Cassington Mill	4448 2099	NRA-T	430.0
					039035	Churn at Cerney Wick	4076 1963	NRA-T	124.3
035001	Gipping at Constantine Weir	6154 2441	NRA-A	310.8	039036	Law Brook at Albury	5045 1468	NRA-T	16.0
035002	Deben at Neulton Hall	6322 2534	NRA-A	163.1	039037	Kennet at Marlborough	4187 1686	NRA-T	42.0
035003	Alde at Farnham	6360 2601	NRA-A	63.9	039038	Thames at Shabbington	4670 2055	NRA-T	443.0
035004	Ore at Reversham Bridge	6359 2583	NRA-A	54.9	039040	Thames at West Mill Cricklade	4094 1947	NRA-T	185.0
035006	Gipping at Stowmarket	6058 2578	NRA-A	128.9	039042	Leach at Priory M3 Lechlade	4227 1994	NRA-T	76.9
035010	Gipping at Bramford	6127 2465	NRA-A	298.0	039043	Kennet at Knighton	4295 1710	NRA-T	295.0
035013	Blyth at Holton	6406 2769	NRA-A	92.9	039044	Hart at Bramshill House	4755 1593	NRA-T	84.0
					039046	Thames at Sutton Courtenay	4516 1466	NRA-T	3414.0
036001	Stour at Stratford St Mary	6042 2340	EWG	844.3	039049	Sik Stream at Co indeap Lane	5217 1895	NRA-T	29.0
036002	Glen at Gernardford	5846 2472	NRA-A	87.3	039051	Sor Brook at Adderbury	4475 2346	NRA-T	106.4
036003	Box at Polstead	5985 2378	NRA-A	53.9	039052	The Cut at Binfield	4853 1713	NRA-T	50.2
036004	Chad Brook at Long Melford	5858 2459	NRA-A	47.4	039053	Mole at Honey	5271 1434	NRA-T	89.9
036005	Brent at Hadleigh	6025 2429	NRA-A	156.0	039054	Mole at Gatwick Airport	5260 1399	NRA-T	31.8
036006	Stour at Lougham	6070 2344	NRA-A	578.0	039055	Yeadon Bk West at Yeadon West	5083 1846	NRA-T	17.6
036007	Becknapp Brook at Barnfield Bridge	5848 2421	NRA-A	58.6	039056	Revensbourne at Catford Hill	5372 1732	NRA-T	67.8
036008	Stour at Westmill	5827 2463	NRA-A	274.5	039057	Crane at Cranford Park	5103 1778	NRA-T	61.7
036009	Brent at Cockfield	5914 2525	NRA-A	25.7	039058	Pool at Winsford Road	5371 1725	NRA-T	38.3
036010	Bumpstead Brook at Broad Green	5689 2418	NRA-A	28.3	039061	Letchmore Brook at Letchmore Bassett	4375 1853	NRA-T	2.7
036011	Stour Brook at Sturmer	5696 2441	NRA-A	34.5	039065	Lewme Brook at Lewme	4642 1918	NRA-T	13.4
036012	Stour at Kedington	5708 2450	NRA-A	76.2	039068	Mole at Castle Mill	5179 1502	NRA-T	316.0
036013	Brent at Higham	6032 2354	NRA-A	195.0	039069	Mole at Kinnerley Manor	5262 1482	NRA-T	142.0
036015	Stour at Lamash	5897 2358	NRA-A	480.7	039071	Thames at Ewell	4007 1773	NRA-T	63.7
036016	Hemsey at Great Ouseley	6206 2288	NRA-A	13.9	039072	Thames at Royal Windsor Park	4982 1773	NRA-T	7046.0
036017	Ely Ouse Outfall at Kirtling Green	5681 2559	NRA-A		039073	Churn at Cirencester	4020 2028	NRA-T	84.0
					039074	Amney Brook at Sheepen Bridge	4105 1950	NRA-T	74.4
037001	Roding at Redbridge	5415 1884	NRA-T	303.3	039075	Marston Weirway Bk at Whetstone Bridge	4128 1964	NRA-T	25.0
037002	Chermer at Rushes Lock	5794 2090	NRA-A	513.9	039076	Windrush at Wortham	4299 2107	NRA-T	298.0
037003	Tar at Crabbs Bridge	5786 2107	NRA-A	77.8	039077	Og at Marlborough Poulton Inn	4194 1697	NRA-T	59.2
037004	Blackwater at Langford	5836 2092	NRA-A	337.0	039078	Way(north) at Farnham	4818 1465	NRA-T	91.1
037005	Cole at Leaden	5962 2261	NRA-A	238.2	039079	Og at Westbridge	5088 1648	NRA-T	1008.0
037006	Can at Beech's Mill	5890 2077	NRA-A	278.4	039081	Wick at Abbot Gardens	4481 1966	NRA-T	234.0
037007	Wid at Witle	5686 2060	NRA-A	138.3	039085	Wandle at Wandle Park	5266 1703	NRA-T	176.1
037008	Chermer at Springfield	5713 2071	NRA-A	90.3	039086	Gutwick Stream at Gutwick Link	5285 1417	NRA-T	33.6
037009	Bram at Guitheon Valley	5818 2147	NRA-A	60.7	039087	Ray at Water Eaton	4121 1915	NRA-T	84.1
037010	Blackwater at Appleford Bridge	5845 2158	NRA-A	247.3	039088	Chess at Hockmorsworth	5068 1947	NRA-T	105.0
037011	Chermer at Churchend	5629 2233	NRA-A	72.6	039089	Gade at Bury Mill	5053 2077	NRA-T	48.2
037012	Cole at Pookstree	5771 2364	NRA-A	65.1	039090	Cole at Ingasham	4208 1970	NRA-T	140.0
037013	Sandon Brook at Sandon Bridge	5755 2055	NRA-A	60.6	039091	Millsbourne at Quarrendon Mill	4975 1963	NRA-T	66.3
037014	Roding at High Ongar	5561 2040	NRA-T	95.1	039092	Dolts Brook at Mendon Lane Bridge	5240 1895	NRA-T	25.1
037015	Cruspy Brook at Chipping Ongar	5548 2035	NRA-T	62.2	039093	Brent at Monk Park	5202 1850	NRA-T	119.4
037016	Parit at Copford Hall	5668 2313	NRA-A	67.5	039094	Crane at Marsh Farm	5154 1734	NRA-T	81.0
037017	Blackwater at Stisted	5793 2243	NRA-A	139.2	039095	Queggy at Manor House Gardens	5394 1748	NRA-T	
037018	Ingrebourne at Geyns Park	5553 1867	NRA-T	47.9	039096	Wendstone Brook at Wembley	5192 1862	NRA-T	21.7
037019	Brent at Beirons Farm	5515 1853	NRA-T	49.7	039097	Thames at Buscot	4230 1981	NRA-T	997.0
037020	Chermer at Felsted	5670 2193	NRA-T	132.1	039098	Penn at Uxbridge	5067 1826	NRA-T	33.3
037021	Roman at Buxton Road Bridge	5895 2205	NRA-A	52.6	039099	Amney Brook at Amney St Peter	4076 2013	NRA-T	45.3
037022	Heland Brook at Thorpe & Soken	6179 2212	NRA-A	54.9	039100	Swit Brook at Oaksey	3997 1927	NRA-T	53.3
037024	Cole at Elm's Colne	5855 2298	NRA-A	154.2	039101	Albourne at Ramsbury	4288 1717	NRA-T	53.1
037025	Bourne Brook at Pevens Bridge	5822 2276	NRA-A	32.1	039102	Millsbourne at Denham Lodge	5048 1866	NRA-T	136.0
037026	Temperley Brook at Temperley Bridge	6079 2207	NRA-A	29.0	039103	Kennet at Newbury	4472 1672	NRA-T	548.1
037027	Superny Brook at Ship House Bridge	6054 2214	NRA-A	5.1	039104	Mole at Esher	5130 1653	NRA-T	465.6
037028	Berley Brook at Saverley Bridge	6109 2193	NRA-A	12.1	039105	Thames at Wheatley</			

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)
040001	Madway at War Wood Reservoir	5407 1353	SW	26.9	047004	Lynher at Paleton Mill	2389 0626	NRA-SW	135.5
040002	Derwell at Darwell Reservoir	5722 1213	SW	9.6	047005	Ottery at Werrington Park	2336 0888	NRA-SW	120.7
040003	Madway at Teaton	5708 1530	NRA-S	1258.1	047006	Lydt at Liffon Park	2388 0842	NRA-SW	218.1
040004	Rother at Udam	5773 1245	NRA-S	206.0	047007	Yealm at Puckin	2574 0511	NRA-SW	54.9
040005	Buoft at Side Bridge	5758 1478	NRA-S	277.1	047008	Thrusel at Tunhay	2398 0856	NRA-SW	112.7
040006	Bourne at Keadlow	5832 1497	NRA-S	50.3	047009	Tiddy at Tudeford	2343 0595	NRA-SW	37.2
040007	Madway at Chelford Weir	5517 1405	NRA-S	255.1	047010	Tamar at Crowford Bridge	2280 0991	NRA-SW	78.7
040008	Great Stour at Wyre	8049 1470	NRA-S	230.0	047011	Phym at Carn Wood	2522 0813	NRA-SW	79.2
040009	Tese at Stone Bridge	5718 1399	NRA-S	138.2	047013	Withey Brook at Bestrest	2244 0763	NRA-SW	18.2
040010	Eden at Panshurst	5520 1437	NRA-S	224.3	047014	Waltham at Horrabridge	2513 0699	NRA-SW	43.2
040011	Great Stour at Horton	8116 1554	NRA-S	345.0	047015	Tevy at Denham / Ludbrook	2476 0681	NRA-SW	197.3
040012	Derwent at Hawley	5551 1718	NRA-S	191.4	047016	Lumburn at Lumburn Bridge	2459 0731	NRA-SW	20.5
040013	Derwent at Olford	5525 1584	NRA-S	100.5	047017	Wulf at Combe Park Farm	2419 0898	NRA-SW	31.1
040014	Wingham at Oulock	8278 1676	NRA-S	37.7					
040015	White Drain at Fiebrook Farm	8055 1808	NRA-S	31.8	048001	Fowey at Trevevestra	2227 0698	NRA-SW	36.8
040016	Crax at Crayford	5511 1748	NRA-S	119.7	048002	Fowey at Restormel one	2108 0813	NRA-SW	171.2
040017	Dudwell at Burwash	5879 1240	NRA-S	27.5	048003	Fal at Tregony	1921 0447	NRA-SW	87.0
040018	Derwent at Lullington	5530 1643	NRA-S	118.4	048004	Wetleggan at Trengoffe	2159 0874	NRA-SW	25.3
040019	Ende Stream at Hendal Bridge	5522 1387	NRA-S	53.7	048005	Karwynn at Truro	1870 0450	NRA-SW	19.1
040020	Hevden Channel at Hopemill Br Sandhurst	5813 1290	NRA-S	32.4	048006	Cobur at Helston	1854 0273	NRA-SW	40.1
040021	East Stour at South Walsborough	8015 1407	NRA-S	58.8	048007	Kennell at Ponsanooth	1782 0377	NRA-SW	28.6
040022	Bantley Mill St at Bantley Mill	5833 1357	NRA-S	25.1	048009	St Neot at Craggall Wood	2184 0662	NRA-SW	22.7
040023	Sane Penn at Calcott	8174 1825	NRA-S	19.4	048010	Seaton at Trebrowbridge	2299 0598	NRA-SW	38.1
040024					048011	Fowey at Restormel	2098 0824	NRA-SW	189.1
041001	Nuningham Stream at Tilly Bridge	5682 1129	NRA-S	16.9					
041002	Ash Bourne at Hammer Wood Bridge	5684 1141	NRA-S	18.4	049001	Camel at Denby	2017 0882	NRA-SW	208.8
041003	Cuckmere at Bermon Bridge	5533 1051	NRA-S	134.7	049002	Hayle at St Erith	1549 0342	NRA-SW	48.9
041004	Osse at Barcombe Mills	5433 1148	NRA-S	395.7	049003	De Lank at De Lank	2132 0765	NRA-SW	21.7
041005	Osse at Gold Bridge	5429 1214	NRA-S	180.9	049004	Gannal at Gwilly	1829 0593	NRA-SW	41.0
041006	Uck at Island	5459 1190	NRA-S	87.8					
041009	Rother at Hordham	5034 1178	NRA-S	345.8	050001	Taw at Umbertleigh	2808 1237	NRA-SW	828.2
041010	Adur W Branch at Hatterell Bridge	5178 1187	NRA-S	109.1	050002	Torridge at Torrington	2500 1185	NRA-SW	663.0
041011	Rother at Iping Mill	4852 1229	NRA-S	154.0	050004	Hole Water at Murreworthy	2706 1373	NRA-SW	5.4
041012	Adur E Branch at Selsham	5219 1190	NRA-S	93.3	050005	West Okement at Valslake	2557 0903	NRA-SW	13.3
041013	Hugglett Stream at Henley Bridge	5871 1138	NRA-S	14.2	050006	Taw at Woodleigh	2660 1211	NRA-SW	327.5
041014	Arun at Pallingham Quay	5047 1229	NRA-S	379.0	050007	Taw at Taw Bridge	2673 1068	NRA-SW	71.4
041015	Erna at Westbourne	4755 1074	NRA-S	58.3					
041016	Cuckmere at Cowbeech	5811 1150	NRA-S	18.7	051001	Dorford Stream at Swell Bridge	3088 1428	NRA-W	75.8
041017	Combehaven at Crowhurst	5785 1102	NRA-S	30.5	051002	Thorne Water at West Luccombe	2888 1458	NRA-W	20.8
041018	Kird at Tanyards	5044 1256	NRA-S	68.8	051003	Wesford at Beggsan Hush	3040 1395	NRA-W	35.3
041019	Arun at Alfordale	5117 1331	NRA-S	139.0					
041020	Revern Stream at Clappers Bridge	5423 1181	NRA-S	34.6	052001	Axe at Wokeley	3527 1458	NRA-W	18.2
041021	Clayhill Stream at Old Ship	5448 1153	NRA-S	7.1	052002	Yeo at Sutton Bingham Res	3556 1116	NRA-W	30.3
041022	Lord at Halfway Bridge	4931 1223	NRA-S	52.0	052003	Halse Water at Bishop's Hall	3206 1253	NRA-W	87.8
041023	Levant at Graylingwell	4871 1084	NRA-S	87.2	052004	Isle at Ashford Mill	3381 1188	NRA-W	90.1
041024	Shell Brook at Shell Brook P.S.	5335 1286	NRA-S	22.6	052005	Tone at Bishop's Hall	3206 1250	NRA-W	202.0
041025	Lowood Stream at Drungewick	5080 1309	NRA-S	91.6	052006	Yeo at Pen Mill	3573 1162	NRA-W	213.1
041026	Cockhease Brook at Holwell	5376 1282	NRA-S	38.1	052007	Parrett at Chiselborough	3481 1144	NRA-W	74.8
041027	Rother at Pines Marsh	4772 1270	NRA-S	37.2	052008	Tone at Chisworthy Reservoir	3044 1313	NRA-W	18.1
041028	Chese Stream at Chese Bridge	5217 1173	NRA-S	24.0	052009	Shapley at Fenny Castle	3498 1439	NRA-W	59.8
041029	Bull at Leatlands	5575 1131	NRA-S	40.8	052010	Brue at Lovington	3590 1318	NRA-W	135.2
					052011	Cary at Somerton	3498 1291	NRA-W	82.4
042001	Wallington at North Foreham	4587 1075	NRA-S	111.0	052012	Tone at Greenham	3078 1202	NRA-W	57.2
042003	Lymington at Brockenhurst Park	4318 1019	NRA-S	98.9	052015	Land Yeo at Worsell Bridge	3483 1716	NRA-W	23.3
042004	Test at Broadlands	4354 1188	NRA-S	1040.0	052016	Currypool Stream at Currypool Farm	3221 1382	NRA-W	15.7
042005	Walloo Brook at Broughton	4311 1330	NRA-S	53.6	052017	Congresbury Yeo at Iwerd	3452 1831	NRA-W	66.6
042006	Meon at Masingford	4589 1141	NRA-S	72.8	052020	Galica Stream at Galica Bridge	3571 1100	NRA-W	16.4
042007	Aire at Drove Lane Airedale	4574 1326	NRA-S	57.0					
042008	Chariton Stream at Swards Bridge	4574 1323	NRA-S	75.1	053001	Avon at Melksham	3903 1641	NRA-W	665.6
042009	Candover Stream at Borough Bridge	4588 1323	NRA-S	71.2	053002	Semington Brook at Semington	3907 1605	NRA-W	157.7
042010	Itchen at Highbridge - Allbrook	4487 1213	NRA-S	360.0	053003	Avon at Bath St James	3753 1645	NRA-W	1595.0
042011	Hamble at Frog Mill	4523 1149	NRA-S	58.8	053004	Chew at Compton Dando	3648 1647	NRA-W	129.5
042012	Anson at Fullerton	4379 1393	NRA-S	185.0	053005	Mottord Brook at Mottord	3783 1611	NRA-W	147.4
042014	Beckwater at Over	4328 1174	NRA-S	104.7	053006	Fromebrook at Frenchay	3837 1772	NRA-W	148.9
042015	Dever at Weston Colley	4496 1394	NRA-S	52.7	053007	Frome(Somerset) at Telford	3805 1564	NRA-W	281.6
042016	Itchen at Easton	4512 1325	NRA-S	238.8	053008	Avon at Great Somerton	3966 1832	NRA-W	303.0
042017	Hemridge at Havant	4711 1087	NRA-S	17.0	053009	Wellow Brook at Wellow	3741 1581	NRA-W	72.6
042018	Monk's Brook at Eastleigh	4443 1179	NRA-S	43.3	053013	Marden at Stanley	3955 1729	NRA-W	99.2
042020	Tadburn Lake at Romsey	4382 1212	NRA-S	19.0	053017	Boyd at Bilton	3681 1698	NRA-W	48.0
042021	Branch of Test at Nursling	4355 1159	NRA-S	1050.0	053018	Avon at Bathford	3786 1671	NRA-W	1557.0
					053019	Woodbridge Brook at Crab Mill	3949 1886	NRA-W	46.6
043001	Avon at Ringwood	4142 1054	NRA-W	1649.8	053020	Gauze Brook at Rodbourne	3937 1840	NRA-W	78.2
043003	Avon at East Mills	4158 1154	NRA-W	1477.8	053022	Avon at Bath Ursaline	3738 1651	NRA-W	1605.0
043004	Bourne at Leverstock Mill	4157 1304	NRA-W	183.6	053023	Sherron Avon at Fosseway	3891 1870	NRA-W	89.7
043005	Avon at Amesbury	4151 1413	NRA-W	323.7	053024	Tisbury Avon at Brokenborough	3914 1893	NRA-W	73.6
043006	Nadder at Winton Park	4098 1308	NRA-W	220.6	053025	Mells at Vales	3757 1491	NRA-W	119.0
043007	Stour at Throop Mill	4113 0958	NRA-W	1073.0	053026	Fromebrook at Frampton Cotterell	3687 1822	NRA-W	78.5
043008	Wythe at South Newton	4088 1343	NRA-W	445.4	053028	By Brook at Middlehill	3815 1688	NRA-W	102.0
043009	Stour at Hemmott	3820 1147	NRA-W	523.1	053029	Bass at Trowbridge	3854 1579	NRA-W	
043010	Alfen at Loveney Mill	4006 1085	NRA-W	94.0					
043011	Ebble at Bodenham	4182 1263	NRA-W	109.0	054001	Severn at Bewdley	3782 2782	NRA-ST	4325.0
043012	Wythe at Norton Bavant	3909 1428	NRA-W	112.4	054002	Avon at Evesham	4040 2438	NRA-ST	2210.0
043013	Mude at Somerton	4184 0936	NRA-W	12.4	054004	Sowe at Stoneleigh	4332 2731	NRA-ST	282.0
043014	East Avon at Upton	4123 1559	NRA-W	86.2	054005	Severn at Monford	3412 3144	NRA-ST	2025.0
043015	Wythe at Longbridge Deverill	3858 1413	NRA-W	69.0	054006	Stour at Kiddleminster	3829 2768	NRA-ST	324.0
043017	West Avon at Upton	4123 1559	NRA-W	76.0	054007	Arrow at Bloom	4086 2536	NRA-ST	319.0
043018	Avon at Walford Mill	4008 1007	NRA-W	178.5	054008	Tame at Tarnbury	3587 2888	NRA-ST	1134.4
043019	Stren Water at Colebrook	3807 1278	NRA-W	29.1	054010	Stour at Alsot Park	4208 2507	NRA-ST	319.0
043021	Avon at Knapp Mill	4155 0943	NRA-W	1706.0	054011	Salwepe at Harford Mill	3868 2818	NRA-ST	184.0
					054012	Tam at Walcot	3592 3123	NRA-ST	852.0
044001	Frome at East Stoke total	3886 0887	NRA-W	414.4	054013	Chwyedog at Chynewau	2944 2855	NRA-ST	57.0
044002	Piddle at Baggis Mill	3913 0876	NRA-W	183.1	054014	Severn at Aberrymule	3184 2858	NRA-ST	580.0
044003	Aster at Bndon	3470 0928	NRA-W	49.1	054015	Row Brook at Bestford Bridge	3927 2483	NRA-ST	156.0
044004	Frome at Dorchester total	3708 0903	NRA-W	206.0	054016	Haden at Rodington	3589 3141	NRA-ST	259.0
044006	Syding Water at Syding St Nicholas	3832 0897	NRA-W	12.4	054017	Leadon at Wedderburn Bridge	3777 2234	NRA-ST	293.0
044008	Stm Winterbourne at W'bourne Steepleton	3629 0897	NRA-W	19.9	054018	Rea Brook at Hookagele	3486 3092	NRA-ST	178.0
044009	Wey at Broadway	3688 0839	NRA-W	7.0	054019	Avon at Siereton	4333 2715	NRA-ST	347.0
					054020	Perry at Yeaton	3434 3192	NRA-ST	180.8
045001	Eve at Thorverton	2938 1016	NRA-SW	600.9	054022	Severn at Phynnon flume	2853 2872	st	8.7
045002	Eve at Stoodleigh	2943 1178	NRA-SW	421.7	054023	Badsey Brook at Offenham	4083 2448	NRA-ST	95.6
045003	Cubm at Wood Mill	3021 1058	NRA-SW	226.1	054024	Worte at Burcot	3747 2953	NRA-ST	258.0
045004	Ave at Whitford	3282 0953	NRA-SW	288.5	054025	Dues at Rhos-y-pentref	2950 2824	NRA-ST	52.7
045005	Distr at Dotton	3087 0885	NRA-SW	202.5	054026	Chelt at Slate Mill	3692 2284	NRA-ST	34.5
045006	Querne at Enderwell	2919 1356	NRA-SW	20.4	054027	Frome at Ebley Mill	3831 2047	NRA-ST	198.0
045008	Otter at Fenny Bridges	3115 0988	NRA-SW	104.2	054028	Wymy at Llanyrnnech	3252 3195	NRA-ST	778.0
045009	Eve at Piton	2935 1280	NRA-SW	147.6	054029	Tame at Knightford Bridge	3735 2557	NRA-ST	1480.0
045010	Hedder at Hartford	2952 1294	NRA-SW	50.0	054032	Severn at Savons Lode	3863 2390	NRA-ST	6850.0
045011	Berle at Brushford	2927 1258	NRA-SW	128.0	054034	Dowles Brook at Dowles	3768 2764	NRA-ST	40.8
045012	Creedy at Cowley	2901 0967	NRA-SW	261.8	054036	Isbourne at Hinton on the Green	4023 2408	NRA-ST	90.7
					054038	Tanat at Llanyblodwel	3252 3225	NRA-ST	229.0
046002	Tegh at Preston	2858 0746	NRA-SW	380.0	054040	Mnese at Tiberton	3880 3205	NRA-ST	167.8
046003	Dart at Austins Bridge	2751 0859	NRA-SW	247.6	054041	Tern at Eison On Tern	3649 3230	NRA-ST	192.0
046005	East Dart at Bellever	2857 0775	NRA-SW	21.5	054042	Chwyedog at Chwyedog Dm Lower Weir	2914 2887	NRA-ST	49.0
046006	Erne at Ermington	2842 0532	NRA-SW	43.5	054043	Severn at Upton On Severn	3863 2399	NRA-ST	6850.0

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Auth. ority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Auth. ority	Area (sq km)
054049	Leam at Princes Drive Weir	4307 2654	NRA-ST	382.0	060009	Sawdell at Felin-y-cwm	2712 2266	NRA-WEL	81.1
054050	Leam at Eartheop	4388 2688	NRA-ST	300.0	060010	Tryn at Nantgaradeg	2485 2206	NRA-WEL	1090.4
054052	Beam Brook at Terribill	3829 3316	NRA-ST	34.4	060012	Torch at Dolau	2650 2440	NRA-WEL	20.7
054055	Ree at Neen Sallars	3664 2724	NRA-ST	129.0	060013	Cothi at Pont Ynys Brachfa	2537 2301	NRA-WEL	261.6
054056	Clun at Clungunford	3391 2786	NRA-ST	195.0					
054057	Savem at Hawk Bridge	3844 2279	NRA-ST	9895.0	061001	Western Cleadau at Prndergest Mill	1954 2177	NRA-WEL	197.6
054058	Stoke Park Brook at Stoke Park	3644 3260	NRA-ST	14.3	061002	Eastern Cleadau at Canaston Bridge	2072 2153	NRA-WEL	183.1
054059	Allford Brook at Allford	3854 3223	NRA-ST	10.2	061003	Gwaun at Camedyn Bridge	2005 2349	NRA-WEL	31.3
054060	Pollford Brook at Pollford	3634 3220	NRA-ST	25.0	061004	Western Cleadau at Rethall	1942 2184	NRA-WEL	197.6
054061	Hodnet Brook at Hodnet	3628 3288	NRA-ST	5.1					
054062	Stoke Brook at Stoke	3637 3280	NRA-ST	13.7	062001	Tell at Glan Tell	2744 2418	NRA-WEL	893.6
054063	Stour at Prestwood Hospital	3865 2858	NRA-ST	89.9	062002	Tell at Llanfar	2433 2406	NRA-WEL	510.0
054065	Roden at Stanton	3585 3241	NRA-ST	210.0					
054066	Platt Brook at Platt	3628 3229	NRA-ST	15.7	063001	Ystwyth at Pont Llohwyn	2591 2774	NRA-WEL	169.6
054067	Smestow Brook at Swindon	3861 2906	NRA-ST	81.3	063002	Rheidol at Llanbedam Fawr	2601 2804	NRA-WEL	182.1
054068	Tetche Brook at Hordley	3379 3288	NRA-ST	21.2	063003	Wyre at Llanthystyd	2542 2688	NRA-WEL	40.6
054069	Spings Brook at Lower Hordley	3387 3297	NRA-ST	10.4	063004	Ystwyth at Cwm Ystwyth	2791 2737	NRA-WEL	32.1
054070	War Brook at Watford	3432 3198	NRA-ST	22.5	063005	Maesnant at Nant y Moch C	2778 2877	W	0.6
054080	Savem at Dohven	2996 2851	NRA-ST	187.0	063006	Maesnant Fach at Nant-y-Moch F	2785 2865	W	0.8
054081	Oywedog at Bryntal	2913 2868	NRA-ST	49.0					
054083	Crow Brook at Horton	3678 3141	NRA-ST	16.7	064001	Dyfi at Dyfi Bridge	2745 3019	NRA-WEL	471.3
054084	Cannop Brook at Parkend	3616 2075	NRA-ST	31.5	064002	Dysynni at Pont y garth	2632 3068	NRA-WEL	75.1
054085	Cannop Brook at Cannop Cross	3609 2115	NRA-ST	10.4	064006	Len at Dolybont	2635 2882	NRA-WEL	47.2
054086	Cornway Diversion at Cornway Weir	2999 3179	NRA-ST	13.2	064007	Delyn at Llanbrynmor	2899 3062	W	1.1
054087	Alford Brook at Childs Earth	3667 3278	NRA-ST	4.7	064008	Cwm at Llanbrynmor E	2916 3087	W	3.0
054088	Little Avon at Berkeley Kennels	3683 1988	NRA-W	134.0					
054089	Avon at Brecon	3921 2374	NRA-ST	2674.0	065001	Glashyn at Beddgelert	2592 3478	NRA-WEL	68.6
054090	Tanwyth at Tanwyth Furne	2843 2876	W	0.9	065002	Dwyryd at Maentwrog	2670 3415	NRA-WEL	78.7
054091	Severn at Hafren Furne	2843 2878	W	3.6	065004	Gwynfa at Bontnewydd	2484 3589	NRA-WEL	47.9
054092	Horn at Horn Furne	2846 2873	W	3.2	065005	Erc at Pencennewydd	2400 3404	NRA-WEL	78.1
054094	Stirne at Crudgington	3640 3175	NRA-ST	134.0	065006	Sewnt at Pabag Mill	2493 3623	NRA-WEL	14.4
054095	Severn at Buldwas	3644 3044	NRA-ST	3717.0	065007	Dwyfwr at Gerdobbenman	2499 3429	NRA-WEL	52.4
054096	Huddy Brook at Wards Bridge	3870 2631	NRA-ST	53.4					
					066001	Chryd at Pont-y-cambwl	3089 3709	NRA-WEL	404.0
055002	Wye at Belmont	3485 2388	NRA-WEL	1895.9	066002	Elwy at Pant yr Onon	3021 3704	NRA-WEL	220.0
055003	Lugg at Lugwardine	3548 2405	NRA-WEL	885.8	066003	Aled at Bryn Aled	2957 3703	NRA-WEL	70.9
055004	Luff at Abernati	2897 2460	NRA-WEL	72.8	066004	Wheeler at Bodlan	3105 3714	NRA-WEL	62.0
055005	Wye at Rhyader	2969 2676	NRA-WEL	186.8	066005	Chryd at Ruthin Weir	3122 3592	NRA-WEL	95.3
055006	Eian at Caben Coch Reservoir	2926 2645	NRA-WEL	184.0	066006	Elwy at Pont-y-gwddel	2952 3718	NRA-WEL	194.0
055007	Wye at Enwold	3076 2445	NRA-WEL	1782.1	066008	Aled at Aled Isaf Reservoir	2915 3598	NRA-WEL	11.6
055008	Wye at Cefn Brywn	2829 2838	W	10.6	066011	Cwm at Cwm Llanerch	2802 3581	NRA-WEL	344.5
055009	Monnow at Kenschurch	3419 2251	NRA-WEL	357.4					
055010	Wye at Pant Mawr	2843 2825	NRA-WEL	27.2	067001	Dee at Bala	2942 3357	NRA-WEL	281.8
055011	Ithon at Llanwrin	3105 2683	NRA-WEL	111.4	067002	Dee at Erbstock Rectory	3357 3413	NRA-WEL	1040.0
055012	Ithon at Camery	2995 2507	NRA-WEL	244.2	067003	Braig at Llyn Braig outflow	2974 3539	NRA-WEL	20.2
055013	Arrow at Trefly Mall	3328 2585	NRA-WEL	126.4	067005	Cannog at Brynkinal Weir	3295 3373	NRA-WEL	113.7
055014	Lugg at Byron	3364 2647	NRA-WEL	703.3	067006	Ahwen at Dryn	3042 3436	NRA-WEL	184.7
055015	Honddu at Taloglog	3277 2294	NRA-WEL	25.1	067008	Alyn at Pont-y-capel	3336 3541	NRA-WEL	227.1
055016	Ithon at Dasserth	3024 2578	NRA-WEL	358.0	067009	Alyn at Rhydyrmyr	3206 3667	NRA-WEL	77.8
055017	Chwefru at Carreg y wen	2988 2531	NRA-WEL	29.0	067010	Gelynn at Cynfael	2843 3470	NRA-WEL	13.1
055018	Frome at Yerkst	3615 2428	NRA-WEL	144.0	067011	Nant Aberderfel at Nant Aberderfel	2851 3392	NRA-WEL	3.7
055021	Lugg at Butts Bridge	3502 2589	NRA-WEL	371.0	067012	Trywern at Upper Trywern	2838 3398	NRA-WEL	27.2
055022	Trothy at Michel Troy	3503 2172	NRA-WEL	142.0	067013	Nunant at Plas Rhwydd	2946 3449	NRA-WEL	33.9
055023	Wye at Redbrook	3528 2110	NRA-WEL	4010.0	067015	Dee at Manley Hall	3348 3415	NRA-WEL	1019.3
055025	Lynfi at Three Cocks	3186 2373	NRA-WEL	132.0	067018	Worthenbury Brook at Worthenbury	3418 3464	NRA-WEL	147.1
055026	Wye at Ddol Farm	2976 2678	NRA-WEL	174.0	067017	Trywern at Llyn Celyn outflow	2880 3399	NRA-WEL	59.9
055027	Rudhal Brook at Sandford Bridge	3641 2257	NRA-WEL	13.2	067018	Dee at New Inn	2874 3308	NRA-WEL	53.9
055028	Frome at Bishops Frome	3687 2489	NRA-WEL	77.7	067025	Chweddog at Bowling Bank	3396 3483	NRA-WEL	98.6
055029	Monnow at Glosmont	3415 2249	NRA-WEL	354.0	067028	Dee at Eccleston Ferry	3415 3612	NRA-WEL	1816.8
055030	Chawen at Doly-mynach	2910 2620	NRA-WEL	95.3	067028	Cadog at Llandrillo	3034 3371	NRA-WEL	38.5
055031	Yazor Brook at Three Fins	3492 2415	NRA-WEL	42.3	067029	Trystion at Pen-y-feln Fawr	3066 3405	NRA-WEL	12.3
055032	Eian at Eian Village	2934 2653	NRA-WEL	184.0					
055033	Wye at Gwyfurne	2824 2853	W	3.9	068001	Waiver at Ashbrook	3870 3833	NRA-NW	622.0
055034	Cyff at Cyff Furne	2824 2842	W	3.1	068002	Gowry at Picton	3443 3714	NRA-NW	156.2
055035	Lago at Lago Furne	2826 2854	W	1.1	068003	Dene at Rudheath	3668 3718	NRA-NW	407.1
					068004	Watston Brook at Marshfield Bridge	3674 3552	NRA-NW	92.7
056001	Usk at Chren Bridge	3345 2056	NRA-WEL	911.7	068005	Waiver at Audlem	3653 3431	NRA-NW	207.0
056002	Ffow at Rhwyder	3259 1889	NRA-WEL	216.5	068006	Dene at Hulme Warfield	3845 3644	NRA-NW	150.0
056003	Honddu at The Forge Brecon	3051 2297	NRA-WEL	62.1	068007	Wincham Brook at Lostock Gralam	3697 3757	NRA-NW	148.0
056004	Usk at Llandetty	3127 2703	NRA-WEL	543.9	068010	Fender at Ford	3281 3880	NRA-NW	4.4
056005	Lwyd at Pontif	3330 1924	NRA-WEL	98.1	068015	Gowry at Husley	3497 3824	NRA-NW	89.0
056006	Usk at Tra-long	2947 2295	NRA-WEL	183.8	068018	Dene at Congleston Park	3681 3632	NRA-NW	145.0
056007	Savem at Pont Hen Hafod	2928 2255	NRA-WEL	19.9	068020	Gowry at Bridge Trafford	3448 3711	NRA-NW	158.0
056008	Monow at Ditch at Llanwrin	3372 1885	NRA-WEL	15.4					
056010	Usk at Trostry Weir	3358 2042	NRA-WEL	827.2	069001	Mersay at Wram Weir	3728 3936	NRA-NW	679.0
056011	Serhwy at Watville	3206 1912	NRA-WEL	76.1	069002	Irwell at Adelphi Weir	3824 3987	NRA-NW	559.4
056012	Gwynne at Millbrook	3241 2176	NRA-WEL	82.2	069003	Irwell at Scotland Weir	3841 3992	NRA-NW	72.5
056013	Yace at Pontarys	3003 2304	NRA-WEL	62.8	069004	Etherow at Bottoms Reservoir	4023 3971	NRA-NW	78.2
056014	Usk at Usk Reservoir	2840 2290	NRA-WEL	17.0	069005	Glaze Brook at Little Woodson Hall	3685 3939	NRA-NW	152.0
056015	Chweddog at Chweddog	3384 2010	NRA-WEL	105.1	069006	Bolton at Dunham Masey	3727 3875	NRA-NW	258.0
056016	Caeffanall Outfall at Talybont Reservoir	3104 2206	NRA-WEL	32.4	069007	Mersay at Ashton Weir	3772 3936	NRA-NW	660.0
					069008	Dean at Stannelyards	3848 3830	NRA-NW	51.8
057001	Taf Fechan at Taf Fechan Reservoir	3060 2117	NRA-WEL	33.7	069011	Mekker Brook at Cheadle	3855 3889	NRA-NW	67.3
057002	Taf Fawr at Llynnon Reservoir	3012 2111	NRA-WEL	43.0	069012	Bolton at Wemslow	3850 3815	NRA-NW	72.8
057003	Taf at Tongwynlais	3132 1818	NRA-WEL	486.9	069013	Sunderland Brook at Partington	3728 3905	NRA-NW	44.5
057004	Cymon at Aberllynion	3079 1956	NRA-WEL	106.0	069015	Etherow at Comstall	3962 3908	NRA-NW	156.0
057005	Taf at Pontypridd	3079 1897	NRA-WEL	454.8	069017	Roch at Marple Bridge	3964 3898	NRA-NW	183.0
057006	Rhondda at Trehalod	3054 1809	NRA-WEL	100.5	069018	Newton Brook at Newton Le Willows	3585 3933	NRA-NW	32.8
057007	Taf at Fiddlers Elbow	3089 1951	NRA-WEL	194.5	069019	Worsley Brook at Eccles	3753 3980	NRA-NW	24.9
057008	Rhymer at Llanedeyrn	3225 1821	NRA-WEL	178.7	069020	Medlock at Lomdon Road	3849 3975	NRA-NW	57.5
057009	Ely at St Fagans	3121 1770	NRA-WEL	145.0	069023	Roch at Blackford Bridge	3807 4077	NRA-NW	186.0
057010	Ely at Llanely	3034 1827	NRA-WEL	39.4	069024	Coal at Farnworth Weir	3743 4068	NRA-NW	145.0
057011	Bleen Taf Fawr at Bleecore Reservoir	2987 2193	NRA-WEL	5.1	069027	Time at Portwood	3906 3918	NRA-NW	150.0
057012	Garnant at Llynnon Reservoir	3004 2129	NRA-WEL	4.3	069030	Saxey Brook at Causey Bridge	3588 3922	NRA-NW	154.0
057015	Taf at Merthyr Tydfil	3043 2068	NRA-WEL	104.1	069031	Dillon Brook at Greens Bridge	3457 3865	NRA-NW	47.9
057016	Taf Fechan at Ponticall	3060 2115	NRA-WEL	33.8	069032	All at Kirkby	3392 3983	NRA-NW	90.1
					069034	Musbury Brook at Helmsshore	3775 4213	NRA-NW	3.1
058001	Ogmore at Bridgend	2904 1794	NRA-WEL	158.0	069035	Irwell at Bury Bridge	3787 4109	NRA-NW	155.0
058002	Taf at Resolven	2815 2017	NRA-WEL	90.9	069037	Mersay at Westly	3617 3877	NRA-NW	2030.0
058003	Ewenny at Ewenny Priory	2914 1780	NRA-WEL	62.9	069040	Irwell at Stubbs	3783 4188	NRA-NW	105.0
058005	Ogmore at Brynmynny	2904 1844	NRA-WEL	74.3					
058006	Mellte at Pontneddfechan	2915 2087	NRA-WEL	65.8	070002	Douglas at Wanes Blades Bridge	3476 4178	NRA-NW	198.0
058007	Taf at Coyrtrehan	2891 1855	NRA-WEL	50.2	070003	Douglas at Central Park Wigan	3587 4061	NRA-NW	55.3
058008	Dulas at Cellraw	2778 2008	NRA-WEL	63.5	070004	Yarrow at Croston Mill	3498 4180	NRA-NW	74.4
058009	Ewenny at Keepers Lodge	2920 1782	NRA-WEL	42.0	070005	Lostock at Littlewood Bridge	3497 4197	NRA-NW	56.0
058010	Hepstie at Esger Caeau	2969 2134	NRA-WEL	11.0					
058011	Thew at Gysan Bridge	3017 1716	NRA-WEL	49.2	071001	Ribble at Samlesbury	3589 4304	NRA-NW	1145.0
058012	Alfen at Marcroft Weir	2771 1910	NRA-WEL	87.8	071003	Croesdale at Croesdale Furne	3708 4546	NWV	10.4
					071004	Calder at Whalley Weir	3729 4360	NRA-NW	318.0
059001	Tewe at Ynystangws	2685 1998	NRA-WEL	227.7	071005	Bottoms Beck at Bottoms Beck Furne	3745 4585	NWV	10.6
059002	Loughor at Tref-dal	2623 2127	NRA-WEL	46.4	071006	Ribble at Henthorn	3722 4397	NRA-NW	458.0
					071007	Ribble at Hodderfoot	3709 4379	NRA-NW	720.0
060002	Cothi at Felin Mynachdy	2508 2725	NRA-WEL	287.8	071008	Huddar at Huddar Place	3704 4399	NRA-NW	261.0
060003	Taf at Clog								

Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)	Station number	River and station name	Grid reference	Authority	Area (sq km)
072001	Lune at Malton	3503 4847	NRA-NW	894.6	084008	Kelvin at Bridgend	2672 6749	CRPB	63.7
072002	Wyre at St Michaels	3483 4411	NRA-NW	275.0	084007	South Calder Wtr at Forgehead	2751 6585	CRPB	93.0
072004	Lune at Calton	3529 4653	NRA-NW	983.0	084008	Rotten Calder Wtr at Redlee	2879 6804	CRPB	51.3
072005	Lune at Kirkington New Bridge	3622 4907	NRA-NW	219.0	084009	Neithen at Kirkmuralh	2809 6429	CRPB	68.0
072008	Lune at Kirkby Lonsdale	3615 4778	NRA-NW	507.1	084011	Gryfe at Craigend	2415 6664	CRPB	71.0
072007	Brook at U/S A8	3512 4405	NRA-NW	32.0	084012	White Cart Water at Hawkhead	2499 6629	CRPB	227.2
072008	Wyre at Garstang	3488 4447	NRA-NW	114.0	084013	Dyde at Daldow	2672 6816	CRPB	1903.1
072008	Wanning at Wannington Road Bridge	3815 4701	NRA-NW	142.0	084014	Avon Water at Farmholm	2755 6518	CRPB	265.5
072011	Rewithy at Brigg Flatts	3839 4911	NRA-NW	200.0	084015	Kelvin at Dryfield	2638 6739	CRPB	235.4
072014	Conder at Galsgair	3481 4554	NRA-NW	28.5	084018	Luggie Water at Condorrat	2739 6725	CRPB	33.9
072015	Lune at Lunas Bridge	3812 5029	NRA-NW	141.5	084017	Black Cart Water at Mullion Park	2411 6620	CRPB	103.1
072018	Wyre at Scorton Weir	3501 4500	NRA-NW	88.8	084018	Dyde at Tullford Mill	2891 6404	CRPB	932.6
073001	Leven at Newby Bridge	3371 4863	NRA-NW	241.0	084019	North Calder Wtr at Calderpark	2881 6625	CRPB	129.8
073002	Crate at Low Northwate	3294 4882	NRA-NW	73.0	084020	Glenart Water at Milton of Campsie	2656 6783	CRPB	51.9
073003	Kent at Sadeside	3507 4958	NRA-NW	73.6	084021	White Cart Water at Netherlee	2587 6597	CRPB	91.6
073005	Kent at Burngreen	3509 4874	NRA-NW	209.0	084022	Dunston at Madencross	2929 6759	CRPB	110.3
073008	Cunsey Beck at Eel House Bridge	3389 4940	NRA-NW	18.7	084023	Bothen Burn at Auchengoch	2680 6717	CRPB	35.7
073008	Bale at Beecham	3498 4808	NRA-NW	131.0	084024	North Calder Wtr at Millend	2828 6678	CRPB	19.9
073009	Sprint at Sprint Mill	3514 4981	NRA-NW	34.8	084025	Luggie Water at Ovington	2886 6734	CRPB	87.7
073010	Leven at Newby Bridge	3387 4883	NRA-NW	247.0	084026	Allander Water at Morningside	2558 6738	CRPB	32.8
073011	Mini at Mini Bridge	3524 4944	NRA-NW	65.8	084027	North Calder Wtr at Calderbank	2765 6824	CRPB	60.6
073013	Rothy at Miller Bridge House	3371 5042	NRA-NW	84.0	084028	Monkland Canal at Woodhall	2765 6626	CRPB	60.6
073014	Brathay at Jetty Knolls	3380 5034	NRA-NW	57.4	084029	Cander Water at Canderhill	2765 6471	CRPB	24.5
074001	Duddon at Duddon Hall	3198 4898	NRA-NW	85.7	084030	White Cart Water at Overlee	2587 6598	CRPB	111.8
074002	In at Galesyke	3136 5038	NRA-NW	44.2	085001	Leven at Linnbrane	2394 6803	CRPB	784.3
074003	Ethan at Ennerdale Weir	3084 5154	NRA-NW	44.2	085002	Enoch Water at Gledrew	2485 6866	CRPB	219.9
074005	Ethan at Braystones	3009 5081	NRA-NW	125.5	085003	Falloch at Glen Falloch	2321 7197	CRPB	80.3
074006	Calder at Calder Hall	3035 5045	NRA-NW	44.8	085004	Luss Water at Luss	2356 6929	CRPB	35.3
074007	Esk at Cropple How	3131 4978	NRA-NW	70.2	088001	Little Eschag at Deintongart	2143 6821	CRPB	30.8
074008	Duddon at Ulpha	3209 4947	NRA-NW	47.9	088002	Eschag at Eckford	2140 6843	CRPB	139.9
075001	St John's Beck at Tharmers Reservoir	3313 5195	NRA-NW	42.1	089008	Eas Dearh at Eas Dearh	2239 7276	CRPB	4.5
075002	Derwent at Camerton	3038 5305	NRA-NW	883.0	089009	Eas A'Ghaill at Succoth	2209 7265	CRPB	9.7
075003	Derwent at Ouse Bridge	3199 5321	NRA-NW	363.0	090003	Nevis at Cleggan	2116 7742	HRPB	76.8
075004	Cocker at Southwate Bridge	3131 5281	NRA-NW	116.6	091002	Lochy at Camshy	2145 7806	HRPB	1752.0
075005	Derwent at Portlucan	3251 5239	NRA-NW	235.0	093001	Carron at New Kelso	1942 8429	HRPB	137.8
075008	Newlands Beck at Brathwaite	3240 5239	NRA-NW	33.8	094001	Ewe at Poolewee	1859 8803	HRPB	441.1
075007	Glendermaclun at Threafeld	3323 5248	NRA-NW	64.5	095001	Inver at Little Assynt	2147 9250	HRPB	137.5
075008	Greta at Low Briery	3286 5242	NRA-NW	145.6	095002	Broom at Inverbroom	2184 8842	HRPB	141.4
075010	Cocker at Scalehill	3149 5214	NRA-NW	84.0	096001	Halledale at Halledale	2891 9561	HRPB	204.6
075017	Eben at Bulgill	3098 5384	NRA-NW	98.0	096002	Never at Apigill	2713 9568	HRPB	477.0
076001	Maweswater Beck at Burnbank	3508 5159	NRA-NW	33.0	096003	Strathly at Strathly Bridge	2836 9652	HRPB	111.8
076002	Eden at Warwick Bridge	3470 5587	NRA-NW	1388.7	096004	Attubed at Strathmore	2453 9479	HRPB	105.0
076003	Eamont at Uldford	3578 5306	NRA-NW	396.2	097001	Calder Burn at Achavon	3085 9596	HRPB	24.5
076004	Lowther at Eamont Bridge	3527 5287	NRA-NW	158.5	097002	Thurso at Halkers	3131 9595	HRPB	412.8
076005	Eden at Temple Sowerby	3605 5283	NRA-NW	616.4	101001	Eastern Yar at Alverstone Mill	4577 0857	NRA-S	57.5
076007	Eden at Sheepmount	3390 5571	NRA-NW	2788.5	101002	Medine at Upper Shide	4503 0874	NRA-S	29.8
076008	Irthing at Greenholme	3486 5581	NRA-NW	334.6	101003	Lakely Brook at Newport	4491 0886	NRA-S	16.2
076009	Caldew at Holm Hill	3378 5469	NRA-NW	147.2	101004	Eastern Yar at Burnt House	4583 0853	NRA-S	59.6
076010	Petter at Harray Green	3412 5545	NRA-NW	160.0	101005	Eastern Yar at Budbridge	4531 0835	NRA-S	22.5
076011	Coal Burn at Coalburn	3693 5777	RI	1.5	101006	Wrozzell Stream at Waghshale	4536 0839	NRA-S	15.8
076014	Eden at Kirkby Stephen	3773 5097	NRA-NW	69.4	101007	Scotchells Brook at Burnt House	4583 0852	NRA-S	9.2
076015	Eamont at Pockley Bridge	3472 5249	NRA-NW	145.0	201002	Fairy Water at Dugdon Bridge	2406 3758	DOEN	161.2
077001	Esk at Neithaby	3390 5718	NRA-NW	841.7	201005	Camowen at Camowen Terrace	2460 3730	DOEN	274.8
077002	Esk at Canonbie	3397 5751	SRPB	495.0	201006	Drumagh at Campsie Bridge	2458 3722	DOEN	374.6
077003	Liddel Water at Rowanburnfoul	3415 5759	SRPB	319.0	201007	Burn Deniet at Burndeniet Bridge	2372 4047	DOEN	145.3
077004	Kirkie Water at Mossknowe	3285 5693	SRPB	72.0	201008	Derg at Castlederg	2265 3842	DOEN	337.3
077005	Lyme at Calf Bridge	3412 5682	NRA-NW	191.0	201009	Owensliff at Crosh	2418 3866	DOEN	442.4
078001	Annan at St Mungos Menze	3125 5755	SRPB	730.3	201010	Mourne at Drumnabuddy House	2347 3960	DOEN	1844.5
078002	Ae at Limeshields	3068 5852	SRPB	143.2	202001	Roe at Ardingle	2674 4247	DOEN	365.6
078003	Annan at Brydekirk	3191 5704	SRPB	925.0	202002	Faughan at Drumahoe	2464 4151	DOEN	272.3
078004	Kinnel Water at Redhat	3077 5868	SRPB	78.1	203010	Blackwater at Maydown Bridge	2820 3519	DOEN	951.4
078005	Kinnel Water at Bridgemur	3091 5845	SRPB	229.0	203011	Man at Dromone	3052 4086	DOEN	228.8
078008	Annan at Woodfoul	3099 6010	SRPB	217.0	203012	Balderny at Balderny Bridge	2926 3799	DOEN	419.5
079001	Alton Water at Alton Reservoir	2631 6050	SRPB	8.5	203013	Man at Andriat	3092 3923	DOEN	646.8
079002	Neith at Friars Cause	2923 5851	SRPB	799.0	203017	Upper Bann at Dymes Bridge	3043 3509	DOEN	335.6
079003	Neith at Hall Bridge	2684 6129	SRPB	155.0	203018	Six Mile Water at Antrim	3146 3867	DOEN	277.3
079004	Scar Water at Capenoch	2845 5940	SRPB	142.0	203019	Claudy at Glenure Bridge	2962 4037	DOEN	130.1
079005	Cuden Water at Fiddlers Ford	2928 5795	SRPB	238.0	203020	Moyola at Moyola New Bridge	2955 3905	DOEN	306.5
079008	Neith at Drumlannig	2858 5994	SRPB	471.0	203021	Kells Water at Currys Bridge	3106 3921	DOEN	127.0
080001	Urr at Dalbeattie	2822 5810	SRPB	199.0	203023	Torrent at The Moor Bridge	2858 3649	DOEN	59.9
080002	Dee at Glenochter	2733 5641	SRPB	809.0	203024	Cusher at Gambles Bridge	3048 3471	DOEN	176.7
080003	White Laggan Burn at Loch Dee	2468 5781	SRPB	5.7	203025	Callan at Callan New Bridge	2893 3524	DOEN	164.1
080004	Greenburn at Loch Dee	2478 5797	SRPB	2.8	203026	Glenavy at Glenavy	3149 3725	DOEN	44.6
080005	Dergall Lane at Loch Dee	2457 5787	SRPB	2.1	203027	Brad at Barrie	3097 4014	DOEN	177.2
080006	Blackwater at Loch Dee	2478 5797	SRPB	15.6	203028	Aggrey at White Hill	2883 4193	DOEN	98.9
081001	Penarth Burn at Penarth Reservoir	2128 5694	DGRW	18.2	203029	Six Mile Water at Ballyclare	3282 3902	DOEN	58.4
081002	Cree at Newton Stewart	2412 5653	SRPB	388.0	203033	Upper Bann at Bannfield	3233 3341	DOEN	100.9
081003	Luce at Newhamming	2180 5599	SRPB	171.0	203038	Rocky at Rocky Mountain	3243 3265	DOEN	6.7
081004	Bladnoch at Low Malze	2382 5545	SRPB	334.0	203040	Lower Bann at Moyanagher	2931 4154	DOEN	5209.8
081005	Piltanion Burn at Barsolus	2107 5584	SRPB	34.2	203042	Crumlin at Crumlin Bridge	3051 4111	DOEN	211.7
081008	Water of Minnoch at Minnoch Bridge	2363 5748	SRPB	141.0	203092	Man at Dunmurry Lower	3086 3896	DOEN	704.2
081007	Water of Fleet at Rusko	2592 5590	SRPB	15.6	203093	Man at Shene & Viaduct	2942 4362	DOEN	306.1
082001	Gurvan at Robetone	2217 5997	CRPB	245.5	204001	Bush at Sander	3299 3679	DOEN	444.7
082002	Doon at Auchandran	2338 6160	CRPB	373.8	205004	Lagan at Dunmurry	3299 3693	DOEN	480.4
082003	Sinclair at Balmoret	2108 5832	CRPB	341.0	205005	Lagan at Newforge	3267 3813	DOEN	69.5
083001	Caol Water at Knockandon Reservoir	2245 8514	SRCW	8.0	205006	Revematt at Revematt	3259 3628	DOEN	315.9
083002	Gernock at Dalry	2293 6488	CRPB	88.8	205008	Lagan at Blane	3236 3525	DOEN	85.2
083003	Ayr at Cairne	2525 8259	CRPB	188.3	205010	Lagan at Banoge	3123 3540	DOEN	189.8
083004	Lugar at Langholm	2508 8217	CRPB	181.0	205020	Enker at Comber	3459 3697	DOEN	59.8
083005	Inver at Shawton	2345 8369	CRPB	380.7	206001	Glennie at Mount Mill Bridge	3086 3309	DOEN	137.7
083006	Ayr at Manholm	2381 8218	CRPB	574.0	206002	Jerritspass at Jerritspass	3064 3332	DOEN	41.6
083007	Lugton Water at Eglinton	2315 8420	CRPB	54.6	236005	Colebrook at Ballindarragh Bridge	2331 3359	DOEN	309.1
083008	Annet Water at Dreghorn	2352 8384	CRPB	95.3	236007	Saless at Drumrany Bridge	2205 3400	DOEN	187.6
083009	Gernock at Kilmanning	2307 8474	CRPB	183.8					
083010	Inver at Newmains	2532 6372	CRPB	72.8					
084001	Kelvin at Kilmarnock	2558 8705	CRPB	335.1					
084002	Calder at Murshel	2309 8638	SRCW	12.4					
084003	Dyde at Hazlebank	2835 8452	CRPB	1092.9					
084004	Dyde at Sals	2927 8424	CRPB	741.8					
084005	Dyde at Blairston	2704 6579	CRPB	1704.2					

1 Irish Grid references are italicised.

* = closed, or no data for post 1987 have been received

Refer to page 190 for key to measuring authorities

Summary of Archived Data - 1

Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and monthly rainfall

KEY:

Complete daily and complete peaks
Complete daily and partial peaks
Complete daily and no peaks
Partial daily and complete peaks
Partial daily and partial peaks
Partial daily and no peaks
No flow data

Complete
rainfall
A
B
C
D
E
F
I

Incomplete or
missing rainfall
a
b
c
d
e
f
-

Summary is presented
in decade blocks

Stn number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	Stn number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	Stn number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	
002001	70s -----eaaa 90s Ae	010002	60s -1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	016001	40s -----Cc 60s AAAAAA 80s BDCCAAAAA 90s A	
003001	50s -----eAAe-- 70s ----- 90s I	010003	80s -----eAAAAA 90s A	016002	50s -----eAAAA 70s AAAAAAAAT 80s -1111111111 90s A	
003002	70s -----eaaa 90s Ae	011001	60s -1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	016003	60s -1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	
003003	70s -----eAA 90s Ae	011002	60s -1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	016004	70s -1111111111 90s A	
003004	70s -----E 90s Ae	011003	60s -1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	016008	80s -----cc 90s c	
003005	80s -----eaaaAaaa 90s be	011004	80s -----e 90s A	017001	60s -----E 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
004001	40s -----fcl 60s BABAABAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	011005	80s -----d 90s e	017002	80s -----E 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
004003	70s -----eaaa 90s Ae	012001	20s -----e 40s BABAABCCCC 60s CCCCCAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	017003	70s -1EAAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
004004	80s -----eaaaAaaa 90s Ae	012002	70s -----eAAAAA 90s Ae	017004	70s -1EAAAAAA 90s A	
004005	80s -----eaaaA 90s Ae	012003	70s -----eaaa 90s Ae	017005	70s -1EAAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
004006	90s ae	012004	60s -----f 80s bCCCCAAAA 90s I	017008	80s -----e 90s A	
005001	50s -----eAAAAA 70s I111	012005	70s -----eaaa 90s A	017012	80s -----11FAAA 90s e	
005002	80s -----eaaa 90s Ae	012006	70s -----e 90s Ae	017018	80s -----e 90s I	
005003	80s -----e 90s Ae	012007	80s -----eAAAAAC 90s A	018001	50s ---EAA 70s AAAAAA 90s A	
006001	30s -----eAAAB 50s E11EAAAAAA 70s I111111111 90s I	012008	80s -----dcaA 90s A	018002	50s -----b 70s BbAAAAAA 90s A	
006003	20s -----f 40s CCCCCCCCCC 60s ----- 80s ----- 90s I	013001	70s -----e 90s Ae	018003	50s -----ccc 70s AAAAAA 90s A	
006008	50s -----eAAAB 70s ----- 90s I	013002	80s -----eAAAA 90s I	018005	70s -1FAAAAAA 90s A	
006007	70s -----AAAAAA 90s Ae	013003	70s -----c 90s I	018007	70s -----11aaa 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
006008	70s -----E 90s Ae	013004	80s -----AcceA 90s A	018010	80s -----11eaaa 90s A	
007001	60s -----eAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	013005	80s -----ecccAAAAA 90s A	018011	80s -1cAAAAAA 90s I	
007002	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	013007	70s -----CCCC 90s A	018012	80s -----11ee-- 90s A	
007003	60s -----eAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	013008	80s -----AAAAAA 90s A	018013	80s -----11eccc 90s A	
007004	70s -----e 90s Ae	013009	80s -----AAAA 90s A	018014	80s -----AAAA 90s A	
007005	70s -----H1 90s Ae	013010	80s -----e 90s Ae	018016	80s -----AAAA 90s A	
007006	80s -----eA 90s Ae	014001	60s -111111EAA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	018017	80s -----eaaaA 90s E	
008001	30s -----f 50s BABAABAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014002	60s -111111E 80s ACCEAAAAA 90s A	018018	80s -----eaaAACE 90s E	
008002	50s -----eAAABAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014003	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	018019	80s -----1AC 90s A	
008003	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014004	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019001	50s -----AAA 70s AAAAAA 90s A	
008004	50s -----EAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014005	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019002	60s -1AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008005	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014006	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019003	60s -1AAAAAA 80s D1111111 90s A	
008006	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	014007	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019004	60s AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008007	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015001	50s -----e 70s -1111111111 90s I	019005	60s -1AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008008	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015002	50s -----e 70s -1111111111 90s I	019006	60s -1AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008009	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015003	40s -----fC 60s AAAAAA 80s ABCCAAAAA 90s A	019007	60s -1AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008010	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015004	20s -----CCC 40s -----11111 60s AAAAAA 80s -1111111111 90s I	019008	60s -1AAAAAA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
008011	50s -----eAAAAA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015005	20s -----CCC 40s -----11111 60s AAAAAA 80s -1111111111 90s I	019010	60s -----1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
009001	50s -----e 70s AAAAAA 90s A	015006	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019011	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s A	
009002	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015007	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019012	80s -----11eaaa 90s A	
009003	60s -----1111111111 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015008	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019014	80s -----11cc 90s I	
009004	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015009	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	019017	80s -----11AAAA 90s A	
009005	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015010	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020001	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009006	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015011	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020002	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009007	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015012	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020003	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009008	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015013	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020004	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009009	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015014	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020005	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009010	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015015	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020006	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009011	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015016	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020007	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009012	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015017	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	020008	80s -----eA 90s AAAAAA 90s A	
009013	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015018	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	021001	50s -----e 70s -1111111111 90s I	
009014	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015019	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	021002	50s -----e 70s -1111111111 90s I	
009015	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015020	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	021003	50s -----e 70s AAAAAA 90s A	
009016	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015021	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae	021004	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s A	
009017	60s -----eA 80s AAAAAA 90s Ae	015022	50s -----eA 70s AAAAAA 90s Ae			

Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall			Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall			Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall		
021005	60s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	024003	50s	-----eA	60s	027018	50s	-----eAB	60s
021006	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027019	50s	-----eAA	60s
	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	024004	50s	-----e	60s		50s	-----eAA	60s
021007	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027021	50s	-----e	60s
	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s		90s	As			70s	AAAAAAAAA	80s
021008	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	024005	50s	-----eA	60s	027022	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
021009	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	024006	50s	-----eA	60s	027023	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021010	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	1		027024	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021011	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	024007	60s	-----eA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027025	80s	-----eA	70s
021012	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	024008	70s	-----eA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As		027026	80s	-----eA	70s
021013	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	024009	70s	-----eA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As		027027	80s	-----eA	70s
021014	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s						80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s	025001	50s	-----eA	60s	027028	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021015	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As		027029	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021016	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	025002	50s	-----eA	60s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027030	80s	-----eA	70s
021017	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025003	50s	-----eA	60s	027031	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021018	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As		027032	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021019	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s	025004	50s	-----eA	60s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	ABBCAAAAA	90s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027033	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021020	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025005	50s	-----eA	60s	027034	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021021	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As		027035	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021022	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025006	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	027036	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021023	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027037	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025007	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021024	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027038	80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025008	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021025	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027039	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025009	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021026	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027040	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025010	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021027	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027041	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025011	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021028	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027042	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025012	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021029	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027043	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025013	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021030	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027044	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	025014	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
021031	50s	-----eAAB	60s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027045	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025015	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s	027046	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
021032	60s	-----eA	70s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAE-----	90s	025016	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	027047	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-EAAAAAAAAA	90s		80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		80s	-----eA	70s
021034	60s	AAAE-----	70s	025017	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027048	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAE-----	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	AAAE-----	90s	025018	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027049	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAE-----	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022001	60s	-----eA	70s	025019	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027050	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022002	50s	-----eA	60s	025020	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027051	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025021	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027052	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
022003	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025022	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027053	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022004	60s	-----eA	70s	025023	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027054	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022005	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	025024	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027055	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022006	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	025025	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027056	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022007	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	025026	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027057	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022008	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	025027	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027058	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
022009	60s	AAAAAAAAAA	70s	025028	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027059	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	AAAAAAAAAA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023001	50s	-----eA	60s	025029	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027060	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025030	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025031	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027061	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023002	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025032	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027062	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023003	50s	-----eA	60s	025033	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027063	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025034	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027064	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023004	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025035	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027065	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023005	50s	-----eA	60s	025036	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027066	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025037	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027067	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023006	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025038	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027068	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023007	50s	-----eA	60s	025039	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027069	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025040	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027070	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023008	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025041	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027071	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023009	50s	-----eA	60s	025042	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027072	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025043	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027073	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023010	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025044	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027074	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023011	50s	-----eA	60s	025045	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027075	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025046	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027076	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023012	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025047	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027077	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023013	50s	-----eA	60s	025048	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027078	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s	025049	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027079	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
023014	50s	-----eA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	025050	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027080	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	80s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023015	40s	-----eA	50s	025051	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027081	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	50s	AAAAAAAAAA	60s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023016	80s	-----eA	90s	025052	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027082	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	90s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
023017	80s	-----eA	90s	025053	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027083	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	90s	-----eA	90s		90s	As			80s	-----eA	70s
024001	60s	-----eA	70s	025054	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s	027084	80s	AAAAAAAAA	70s
	70s	AAAAAAAAAA	80s		90s						

[illegible]

[illegible]

Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall		Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall		Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	
049002	50s 60s 90s	-----EEt AABAAAAAA At	60s 80s	11111111EA AAAAAABAAA	054008	50s 60s 90s	-----tBAAAA BCBAAAABAB As	80s AAAAAABAAA AAAAAABAAA
049003	50s 60s 90s	-----eEB AAAAAABAAA -----E	70s 90s 90s	CBEEEAADA At AAAAAABAAA	054007	50s 60s 90s	-----gAA BCEEBBBA 70s	80s AAAAAABAAA AAAAE111AAA
049004	50s 60s 90s	AAAAABDAAA	90s At	At	054008	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAA CCAAAAAABAAA As	80s AAAAAABAB AAAAAABAAA
050001	50s 60s 90s	-----gA AAAAAABAAA At	80s 80s	AAAAAABAAA AAAAAABAAA	054010	50s 60s 90s	-----g BCBAAAAAD 70s	80s AAAAAABAAA AADE111111
050002	50s 60s 90s	--gAAAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----eE111	70s 90s 70s	8AAAAAABAAA At 1111111111	054011	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAA111111 90s	80s CGBABABAB 1
050004	50s 60s 90s	-----eE111 -----111 -----fcccc	70s 80s 80s	1111111111 At ccccccAFA	054012	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 90s	80s ABAAABAAA As
050006	50s 60s 90s	-----fcccc At -----Dasse	80s 80s 80s	ccccccAFA At asasasasas	054013	50s 60s 90s	-----g AABABBBAAE 1	80s AAAAAABABA 11111111
050007	50s 60s 90s	-----Dasse asasas11AA -----fcccc	80s 90s 80s	asasasasas At cccfccCF11	054014	50s 60s 90s	-----tBAAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s BAAAAAABAAA As
051001	50s 60s 90s	-----AAA AAAEeAAAA -----asasce	70s 90s 80s	AAAAAABAAA As -----eABA	054015	50s 60s 90s	-----E AsAA111111 80s	70s EEEEEEAAAA 90s
051002	50s 60s 90s	-----asasce As -----fabb	80s 80s 90s	-----eABA bbbababf As	054016	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s BAAAAAABAAA As
051003	50s 60s 90s	-----fabb g-----asAAAA	80s 90s	bbbababf As	054017	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAA111111 80s	70s BBAABAAAA As
052001	50s 60s 90s	-----asas 1111111111 -----gAAB	80s 80s	asasabAAE1 888888AAE-	054018	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAA111111 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052002	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAB 1111111111 -----gAAAA	80s 80s	888888AAE-	054019	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052003	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AeAAAAAAB -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054020	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052004	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----EAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054021	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052006	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054022	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052007	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054023	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052008	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054024	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052009	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054025	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052010	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054026	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052011	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054027	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052014	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054028	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052016	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054029	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052018	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054030	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052019	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054031	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70s AAAAAABAAA As
052020	50s 60s 90s	-----gAAAA AAAAAABAAA -----gAAAA	70s 90s 90s	AAAAAABAAA As AAAAAABAAA	054032	50s 60s 90s	-----AAAAAB AAAAAABAAA 80s	70

Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall	Stn. number	Gauged daily flows, monthly peaks and rainfall
058011	70e aAAAAAA 80s AAT---1111	064001	60s --EAAAAEA 70s AE11E11111	069003	30s -----e1 40s 111111111E
058012	70e -AAAAAARB 80s AAT---1111	064002	60s -----1AEE 70s EEDDDDDAAA	069004	50s AAAAAAAEA 60s AAAAAAAEA
058013	70e -eAAAAAA 80s AAAAAAA	064006	60s 1ccccccccc 70s cBABAAAAA	069005	40s -----RB8B 50s B8888888A
058014	70e -----e 80s eedf	064007	60s AAAAAAA 70s A	069006	60s AAAAAAAAF 70s B8CCCCCOC
058015	70e -111EAAE 80s AAT1---1111	064008	60s -----edddeE 70s 1	069007	50s -----eAEAA 60s AAAAAAAFA
058016	70e -----e 80s aabaaaa	065001	60s -eABABAE 70s EEEAAAAAD	069008	50s -----eAAAA 60s AAAAAAAFA
057001	30s -----eeEB 40s e-----	065002	60s AAAAAAA 70s eEEF1EE11	069009	70s DAAFAFAAA 80s AAAAAAAFA
057002	50s -eaaBAAA 60s AB888BAFA	065004	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069010	70s -111111111 80s 1AAAAAAFA
057003	70s AAAA111111 80s 1111	065005	60s eEEAAAAA 70s A	069011	90s A
057004	30s -eaaaaaA 40s AAAAAFAAA	065006	60s -1AAAAAA 70s A	069012	80s -----eAAAA 90s A
057005	50s AADDAABAAA 60s AAAAAAA	065007	60s AAAAAAA 70s -1EAAAA	069013	80s -----eEE 90s A
057006	70s ABAA111111 80s 111	065008	60s -----e 70s A	069014	70s -----AA1 80s 1AAAAAAFA
057007	60s -eAAAA 70s AAT111111	065009	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069015	60s -----1 70s 1111111 11
057008	80s 111111111 90s 1	065010	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069016	80s -----e 70s e
057009	50s -----eAA 60s AEEAAAAA	065011	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069017	60s -----1 70s 1111111 11
057010	70s AAAAAAA 80s AAAAAAA	065012	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069018	60s -----e 70s e
057011	70s -----eaa 80s e-----	065013	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069019	60s -----e 70s e
057012	70s -----eaa 80s e-----	065014	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069020	60s -----e 70s e
057013	70s -----eA 80s ABACCCaaA	065015	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069021	60s -----e 70s e
057014	70s -----e 80s AAAAAAaa	065016	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069022	60s -----e 70s e
058001	60s -----eAAAA 70s AAAAAAA	065017	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069023	60s -----e 70s e
058002	80s AAAAAEA 90s A	065018	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069024	60s -----e 70s e
058003	70s -----AAEB 80s EAADAAAAA	065019	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069025	60s -----e 70s e
058004	70s -----eAAE1111 80s 1111111111	065020	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069026	60s -----e 70s e
058005	70s AAAAAAA 80s AADFAABAA	065021	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069027	60s -----e 70s e
058006	70s -----EAAAAA 80s EAAAAAA	065022	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069028	60s -----e 70s e
058007	70s eBAAAAAA 80s EAAAAAA	065023	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069029	60s -----e 70s e
058008	70s -EAAAAAA 80s EDADADCAA	065024	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069030	60s -----e 70s e
058009	70s -EAAAAAA 80s AADAADAAA	065025	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069031	60s -----e 70s e
058010	70s -----eaa 80s e111---1111	065026	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069032	60s -----e 70s e
058011	70s -----eAAA 80s AAAAAAA	065027	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069033	60s -----e 70s e
058012	80s -----1111 90s 1	065028	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069034	60s -----e 70s e
059001	50s -----eEA 60s AABAAAAA	065029	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069035	60s -----e 70s e
059002	70s AEAEAAAAA 80s DAAAAAA	065030	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069036	60s -----e 70s e
059003	60s -----F1B 70s AAB888AAAA	065031	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069037	60s -----e 70s e
059004	80s AAAAAAA 90s A	065032	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069038	60s -----e 70s e
060001	80s -eAAAAAA 70s BAAAAAAL	065033	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069039	60s -----e 70s e
060002	60s EAADAAADAA 90s A	065034	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	069040	60s -----e 70s e
060003	60s -----EAAA 70s AEEAAAAA	065035	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	070001	80s BAABAAAAA
060004	60s AAAAAADAAA 90s A	065036	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	070002	70s -----e 80s e
060005	60s -----11E 70s EFAAAAAA	065037	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	070003	70s -----e 80s e
060006	60s AA1---1111 90s 1	065038	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	070004	70s -----e 80s e
060007	60s -----1E 70s BADAAAAA	065039	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	070005	70s -----e 80s e
060008	60s AAAAAAA 90s A	065040	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071001	60s 1CCCCAAAA
060009	60s -----FB 70s B888AAAAA	065041	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071002	60s AAAAAAA
060010	60s AAAAAAA 90s A	065042	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071003	60s AAAAAAA
060011	60s -----1A 70s AAAAAAA	065043	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071004	60s AAAAAAA
060012	60s -----1aaad 70s FAAAAAA	065044	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071005	60s AAAAAAA
060013	70s FCCCCFF111 80s 1111111111	065045	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071006	60s AAAAAAA
060014	50s -----eB 60s AAAAAAA	065046	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071007	60s AAAAAAA
060015	70s AAAAAAaa 90s A	065047	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071008	60s AAAAAAA
060016	70s 1AAB8BAEEA 80s EE1---1111	065048	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071009	60s AAAAAAA
060017	70s -EBCCCF111 80s 11---1111	065049	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071010	60s AAAAAAA
061001	80s -----eA1E 70s EAAE111111	065050	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071011	60s AAAAAAA
061002	60s eBAAAAABBA 70s AAEADAAAA	065051	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071012	60s AAAAAAA
061003	60s AAAAAFAEDA 90s A	065052	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071013	60s AAAAAAA
061004	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	065053	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	071014	60s AAAAAAA
061005	60s AAAAAAA1E 70s FAAAAAA	065054	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072001	50s -----c 60s cCCCCCBB
061006	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065055	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072002	60s -----c 70s AABCCAAAF
061007	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065056	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072003	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061008	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065057	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072004	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061009	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065058	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072005	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061010	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065059	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072006	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061011	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065060	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072007	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061012	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065061	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072008	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061013	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065062	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072009	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061014	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065063	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072010	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061015	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065064	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072011	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061016	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065065	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072012	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061017	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065066	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072013	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061018	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065067	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072014	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061019	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065068	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072015	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061020	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065069	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072016	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061021	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065070	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072017	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061022	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065071	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072018	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061023	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065072	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072019	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061024	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065073	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072020	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061025	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065074	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072021	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061026	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065075	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072022	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061027	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065076	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072023	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061028	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065077	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072024	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061029	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065078	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072025	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061030	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065079	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072026	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061031	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065080	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072027	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061032	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065081	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072028	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061033	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065082	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072029	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061034	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065083	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072030	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061035	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065084	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072031	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061036	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065085	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072032	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061037	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065086	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072033	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061038	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065087	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072034	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061039	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065088	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072035	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061040	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065089	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072036	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061041	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065090	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072037	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061042	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065091	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072038	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061043	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065092	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072039	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061044	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065093	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072040	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061045	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065094	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072041	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061046	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065095	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072042	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061047	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065096	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072043	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061048	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065097	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072044	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061049	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065098	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072045	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061050	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065099	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072046	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061051	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065100	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072047	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061052	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065101	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072048	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061053	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065102	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072049	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061054	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065103	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072050	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061055	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065104	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072051	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061056	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065105	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072052	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061057	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065106	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072053	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061058	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065107	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072054	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061059	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065108	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072055	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061060	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065109	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072056	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061061	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065110	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072057	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061062	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065111	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072058	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061063	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065112	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072059	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061064	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065113	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072060	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061065	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065114	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072061	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061066	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065115	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072062	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061067	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065116	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072063	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061068	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065117	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072064	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061069	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065118	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072065	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061070	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065119	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072066	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061071	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065120	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072067	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061072	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065121	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072068	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061073	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065122	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072069	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061074	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065123	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072070	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061075	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065124	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072071	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061076	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065125	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072072	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061077	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065126	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072073	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061078	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065127	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072074	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061079	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065128	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA	072075	60s -----c 70s cCCCCCBB
061080	60s -----eAE 70s FAAAAAA	065129	60s -----e 70s AAAAAAA		

[illegible]

GROUNDWATER LEVEL DATA

Background

Groundwater may be obtained from almost any stratum in the sedimentary succession in the British Isles, as well as from igneous and metamorphic rocks. In many, such as clays and shales, volcanics and metamorphics, the permeable zone may well be limited to the depth to which weathering may reach, this is unlikely to be more than some 50 metres beneath the ground surface. In those strata which are not generally recognised to be aquifers, well-yields tend to be small (of the order of only a few cubic metres per day), uncertain as a continuous source (tending to fail in prolonged droughts), with an indifferent groundwater quality, and with the sources vulnerable to pollution.

The more generally recognised aquifers are listed in Table 11, with the Chalk and Upper Greensand, the Lincolnshire Limestone and the Permo-Triassic sandstones as the most important from the viewpoint of public supply. From such aquifers as these, yields of 3000 to 4500 cubic metres a day are not unusual. For the next category, including the Lower Greensand and the Magnesian Limestone, yields to individual wells of 1500 to 3000 cubic metres a day can generally be expected. In the other aquifers, whilst occasional sources sufficient for large supplies may be developed, they tend to be important only locally. The outcrop areas of the major aquifers are shown in Figure 17; throughout Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland, aquifers are less extensively developed and tend to be only of relatively local importance.

The groundwater resources of an aquifer are naturally replenished from rainfall. During the summer months, when the potential evapotranspiration is high and soil moisture deficits are appreciable, little infiltration takes place. There is a notable exception to this rule in the Eden valley of Cumbria where, enclosed between the massifs of Cross Fell and the Lake District, sufficiently heavy and continuous summer rainfall occurs to maintain infiltration through part at least of most summers. The normal recharge of an aquifer takes place during the winter months when the potential evapotranspiration is low and soil moisture deficits are negligible.

Only the largest artificial reservoirs in the United Kingdom have sufficient capacity to support demands through the driest summers, assuming that they were full at the start of the summer, without some continuous contributions from river intakes. Prolonged dry spells lead in many rivers to reduced flow, particularly where the natural groundwater contribution (baseflow) is limited. Consequently, while surface water droughts may be in part due to the failure of runoff from winter rainfall to fill the reservoirs, they are more frequently caused by a decrease in the summer flows of streams and rivers. Surface water droughts do, however, lead to increased consumption of groundwater (where avail-

able). By way of contrast, a groundwater drought is caused by a lack of winter rainfall. Potentially, the most serious droughts occur when, as in 1975/76, a dry summer succeeds a notably dry winter, or as in 1988-91 in eastern England, recharge is significantly below average over two or three successive winters.

The Observation Borehole Network

Groundwater level observation wells (in this context, a well includes both shafts - constructed by hand digging - and boreholes - constructed by machinery) are generally used for one of two purposes: to monitor levels regionally and thus to estimate groundwater resource fluctuations, or to monitor the effects locally of groundwater abstractions. The number of observation wells required in different areas varies widely. Over the last two decades, a target density was sought of one well to 25 to 35 km². During the last few years, it has become apparent in some districts that satisfactory information can be obtained with fewer wells, while in others the densities had to be substantially increased.

The observation well network was reviewed in 1981 by the British Geological Survey (then the Institute of Geological Sciences) with the aim of selecting 200 to 300 sites from the existing national Data Unit archive, to be used for periodical assessments of the national groundwater situation. The selection was based upon the hydrogeological units identified in an investigation of the groundwater resources of the United Kingdom¹; one site was chosen for each aquifer present within each unit. For Scotland and for Northern Ireland this was not possible due to the very limited number of observation wells available. In England and Wales, the total number finally selected was 175².

Details of the wells in this national network are given in the Register of Selected Groundwater Observation Wells (see page 172).

Measurement and Recording of Groundwater Levels

The majority of observation wells are measured manually either weekly or monthly. The usual instrument is an electric probe suspended upon a graduated cable or tape, contact being made by the water to complete a circuit which gives either an audible or visual signal at the surface. Measurements are normally made to the nearest 10 millimetres, although instruments may be accurate to 1 mm.

Some observation wells are equipped with continuous water level recorders, almost invariably activated by a float on the water surface. These recorders may be driven by clockwork or by electric battery power, and are capable of running unattended for periods of one to six months. Levels are

TABLE 11 GENERALISED LIST OF AQUIFERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Era	System	Subsystem	Aquifer	Importance
CAINOZOIC	Quaternary	Holocene	Superficial deposits	*
		Pleistocene	Upper and Middle Pleistocene Crag	* **
	Tertiary	Pliocene	Coralline Crag	**
		Oligocene		
		Eocene	Bagshot Beds	
			Lower London Tertiaries Blackheath & Oldhaven Beds Woolwich & Reading Beds Thanet Beds	* **
	Cretaceous	Upper Cretaceous	Chalk and Upper Greensand	****
		Lower Cretaceous	Lower Greensand	***
			Hastings Beds	**
	MESOZOIC	Jurassic	Upper Jurassic	Portland & Purbeck Beds (with Spilsby Sandstone)
			Corallian	**
Middle Jurassic			Great & Inferior Oolitic limestones (with Lincolnshire Limestone)	** (****)
Lower Jurassic		Bridport & Yeovil Sands	**	
			Marlstone Rock	*
UPPER PALAEOZOIC	Triassic	Keuper	} Permo-Triassic sandstones	
		Bunter		
	Permian	(sandstones)		
			Magnesian Limestone	***
	Carboniferous	Upper Carboniferous	Coal Measures	**
			Millstone Grit	**
		Lower Carboniferous	Carboniferous Limestone	**
	Devonian		Old Red Sandstone	*

Key to aquifer importance:

- * aquifer of minor importance only
- ** aquifer producing small, but useful, local supplies
- *** aquifer of local importance, often providing public supplies
- **** aquifer of major importance

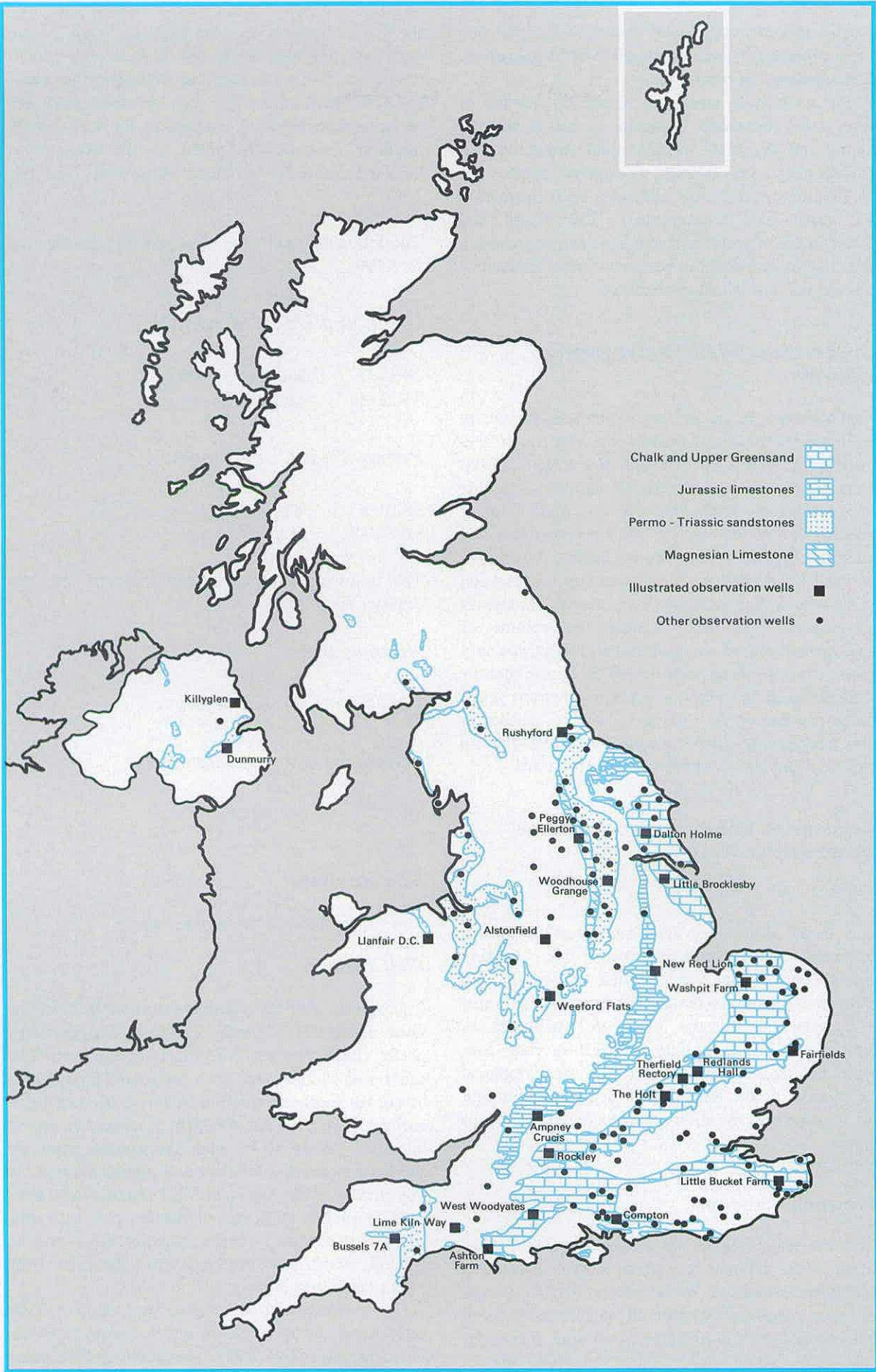


Figure 17. Principal aquifers and representative borehole locations.

usually recorded on paper charts or on punched paper tapes, but a number of solid state loggers have been deployed in recent years.

At a relatively small but increasing number of observation boreholes provision is made for the routine transmission – usually by telephone line – of groundwater levels to local, or regional, centres.

Pressure transducers have also been considered for water level measurement. The design and performance of pressure transducers has improved in recent years and they are being used more frequently but are still not yet in general use.

Observation Well Hydrographs 1988–90

Well hydrographs for 24 observation sites are shown in Figure 18; the format follows that used in the 1989 Yearbook*. For each borehole the 1988 to 1990 groundwater hydrographs are illustrated, as a blue trace, together with the average and extreme monthly levels for the pre-1990 record (provided sufficient historical data are available). A break in the well hydrograph trace indicates an interruption in the record of greater than eight weeks. Three-year plots have been used because the volume of groundwater stored in aquifers can reflect not only the infiltration taking place during the winter months of 1989/90, but also that occurring in previous years. When comparing the hydrographs for a number of sites, account should be taken of the differing scales used to illustrate the water-table fluctuations.

Register of Selected Groundwater Observation Wells

Scope

The listed sites were selected so as to give a reasonably representative cover for aquifers through-out England and Wales. The wells are grouped according to the aquifer to which the water level variations in the wells are attributed. A generalised list of aquifers is given on page 164, while the aquifers are tabulated in stratigraphical order, most of the local names for individual strata are omitted and the intervening aquicludes are not shown.

Network Changes

Since the original selection of boreholes for incorporation in the national network a number of changes have been made to the list of selected wells. At some locations, observations could no longer be continued, and new sites have been added from time to time. In

the Coal Measures and the Millstone Grit, certain sites have not been monitored for some years due to the presence of methane in the wells; these sites have been discarded until either they have been made safe or have been replaced. Details of the wells in the national network are given in the Register of Selected Groundwater Observation Wells (see page 172).

The following sites have been added to the Register for 1990:

Chalk and Upper Greensand

TF83/1	South Creak School
TR24/36	Church House

Permo-Triassic sandstones

SK10/9	Weeford Flats
SK67/17	Morris Dancers

The following sites have been removed from the Register for 1990:

Hastings Beds

TQ32/19	Horsted Keynes
---------	----------------

Permo-Triassic sandstones

SJ37/2H	Bowater 6
---------	-----------

The Register

The six columns of the register are:

Well Number

The well numbering system is based on the National Grid. Each 100 kilometre square is designated by prefix characters, e.g. SE, and is divided into 100 squares of 10 kilometre sides designated by numbers 00 (in the south-west corner to 99 (in the north-east corner). Thus, the site SE93/4, is located in the 10 kilometre square SE93, while the number after the solidus denotes that the site is the fourth accessed in this square in the National Well Record collection. A suffix such as A, B, etc., defines the particular well when there are several at the same site. For Northern Ireland, which is on the Irish Grid, the first of the prefix characters is always 'I'.

Two asterisks following the well number indicates a well or borehole for which hydrographs are shown on pages 168 to 171. The location of the index wells, and the outcrop areas of the principal aquifers, are shown on Figure 17.

* NERC Computer Services was responsible for developing the hydrograph plotting software.

Grid Reference

The six or eight figure references given in the register relate to the 100 kilometre National (or Irish) Grid square designated by the preceding two-figure code; the corresponding two-letter code appears as the prefix characters in the Well Number. The Irish Grid References are italicised.

Site

The name by which the well or borehole is normally referenced. The location of all the sites listed in the register are shown on Figure 17.

Measuring Authority

An abbreviation referencing the organisation responsible for groundwater level measurement. A full list of codes, together with the corresponding names and addresses appears on pages 190 and 191.

Records Commence

The first year for which records are held for the groundwater archive.

Indicated % Annual Recharge

The difference between the level measured at the end of the summer recession of groundwater levels and that measured at the beginning of the summer recession of the following year reflects the amount of recharge received in that period. This method, detailed in the *Hydrometric Register and Statistics 1981-5* volume, is most suited to circumstances when a single peak is readily identifiable in each recharge season. Where recharge follows an uneven pattern resulting in poorly defined or multiple peaks, the percentage of the mean annual recharge is often unrepresentative. Consequently, the original method has been modified to produce more realistic values of recharge and to allow more accurate comparison between sites. First, the

recharge period was defined as the first day of August to the end of the following July. Next, the water level at each site was estimated, by extrapolation where necessary, for the last day of each month. Finally all the rises in successive months were summed over each recharge period. The use of end-of-month levels was dictated to a large extent by the existence of end-of-month data alone for the longest pre-1990 records, and because many sites are measured at one-month intervals and others at weekly intervals; a single site when end-of-month and actual levels are compared tends to give significantly different annual recharge figures.

The summed rise for each year is called the 'annual fluctuation', and the mean of the annual fluctuations over the period of record is termed the 'mean annual infiltration' (MAR). This also assumes that the natural discharge (via, for instance, springs and seepages) is constant; while this is not the case in view of the large differences of head that are recorded in some observation wells, there is insufficient information currently available to permit corrective factors to be determined. It is considered that the errors caused by this assumption will be small.

The annual infiltration is then expressed as a percentage of the MAR, and so appears in the last column of the Register. Exceptionally low percentage recharge values are conventionally presented as '<10'.

References

- Monkhouse, R.A. and Richards, H.J. 1983. Groundwater resources of the United Kingdom. Commission of the European Communities, pub. Th. Schaeffer Druckerei GmbH, Hannover, 252 pages.
2. Monkhouse, R.A. and Murti, P.K. 1981. The rationalisation of groundwater observation well networks in England and Wales. Institute of Geological Sciences, Report No. WD/81/1, 18 pages.

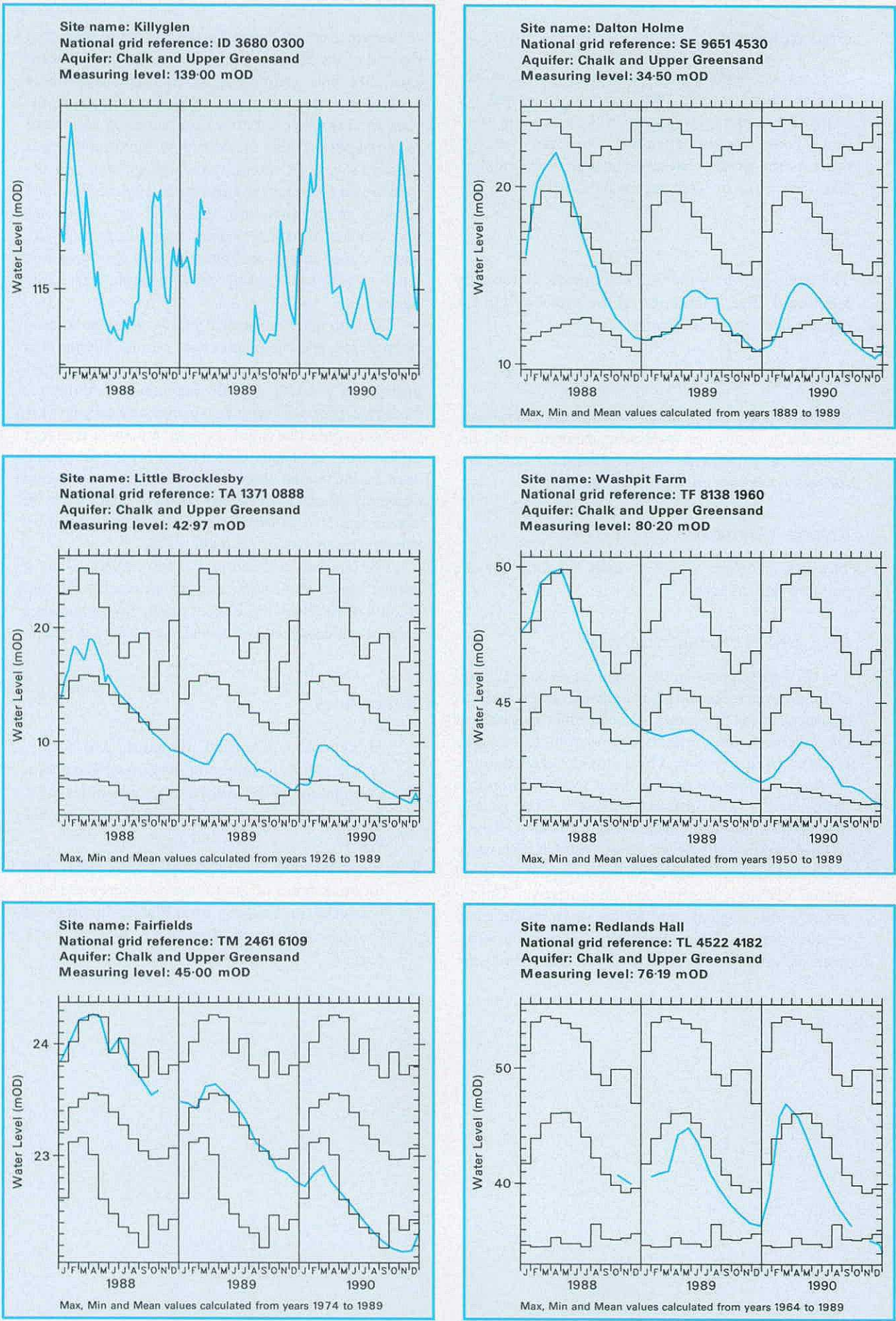


Figure 18. Hydrographs of groundwater level fluctuations.

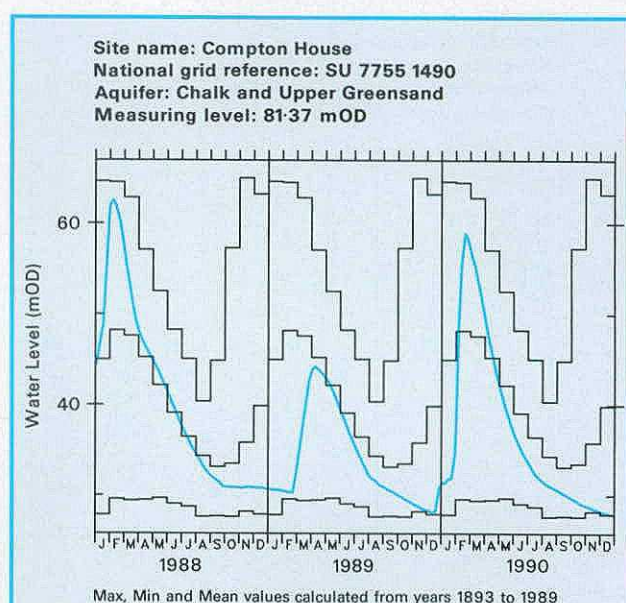
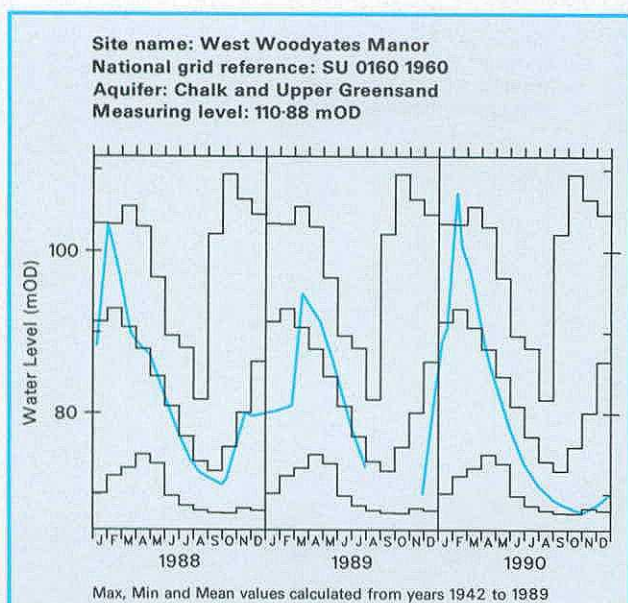
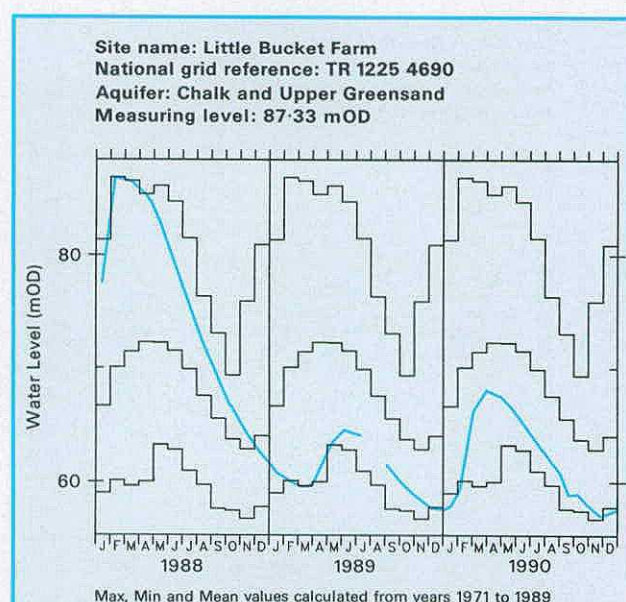
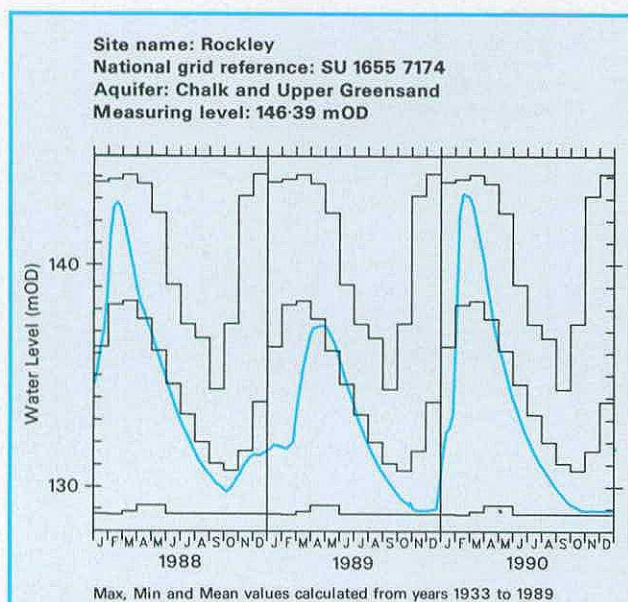
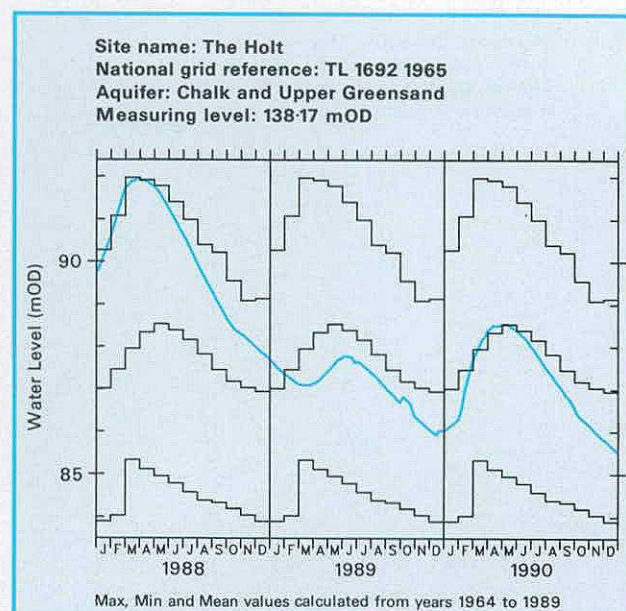
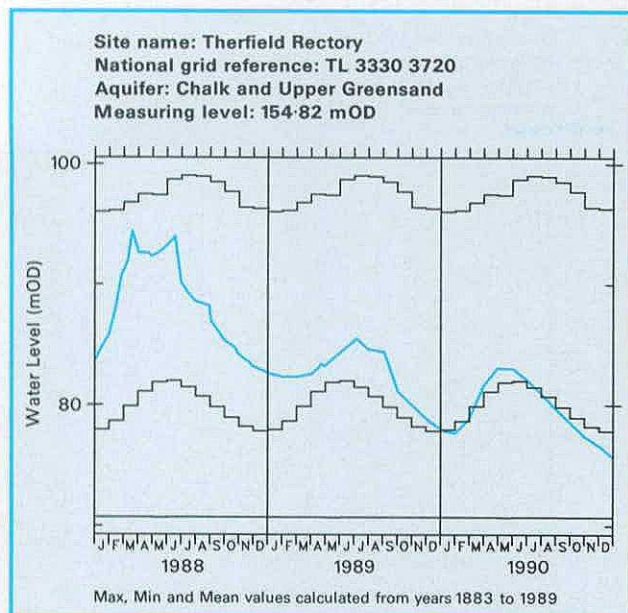


Figure 18—(continued)

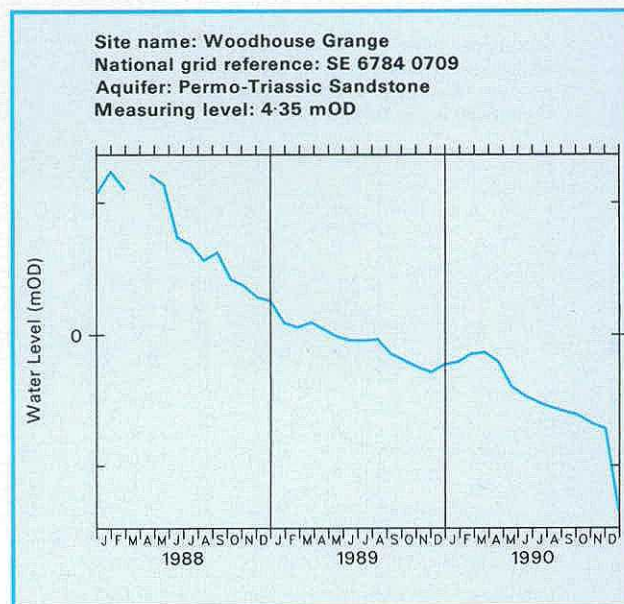
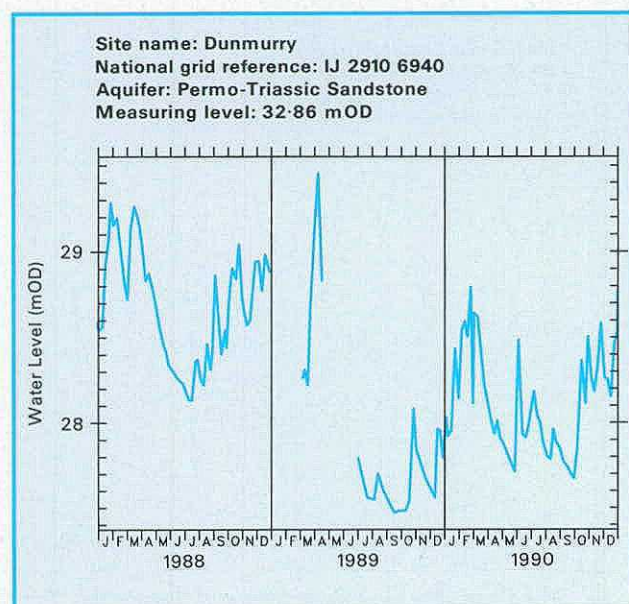
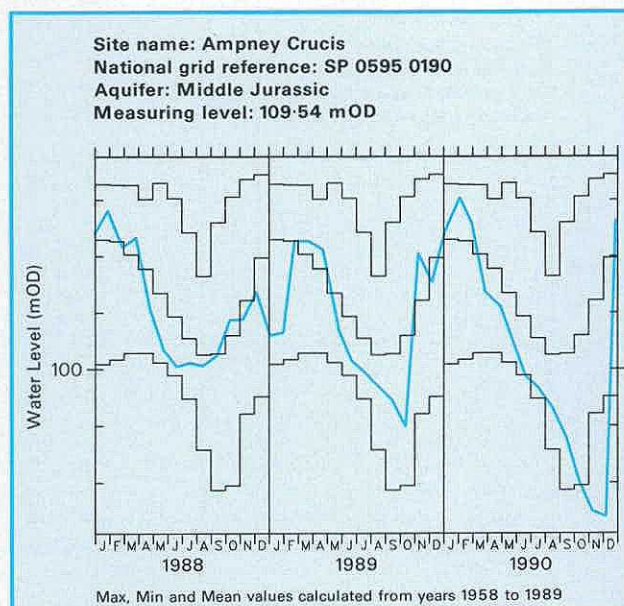
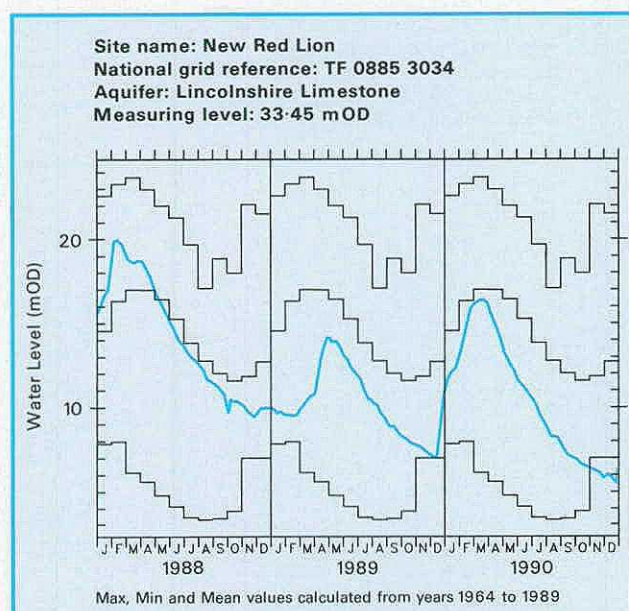
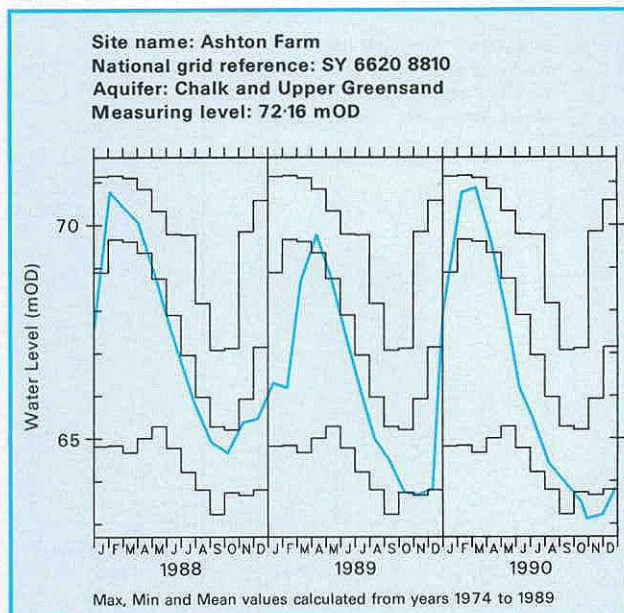
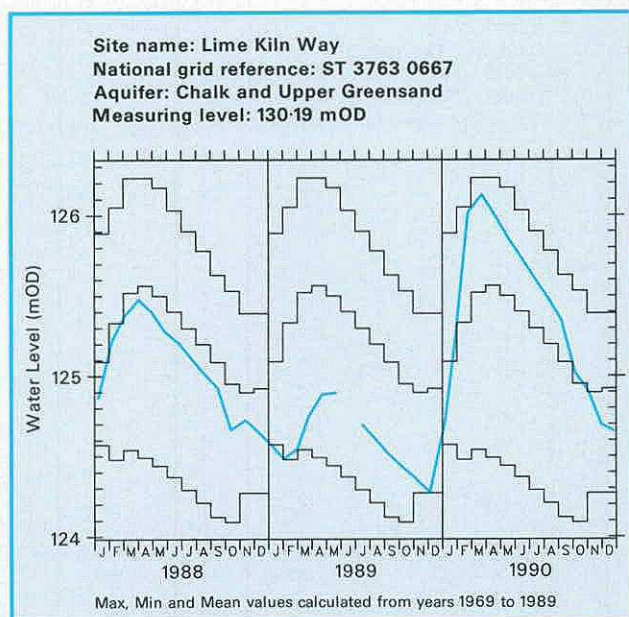
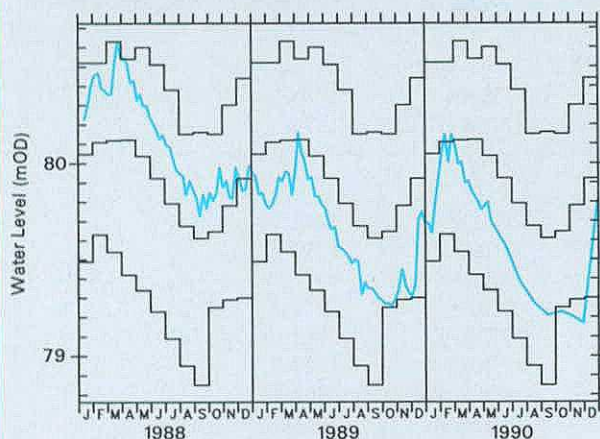


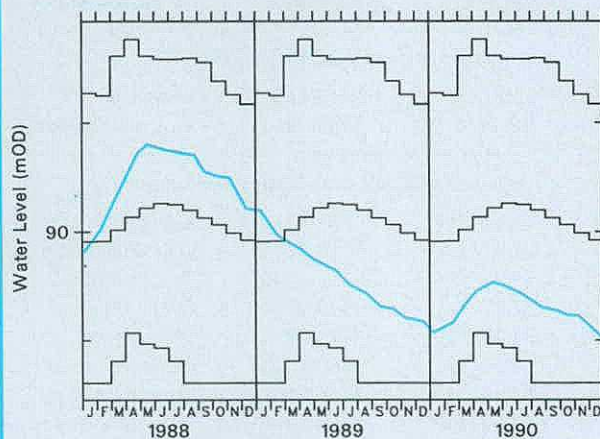
Figure 18—(continued)

Site name: Llanfair D.C.
National grid reference: SJ 1374 5556
Aquifer: Permo-Triassic Sandstone
Measuring level: 83.08 mOD



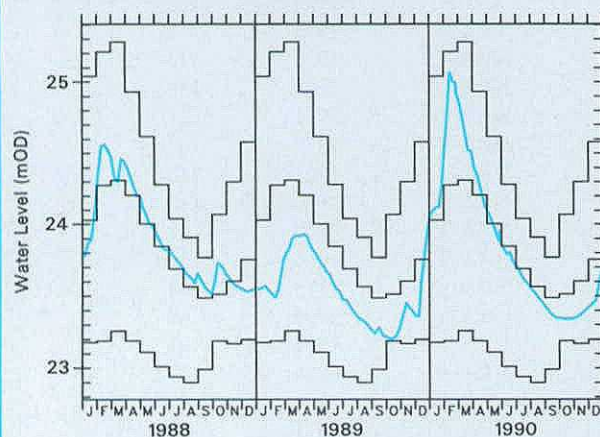
Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1972 to 1989

Site name: Weeford Flats
National grid reference: SK 1440 0464
Aquifer: Permo-Triassic Sandstone
Measuring level: 96.21 mOD



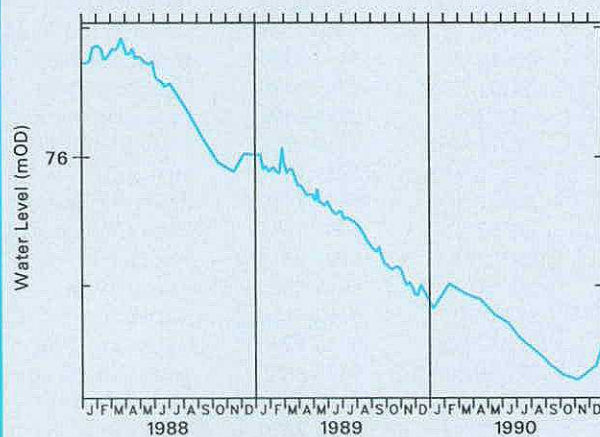
Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1966 to 1989

Site name: Bussels No. 7A
National grid reference: SX 9528 9872
Aquifer: Permo-Triassic Sandstone
Measuring level: 26.97 mOD



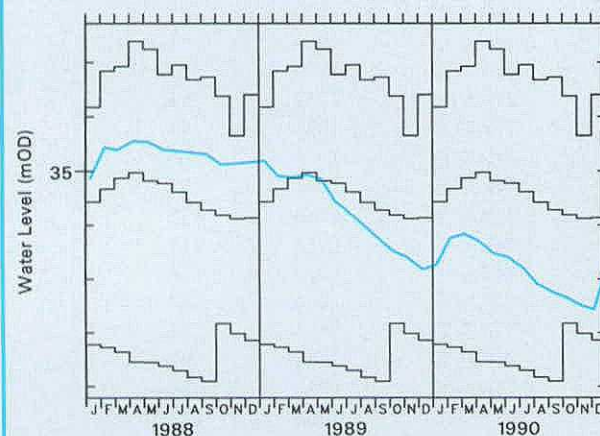
Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1971 to 1989

Site name: Rushyford North East
National grid reference: NZ 2875 2896
Aquifer: Magnesian Limestone
Measuring level: 92.65 mOD



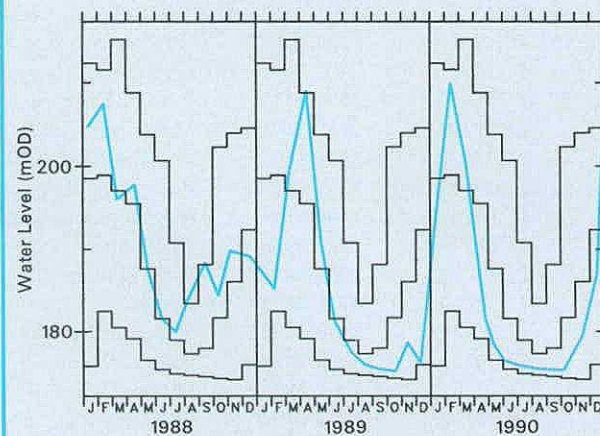
Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1985 to 1989

Site name: Peggy Ellerton Farm
National grid reference: SE 4535 3964
Aquifer: Magnesian Limestone
Measuring level: 51.40 mOD



Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1968 to 1989

Site name: Alstonfield
National grid reference: SK 1292 5547
Aquifer: Carboniferous Limestone
Measuring level: 280.25 mOD



Max, Min and Mean values calculated from years 1974 to 1989

Figure 18—(continued)

The Register

Well Number	Grid Reference	Site.	Measuring Authority	Records Commence	Indicated % Annual Recharge 1989/90
Aquifer: Superficial Deposits					
IJ28/1	2248 8620	Dunadry	GSNI	1985	83
SO44/4	4683 4253	Stretton Sugwas	NRA-WEL	1973	---
Aquifer : Chalk and Upper Greensand					
ID30/1**	3663 0310	Killyglen	GSNI	1985	121
SE93/4	9212 3634	Dale Plantation	NRA-Y	1970	32
SE94/5**	9651 4530	Dalton Holme	NRA-Y	1889	59
SE97/31	9345 7079	Green Lane	NRA-Y	1972	39
SP90/26	9470 0875	Champneys	NRA-T	1962	122
SP91/59	9380 1570	Pitstone Green Farm	NRA-A	1970	75
ST30/7**	3763 0667	Lime Kiln Way	NRA-SW	1969	---
SU01/5B**	0160 1946	West Woodyates Manor	NRA-W	1942	116
SU17/57**	1655 7174	Rockley	NRA-T	1933	142
SU32/3	3817 2743	Bailey's Down Farm	NRA-S	1963	147
SU35/14	3315 5645	Woodside	NRA-S	1963	144
SU51/10	5875 1655	Hill Place Farm	NRA-S	1965	152
SU53/94	5586 3498	Abbotstone	NRA-S	1976	185
SU57/159	5628 7530	Calversleys Farm	NRA-T	1973	121
SU61/32	6578 1775	Chidden Farm	NRA-S	1958	130
SU61/46	6890 1532	Hinton Manor	NRS-S	1953	128
SU64/28	6360 4049	Lower Wield Farm	NRA-S	1958	228
SU68/49	6442 8525	Well Place Farm	NRA-T	1976	243
SU71/23**	7755 1490	Compton House	NRA-S	1893	139
SU73/8	7048 3491	Faringdon Station	NRA-T	1961	151
SU76/46	7367 6251	Riseley Mill	NRA-T	1975	187
SU78/45A	7419 8924	Stonor Park	NRA-T	1961	148
SU81/1	8356 1440	Chilgrove House	NRA-S	1836	145
SU87/1	8336 7885	Farm Cottage, Coldharbour	NRA-T	1950	181
SU89/7	8103 9417	Piddington	NRA-T	1966	140
SY68/34**	6615 8805	Ashton Farm	NRA-W	1974	128
TA06/16	0490 6120	Nafferton	NRA-Y	1964	42
TA07/28	0940 7740	Hunmanby Hall	NRA-Y	1976	33
TA10/40**	1375 0885	Little Brocklesby	NRA-A	1926	59
TA21/14	2670 1890	Church Farm	NRA-Y	1971	41
TF72/11	7710 2330	Off Farm	NRA-A	1971	85
TF73/10	7690 3290	Moor Farm	NRA-A	1977	83
TF80/33	8738 0526	Houghton Common	NRA-A	1971	51
TF81/2**	8138 1960	Washpit Farm	NRA-A	1950	76
TF83/1	8578 3606	South Creak school	NRA-A	1952	76
TF92/5	9869 2183	Tower Hills P.S.	NRA-A	1977	60
TG00/92	0440 0020	High Elm Farm,	NRA-A	1971	56
TG03/25B	0382 3583	The Hall, Brinton	NRA-A	1952	86
TG11/5	1691 1101	The Spinney, Costessey	NRA-A	1952	75
TG12/7	1126 2722	Heydon Pumping Station	NRA-A	1974	61
TG21/9	2400 1657	Frettenham Depot	NRA-A	1952	85
TG21/10	2699 1140	Grange Farm	NRA-A	1952	17
TG23/21	2932 3101	Melbourne House	NRA-A	1974	31
TG31/20	3365 1606	Woodbastwick	NRA-A	1974	65
TG32/16	3700 2682	Brumstead Hall	NRA-A	1978	52
TL11/4	1560 1555	Mackerye End House	NRA-T	1960	135
TL11/9**	1692 1965	The Holt	NRA-T	1964	117
TL13/24	1200 3026	West Hitchin	NRA-A	1970	188
TL22/10	2978 2433	Box Hall	NRA-T	1964	83
TL33/4**	3330 3720	Therfield Rectory	NRA-T	1883	94
TL42/6	4536 2676	Hixham Hall	NRA-T	1964	91
TL42/8	4669 2955	Berden Hall	NRA-T	1964	84
TL44/12	4522 4182	Redlands Hall	NRA-A	1964	123
TL55/109	5925 5605	Lower Farm	NRA-A	1983	90
TL72/54	7982 2516	Rectory Road	NRA-A	1968	221
TL84/6	8465 4106	Smetham Cottages, Bulmer	NRA-A	1963	85

Well Number	Grid Reference	Site	Measuring Authority	Records Commence	Indicated % Annual Recharge 1989/90
TL86/110	8850 6470	Cattishall Farm	NRA-A	1969	240
TL89/37	8131 9001	Grimes Graves	NRA-A	1971	91
TL92/1	9657 2562	Lexden Pumping Station	NRA-A	1961	97
TM15/112	1201 5618	Dial Farm	NRA-A	1968	30
TM17/1	1671 7903	Old Parsonage House	NRA-A	1952	95
TM26/46**	2461 6109	Fairfields	NRA-A	1974	17
TM26/95	2786 6397	Strawberry Hill	NRA-A	1974	10
TQ01/133	0850 1170	Chantry Post, Sullington	NRA-S	1977	94
TQ21/11	2850 1289	Old Rectory, Pyecombe	NRA-S	1958	187
TQ28/119B	2996 8051	Trafalgar Square	NRA-T	1845	---
TQ31/50	3220 1180	North Bottom	NRA-S	1979	105
TQ35/5	3363 5924	Rose & Crown	NRA-T	1876	183
TQ38/9	3509 8536	Hackney Public Baths	NRA-T	1953	---
TQ50/7	5592 0380	Old Rectory, Folkington	NRA-S	1965	156
TQ56/19	5648 6124	West Kingsdown	NRA-T	1961	86
TQ57/118	5880 7943	Thurrock A13	NRA-A	1979	139
TQ58/2B	5622 8408	Bush Pit Farm	NRA-T	1967	127
TQ86/44	8595 6092	Little Pett Farm	NRA-S	1982	74
TQ99/11	9470 9710	Burnham	NRA-A	1975	49
TR14/9**	1225 4690	Little Bucket Farm	NRA-S	1971	88
TR14/50	1265 4167	Glebe Cottage	NRA-S	1970	86
TR24/36	2787 4003	Church House	NRA-S	1971	142
TR35/49	3330 5090	Cross Manor Cottages	NRA-S	1971	69
TR36/62	3208 6634	Alland Grange	NRA-S	1969	93
TV59/7C**	5290 9920	Westdean 3	NRA-S	1940	119

Aquifer : Lower Greensand

SU82/57	8888 2505	Madam's Farm	NRA-S	1984	66
SU84/8A	8716 4087	Tilford Pumping Station	NRA-T	1971	178
TL45/19	4110 5204	River Farm	NRA-A	1973	152
TQ41/82	4370 1320	Lower Barn Cottages	NRA-S	1975	113
TR13/21	1132 3881	Ashley House	NRA-S	1972	112
TR23/32	2075 3650	Morehall Depot	NRA-S	1972	67

Aquifer : Hastings Beds

TQ22/1	2348 2770	The Bungalow	NRA-S	1964	200
TQ42/80A	4725 2990	Kingstanding	NRA-S	1979	143
TQ61/44	6658 1803	Dallington Herrings	NRA-S	1964	118
TQ62/99	6199 2282	Whiteoaks	NRA-S	1978	84
TQ71/123	7969 1659	Red House	NRA-S	1974	124

Aquifer : Upper Jurassic

SE68/16	6890 8590	Kirkbymoorside	NRA-Y	1973	46
SE77/76	7690 7300	Broughton	NRA-Y	1975	66
SE98/8	9910 8540	Seavegate Farm	NRA-Y	1971	111
SU49/40B	4117 9307	East Hanney	NRA-T	1978	110

Aquifer : Middle Jurassic

SP00/62**	0595 0190	Ampney Crucis	NRA-T	1958	99
SP20/113	2721 0634	Alvescot Road	NRA-T	1975	102
ST51/57	5931 1691	Over Compton	NRA-W	1971	139
ST88/62A	8275 8743	Didmarton 1	NRA-W	1977	130

Aquifer : Lincolnshire Limestone

SK97/25	9800 7817	Grange de Lings	NRA-A	1975	87
TF03/37**	0885 3034	New Red Lion	NRA-A	1964	109
TF04/14	0429 4273	Silk Willoughby	NRA-A	1972	116

Aquifer : Permo-Triassic sandstones

IJ26/1**	2907 6943	Dunmurry	GSNI	1985	111
NX97/1	9667 7432	Redbank	SRPB	1981	48
NY00/328	0511 0247	Brownbank Layby	NRA-NW	1974	155
NY45/16	4947 5667	Corby Hill	NRA-NW	1977	37

Well Number	Grid Reference	Site	Measuring Authority	Records Commence	Indicated % Annual Recharge 1988/89
NY63/2	6130 3250	Skirwith	NRA-NW	1978	148
NZ41/34	4861 1835	Northern Dairies	NRA-N	1974	52
SD27/8	2172 7171	Furness Abbey	NRA-NW	1972	94
SD41/32	4400 1164	Yew Tree Farm	NRA-NW	1971	94
SD44/15	4396 4928	Moss Edge Farm	NRA-NW	1961	111
SE36/47	3945 6575	Kelly's Cafe	NRA-Y	1977	51
SE39/20B	3004 9244	Scruton Village	NRA-Y	1969	50
SE45/3	4470 5580	Cattal Maltings	NRA-Y	1969	152
SE52/4	5473 2363	Southfield Lane	NRA-Y	1955	59
SE54/32A	5532 4646	Bilborough	NRA-Y	1984	50
SE55/4	5829 5383	Clifton Hospital	NRA-Y	1967	238
SE60/76**	6784 0709	Woodhouse Grange	NRA-ST	1980	30
SE64/1	6751 4463	Wheldrake Station	NRA-Y	1971	---
SE72/3B	7047 2149	Rawcliffe Bridge	NRA-Y	1971	93
SE83/9	8040 3640	Holme on Spalding Moor	NRA-Y	1972	30
SJ15/15**	1374 5556	Llanfair D.C.	NRA-WEL	1972	114
SJ33/39**	3814 3831	Eastwick Farm	NRA-WEL	1974	101
SJ56/45E	5042 6953	Ashton 4	NRA-NW	1969	< 10
SJ83/1A	8969 3474	Stone	NRA-ST	1974	86
SJ87/32	8969 7598	Dale Brow	NRA-NW	1973	101
SJ88/93	8611 8645	Bruntwood Hall	NRA-NW	1972	25
SK00/41	0670 0120	Nuttal's Farm	NRA-ST	1974	79
SK10/9	1440 0464	Weeford Flats	NRA-ST	1966	70
SK21/111	2731 1419	Grange Wood	NRA-ST	1967	194
SK24/22	2539 4431	Burtonshuts Farm	NRA-ST	1972	< 10
SK56/53	5632 6440	Peafield Lane	NRA-ST	1969	< 10
SK67/17	6448 7257	Morris Dancers	NRA-ST	1970	---
SK68/21	6100 8374	Crossley Hill	NRA-ST	1969	16
SK73/50	7693 3228	Woodland Farm	NRA-ST	1980	13
SO71/18	7170 1970	Stores Cottage	NRA-ST	1973	93
SO87/28	8160 7970	Hillfields	NRA-ST	1961	144
SX99/37B**	9528 9872	Bussels 7A	NRA-SW	1971	155
SY09/21A	0666 9235	Heathlands	NRA-SW	1951	94

Aquifer : Magnesian Limestone

NZ22/22**	2875 2896	Rushyford NE	NRA-N	1967	16
NZ32/19	3575 2650	Heley House	NRA-N	1969	40
NZ33/20	3349 3501	Garmondsway	NRA-N	1974	42
SE28/28	2460 8520	Bedale	NRA-Y	1972	104
SE35/4	3830 5830	Castle Farm	NRA-Y	1970	52
SE43/9**	4535 3964	Peggy Ellerton Farm	NRA-Y	1968	48
SE43/14	4660 3550	Coldhill Farm 35	NRA-Y	1971	103
SE51/2	5210 1530	Westfield Farm	NRA-Y	1971	65
SK46/71	4800 6030	Stanton Hill	NRA-ST	1973	101
SK58/43	5248 8018	Southheads Lane	NRA-ST	1973	---

Aquifer : Coal Measures

SE23/4	2850 3414	Silver Blades Ice Rink	NRA-Y	1971	85
--------	-----------	------------------------	-------	------	----

Aquifer : Millstone Grit

SE02/46	0771 2528	Thrum Hall	NRA-Y	1977	87
SE04/7	0295 4792	Lower Heights Farm	NRA-Y	1971	133
SE24/2B	2067 4053	Green Lane Dyeworks	NRA-Y	1971	191
SE27/8	2120 7380	Kirkby Moor Farm	NRA-Y	1971	34

Aquifer : Carboniferous Limestone

NT95/21	9695 5055	Middle Ord	NRA-N	1974	64
SE06/1	0241 6183	Jerry Laithe Farm	NRA-Y	1971	20
SK15/16**	1292 5547	Alstonfield	NRA-ST	1974	94
SK17/13	1778 7762	Hucklow South	NRA-ST	1969	86
ST64/33	6560 4790	Oakhill 1	NRA-W	1974	64

Sites marked '**' are indicator wells; well hydrographs are shown in Figure 18. Where the annual percentage recharge cannot be estimated, the entry '---' is substituted.

THE GROUNDWATER DATA RETRIEVAL SERVICE

A suite of retrieval programs has been written in order to facilitate data usage. Retrievals using the options described below are available for all of the sites listed in the Register of Selected Groundwater Observation Wells, although not all the data contained within this archive have been validated.

Five options are available for retrieving data. A description of each option is given below and examples of the computer listings and graphical output are given on pages 176 to 178. Options 1 to 4 give details of the well site, the period of record available, and maximum and minimum recorded levels in addition to the output specific to each option. Data may be retrieved for a specific well or for groups of wells by well reference numbers, by area (using National Grid References), by aquifer, by hydrometric area, by measuring authority, or by any combination of these parameters.

Cost of Service

To cover the computing and handling costs, a moderate charge will be made depending on the

output options selected. Estimates of these charges may be obtained on request; the right to amend or waive charges is reserved.

Requests for Retrieval Options

Requests for retrieval options should include: the name and address to which the output should be directed, the sites, or areas, for which data are required together with the period of record of interest (where appropriate) and the title of the required option. Where possible, a daytime telephone number should be given.

Requests should be addressed to:

The British Geological Survey
Hydrogeology Research Group
WALLINGFORD
OXFORDSHIRE OX10 8BB

Telephone: (0491) 38800

Fax: (0491) 25338

LIST OF GROUNDWATER RETRIEVAL OPTIONS

OPTION	TITLE	NOTES
1	Table of groundwater levels	All recorded observations of groundwater level in metres above Ordnance Datum, with dates of observation and maximum and minimum levels for each year. Specific years, or ranges of years, may be requested, otherwise the full period of record is given.
	Table of annual maximum and minimum groundwater levels	Annual maximum and minimum groundwater levels in metres above Ordnance Datum with dates of occurrence. Specific years, or ranges of years, may be requested, otherwise the full period of record is given.
	Table of monthly maximum, minimum and mean groundwater levels	Monthly maximum, minimum and mean groundwater levels in metres above Ordnance Datum, together with the number of years contributing values to the calculation of each monthly mean. A specific period of years may be nominated, otherwise the full period of record is given.
	Hydrographs of groundwater levels	Provides a well hydrograph for a number of specified years. Castellated annual plots of monthly maximum and mean groundwater levels calculated from a nominated period of years are superimposed upon the hydrograph, provided that the nominated period exceeds 10 years. Tabulations of the monthly

Site details

maximum, minimum and mean values are also listed, together with the number of years of record used in the calculations, and the number of observations used for each month.

The output comprises the well reference number of the British Geological Survey, the original (Water Data Unit) station number (where applicable), the hydrometric area, the aquifer name and code, the site name and location, the National Grid Reference, the depth of the well, the datum points (from which measurements are made), the altitude of the ground surface, the period of record and the measuring authority area in which the well or borehole is located.

OPTION 1 TABLE OF GROUNDWATER LEVELS

Station number	TFO3/37
Station name	NEW RED LION, ASLACKBY (CONTINUES OLD RED LION)
Grid Reference_ _ _	TF 0885 3034
Measuring Authority	NRA-A
Hydrometric Area	30
Aquifer	Lincolnshire Limestone
Aquifer Code	13
EEC Unit	ANO3
Surface Level (MOD)	33.82
Datum Point (MOD)	33.45
Well Depth (M)	50.00
Max. Expected (MOD)	33.45
Min. Expected (MOD)	5.00
Period of records in Archive:-	1964 to 1985
Maximum GW Level for period of records	23.69
Number of Maxima	1
Date(s):-	14 03 1977
Minimum GW Level for period of records	3.29
Number of Minima	1
Date(s):-	24 08 1976

(Note: The above reference information is also provided with the output from options 2-4)

Station Number	TFO3/37
Year of record	1975
Date	Level (MOD)
03 Jan	17.29
31 Jan	16.68
28 Feb	17.85
04 Apr	20.31
24 Apr	20.12
02 May	20.13
30 May	18.58
13 Jun	17.34
11 Jul	15.77

01 Aug	14.44
29 Aug	13.24
26 Sep	12.11
10 Oct	11.57
07 Nov	10.42
21 Nov	9.85
19 Dec	8.98

Maximum GW level for year 20.31
 Number of maxima 1
 Dates 04 Apr
 Minimum GW Level for year 8.98
 Number of minima 1
 Dates 19 Dec

OPTION 2 TABLE OF ANNUAL MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM GROUNDWATER LEVELS

Year	Max/Min	Level(MOD)	Date(s)	No. of occasions
1965	Max	21.50	26 Dec	1
	Min	7.85	24 Jan	
1966	Max	23.51	06 Mar	1 1 Period
	Min	14.43	09 Oct-16 Oct	
1967	Max	19.79	04 Jun	
	Min	12.69	29 Oct	
1968	Max	22.06	17 Nov	
	Min	14.08	07 Jul	
1969	Max	23.17	30 Mar	
	Min	11.83	16 Nov	
1970	Max	20.21	26 Apr	1
	Min	10.76	15 Nov	

OPTION 3 TABLE OF MONTHLY MAXIMUM, MINIMUM AND MEAN GROUNDWATER LEVELS

Period maximum, minimum and mean groundwater levels for years 1964 to 1985

	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	No. of years
Jan	22.58	7.85	14.75	21
Feb	23.29	7.97	16.50	21
Mar	23.69	6.14	17.27	21
Apr	22.97	5.61	17.17	22
May	22.00	4.80	16.52	21
Jun	21.28	4.11	15.40	21
Jul	19.69	3.42	14.03	21
Aug	17.08	3.29	12.97	21
Sep	18.84	3.37	12.23	21
Oct	17.98	3.82	11.78	21
Nov	22.06	7.03	12.08	21
Dec	21.51	7.81	13.04	21

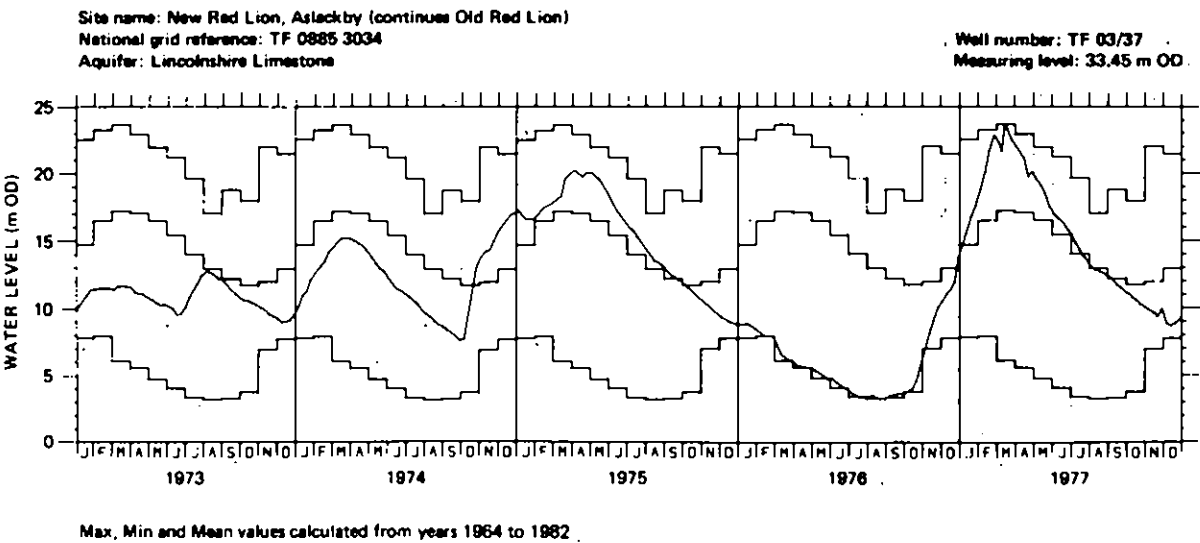
OPTION 4 HYDROGRAPHS OF GROUNDWATER LEVELS

Hydrograph of monthly maximums, minimums and means calculated from years 1964 to 1982

Therefore maximum number of years from which monthly maxs, mins and means may be calculated is 19

	Maximum	Minimum	Mean	No. of Years
Jan	22.58	7.85	14.77	18
Feb	23.29	7.97	16.47	18
Mar	23.69	6.14	17.34	18
Apr	22.97	5.61	17.23	19
May	22.00	4.80	16.42	19
Jun	21.28	4.11	15.23	19
Jul	19.69	3.42	13.97	19
Aug	17.08	3.29	12.98	19
Sep	18.84	3.37	12.28	19
Oct	17.98	3.82	11.85	19
Nov	22.06	7.03	12.20	19
Dec	21.51	7.81	13.09	19

Hydrograph(s) plotted for year ranges:- 1973 to 1977



OPTION 5 SITE DETAILS

BGS NUMBER	COMPUTER NUMBER	HA	AQ	NAME—LOCATION REC—PERIOD—MA AQUIFER	GRID REF.	DEPTH (M)	DATUM POINT	SURFACE LEVEL
NZ22/22	25624	25	17	RUSHYFORD NORTH EAST, GREAT CHILTON 1957–1985 NRA—N MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE	NZ 2875 2896	62.50	92.65	92.53
SE94/5	26352	26	6	DALTON ESTATE, DALTON HOLME 1889–1985 NRA—Y CHALK AND UPPER GREENSAND	SE 9651 4530	28.50	34.57	33.50
SE43/9	27360	27	17	PEGGY ELLERTON FARM, HAZELWOOD 1968–1985 NRA—Y MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE	SE 4535 3964	55.42	51.40	51.40
TF03/37	30229	30	13	NEW RED LION, ASLACKBY (CONTINUES OLD RED LION) 1964–1985 NRA—N LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE	TF 0885 3034	50.00	33.45	33.82

SURFACE WATER QUALITY DATA

Background

A national archive of water quality data is maintained by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Pollution (Department of the Environment) to provide information concerning the quality of rivers throughout the United Kingdom and to satisfy certain international obligations including the estimation of river-borne inputs of selected contaminants (e.g. nutrients) to the sea. Data for this archive are collected as part of the Harmonised Monitoring programme which provides for the sampling and analysis of water quality on a national basis.

The Harmonised Monitoring Scheme was established, for England and Wales, in 1974; a similar scheme was instituted for Scotland in July 1975. In Scotland responsibility for the collection and analysis of the samples rests with the seven River Purification Boards; data acquisition is co-ordinated by the Scottish Office Environment Department. In England and Wales responsibility passed, on the 1st September 1989, from the former regional Water Authorities to the newly-created National Rivers Authority.

Measuring authorities send analytical results of routinely collected samples of river water from approximately 220 monitoring stations; sampling frequencies vary substantially but are, typically, in the range 6 to 52 per year. Most of the monitoring stations are located on major rivers at, or near, the tidal limit.

The monitoring programme can embrace a large number – over 80 – of physical and chemical attributes of river water but typically only 25 are measured at any given site. A number of determinands are measured as standard but a larger proportion are monitored only where it is considered necessary to do so.

Currently no data for Northern Ireland are held on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive. Water quality data are, however, routinely collected and archived by the Environmental Protection Division of the Department of the Environment (NI); data for two Northern Ireland monitoring sites are included in this publication.

The measuring authorities maintain major programmes of chemical and biological sampling of rivers for their own purposes. From the 31st July 1985, the former Water Authorities were required, under the Control of Pollution Act, to maintain registers of the results of all samples of water and effluent taken for pollution control purposes together with details of all consented discharges. Following the enactment of the Water Bill 1989 this obligation passed to the National Rivers Authority. These registers are maintained at the regional headquarters of the NRA and are open for inspection by the public – free of charge. Persons wishing to consult the registers are advised to first contact

the individual regional headquarters; a list of addresses is given on pages 190 to 191.

Data Retrieval

A range of retrieval options has been developed by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Pollution to make available the water quality data held on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive and to provide statistical summaries based on those data. Requests for data, and guidance concerning its availability, should be addressed to:

Department of the Environment
HMIP, Room 504
Romney House
43 Marsham Street
London SW1P 3PY
Telephone: 071 276 8245

Data listings for monitoring sites in Northern Ireland may be obtained from the Environmental Protection Division of the DOE (NI) – see page 191.

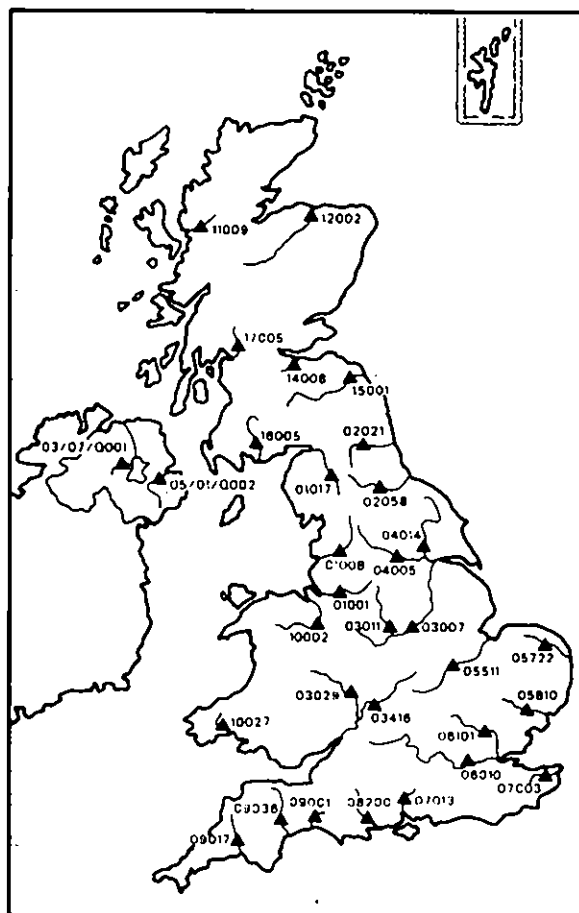


Figure 19. Water quality monitoring station location map.

Scope of the Water Quality Data Tabulations

River water quality data are presented for 32 monitoring sites on rivers throughout the United Kingdom. The location of each monitoring site is given on Figure 19 (previous page). For each site 1990, and period of record, data are given for a range of determinands; the determinands featured may differ between monitoring sites reflecting the character of the rivers themselves and differences in the sampling regimes between monitoring stations.

The following notes are provided to assist in the interpretation of particular data items.

Harmonised Monitoring Station Code

A reference number which serves as the primary identifier of the station. For stations on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive, the first two digits refer to the measuring authority, the remainder refer to individual sites within each measuring authority. For the Northern Ireland stations, the Department of the Environment (NI) reference code is given.

Measuring Authority

An abbreviation referencing the organisation responsible for the operation of the monitoring site. See pages 190 to 191 for a full list of the codes together with the corresponding authority names and addresses.

Grid Reference

The initial two-letter and two-figure codes each designate the relevant 100 kilometre National Grid square or Irish Grid square (see page 40); the standard six-figure map reference follows.

Associated Flow Measurement Station

For monitoring sites in Great Britain, the reference number, name, catchment area and grid reference of the gauging station which provides the discharge data stored on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive. At most sites the flow corresponding to the time the quality sample was taken is archived; at other locations the corresponding daily mean flow is utilised. Where the gauging station and water quality monitoring site are not coincident, some method of flow adjustment may have been employed to allow for the differing catchment areas.

For the Northern Ireland monitoring sites, reference details of the co-located gauging stations are given; the flow data for these stations are held on the Surface Water Archive at Wallingford.

1990 flow data for all but one of the relevant gauging stations may be found in the River Flow

Data section. The shortness of the flow record for the Fleet Weir gauging station on the River Aire precludes its incorporation in the River Flow Data section; summary river flow data for 1990 are, however, included at the head of the water quality listing.

Determinands

Inadequate or unrepresentative sampling frequencies, or the presence of a substantial number of samples with concentrations recorded at, or below, the limit of detection, will normally result in the omission of a particular determinand.

Notes:

- i. Conductivity results are standardised to 20°C.
- ii. The biochemical oxygen demand data normally relate to the inhibited analytical results - BOD(atu).
- iii. Nitrate concentrations are normally derived by subtracting the nitrite concentration from the reported Total Oxidised Nitrogen (TON) concentration; if the nitrite determination is below the limit of detection, nitrate is recorded as equivalent to TON.

Units

The standard units used to record and report each determinand. The number of significant figures given for each determinand corresponds to the way the data are stored on the Harmonised Monitoring or DOE (NI) Archives and reflects the uncertainty associated with the relevant analytical procedures.

1990 Data

Samples

The number of samples taken for each determinand during 1990. Where a proportion of analytical results were below the limit of detection, the number of samples in this category is given in parentheses. Normally determinands are not featured when the number of samples in the year is less than about nine. Exclusion may also result from a very uneven sampling pattern through the year.

Mean

The average* of all the sample values for each determinand in 1990. Where concentrations below the limit of detection are held on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive, the threshold value itself is used to compute the mean.

Maximum / Date

The maximum determinand value recorded during 1990 together with its date of occurrence. Where the maximum value recurs the date refers to the initial occurrence.

Minimum / Date

The minimum determinand value together with its date of occurrence. Where the minimum value recurs the date refers to the initial occurrence. A '<' symbol indicates a value below the limit of detection.

Different limits of detection may apply throughout the year at certain monitoring sites, for further details contact the address given on page 179.

Period of Record Data

For half of the featured sites, the pre-1990 summary statistics are presented for the sixteen-year period beginning in 1974; where individual stations were not incorporated into the Harmonised Monitoring network until after 1974, the appropriate first year of data is given. For certain stations the sampling frequency varies significantly from year to year and data for a few determinands may not extend over the full period of record; in particular the first year of data will normally be incomplete.

Where the pre-1990 data series includes values below the limit of detection, the threshold value has

been used in the computation of the summary statistics.

For a number of the featured monitoring stations, a considerable amount of pre-1974 data, at least for certain determinands, may be stored on local, or regional, archives maintained by the measuring authorities. Also, for the period 1974-89, such archives may hold analytical results for substantially more samples than are represented on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive. Hence full equivalence between statistical summaries derived from national and regional databases cannot be expected for all monitoring sites.

Mean

The average* value of all the sample values for each determinand.

Percentiles

The 5, 50 and 95 percentile values for each determinand based on all the samples taken over the pre-1990 period.

Quarterly Averages

The mean quarterly average* for each of the three-monthly periods: January to March, April to June, July to September and October to December.

* In all cases this refers to the temporal mean rather than the flow-weighted average.

Mersey at Flixton**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 01 001
 Measuring authority NRA-NW NGR 33 (SJ) 742 938

Flow measurement station 069007 - Ashton Weir
 C.A. (km²) 660.0 NGR 33 (SJ) 772 936

Determinand	Units	1990						Period of record: 1975 - 1989							
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date	Mean	Percentiles			J-M	Quarterly averages		
									5%	50%	95%		A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	51	10.9	21.0	18/07	4.0	18/12	10.9	4.0	10.0	19.5	5.7	12.5	16.5	8.8
pH	pH units	51	7.3	8.1	28/11	7.0	18/12	7.3	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Conductivity	µS/cm	51	450	841	14/11	231	27/12	494	286	476	750	465	508	528	463
Suspended solids	mg/l	51	31.3	260.0	12/12	4.0	01/08	40.8	9.5	20.9	113.1	46.4	31.9	28.4	56.6
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	49	6.69	12.27	18/12	2.20	13/06	8.0	4.7	8.0	11.2	10.0	7.3	6.1	8.6
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	51	5.4	16.5	03/10	1.6	06/06	6.5	3.2	5.5	13.1	6.7	6.9	5.6	6.8
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	50	1.283	2.880	26/02	0.060	24/10	2.06	0.40	1.80	4.40	2.07	2.46	1.91	1.70
Nitrite	mg/l N	48(1)	0.298	0.780	15/08	0.020	24/10	0.27	0.05	0.20	0.68	0.09	0.32	0.47	0.18
Nitrate	mg/l N	48(1)	4.94	8.40	30/05	0.05	24/10	3.9	2.0	3.7	6.6	2.9	4.2	5.0	3.6
Chloride	mg/l Cl	51	46.7	104.0	01/03	22.0	24/01	53.3	27.9	50.0	87.0	57.5	51.9	54.0	47.9
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	51	81.4	111.0	15/08	41.0	27/12	94.2	55.0	94.5	135.0	86.5	100.8	99.2	88.8
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	45	1.432	2.900	25/07	0.080	24/10	1.16	0.20	1.01	2.65	0.67	1.31	1.67	0.94
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	47	7.71	10.08	24/10	3.84	09/05	7.94	5.30	8.10	10.20	7.79	6.91	8.76	8.44
Calcium	mg/l Ca	50	34.3	78.5	02/05	24.0	27/12	32.6	24.0	33.0	38.5	32.3	32.7	33.4	31.6
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	50	6.8	9.3	23/05	2.9	16/05	7.1	4.9	7.2	9.0	6.7	7.1	7.5	6.8

Ribble at Samlesbury**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 01 008
 Measuring authority NRA NW NGR 34 (SD) 590 305

Flow measurement station 071001 - Samlesbury
 C.A. (km²) 1145.0 NGR 34 (SD) 589 304

Determinand	Units	1990						Period of record: 1974 - 1989							
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	62	10.1	21.0	02/08	1.0	15/02	9.5	1.0	9.9	17.5	4.0	11.7	15.0	7.7
pH	pH units	59	8.0	9.8	01/10	7.4	15/01	7.7	7.0	7.7	8.6	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.6
Conductivity	µS/cm	60	393	654	01/10	200	15/01	419	235	410	640	414	455	436	365
Suspended solids	mg/l	60(1)	26.2	357.0	05/07	<1.0	29/03	19.0	2.9	8.1	68.0	19.9	14.9	16.7	26.4
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	59	9.19	12.00	29/03	4.81	28/06	10.7	7.5	10.3	12.9	11.7	9.9	8.9	10.7
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	60	2.8	15.2	05/07	1.0	05/11	2.9	1.1	2.5	6.3	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.8
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	60(2)	0.196	0.600	01/10	0.010	26/07	0.27	0.05	0.15	0.85	0.51	0.18	0.15	0.24
Nitrite	mg/l N	60	0.073	0.250	28/06	0.010	18/01	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.20	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.06
Nitrate	mg/l N	60	3.32	11.70	16/08	1.11	09/07	4.2	1.3	3.4	9.7	3.3	5.3	4.7	3.1
Chloride	mg/l Cl	59	30.4	55.0	27/10	13.0	15/01	33.3	14.1	30.0	57.9	38.3	36.1	32.9	26.1
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	60	116.4	152.0	25/10	28.0	15/01	114.6	65.0	118.1	154.0	109.2	120.6	118.7	107.7
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	60(1)	0.672	2.900	31/05	0.010	15/01	0.44	0.10	0.30	1.16	0.24	0.54	0.57	0.29
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	60(5)	2.85	5.86	06/12	0.10	24/05	3.25	0.20	3.60	5.80	4.29	1.93	2.65	4.63
Calcium	mg/l Ca	60	47.4	60.8	06/12	26.5	15/01	50.7	34.0	51.7	64.0	50.9	52.5	51.3	49.8
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	60	4.8	7.1	07/08	1.8	28/06	5.7	2.7	5.1	7.7	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.7
Potassium	mg/l K	60	4.4	9.4	14/06	0.3	12/03	3.9	2.1	3.6	7.0	3.4	4.5	4.5	3.4
Sodium	mg/l Na	60	26.0	60.9	16/08	2.3	12/03	30.7	9.6	26.0	64.5	29.0	35.7	34.1	21.2

Eden at Temple Sowerby**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 01 017
 Measuring authority NRA NW NGR 35 (NY) 604 281

Flow measurement station 076005 - Temple Sowerby
 C.A. (km²) 616.4 NGR 35 (NY) 605 283

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Period of record: 1975 - 1989								
			Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	12	10.6	20.5	19/07	4.0	12/12	10.2	3.0	9.5	18.5	4.6	12.2	15.7	7.6
pH	pH units	12	8.2	8.8	16/08	7.8	12/12	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.0
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	326	432	13/06	230	12/12	365	225	380	480	333	366	385	348
Suspended solids	mg/l	17	9.4	35.0	16/05	2.0	19/07	7.8	1.0	4.0	24.0	7.9	7.5	5.0	9.8
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	12	11.01	13.30	18/04	9.05	20/09	11.3	8.8	11.2	13.8	12.3	11.6	10.6	11.0
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	12	1.8	5.7	16/05	0.6	18/10	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	12	0.043	0.080	19/07	0.010	18/10	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06
Nitrite	mg/l N	12	0.015	0.030	19/07	0.010	12/12	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Nitrate	mg/l N	12	1.59	2.40	15/02	0.86	16/08	1.3	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5
Chloride	mg/l Cl	12	16.1	25.0	13/06	11.0	11/01	19.4	10.0	18.0	29.0	19.5	20.4	21.9	15.9
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	12	132.1	164.0	16/08	86.0	12/12	149.4	84.0	157.0	191.9	144.4	157.1	150.3	149.4
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	12(1)	0.63	0.230	13/06	0.010	12/12	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.41	0.09	0.19	0.21	0.10
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	12	2.28	3.14	13/06	0.60	18/04	2.41	0.39	2.50	4.20	3.13	1.39	2.18	3.06
Calcium	mg/l Ca	12	48.6	62.6	16/08	33.7	12/12	39.5	36.0	58.8	75.0	56.7	57.9	58.8	56.1
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	12	7.5	13.8	16/08	4.0	12/12	9.2	4.1	8.8	14.8	8.3	10.5	10.4	7.8
Potassium	mg/l K	12	2.3	4.6	13/06	0.3	16/05	2.9	1.6	2.5	4.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.4
Sodium	mg/l Na	12	8.6	12.9	13/06	2.8	11/01	10.1	5.2	9.0	16.5	9.5	10.8	11.7	7.9

South Tyne at Warden Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 02 021
 Measuring authority NRA-N NGR 35 (NY) 910 660

Flow measurement station 023004 - Haydon Bridge
 C.A. (km²) 751.1 NGR 35 (NY) 856 647

Determinand	Units	1990						Period of record: 1975 - 1989							
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J M	A J	J S	O D
Temperature	°C	12	10.0	16.4	27/06	4.0	18/01	9.3	2.0	8.3	19.2	3.8	11.2	15.3	6.5
pH	pH units	12	7.7	8.5	09/04	6.7	20/02	7.9	7.3	7.8	8.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.7
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	197	379	14/08	81	20/02	257	130	247	410	267	267	280	205
Suspended solids	mg/l	12	13.3	98.0	20/07	1.0	09/04	10.6	1.1	4.1	21.8	8.7	12.7	11.4	10.2
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	9	11.96	14.30	15/11	9.90	09/07	11.3	9.0	11.3	13.7	12.3	10.9	10.0	11.5
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	12	1.5	2.1	09/07	0.7	15/11	1.7	0.6	1.5	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	12 (6)	0.080	0.210	23/10	0.020	18/01	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.04
Nitrite	mg/l N	12 (6)	0.019	0.040	27/11	<0.010	20/02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Nitrate	mg/l N	12 (3)	0.47	1.50	18/01	0.05	09/07	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
Chloride	mg/l Cl	12	20.8	32.0	27/06	13.0	20/02	13.3	7.2	12.5	21.0	16.0	13.3	11.8	11.6

Tees at Broken Scar**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 02 058
 Measuring authority : NRA-N NGR : 45 (NZ) 265 131

Flow measurement station : 025001 - Broken Scar
 C.A. (km²) : 818.4 NGR : 45 (NZ) 259 137

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	13	8.9	16.0	13/08	2.5	13/02
pH	pH units	13	7.6	8.2	12/06	7.3	09/05
Conductivity	µS/cm	13	180	290	11/12	110	09/07
Suspended solids	mg/l	13	9.2	23.0	09/07	2.0	10/04
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	13	11.15	12.60	13/02	9.20	09/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	13	2.1	7.6	09/07	1.0	05/11
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	14(9)	0.081	0.220	09/05	<0.050	09/01
Nitrite	mg/l N	14(9)	0.016	0.040	09/07	<0.010	13/02
Nitrate	mg/l N	14(4)	1.07	4.10	11/12	<0.10	13/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	13(11)	21.6	37.0	10/09	<5.0	30/10
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	12(1)	45.0	71.0	10/04	<10.0	30/10
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	12(4)	0.052	0.160	09/05	<0.020	13/02

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
9.2	1.5	8.0	18.5	3.5	11.9	15.4	6.1
7.7	6.9	7.7	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
195	114	185	286	226	205	169	176
12.2	1.0	6.0	49.0	15.5	7.8	11.8	17.9
10.9	8.2	11.0	13.3	12.5	10.4	9.3	11.5
1.8	0.8	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
0.12	0.01	0.06	0.32	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.14
0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.3	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.4
14.4	6.0	14.0	24.0	18.7	14.2	11.3	15.0
62.3	34.0	60.0	94.9	62.7	70.3	59.5	59.2
0.05	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05

Trent at Nottingham**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 03 007
 Measuring authority : NRA-ST NGR : 43 (SK) 581 383

Flow measurement station : 028009 - Colwick
 C.A. (km²) : 7486.0 NGR : 43 (SK) 620 399

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	38	11.0	19.0	22/08	2.0	28/12
pH	pH units	38	7.9	8.6	17/07	7.4	21/05
Conductivity	µS/cm	38	896	1110	17/09	560	30/01
Suspended solids	mg/l	38	16.6	102.0	01/03	5.0	25/11
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	35	10.61	13.10	01/03	8.00	22/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	37	3.7	6.5	11/04	1.5	17/10
Tot. diss. org. carbon*	mg/l O	34	7.3	8.6	22/06	5.8	17/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	38(1)	0.300	0.600	28/03	<0.040	17/09
Nitrite	mg/l N	38	9.25	11.50	20/12	7.30	23/10
Chloride	mg/l Cl	38	107.8	163.0	17/10	52.0	30/01
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	37	155.7	194.0	20/12	110.0	30/01
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	34	2.159	3.400	17/09	0.520	13/02
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	21	6.53	9.90	17/01	1.75	26/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	21	174.0	220.0	17/10	98.0	30/01
Calcium	mg/l Ca	21	97.5	115.0	11/04	75.0	30/01
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	21	22.3	30.5	24/09	13.7	30/01
Potassium	mg/l K	21	11.2	16.0	24/09	6.5	30/01
Sodium	mg/l Na	21	87.9	135.0	16/08	31.0	30/01

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
13.1	6.0	13.0	21.5	7.9	15.4	19.0	11.2
7.7	7.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7
885	610	900	1130	804	900	956	876
25.7	7.1	17.0	76.0	28.8	22.8	20.2	29.5
9.8	7.7	9.8	11.7	10.7	9.5	8.8	9.8
3.5	1.7	3.4	6.1	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.3
8.4	4.4	6.3	18.9	7.2	8.5	9.1	8.4
0.38	0.01	0.30	1.00	0.64	0.30	0.22	0.37
8.5	8.1	8.6	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.6
98.5	55.0	98.0	147.0	85.4	97.2	115.8	94.3
160.1	120.0	164.0	188.0	157.6	165.3	161.9	154.8
1.50	0.51	1.48	2.70	0.97	1.59	2.00	1.47
7.02	2.60	7.50	11.10	8.43	4.44	6.55	7.92
168.2	110.3	166.5	223.9	153.3	173.0	172.6	163.1
97.0	73.9	100.0	113.1	95.4	110.0	89.7	93.1
21.3	13.9	21.5	28.0	21.2	22.0	20.7	19.4
9.8	6.5	9.5	14.0	7.5	9.5	11.6	10.2
71.5	34.3	72.0	114.0	57.3	69.6	83.4	69.7

*Total dissolved organic carbon is converted to mg/l of oxygen when entered on the Harmonised Monitoring Archive

Derwent at Wilne**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 03 011
 Measuring authority : NRA-ST NGR : 43 (SK) 452 315

Flow measurement station : 028067 - Church Wilne
 C.A. (km²) : 1177.5 NGR : 43 (SK) 438 316

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	50	12.5	23.0	09/08	2.0	19/12
pH	pH units	52	7.9	8.7	11/04	7.5	23/10
Conductivity	µS/cm	52	684	830	15/08	390	29/01
Suspended solids	mg/l	52(3)	11.1	107.0	11/12	<2.0	20/06
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	50	9.78	14.60	11/04	4.10	24/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	51	2.9	5.0	01/05	1.0	28/07
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	50	5.1	8.5	28/06	2.7	21/02
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	51	0.325	1.200	06/05	0.050	09/08
Nitrite	mg/l N	52	4.86	7.90	11/12	3.50	19/03
Chloride	mg/l Cl	52	68.9	99.0	17/10	33.0	29/01
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	37	161.2	255.0	30/08	94.0	11/12
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	22	1.378	2.400	09/10	0.340	21/02
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	10	4.81	7.70	08/11	0.32	26/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	10	108.5	148.0	20/08	59.0	23/05
Calcium	mg/l Ca	10	75.6	82.0	20/08	60.0	02/10
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	10	21.7	35.0	02/10	11.0	21/02
Potassium	mg/l K	10	5.9	8.2	20/06	4.0	21/02
Sodium	mg/l Na	10	61.5	77.0	18/07	35.0	21/02

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
12.1	4.0	11.9	21.0	6.3	14.1	17.8	9.5
7.8	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7
661	440	653	940	551	666	772	647
15.6	2.9	9.0	51.1	22.8	10.3	10.8	19.2
10.0	7.1	10.2	12.8	11.6	10.0	8.6	10.3
2.5	1.0	2.5	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
4.9	2.2	4.2	10.4	3.9	4.9	5.8	5.2
0.15	0.05	0.25	0.70	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.34
4.3	3.0	4.3	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3
67.3	33.8	63.5	111.9	54.6	65.7	84.8	64.0
155.9	109.1	160.0	190.0	137.9	161.5	173.7	150.4
0.87	0.22	0.82	1.80	0.49	0.88	1.27	0.80
5.11	0.60	5.60	8.10	5.90	3.70	4.40	6.52
103.3	60.0	98.1	170.0	78.5	109.8	125.6	96.0
72.8	55.0	75.0	87.0	67.4	76.9	77.7	68.3
15.9	9.0	15.6	24.0	13.1	17.4	18.9	14.3
5.2	3.0	5.0	7.0	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.0
48.0	22.0	45.0	77.9	34.3	51.5	64.8	43.2

Teme at Powick**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 03 029
 Measuring authority : NRA-ST NGR : 32 (SO) 836 525

Flow measurement station : 054029 - Knightsford Br.
 C.A. (km²) : 1480.0 NGR : 32 (SO) 735 557

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	24	11.3	21.0	25/07	5.0	27/12
pH	pH units	25	8.2	8.9	25/07	7.7	09/02
Conductivity	µS/cm	25	413	550	14/05	250	09/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	25	32.3	189.0	26/01	4.0	09/11
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	25	9.6	12.20	28/03	6.20	17/01
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	25(2)	2.0	4.5	25/07	<1.0	09/02
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	22	4.3	20.5	20/06	1.9	14/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	24(6)	0.089	0.210	27/12	0.040	14/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	25	4.68	7.40	27/12	1.80	25/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	25	27.4	37.0	24/10	19.0	09/02
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	24	145.7	226.0	20/09	64.0	27/12
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	23	0.234	0.460	24/10	0.090	14/03

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.4	2.5	10.0	19.5	5.1	12.7	16.4	7.7
8.0	7.4	8.0	8.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.8
413	270	413	521	367	422	445	411
39.9	2.8	12.1	190.1	70.6	38.7	13.3	46.7
11.0	8.3	11.0	13.3	12.2	10.8	9.8	11.1
1.9	0.7	1.6	4.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8
5.0	1.9	3.6	14.1	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.5
0.08	0.01	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.07
4.2	2.2	4.1	6.3	5.2	4.4	3.3	4.2
22.8	15.0	22.0	30.0	22.4	21.6	24.8	22.2
139.0	78.6	140.1	190.0	118.8	149.1	165.7	125.1
0.18	0.03	0.14	0.40	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.27

Avon at Evesham Road Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 03 416
 Measuring authority NRA-ST NGR 42 (SP) 034 431

Flow measurement station 054002 - Evesham
 C.A. (km²) 2210.0 NGR 42 (SP) 040 438

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Date
			Mean	Max.	Min.	Date	
Temperature	°C	45	12.2	21.0	5.0	08/08	01/03
pH	pH units	47	8.0	8.6	7.5	29/04	24/10
Conductivity	µS/cm	47	1032	1280	470	08/02	08/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	47	23.4	218.0	2.0	08/02	28/11
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	45	10.38	13.40	7.3	03/05	16/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	47 (11)	3.5	8.5	1.5	03/05	03/10
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	22	7.1	9.0	4.7	18/06	24/04
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	47 (6)	0.191	0.540	0.040	08/02	19/03
Nitrate	mg/l N	46	1.43	20.00	8.10	24/10	24/10
Chloride	mg/l Cl	45	105.4	169.0	33.0	08/02	08/02
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	27	193.7	220.0	118.0	30/03	24/10
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	29	2.982	4.600	0.720	14/09	16/07
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	18	12.21	17.00	4.00	15/11	24/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	11	218.5	285.0	150.0	22/02	22/02
Calcium	mg/l Ca	11	120.0	134.0	88.0	24/10	24/10
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	10	28.3	38.5	20.5	24/10	24/10
Potassium	mg/l K	10	10.9	14.1	7.8	24/10	24/10
Sodium	mg/l Na	11	79.9	134.0	36.0	22/02	22/02

Mean	Period of record: 1977 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.2	3.0	11.0	20.0	5.1	13.1	17.0	8.7
8.0	7.6	7.9	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.8
924	610	940	1160	832	896	1028	938
28.1	6.1	18.0	87.0	43.6	28.0	17.8	23.3
10.5	7.8	10.6	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.0	10.7
3.2	1.4	2.8	6.7	2.8	4.5	3.0	2.4
9.1	5.2	7.3	19.5	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4
0.26	0.01	0.20	0.76	0.50	0.16	0.13	0.28
10.4	7.4	10.2	13.5	11.0	9.6	9.8	11.0
74.6	39.0	73.0	111.9	65.2	65.6	88.7	77.0
197.5	150.0	200.0	231.0	193.8	202.0	197.9	196.1
1.72	0.49	1.50	3.60	1.04	1.44	2.41	1.97
10.38	3.70	10.90	15.40	9.72	6.90	11.14	12.92
190.1	94.2	195.0	265.9	186.1	193.2	216.8	192.0
120.5	87.0	125.0	140.0	119.1	117.2	123.7	122.5
27.5	15.2	27.0	39.0	24.5	28.5	30.3	28.0
9.5	5.9	9.0	14.5	7.3	8.7	11.9	10.4
53.8	21.0	51.0	92.0	41.1	50.8	68.4	58.5

Aire at Fleet Weir**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 04 005
 Measuring authority NRA-Y NGR 44 (SE) 381 285

Flow measurement station 027080 - Fleet Weir
 C.A. (km²) 865.0 NGR 44 (SE) 381 295

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Date
			Mean	Max.	Min.	Date	
Flow	m ³ s ⁻¹	365	16.31	110.5	4.1	25/01	13/08
Temperature	°C	44	13.7	24.7	5.4	02/08	10/12
pH	pH units	49	7.5	7.9	7.1	18/04	23/10
Conductivity	µS/cm	49	766	1196	378	26/01	26/01
Suspended solids	mg/l	49	24.4	180.0	8.0	04/07	02/08
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	44	8.04	14.80	1.30	27/07	27/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	50	7.3	30.0	2.3	15/01	15/01
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	49	1.371	4.780	0.430	01/02	01/02
Nitrite	mg/l N	49 (3)	0.239	1.120	0.010	04/07	28/11
Nitrate	mg/l N	49	5.50	11.87	2.02	16/07	16/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	49	83.5	160.0	35.8	30/10	30/10
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	48	122.5	167.0	53.0	13/02	13/02
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	49	1.350	2.940	0.040	26/01	26/01
Calcium	mg/l Ca	43	56.0	73.0	37.0	20/03	20/03
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	43	10.5	33.4	2.1	26/01	26/01

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
12.5	5.0	12.0	21.0	7.1	14.4	17.7	10.4
7.5	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5
681	389	652	1095	662	687	770	623
28.4	7.6	16.6	81.1	31.4	26.6	23.8	32.0
7.6	2.4	7.8	11.5	10.2	6.6	5.2	8.4
8.3	3.9	7.3	14.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	7.8
2.17	0.41	1.75	5.30	2.13	2.38	2.66	1.94
0.36	0.07	0.28	0.89	0.16	0.43	0.57	0.26
4.9	2.5	4.7	8.1	4.2	5.2	5.8	4.6
80.9	34.3	74.0	155.0	83.3	83.2	91.4	70.7
122.7	78.0	124.0	165.0	114.1	122.3	133.2	117.1
1.45	0.17	1.17	3.58	0.89	1.50	2.01	1.07
60.5	45.7	60.9	74.9	60.3	61.1	61.0	61.3
13.0	5.6	12.6	20.6	12.8	13.7	14.9	11.6

Derwent at Loftsme Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 04 014
 Measuring authority NRA-Y NGR 44 (SE) 707 302

Flow measurement station 027041 - Buttercrambe
 C.A. (km²) 1586.0 NGR 44 (SE) 731 587

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Date
			Mean	Max.	Min.	Date	
Temperature	°C	17	11.1	20.5	4.0	02/08	28/12
pH	pH units	18	7.9	8.6	7.3	28/12	28/12
Conductivity	µS/cm	18	569	666	370	25/06	25/06
Suspended solids	mg/l	18	12.8	48.0	2.0	02/08	02/08
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	16	10.14	12.40	7.61	24/10	24/10
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	17 (2)	2.1	5.9	0.4	12/02	12/02
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	18 (8)	0.108	0.340	0.050	11/04	11/04
Nitrite	mg/l N	18 (14)	0.020	0.180	0.010	11/02	11/02
Nitrate	mg/l N	18 (11)	3.27	7.73	0.20	14/05	14/05
Chloride	mg/l Cl	18	33.9	48.0	16.9	25/06	25/06
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	17	131.3	186.0	74.0	25/06	25/06
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	18 (4)	0.077	0.230	0.030	24/05	24/05
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	15	4.80	8.50	1.10	14/05	14/05
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	16	76.2	124.0	10.0	12/02	12/02
Calcium	mg/l Ca	15	80.4	106.0	43.7	25/06	25/06
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	14	11.3	37.4	0.7	11/04	11/04

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.7	3.0	10.0	19.5	5.0	12.8	16.7	8.0
7.9	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8
516	366	526	617	518	513	524	518
24.3	3.5	12.7	84.9	36.4	19.6	11.2	30.9
10.6	8.7	10.7	12.6	11.8	10.7	9.4	10.5
1.6	0.7	1.5	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5
0.11	0.01	0.09	0.25	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.11
0.04	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05
4.3	2.5	4.1	6.9	5.4	4.6	3.3	4.1
30.5	22.5	30.0	40.0	34.2	30.0	29.9	31.3
148.2	105.9	153.0	173.0	146.7	153.7	150.1	144.2
0.10	0.01	0.09	0.24	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.11
6.46	3.50	6.66	9.40	7.55	5.27	6.34	7.13
78.6	47.1	80.0	97.5	79.7	75.8	80.3	79.1
92.5	66.1	91.7	106.9	100.9	91.0	86.7	90.2
10.1	4.6	8.8	19.1	12.2	9.7	8.1	9.6

Nene at Wansford**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 05 511
 Measuring authority NRA-A NGR 52 (TL) 082 996

Flow measurement station 032001 - Orton
 C.A. (km²) 1634.3 NGR 52 (TL) 166 972

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Date
			Mean	Max.	Min.	Date	
Temperature	°C	48	11.7	21.6	2.3	04/12	04/12
pH	pH units	48	8.1	8.9	7.6	08/08	08/08
Conductivity	µS/cm	45	1041	1261	720	05/02	05/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	24	13.9	78.5	4.0	24/09	24/09
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	48	9.78	14.10	6.10	18/07	18/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	47 (11)	3.3	10.0	0.6	30/08	30/08
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	47 (4)	0.135	0.404	0.040	19/03	19/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	20	0.093	0.182	0.034	15/08	15/08
Nitrate	mg/l N	46	8.59	14.72	3.52	20/08	20/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	46	85.3	115.0	41.8	28/02	28/02
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	23	203.9	230.0	170.0	05/02	05/02
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	22	5.76	9.35	0.34	14/05	14/05
Calcium	mg/l Ca	10	135.7	153.0	113.9	19/11	19/11
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	9	11.7	14.3	7.5	05/02	05/02
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	19	188.6	239.0	142.0	05/02	05/02
Potassium	mg/l K	11	11.4	15.7	5.2	05/02	05/02
Sodium	mg/l Na	11	68.1	95.3	24.7	05/02	05/02

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.5	3.0	11.5	21.0	5.4	13.9	17.8	8.2
8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.9
934	719	926	1200	907	919	971	943
21.4	4.0	13.5	63.8	29.4	22.9	14.3	19.3
10.6	8.0	10.6	13.1	11.9	10.8	9.2	10.9
3.6	1.3	3.0	8.8	3.2	5.9	3.3	2.5
0.35	0.05	0.19	1.10	0.89	0.18	0.11	0.54
0.11	0.03	0.10	0.20	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.13
9.7	5.5	9.2	15.3	11.9	9.2	6.9	10.2
73.4	42.0	72.0	109.0	64.7	68.2	83.2	75.9
208.3	169.9	210.0	235.1	206.9	207.8	205.8	206.5
5.75	0.15	8.07	9.49	6.96	3.31	4.54	8.06

Bure at Horstead Mill**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 05 722
 Measuring authority : NRA-A NGR 63 (TG) 267 198

Flow measurement station : 034003 - Ingworth
 C.A.(km²) : 164.7 NGR 63 (TG) 192 296

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max	Date	Min	Date
Temperature	°C	47	12.1	20.1	06/08	4.5	20/12
pH	pH units	47	8.0	8.3	18/06	7.4	13/08
Conductivity	µS/cm	45	773	925	26/11	656	10/09
Suspended solids	mg/l	25 (5)	5.1	18.0	11/06	0.4	16/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	46 (6)	1.6	3.1	02/04	0.9	15/01
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	45 (12)	0.097	0.347	11/06	0.040	19/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	21	0.057	0.118	06/08	0.024	10/09
Nitrate	mg/l N	48	5.30	10.10	05/02	2.95	06/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	48	61.1	80.8	15/01	42.9	09/07
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	24	206.3	240.0	10/12	190.0	19/11
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	23	7.54	12.90	10/12	2.78	23/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	19	97.6	149.6	19/11	64.4	08/10
Calcium	mg/l Ca	11	125.5	139.0	29/11	64.4	08/10
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	11	8.0	9.2	22/10	6.9	23/04
Potassium	mg/l K	12	4.0	5.5	19/11	3.2	23/07
Sodium	mg/l Na	12	27.0	30.8	23/04	19.9	26/03

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.9	3.4	10.0	19.5	5.7	12.5	16.8	8.3
7.8	7.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7
732	610	735	829	744	706	726	748
7.8	1.2	5.0	21.0	24.5	6.1	4.0	5.9
1.7	0.6	1.6	3.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3
0.14	0.01	0.09	0.50	0.24	0.10	0.09	0.14
0.07	0.01	0.06	0.20	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08
5.9	3.5	5.7	8.9	7.6	5.8	4.6	5.8
58.2	46.0	56.0	76.5	60.5	55.3	56.3	60.4
219.5	178.0	218.0	258.9	221.9	208.0	218.4	239.6
7.90	3.14	8.25	12.00	8.76	4.90	6.69	10.14
83.7	56.1	79.2	111.2	83.7	82.8	84.1	85.9
117.8	95.0	117.0	142.9	119.3	117.0	114.5	121.1
7.4	4.9	7.5	9.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	7.2
4.1	2.5	4.0	5.6	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.5
29.8	20.0	27.6	47.0	30.0	29.4	29.5	29.8

Stour at Langham**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 05 810
 Measuring authority : NRA-A NGR 62 (TM) 026 345

Flow measurement station : 036006 - Langham
 C.A.(km²) : 578.0 NGR 62 (TM) 020 344

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max	Date	Min	Date
Temperature	°C	44	12.8	22.0	08/05	4.0	13/12
pH	pH units	45	8.2	9.0	31/05	7.6	11/06
Conductivity	µS/cm	42	925	1379	26/07	725	31/05
Suspended solids	mg/l	25 (1)	12.0	40.0	07/06	3.5	03/12
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	42	10.05	14.80	15/03	6.60	16/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	45 (2)	3.5	10.2	07/06	0.8	03/12
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	22	6.4	15.5	11/06	3.5	06/09
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	44 (9)	0.082	0.308	11/06	0.040	15/01
Nitrite	mg/l N	26	0.050	0.130	04/01	0.018	05/07
Nitrate	mg/l N	45	5.84	17.14	08/02	1.77	26/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	45	90.4	231.4	26/07	54.0	22/02
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	25	253.4	300.0	06/09	194.0	19/04
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	25 (1)	7.14	14.20	03/12	0.08	19/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	24	95.7	121.0	22/01	73.8	26/07
Calcium	mg/l Ca	11	127.8	143.0	04/01	112.0	08/05
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	11	9.3	14.7	28/08	5.3	03/12
Potassium	mg/l K	10	7.6	13.2	19/11	0.6	16/07
Sodium	mg/l Na	10	48.9	80.4	16/07	30.4	23/04

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.1	2.5	11.0	20.0	4.9	13.5	17.0	8.2
8.2	7.8	8.2	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.1
905	730	910	1100	922	879	877	945
16.4	3.0	9.9	49.0	18.2	19.1	10.9	16.7
10.9	7.6	10.9	14.0	12.3	11.5	9.4	10.5
3.1	1.0	2.3	9.4	2.3	5.3	2.5	2.2
6.8	4.4	6.3	10.4	5.5	7.6	7.0	6.0
0.12	0.02	0.08	0.38	0.20	0.09	0.07	0.14
0.07	0.02	0.06	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.08
8.2	2.1	7.4	16.0	12.2	7.9	4.4	8.7
66.5	39.0	64.4	97.9	55.2	61.2	72.8	74.2
243.8	195.0	250.0	280.0	244.5	244.1	248.8	250.5
7.62	0.22	7.99	13.00	7.57	4.19	8.32	10.38
100.0	70.0	97.1	138.1	112.1	112.1	96.5	104.5
134.2	94.9	138.0	166.1	147.7	134.5	119.8	139.5
9.8	5.3	8.4	20.0	7.7	8.8	9.6	8.9
7.4	3.5	7.3	12.0	5.8	7.0	7.9	9.3
42.8	20.0	41.0	70.0	32.7	40.0	49.9	49.9

Thames at Teddington Weir**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 06 010
 Measuring authority : NRA-T NGR 51 (TQ) 171 714

Flow measurement station : 039001 - Kingston
 C.A.(km²) : 9948.0 NGR 51 (TQ) 177 698

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max	Date	Min	Date
Temperature	°C	17	11.9	21.0	09/08	7.0	12/12
pH	pH units	17	7.6	8.4	03/04	6.9	09/11
Conductivity	µS/cm	14	690	997	06/11	461	06/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	17	12.6	40.5	06/02	3.0	09/11
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	15	9.21	11.47	03/04	6.80	22/11
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	17 (3)	2.9	8.2	09/11	1.4	06/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	17 (5)	0.449	2.100	17/10	0.050	02/11
Nitrite	mg/l N	12 (4)	0.106	0.353	09/05	0.005	02/11
Nitrate	mg/l N	17 (1)	7.67	10.80	15/11	0.20	11/10
Chloride	mg/l Cl	17	60.1	89.0	02/11	32.0	06/02
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	16	168.7	313.0	03/04	99.0	02/11
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	17	2.639	4.440	11/10	0.240	06/02
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	14	68.9	87.0	30/11	59.0	02/11
Calcium	mg/l Ca	14	93.1	176.0	03/04	70.0	02/11
Potassium	mg/l K	12	8.4	10.9	30/11	4.4	03/04
Sodium	mg/l Na	14	41.3	64.3	09/08	15.9	09/11

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
12.2	4.0	12.0	21.0	5.9	14.0	18.2	9.9
8.0	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.8
586	485	580	712	605	582	621	604
21.1	4.5	13.3	70.0	28.1	22.0	13.1	23.7
10.0	6.7	10.0	13.1	11.3	10.6	8.6	9.8
2.9	1.1	2.3	6.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	2.2
0.33	0.01	0.23	1.00	0.34	0.21	0.38	0.40
0.12	0.06	0.10	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.16
7.3	5.4	7.1	10.0	8.1	6.6	7.7	7.3
42.9	30.0	41.0	62.0	40.4	39.1	45.8	43.8
186.5	148.1	190.1	213.9	187.0	195.3	189.4	179.9
1.48	0.40	1.19	3.59	0.85	1.13	2.08	1.58
61.3	47.0	62.0	75.0	62.4	61.1	63.0	68.6
98.8	79.0	100.0	115.0	104.3	100.4	95.3	95.4
6.8	4.3	6.4	10.4	6.3	6.0	7.8	7.2
31.8	19.8	29.6	49.5	27.0	28.5	38.6	34.4

Lee at Waterhall**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 06 101
 Measuring authority : NRA-T NGR 52 (TL) 299 099

Flow measurement station : 038018 - Water Hall
 C.A.(km²) : 150.0 NGR 52 (TL) 299 099

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max	Date	Min	Date
Temperature	°C	25	12.5	23.0	18/07	5.0	06/12
pH	pH units	24	8.0	8.9	28/06	7.5	21/11
Conductivity	µS/cm	13	993	1880	07/11	563	31/01
Suspended solids	mg/l	12	10.8	45.0	31/01	2.0	03/01
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	25	9.46	11.76	02/03	6.00	18/07
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	25 (1)	2.4	3.9	07/11	0.9	31/07
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	11	21.9	87.2	07/11	11.2	02/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	24 (10)	0.237	2.980	26/10	0.050	15/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	13 (1)	0.108	0.305	06/12	0.005	07/11
Nitrate	mg/l N	25	10.56	18.60	21/11	4.20	30/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	25	98.1	203.0	06/12	42.0	12/04
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	12	221.3	266.0	07/11	153.0	31/01
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	21	4.002	5.130	18/07	1.670	31/01
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	12	98.4	184.0	07/11	70.0	31/01
Calcium	mg/l Ca	13	118.9	132.0	14/10	79.0	31/01
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	13	5.5	20.3	13/09	3.6	27/03
Potassium	mg/l K	13	10.8	15.8	14/10	6.6	02/03
Sodium	mg/l Na	13	82.7	125.0	18/07	38.0	31/01

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
12.0	4.5	12.0	20.0	6.9	13.6	16.8	9.3
8.0	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.8
807	624	791	1057	878	777	764	822
15.7	3.0	10.6	46.5	15.5	13.6	17.4	14.4
10.4	8.0	10.4	13.3	11.5	10.6	9.5	10.3
2.7	1.3	2.4	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.5
13.7	3.0	9.4	47.7	15.2	17.8	8.4	17.3
0.24	0.05	0.11	0.81	0.37	0.10	0.09	0.36
0.14	0.05	0.11	0.29	0.11	0.12	0.32	0.19
11.6	7.7	11.4	16.2	12.8	12.1	12.1	13.7

Great Stour at Bretts Bailey Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 07 003
 Measuring authority : NRA-S NGR : 61 (TR) 187 603

Flow measurement station : 040011 - Horton
 C.A.(km²) : 345.0 NGR : 61 (TR) 116 554

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	26	12.0	19.0	23/07	5.0	13/12
pH	pH units	24	8.1	8.4	20/06	7.8	01/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	34	30.1	405.0	28/03	1.5	10/09
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	20	2.2	3.2	12/09	1.4	14/11
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	29(2)	0.143	0.750	07/03	0.010	12/09
Nitrite	mg/l N	33	0.081	0.180	07/03	0.030	10/04
Nitrate	mg/l N	33	7.65	12.40	29/11	3.80	23/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	24	74.9	97.0	14/11	53.0	23/07
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	33	1.676	2.900	17/10	0.410	01/02
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	24	8.35	11.00	14/11	3.60	10/04
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	24	220.6	290.0	16/08	94.0	01/02

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.8	4.2	12.0	18.4	7.1	13.4	16.7	10.0
7.8	7.4	7.8	8.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7
12.1	1.9	6.6	43.0	19.9	7.4	6.5	15.4
2.7	1.1	2.5	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.4
0.33	0.02	0.15	1.30	0.52	0.34	0.12	0.39
0.11	0.03	0.08	0.30	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13
5.8	3.9	5.6	8.5	6.7	5.4	4.8	6.3
50.2	36.0	48.0	72.0	53.2	48.0	49.1	54.4
0.95	0.32	0.89	1.70	0.69	0.95	1.21	1.08
7.50	2.50	7.87	11.10	8.15	5.06	7.00	10.01
214.1	156.0	224.0	243.9	199.5	220.4	222.6	211.1

Itchen at Gatersmill**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 07 013
 Measuring authority : NRA-S NGR : 41 (SU) 434 156

Flow measurement station : 042010 - Highbridge
 C.A.(km²) : 360.0 NGR : 41 (SU) 467 213

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	33	12.4	19.0	06/08	6.0	18/12
pH	pH units	34	8.1	8.4	10/09	7.8	22/10
Suspended solids	mg/l	42(1)	10.9	47.0	06/02	1.0	05/09
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	30(2)	1.4	4.4	21/05	0.5	20/08
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	31	8.5	29.6	12/10	2.7	24/01
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	41(5)	0.094	0.370	29/08	0.010	12/07
Nitrite	mg/l N	43(1)	0.068	0.210	22/10	0.010	12/07
Nitrate	mg/l N	43	5.24	6.60	21/02	3.30	01/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	34	21.7	28.1	06/02	17.0	05/09
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	40(1)	0.408	1.010	03/10	0.010	05/09
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	24	9.25	12.50	19/11	3.90	25/04
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	17	244.4	276.0	13/08	228.0	16/07

Mean	Period of record: 1980 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.2	5.0	11.0	18.0	7.5	12.9	16.0	10.0
8.1	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.0
11.5	7.4	7.4	30.7	28.1	9.6	4.9	10.8
2.0	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9
7.2	4.0	6.5	13.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.6
0.11	0.01	0.09	0.28	0.16	0.07	0.06	0.12
0.05	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
5.1	3.9	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.6	5.0
21.4	17.8	21.0	26.4	21.7	20.7	20.9	22.3
0.41	0.15	0.39	0.76	0.36	0.35	0.45	0.49
10.32	5.42	10.79	12.50	10.41	7.71	11.11	11.70
229.3	195.0	231.5	260.0	239.2	230.9	232.8	229.8

Stour at Hurn Court School**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 08 200
 Measuring authority : NRA-W NGR : 40 (SZ) 122 955

Flow measurement station : 043007 - Throop Mill
 C.A.(km²) : 1073.0 NGR : 40 (SZ) 113 958

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	24	11.6	18.0	30/08	4.0	11/12
pH	pH units	24	7.9	8.9	21/05	7.5	11/12
Suspended solids	mg/l	24	15.1	90.0	29/01	4.0	25/10
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	23	10.82	14.00	12/03	8.40	30/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	22	4.1	16.0	30/05	1.3	12/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	17	0.105	0.400	11/12	0.040	17/09
Nitrite	mg/l N	23	0.073	0.150	23/07	0.030	03/09
Nitrate	mg/l N	24	6.64	10.73	02/01	3.05	23/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	24	33.9	49.0	11/12	25.0	12/03
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	22	0.582	1.290	17/09	0.090	19/02
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	10	3.5	4.4	29/11	3.1	23/07
Potassium	mg/l K	9	6.2	10.2	29/11	4.4	23/07

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.2	4.0	10.7	19.0	6.6	12.7	17.0	8.4
7.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8
15.4	3.0	8.0	54.0	18.2	9.8	9.9	22.2
10.4	8.0	10.1	13.2	10.4	11.3	9.4	10.7
2.7	1.1	2.2	6.0	2.3	3.7	2.0	2.8
0.18	0.02	0.15	0.40	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.21
0.09	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.10
5.5	2.7	5.4	8.1	6.2	5.2	4.3	6.1
28.0	20.0	27.0	38.0	25.2	25.5	28.1	29.1
0.44	0.10	0.35	0.96	0.26	0.30	0.68	0.50
4.0	2.7	3.8	6.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.5
5.2	2.9	5.0	8.9	4.8	4.3	5.1	7.0

Axe at Whitford Road Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 09 001
 Measuring authority : NRA-SW NGR : 30 (SY) 262 953

Flow measurement station : 045004 - Whitford
 C.A.(km²) : 288.5 NGR : 30 (SY) 262 953

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	28	11.9	19.0	30/07	5.0	06/11
pH	pH units	26	8.1	8.7	19/04	7.7	23/01
Conductivity	µS/cm	26	411	471	30/07	328	03/01
Suspended solids	mg/l	28	12.3	86.0	26/10	2.0	22/08
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	26	10.35	14.50	19/04	7.80	03/10
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	26	2.0	5.8	26/10	0.8	22/08
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l O	28	4.3	8.5	13/11	2.4	17/09
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	26(1)	0.059	0.200	03/01	0.010	17/09
Nitrite	mg/l N	26(1)	0.043	0.080	13/11	0.005	28/08
Nitrate	mg/l N	26	4.37	7.20	23/01	3.10	28/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	28	28.4	38.2	06/12	22.5	17/09
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	26	143.3	172.0	14/06	84.0	23/01
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	26	0.422	1.230	30/07	0.160	03/01
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	26	10.09	13.60	03/10	0.60	19/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	28	35.5	59.2	06/12	27.2	03/01
Calcium	mg/l Ca	26	67.7	80.0	28/08	45.2	23/01
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	26	5.8	7.1	13/11	4.8	26/10
Potassium	mg/l K	26	3.8	6.2	13/11	2.2	14/05
Sodium	mg/l Na	28	15.0	20.4	30/07	11.4	14/05

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.9	3.9	10.5	18.5	5.7	12.3	16.0	8.8
8.0	7.4	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8
386	302	390	450	371	389	411	372
13.1	2.1	5.9	14.9	17.1	9.9	5.9	23.7
10.9	8.4	10.9	13.5	12.0	11.3	9.9	10.7
2.1	0.8	1.7	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
13.5	7.5	11.5	25.9	11.9	13.0	11.9	16.4
0.10	0.01	0.06	0.32	0.17	0.08	0.06	0.12
0.05	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05
3.7	2.1	3.4	5.7	4.2	3.3	3.1	4.6
23.4	19.0	22.5	29.6	24.0	21.2	23.1	24.2
135.9	88.0	140.0	167.0	120.3	143.0	152.9	126.3
0.25	0.12	0.23	0.44	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.23
9.41	4.40	9.80	12.70	9.18	7.41	10.13	10.81
33.5	22.3	34.2	41.1	32.0	32.1	35.1	33.8
62.7	44.0	63.0	76.0	52.2	63.3	69.5	58.8
6.1	4.6	6.0	7.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1
4.2	3.0	3.9	6.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7
12.9	10.3	12.7	16.4	13.1	12.6	13.4	12.7

Tamar at Gunnislake Newbridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 09 017
 Measuring authority : NRA-SW NGR : 20 (SX) 433 722

Flow measurement station : 047001 - Gunnislake
 C.A. (km²) : 916.9 NGR : 20 (SX) 426 725

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	25	12.1	19.3	16/07	5.1	11/12
pH	pH units	26	7.3	7.8	30/03	6.7	15/11
Conductivity	µS/cm	26	202	279	21/08	177	06/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	26	47.6	570.0	26/10	0.8	27/09
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	26	10.00	12.50	11/12	8.00	29/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	26	2.1	13.0	28/10	0.6	12/07
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l C	25	5.0	14.7	26/10	1.9	19/03
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	26 (1)	0.078	0.320	26/10	<0.010	19/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	26 (1)	0.031	0.100	26/10	<0.010	19/03
Nitrate	mg/l N	26	2.63	4.20	19/02	1.50	27/09
Chloride	mg/l Cl	26	27.4	33.0	11/12	24.0	23/01
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	26	37.2	52.0	08/06	21.0	30/01
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	26	0.107	0.330	26/10	0.040	19/04
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	26	4.42	6.40	04/12	0.60	19/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	26	16.6	20.4	27/06	11.4	30/01
Calcium	mg/l Ca	26	17.6	20.7	22/05	13.9	26/10
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	26	5.1	6.3	21/08	3.8	08/02
Potassium	mg/l K	26	3.5	8.3	26/10	2.0	19/03
Sodium	mg/l Na	26	14.7	18.7	21/08	12.1	23/01

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.4	4.9	11.0	19.0	6.8	12.6	16.3	9.5
7.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2
180	140	179	235	167	183	198	176
24.7	2.0	7.1	111.1	29.7	12.2	13.1	37.3
10.7	8.7	10.7	12.5	11.8	10.5	9.6	10.8
2.3	0.8	2.0	5.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4
11.7	5.1	9.9	25.6	9.5	11.3	11.5	13.2
0.08	0.01	0.05	0.24	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.10
0.02	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
2.6	1.5	2.5	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.8
22.3	18.0	22.0	28.0	23.1	21.4	22.6	23.1
36.3	22.9	35.0	53.0	30.5	39.6	42.7	33.5
0.08	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.08
4.85	1.49	5.10	6.70	5.12	3.93	4.59	5.58
15.9	11.0	15.5	21.0	14.9	16.3	17.1	15.3
17.6	14.0	17.4	22.0	16.7	17.3	18.5	16.9
4.8	3.4	4.7	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.4	4.5
3.2	1.9	3.0	5.3	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.4
12.2	9.4	12.1	15.0	12.1	12.1	13.1	12.2

Exe at Thorverton Road Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 09 036
 Measuring authority : NRA-SW NGR : 21 (SS) 936 016

Flow measurement station : 045001 - Thorverton
 C.A. (km²) : 600.9 NGR : 21 (SS) 936 016

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	26	11.0	18.0	22/08	5.0	07/12
pH	pH units	26	7.4	7.9	17/08	7.1	12/12
Conductivity	µS/cm	26	179	285	15/02	115	06/07
Suspended solids	mg/l	26	9.8	58.0	15/02	1.0	22/08
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	26	10.28	12.40	23/03	8.10	24/05
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	26	1.7	3.3	26/04	0.7	27/11
Tot. diss. org. carbon	mg/l C	26	2.7	5.0	22/08	1.2	07/12
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	26 (1)	0.052	0.130	15/02	0.010	23/03
Nitrite	mg/l N	26	0.022	0.058	24/05	0.008	24/01
Nitrate	mg/l N	25	2.55	4.70	05/03	0.90	06/07
Chloride	mg/l Cl	26	20.9	32.8	15/02	15.0	06/07
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	26	34.9	54.0	14/08	19.0	30/10
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	26	0.098	0.250	24/05	0.030	27/11
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	26	3.98	7.80	15/02	0.50	26/04
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	26	18.0	34.0	24/05	9.3	22/11
Calcium	mg/l Ca	25	16.3	31.1	15/02	9.0	06/07
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	25	3.8	6.1	15/02	2.4	06/07
Potassium	mg/l K	25	1.9	3.7	15/02	1.3	07/12
Sodium	mg/l Na	25	12.5	22.7	24/05	7.9	24/01

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
11.2	4.4	10.5	19.0	5.9	12.5	16.5	9.1
7.5	6.9	7.5	8.1	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.4
172	123	162	243	158	182	188	160
12.0	2.0	5.1	42.0	15.6	8.5	6.7	12.7
11.0	8.7	11.2	13.2	12.4	11.0	9.7	11.3
1.8	0.8	1.6	3.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5
7.7	4.0	7.0	13.9	5.9	7.9	8.3	7.5
0.07	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05
0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
2.4	1.4	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.4
17.9	13.0	17.0	27.0	17.2	17.6	19.0	16.5
40.7	24.0	38.1	65.9	33.7	45.8	48.0	36.2
0.12	0.03	0.08	0.30	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.09
3.98	1.60	4.70	5.30	4.51	3.13	3.52	4.63
14.0	9.4	12.8	23.0	12.3	13.8	14.5	13.4
16.9	11.8	16.1	24.0	15.8	18.3	17.8	15.1
4.1	2.9	4.0	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	3.8
2.1	1.3	1.9	3.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9
10.6	7.1	9.5	18.8	9.3	10.9	12.9	9.8

Dee at Overton**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 10 002
 Measuring authority : NRA-WEL NGR : 33 (SJ) 354 427

Flow measurement station : 067015 - Manley Hall
 C.A. (km²) : 1019.3 NGR : 33 (SJ) 348 415

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	11	12.0	17.3	13/07	7.4	20/04
pH	pH units	11	7.4	8.1	03/12	7.0	13/02
Conductivity	µS/cm	11	193	340	03/12	110	13/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	11 (2)	4.9	12.0	13/02	1.0	20/04
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	9	10.83	11.90	03/12	9.44	11/06
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	11 (3)	1.2	2.4	11/06	0.5	20/04
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	12 (2)	0.065	0.110	13/07	0.010	05/10
Nitrite	mg/l N	12 (1)	0.017	0.034	08/05	0.002	05/10
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	12 (1)	0.069	0.130	11/06	0.020	05/10

Mean	Period of record: 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.0	3.0	9.8	17.5	4.8	11.6	15.2	7.8
7.2	6.5	7.2	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
172	98	163	270	158	214	172	143
8.9	1.0	3.1	37.8	11.4	6.8	6.9	11.0
11.1	9.1	11.1	13.2	12.5	10.7	9.7	11.7
1.2	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
0.05	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06
0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
0.05	0.01	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06

Taf at Clog-y-fran Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number : 10 027
 Measuring authority : NRA-WEL NGR : 22 (SN) 238 161

Flow measurement station : 060003 - Clog-y-fran
 C.A. (km²) : 217.3 NGR : 22 (SN) 238 160

Determinand	Units	1990					
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date
Temperature	°C	25	11.3	19.0	20/07	7.0	10/12
pH	pH units	24	7.5	8.2	05/09	6.5	17/01
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	213	307	14/05	144	03/12
Suspended solids	mg/l	24 (6)	17.2	118.0	15/10	5.0	20/04
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	24	9.89	13.80	11/04	7.50	15/10
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	15	2.0	5.1	15/10	0.2	22/10
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	24	0.133	0.730	30/07	0.010	11/04
Nitrite	mg/l N	24	0.039	0.143	17/01	0.011	11/04
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	12 (1)	0.240	0.820	20/07	0.050	17/01

Mean	Period of record: 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.4	3.8	10.0	17.5	6.4	11.9	14.8	8.5
7.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2
165	115	156	246	143	174	196	149
15.5	1.4	6.2	60.0	26.5	8.5	10.9	20.1
10.3	7.5	10.5	12.7	10.9	10.7	9.3	10.6
1.8	0.8	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5
0.11	0.02	0.06	0.34	0.18	0.13	0.07	0.11
0.03	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
0.12	0.03	0.08	0.39	0.07	0.16	0.21	0.07

Carron at A890 Road Bridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number: 11 009
 Measuring authority HRPB NGR 18 (NG) 938 425

Flow measurement station: 093001 - New Kelso
 C.A. (km²) 137.8 NGR: 18 (NG) 942 429

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Period of record: 1979 - 1989								
			Mean	Max.	Date	Min	Date	Mean	Percentiles			J-M	Quarterly averages		O-D
									5%	50%	95%		A-J	J-S	
Temperature	°C	12	8.9	17.0	18/07	3.8	22/02	8.5	2.5	8.4	15.2	3.8	11.2	12.9	7.0
pH	pH units	12	6.2	7.3	18/04	5.5	18/07	6.6	5.9	6.6	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	46	61	07/11	37	06/12	44	28	43	65	50	47	41	38
Suspended solids	mg/l	12(1)	1.1	2.3	22/02	0.4	23/01	1.5	0.3	1.1	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	12	10.84	12.24	22/02	9.25	18/07	11.3	9.8	11.3	13.0	12.6	10.9	10.2	11.4
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	12	0.8	1.5	22/02	0.4	23/08	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	12(1)	0.007	0.017	23/01	0.002	13/03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Nitrite	mg/l N	12(2)	0.001	0.002	06/12	0.001	18/04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Nitrate	mg/l N	12	0.05	0.12	18/07	0.03	16/10	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Chloride	mg/l Cl	12	10.8	16.6	23/01	8.0	23/08	10.5	5.9	9.5	18.2	13.9	10.6	8.0	9.1
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	12(1)	3.8	7.8	18/04	0.5	16/10	6.0	1.6	5.0	12.5	5.4	6.6	6.3	5.6
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	11(7)	0.004	0.006	20/06	0.003	18/04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	11(4)	0.8	2.3	06/12	0.3	18/07	2.3	0.3	2.0	5.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3
Calcium	mg/l Ca	12	2.1	3.0	18/07	1.4	13/03	1.8	0.6	1.6	4.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.5
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	12	1.0	1.2	23/01	0.8	16/10	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.0
Potassium	mg/l K	12	0.3	0.4	23/01	0.2	23/08	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Sodium	mg/l Na	12	5.3	7.3	23/01	4.3	06/12	4.6	2.9	4.2	8.2	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.0

Spey at Fochabers**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number: 12 002
 Measuring authority NRPB NGR 38 (NJ) 341 596

Flow measurement station: 008006 - Boat o' Brig
 C.A. (km²) 2861.2 NGR: 38 (NJ) 318 518

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Period of record: 1975 - 1989								
			Mean	Max.	Date	Min.	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	6	8.9	16.0	08/08	5.0	29/11	10.3	2.0	11.0	18.0	3.4	10.1	15.0	6.3
pH	pH units	6	6.8	7.4	11/10	6.5	22/02	7.2	6.4	7.2	7.8	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.0
Conductivity	µS/cm	6	78	99	08/08	46	22/02	76	50	76	103	80	70	84	71
Suspended solids	mg/l	6	3.2	8.0	05/06	0.1	29/11	4.1	0.1	2.0	18.0	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	6	11.61	12.64	29/11	10.50	05/06	11.3	9.3	11.3	13.5	12.7	11.1	9.9	11.7
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	5	0.9	1.6	05/06	0.4	29/11	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	6	0.017	0.028	08/08	0.002	05/04	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03
Nitrite	mg/l N	6	0.006	0.018	05/06	0.001	05/04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Nitrate	mg/l N	6	0.25	0.52	29/11	0.12	05/06	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chloride	mg/l Cl	6	9.2	12.0	05/04	7.0	11/10	10.3	6.0	10.0	15.0	12.2	10.0	10.5	9.2
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	6	17.0	27.0	08/08	6.0	22/02	25.4	15.0	25.0	39.7	23.7	24.5	29.3	26.6
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	6	0.008	0.017	08/08	0.001	05/06	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	6	5.54	7.58	29/11	3.72	22/02	5.63	3.66	5.82	7.15	5.51	4.66	5.54	6.10

Almond at Craigiehall**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number: 14 008
 Measuring authority FRPB NGR 36 (NT) 165 752

Flow measurement station: 019001 - Craigiehall
 C.A. (km²) 369.0 NGR: 36 (NT) 165 752

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Period of record 1975 - 1989								
			Mean	Max.	Date	Min	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	27	12.4	22.0	02/08	4.0	15/02	9.6	2.5	9.5	18.0	4.1	11.9	14.7	7.3
pH	pH units	21	7.7	8.1	20/06	7.3	15/02	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.5
Conductivity	µS/cm	21	645	1020	02/08	350	17/01	603	315	590	880	515	698	658	520
Suspended solids	mg/l	21	12.2	52.0	15/03	3.0	08/11	22.6	2.1	10.9	63.1	34.9	10.2	14.1	27.5
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	19	8.61	11.70	15/02	3.80	26/06	9.3	5.3	9.5	12.2	11.3	9.2	7.2	9.7
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	21	3.5	7.8	26/06	1.5	06/02	3.3	1.6	2.8	6.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	20	1.279	3.400	11/07	0.280	11/01	1.21	0.23	0.93	3.10	1.25	1.52	1.13	0.90
Nitrite	mg/l N	9	0.363	0.890	26/06	0.090	15/02	0.27	0.03	0.15	0.77	0.15	0.32	0.45	0.15
Nitrate	mg/l N	9	4.26	6.20	08/08	2.30	15/03	3.8	2.1	3.6	5.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	20	114.6	148.0	31/05	61.0	17/01	120.9	55.0	124.0	190.0	100.4	141.6	133.0	104.0
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	12	0.924	2.380	28/08	0.060	17/01	0.75	0.10	0.48	2.10	0.28	0.94	1.27	0.43
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	9	25.7	212.0	08/08	60.0	17/01	131.0	56.0	132.0	200.0	109.7	138.2	145.3	116.7

Tweed at Norham**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number: 15 001
 Measuring authority TWRPB NGR 36 (NT) 898 477

Flow measurement station: 021009 - Norham
 C.A. (km²) 4390.0 NGR: 36 (NT) 898 477

Determinand	Units	Samples	1990				Period of record: 1975 - 1989								
			Mean	Max	Date	Min.	Date	Mean	Percentiles			Quarterly averages			
									5%	50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
Temperature	°C	12	10.3	21.0	30/07	2.0	20/11	10.0	2.5	9.5	20.0	4.3	13.3	16.1	6.5
pH	pH units	12	8.1	9.5	30/07	7.3	23/10	8.0	7.1	7.9	9.2	7.6	8.3	8.5	7.7
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	270	281	26/06	176	22/02	234	165	227	310	239	234	224	239
Suspended solids	mg/l	12	7.1	34.0	25/09	1.0	28/08	9.9	1.1	5.0	32.0	16.5	5.3	7.4	10.5
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	12	10.84	13.50	30/07	8.70	25/09	11.6	9.1	11.5	15.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.5
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	12	2.5	5.5	25/09	1.4	23/10	2.3	1.0	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.9
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	12	0.070	0.150	10/01	0.040	20/11	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.09
Nitrite	mg/l N	12 (2)	0.013	0.030	22/05	0.005	26/06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Nitrate	mg/l N	12	1.28	2.40	17/12	0.25	30/07	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.8
Chloride	mg/l Cl	12	15.3	21.5	17/12	11.5	20/11	16.0	10.5	16.0	22.5	17.5	16.5	15.8	15.0
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	11	0.060	0.140	28/08	0.020	30/07	0.14	0.03	0.08	0.43	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.16

Dee at Glenloch**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 16 005
 Measuring authority SRPB NGR 25 (NX) 733 642

Flow measurement station 080002 - Glenloch
 C.A.(km²) 809.0 NGR 25 (NX) 733 641

Determinand	Units	1990				
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min. Date
Temperature	°C	12	10.5	20.0	01/08	3.0 01/03
pH	pH units	12	6.8	8.8	01/05	6.3 01/02
Conductivity	µS/cm	12	56	72	01/06	47 01/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	16	2.0	5.0	01/02	1.0 18/12
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	10	11.09	12.50	01/03	8.70 01/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	12	1.7	2.9	02/10	0.8 01/08
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	16	0.053	0.090	18/12	0.030 17/10
Nitrate	mg/l N	12	0.29	0.58	03/01	0.05 01/08
Chloride	mg/l Cl	12	10.6	12.7	01/03	8.7 01/08
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	16(1)	0.007	0.050	02/10	<0.001 02/04
Silica	mg/l SiO ₂	12(1)	1.76	3.10	03/12	<0.10 02/07
Sulphate	mg/l SO ₄	12	4.5	5.8	03/01	3.8 01/08
Calcium	mg/l Ca	12	3.2	5.0	03/12	1.7 01/05
Magnesium	mg/l Mg	12	1.4	1.8	03/12	0.8 01/05
Potassium	mg/l K	12	0.5	0.8	03/12	0.2 01/05
Sodium	mg/l Na	12	5.8	7.1	01/06	3.2 01/05

Mean	Period of record 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	Percentiles 50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.0	1.5	9.0	20.0	3.6	11.4	16.6	8.3
6.7	6.2	6.7	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.6
58	40	55	78	55	58	68	61
3.5	1.0	2.0	9.0	5.1	3.8	2.5	2.8
10.9	8.7	10.9	13.1	12.4	11.1	9.5	10.7
1.9	1.1	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
0.06	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.05
0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
8.9	5.0	8.8	13.8	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.3
0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
2.36	0.40	2.35	4.50	3.47	1.68	1.36	3.03
5.9	2.1	5.6	10.2	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.6
3.8	2.4	3.4	6.0	3.5	3.5	4.9	3.8
1.4	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
4.8	3.4	4.5	7.0	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.3

Leven at Renton Footbridge**1990**

Harmonised monitoring station number 17 005
 Measuring authority CRPB NGR 26 (NS) 389 783

Flow measurement station 085001 - Linnbrane
 C.A.(km²) 784.3 NGR 26 (NS) 394 803

Determinand	Units	1990				
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min. Date
Temperature	°C	11	9.8	15.0	27/08	5.0 28/02
pH	pH units	11	7.0	7.3	27/08	6.4 22/03
Conductivity	µS/cm	9	68	85	26/01	61 25/04
Suspended solids	mg/l	11	3.7	9.0	28/02	1.0 23/10
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	11	10.81	12.00	26/01	9.60 27/08
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	11	1.9	3.2	29/07	1.4 28/09
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	11(2)	0.038	0.110	27/08	0.010 25/12
Nitrite	mg/l N	11(1)	0.013	0.030	21/11	0.010 26/01
Nitrate	mg/l N	11	0.28	0.46	27/08	0.10 23/10
Total alkalinity	mg/l CaCO ₃	10	13.6	17.0	25/04	12.0 21/11
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	10(7)	0.007	0.025	26/01	0.002 25/04

Mean	Period of record 1975 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	Percentiles 50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
9.4	2.0	9.0	17.0	3.9	11.0	15.0	8.3
7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0
72	60	70	95	72	74	71	72
4.9	1.0	4.0	13.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.6
11.0	9.3	11.0	12.7	12.3	11.3	9.7	10.7
1.8	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.6
0.05	0.01	0.02	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
16.4	10.0	16.0	22.0	15.0	16.5	17.1	16.9
0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

Ballinderry at Ballinderry Bridge**1990**

DOE Northern Ireland station number 03/07/Q001
 Measuring authority DOEN NGR 23 (IH) 927 798

Flow measurement station 203012 - Ballinderry Br.
 C.A.(km²) 419.5 NGR 23 (IH) 926 799

Determinand	Units	1990				
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min. Date
Temperature	°C	23	10.3	18.0	19/07	3.0 15/02
pH	pH units	24	7.8	7.4	18/10	8.6 18/08
Conductivity	µS/cm	24	318	388	06/06	219 31/10
Suspended solids	mg/l	24	7.0	29.0	31/10	2.0 19/07
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	24	10.3	12.8	03/01	7.6 02/10
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	24	2.5	6.1	16/10	1.0 06/12
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	24	0.32	0.91	18/10	0.03 18/08
Nitrite	mg/l N	24	0.06	0.16	02/10	0.02 08/05
Chloride	mg/l Cl	24	21.6	32.0	15/02	16.0 05/07
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	24	0.23	0.52	03/08	0.02 05/07

Mean	Period of record 1974 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	Percentiles 50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
9.8	3.0	10.0	17.0	4.9	12.0	14.8	8.0
7.7	7.3	7.7	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.6
304	215	302	375	278	325	337	291
9.5	2.0	6.0	32.0	12.9	7.2	7.2	10.1
9.9	6.7	9.9	12.5	11.1	9.7	8.5	10.4
2.4	1.0	2.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1
0.25	0.04	0.20	0.49	0.34	0.27	0.17	0.23
0.05	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05
18.8	11.0	18.0	28.0	18.7	18.9	19.4	17.9
0.23	0.07	0.21	0.43	0.15	0.18	0.33	0.19

Lagan at Shaws Bridge**1990**

DOE Northern Ireland station number 05/01/Q002
 Measuring authority DOEN NGR 33 (IJ) 325 690

Flow measurement station 205004 - Newforge
 C.A.(km²) 490.4 NGR 33 (IJ) 329 693

Determinand	Units	1990				
		Samples	Mean	Max.	Date	Min. Date
Temperature	°C	23	11.0	17.0	24/08	6.0 10/01
pH	pH units	23	7.7	8.0	10/08	7.3 27/06
Conductivity	µS/cm	23	449	752	24/01	308 08/02
Suspended solids	mg/l	23	7.7	34.0	09/03	2.0 24/08
Dissolved oxygen	mg/l O	23	10.7	17.4	06/12	5.6 27/06
BOD (inhibited)	mg/l O	23	2.7	4.8	27/06	1.0 24/08
Ammoniacal nitrogen	mg/l N	23	0.41	0.84	09/04	0.12 23/10
Nitrite	mg/l N	23	0.18	0.44	29/05	0.05 07/11
Chloride	mg/l Cl	23	44.3	138.0	24/01	26.0 05/07
Orthophosphate	mg/l P	23	0.91	2.78	26/07	0.09 08/02

Mean	Period of record 1973 - 1989			Quarterly averages			
	5%	Percentiles 50%	95%	J-M	A-J	J-S	O-D
10.4	4.0	10.5	17.0	5.1	12.8	15.5	8.1
7.6	7.2	7.6	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5
422	275	402	601	372	444	523	383
13.9	2.0	7.0	46.0	15.2	8.7	7.4	17.6
9.2	3.3	9.8	12.8	12.1	9.5	5.5	10.5
3.5	1.3	3.0	7.2	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1
0.97	0.17	0.63	2.6	0.73	0.99	1.69	0.94
0.20	0.02	0.11	0.50	0.10	0.22	0.38	0.09
40.5	21.0	38.0	68.0	34.3	42.2	44.1	33.8
0.92	0.13	0.68	2.30	0.32	1.17	1.30	0.64

DIRECTORY OF MEASURING AUTHORITIES

	Address	Code
National Rivers Authority	Rivers House, Waterside Drive, Aztec West, Almondsbury, Bristol BS12 4UD	NRA
NRA Regional Headquarters		
Anglian	Kingfisher House, Goldhay Way, Orton Goldhay, Peterborough PE2 0ZR	NRA-A
Northumbria	Eldon House, Regent Centre, Gosforth, Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE3 3UD	NRA-N
North West	Richard Fairclough House, PO Box 12, Knutsford Rd, Warrington WA4 1HG	NRA-NW
Severn-Trent	Sapphire East, 550 Streetsbrook Road, Solihull B91 1QT	NRA-ST
Southern	Guildbourne House, Chatsworth Road, Worthing, West Sussex BN11 1LD	NRA-S
South West	Manley House, Kestrel Way, Sowton Industrial Estate, Exeter EX2 7LQ	NRA-SW
Thames	Kings Meadow House, Kings Meadow Road, Reading RG1 8DQ	NRA-T
Welsh	Rivers House/Plas-yr-Afon, St Mellons Business Park, St Mellons, Cardiff CF3 0LT	NRA-WEL
Wessex	Rivers House, East Quay, Bridgwater TA6 4YS	NRA-W
Yorkshire	Rivers House, 21 Park Square South, Leeds LS1 2QG	NRA-Y
River Purification Boards		
Clyde River Purification Board	Rivers House, Murray Road, East Kilbride, Glasgow G75 0LA	CRPB
Forth River Purification Board	Clearwater House, Heriot Watt Research Park, Avenue North, Riccarton, Edinburgh EH14 4AP	FRPB
Highland River Purification Board	Strathpeffer Road, Dingwall IV15 9QY	HRPB
North East River Purification Board	Greyhope House, Greyhope Road, Torry, Aberdeen AB1 3RD	NERPB
Solway River Purification Board	Rivers House, Irongray Road, Dumfries DG2 0JE	SRPB

Tay River Purification Board	1, South Street, Perth PH2 8NJ	TRPB
Tweed River Purification Board	Burnbrae, Mossilee Road, Galashiels TD1 1NF	TWRP

Other measuring authorities

Borders Regional Council (Directorate of Water and Drainage Services)	West Grove, Waverley Road, Melrose TD6 9SJ	BRWD
Corby (Northants) and District Water Company	Geddington Road, Corby, Northants NN18 8ES	CDWC
Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland	Water Service, Northland House, 3 Frederick Street, Belfast BT1 2NS Environmental Protection Division, Calvert House, 23 Castle Place, Belfast BT1 1FY	DOEN
Dumfries and Galloway Regional Council (Department of Water and Sewerage)	Marchmount House, Marchmount, Dumfries DG1 1PW	DGRW
Essex Water Company	Hall Street, Chelmsford CM2 OHH	EW C
Geological Survey of Northern Ireland	20 College Gardens, Belfast BT9 6BS	GSNI
Grampian Regional Council (Water Services Department)	Woodhill House, Westburn Road, Aberdeen AB9 2LU	GRWD
Highland Regional Council (Water Department)	Regional Buildings, Glenurquhart Road, Inverness IV3 5NX	HRCW
Institute of Hydrology	Maclea Building, Wallingford OX10 8BB	IH
Lothian Regional Council (Department of Water and Drainage)	6 Cockburn Street, Edinburgh EH1 1NZ	LRWD
Newcastle and Gateshead Water Plc	PO Box 10, Allendale Road, Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE6 2SW	NGWC
North West Water	Dawson House, Liverpool Road, Great Sankey, Warrington WA5 3LW	NWW
Scottish Hydro-Electric Plc	16 Rothesay Terrace, Edinburgh EH3 7SE	SE
Southern Water	Southern House, Yeoman Road, Worthing BN13 3NX	SW
Strathclyde Regional Council (Water Department)	419 Balmore Road, Glasgow G22 6NU	SRCW
Tayside Regional Council (Water Services Department)	Bullion House, Invergowrie, Dundee DD2 5BB	TRWS
Yorkshire Water	West Riding House, 67 Albion Street, Leeds LS1 5AA	YW

Note: The measuring authorities listed in this directory provide (or have provided) daily flow data to the national archive for primary flow measurement stations. In recent years a number of valuable long records for additional sites have been identified. Most of these will be incorporated into the Surface Water Archive when appraisals of the gauging stations and flow records are complete. Further lengthy records, whether of springs, runoff, river levels, well levels orbourne flow occurrences, would be welcomed and holders of such data are invited to contact the Institute of Hydrology.

PUBLICATIONS - in the Hydrological data UK series

<i>Title</i>	<i>Published</i>	<i>Price (inclusive of second class postage within the UK)</i>	
		<i>Loose-Leaf*</i>	<i>Bound</i>
Yearbooks:			
Yearbook 1981	1985	£10	£12
Yearbook 1982	1985	£10	£12
Yearbook 1983	1986	out of print	
Yearbook 1984	1986	out of print	
Yearbook 1985	1987	£12	£15
Yearbook 1986	1988	£12	£15
Yearbook 1987	1989	£12	£15
Yearbook 1988	1989	£12	£15
Yearbook 1989	1990	£15	£18
Yearbook 1990	1991	£15	£18
Reports:			
Hydrometric Register and Statistics 1981-5¹	1988	£12	£15
The 1984 Drought¹	1985		£12

Concessionary rates apply to the purchase of two or more of the pre-1988 Yearbooks.

The Yearbooks are available as bound volumes or as sets of pre-punched sheets for insertion in a ring binder designed to hold the five yearbooks in each publication cycle together with the five-yearly catalogue of summary statistics. The ring binder to hold the Yearbooks for 1986-90 may be purchased for £5.

All the Hydrological data UK publications and the ring binder may be obtained from:-

Institute of Hydrology
WALLINGFORD
OXFORDSHIRE OX10 8BB

Telephone: Wallingford (0491) 38800

Fax: (0491) 32256

Enquiries or comments regarding the series, or individual publications are welcomed and should be directed to the Surface Water Archive Office at the above address.

1. Hydrometric Register and Statistics 1981-5

This reference volume includes maps, tables and statistics for over 800 river basins and 150 representative observation boreholes throughout the United Kingdom. The principal objective of the publication is to assist data users in the selection of monitoring sites for particular investigations and to allow more effective interpretation of analyses based upon the raw data. To this end, concise gauging station and catchment descriptions are given for the featured flow measurement stations - particular emphasis is placed on hydrometric performance, especially in the high and low flow ranges, and on the net effect of artificial influences on the natural flow regime.

Summary hydrometric statistics, for each of the years 1981-5, are provided alongside the corresponding long term averages, or extremes, to allow the recent variability in surface and groundwater resources to be considered in a suitable historical context.

Publication of the Hydrometric Register and Statistics volume for 1986-1990 is scheduled for 1992.

*The loose-leaf version of the Yearbooks will be discontinued after the 1990 edition.

2. The 1984 Drought

This first, occasional report in the Hydrological data UK series concerns the 1984 drought. The report documents the drought in a water resources framework and its development, duration and severity are examined with particular reference to regional variations in intensity. Assessments are made of the likely frequency of occurrence of the drought and its magnitude is considered both in the perspective provided by historical records of rainfall and runoff, and in the context of the recent somewhat erratic climatic behaviour.

Representative Basin Catalogue

Data collection for the national Flood Event Archive, maintained by the Institute of Hydrology, concentrates on a selection of basins that form a representative sample of UK catchments. A catalogue providing comprehensive hydrological and reference information for 200 representative basins has been prepared and is available as national (three volumes) or regional sets; user-selected groups of catchments can be provided for particular investigations.

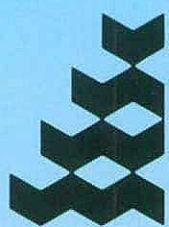
Enquiries concerning the cost and availability of the catalogue should be directed to the Flood Modelling Section at the above address.

ABBREVIATIONS

Note: The following abbreviations do not purport to represent any standardised usage; they have been developed for use in the Hydrological data UK series of publications only. Where space constraints have required alternative forms of these conventional abbreviations to be used, the meaning should be evident from the context.

AOD	Above Ordnance Datum
Bk	Beck
Blk	Black
Br	Bridge
Brk or B	Brook
Brn	Burn
Ch	Channel
C/m	Current meter(ing)
Com	Common
Dk	Dike
Dr or D	Drain
D/s	Downstream
DWF	Dry weather flow
E	East
Frm	Farm
G/s	Gauging station
Gw	Groundwater
HEP	Hydro-electric power
Ho	House
Hosp	Hospital
L	Loch or lake
Lb	Left hand river bank (looking downstream)
Ln	Lane
Lst	Limestone
Ltl	Little
MAF	Mean annual flood
Mkt	Market
MI/d	Megalitres per day
Mnr	Manor
N	North
Ntch	Notch

NW	North-West
O/f	Outfall or outflow
ORS	Old Red Sandstone
Pk	Park
Pop	Population
POR	Period of record
PS	Pumping station
Pt	Point
PWS	Public water supply
Rb	Right hand river bank (looking downstream)
R/c	Racecourse
RCS	Regional communications system
Rd	Road
Res	Reservoir
Rh	Right hand
S	South
SAGS	Stour Augmentation Groundwater Scheme
Sch	School
S-D	Stage-discharge relation
SDD	Scottish Development Department
SE	South-East
Sl	Sluice
SOE	The Scottish Office Environment Department (previously SDD)
Sp	Spring
St	Stream
STW	Sewage treatment works
SW	South-West
TS	Transfer scheme
US	Ultrasonic gauging station
U/s	Upstream
W	West
W'course	Watercourse
Wd	Wood
Wht	White
Wr	Weir
WRW	Water reclamation works
Wtr	Water
WTW	Water treatment works



Natural
Environment
Research
Council